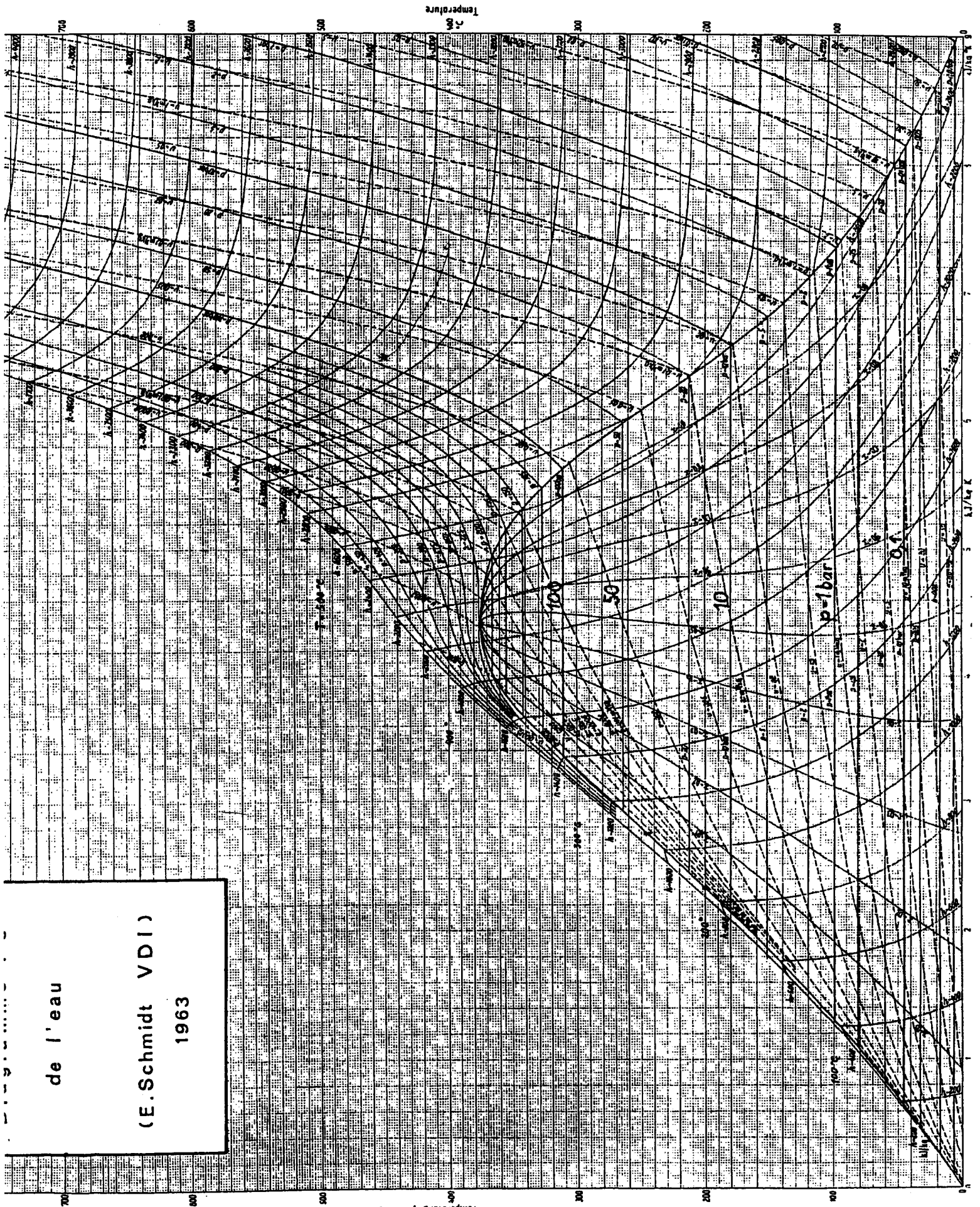


# 16.050 Thermal Energy

## Thermal Properties Supplemental Handout

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(E. Schmidt VDI)

