## **Case Study II: Functioning of Warning Systems**

The tsunami-generating 26 December 2004 earthquake was detected almost immediately by seismologists around the world, yet the loss of life was extreme – even in regions where the tsunami surge did not arrive until hours after the earthquake. What went wrong?

## **Required Readings**

Inadequate warning system left Asia at the mercy of tsunami (05 January 2005, Nature, http://www.nature.com/news/2005/050103/pf/433003a\_pf.html)

Symonds, P. (3 January 2005) The Asian tsunami: why there were no warnings (published online http://www.wsws.org/articles/2005/jan2005/warn-j03.shtml)

NOAA official description of their attempts to provide early warnings (published online http://www.noaanews.noaa.gov/stories2004/s2358.htm)

Indian Ocean Warning System (News piece from National Nine news, Australia (http://news.ninemsn.com.au/article.aspx?id=25799)