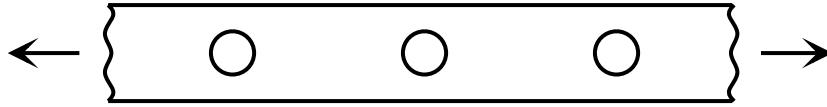


Example 2.1(a) A single line of standard holes for $\frac{3}{4}$ -in. bolts are placed in a $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ plate as shown below. Determine the gross and net areas.



Example 2.1(b) A double line of standard holes for $\frac{7}{8}$ -in. bolts are placed in a $10 \times \frac{3}{4}$ plate. Determine the gross and net areas.

