# EMERGENCE as Creative Design Process 

## Visual emergence



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Functional emergence


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Emergence in design
A property that is not represented explicitly is said to be an emergent property if it can be made explicit and is unexpected.

In searching for a new solution, Leonardo projected new meanings into forms he saw in his old discarded sketches (Gombrich, 1966)

## Multiple Representations



## Model of visual emergence




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## Logic Representation of Objects

 Universe of discourse $U$

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## Axioms and definitions

- universe of discourse $\boldsymbol{U}$ is a set of points $p(x, y, z)$.
- halfspace $H$ is a non-empty set of points $\underset{\in}{p}(x, y, z), H=\{p(x, y, z): f(x, y, z)>0\}$ where $p(x, y, z)$
- given a halfspace a there is another halfspace a' which is a set of points $p(x, y, z)$ which belongs to $U$ and does not belong to $a$
- a predicate $\boldsymbol{h s}(\mathbf{a})$ is defined for the halfspace a and -hs(a) for the halfspace $a^{\prime}$, $h s(a)$ is defined as True and -hs(a) as False
- a volume $V$ is $h s\left(a_{1}\right) \Lambda h s\left(a_{2}\right) \Lambda \ldots . . h s\left(a_{n}\right)$
- an object $O$ is $V_{1} \vee V_{2} \vee V_{3} \vee \ldots . . \vee V_{m}$



# The face's silhouette is represented by: 

$h p(a) \wedge \neg h p(b) \wedge h p(d) \wedge \neg h p(g) \wedge h p(h)$

## The region inside the eye is:

$$
h p(a) \wedge \neg h p(b) \wedge h p(c) \wedge h p(d) \wedge \neg h p(g) \wedge h p(h)
$$

## Volume representation

## Volume $\mathbf{V}_{1}$ is $\mathrm{hs}(\mathrm{a}) \wedge \mathrm{hs}(\mathrm{b}) \wedge \mathrm{hs}(\mathrm{c})$



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## Face adjacency

Face adjacency to $\mathrm{V}_{2}$ iif Vj differs in only one literal $h s\left(x_{i}\right)$ :

- $V_{2}$ is $h s(a) \wedge \neg h s(b) \wedge h s(c)$
- $V^{\prime} 2_{\text {fadj }}\left(V_{3}\right)$ is $\neg h s(a) \wedge \neg h s(b) \wedge h s(c)$


# Boundary Contour System based on human vision perception 

\author{

- non-schema based <br> - illusory cognition <br> - preattentive <br> - selective
}


## Heuristic rules

- edge location rule: cannot exist in a direction and orientation in two close locations
- edge direction rule: edge cannot go in two directions as the same location
- edge as edgelets rule: edgelet cannot remain active without feedback from other edgelets on same edge

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## Continuous Illusory

## Corner Extension Illusory



## End Cut Illusory



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# Shape Semantics <br> Emergence 

- Visual symmetry
- Visual rhythm
- Visual movement - Visual balance


## Symmetry emergence

- Translational symmetry
- Reflectional symmetry
- Rotational symmetry
- Glide reflectional symmetry


## Translational symmetry



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## Reflectional symmetry



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## Rotational symmetry




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## Glide reflectional symmetry




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## Application of shape emergence in CAAD



Church in Crailsheim - Fritz Vogt


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## Visual symmetry


(Frank Lloyd Wright)


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## Visual symmetry



## Visual rhythm



## Visual rhythm



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## Visual movement

- Einsiedeln Abbey
- (Kaspar M oosbrugger)


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## Visual movement



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## Visual balance



Paul Mellon Art Centre
(I. M. Pei)

## Visual balance



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## M ediatheque in Villeurbanne (M ario Bota)










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Provide space $\longleftarrow$ Area measure Organize environment Compositional





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