




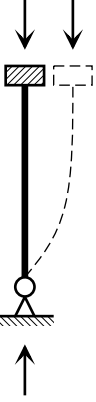



**AISC/LRFD Specification**  
**Table C-C2.1**  
**K values for columns**

Buckled shape of column is shown by dashed line	(a) 	(b) 	(c) 	(d) 	(e) 	(f) 
Theoretical K value	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Recommended design value when ideal conditions are approximated.	0.65	0.80	1.2	1.0	2.10	2.0
End condition code	 <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 10px;"> <div>Rotation fixed and translation fixed</div> <div>Rotation free and translation fixed</div> <div>Rotation fixed and translation free</div> <div>Rotation free and translation free</div> </div>					