Figure 11.1 Education Spending and Outcomes around the World

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Figure 11.2  Public Education Spending Crowds Out Private Spending
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Figure 11.3 Vouchers Offset Public School Crowd-Out
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Figure 11.4  Government Spending on Higher Education

State and local funding for colleges and universities ($130 billion)

Federal funding

- Pell Grants ($12 billion)
- Tax breaks ($8 billion)
- Student loans ($7 billion)