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TABLE A-4

Saturated water—Temperature table

Temp., T °C	Sat. press., P <sub>sat</sub> kPa	Specific volume, m <sup>3</sup> /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg · K)		
		Sat. liquid, v <sub>f</sub>	Sat. vapor, v <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, u <sub>f</sub>	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h <sub>f</sub>	Evap., h <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s <sub>f</sub>	Evap., s <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>
0.01	0.6113	0.001000	206.14	0.0	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.000	9.1562	9.1562
5	0.8721	0.001000	147.12	20.97	2361.3	2382.3	20.98	2489.6	2510.6	0.0761	8.9406	9.0257
10	1.2276	0.001000	106.38	42.00	2347.2	2389.2	42.01	2477.7	2519.8	0.1510	8.7408	8.9008
15	1.7051	0.001001	77.93	62.99	2333.1	2396.1	62.99	2465.9	2528.9	0.2245	8.5569	8.7814
20	2.339	0.001002	57.79	83.95	2319.0	2402.9	83.96	2454.1	2538.1	0.2966	8.3706	8.6672
25	3.169	0.001003	43.36	104.88	2304.9	2409.8	104.89	2442.3	2547.2	0.3674	8.1905	8.5580
30	4.246	0.001004	32.89	125.78	2290.8	2416.6	125.79	2430.5	2556.3	0.4369	8.0164	8.4533
35	5.628	0.001006	25.22	146.67	2276.7	2423.4	146.68	2418.6	2565.3	0.5053	7.8478	8.3531
40	7.384	0.001008	19.52	167.56	2262.6	2430.1	167.57	2406.7	2574.3	0.5725	7.6845	8.2570
45	9.593	0.001010	15.26	188.44	2248.4	2436.8	188.45	2394.8	2583.2	0.6387	7.5261	8.1648
50	12.349	0.001012	12.03	209.32	2234.2	2443.5	209.33	2382.7	2592.1	0.7038	7.3725	8.0763
55	15.758	0.001015	9.568	230.21	2219.9	2450.1	230.23	2370.7	2600.9	0.7679	7.2234	7.9913
60	19.940	0.001017	7.671	251.11	2205.5	2456.6	251.13	2358.5	2609.6	0.8312	7.0784	7.9096
65	25.03	0.001020	6.197	272.02	2191.1	2463.1	272.06	2346.2	2618.3	0.8935	6.9375	7.8310
70	31.19	0.001023	5.042	292.95	2176.6	2469.6	292.98	2333.8	2626.8	0.9549	6.8004	7.7553
75	38.58	0.001026	4.131	313.90	2162.0	2475.9	313.93	2321.4	2635.3	1.0155	6.6669	7.6824
80	47.39	0.001029	3.407	334.86	2147.4	2482.2	334.91	2308.8	2643.7	1.0753	6.5369	7.6122
85	57.83	0.001033	2.828	355.84	2132.6	2488.4	355.90	2296.0	2651.9	1.1343	6.4102	7.5445
90	70.14	0.001036	2.361	376.85	2117.7	2494.5	376.92	2283.2	2660.1	1.1925	6.2866	7.4791
95	84.55	0.001040	1.982	397.88	2102.7	2500.6	397.96	2270.2	2668.1	1.2500	6.1659	7.4159
<b>Sat. press., MPa</b>												
100	0.10135	0.001044	1.6729	418.94	2087.6	2506.5	419.04	2257.0	2676.1	1.3069	6.0480	7.3549
105	0.12082	0.001048	1.4194	440.02	2072.3	2512.4	440.15	2243.7	2683.8	1.3630	5.9328	7.2958
110	0.14327	0.001052	1.2102	461.14	2057.0	2518.1	461.30	2230.2	2691.5	1.4185	5.8202	7.2387
115	0.16906	0.001056	1.0366	482.30	2041.4	2523.7	482.48	2216.5	2699.0	1.4734	5.7100	7.1833
120	0.19853	0.001060	0.8919	503.50	2025.8	2529.3	503.71	2202.6	2706.3	1.5276	5.6020	7.1296
125	0.2321	0.001065	0.7706	524.74	2009.9	2534.6	524.99	2188.5	2713.5	1.5813	5.4962	7.0775
130	0.2701	0.001070	0.6685	546.02	1993.9	2539.9	546.31	2174.2	2720.5	1.6344	5.3925	7.0269
135	0.3130	0.001075	0.5822	567.35	1977.7	2545.0	567.69	2159.6	2727.3	1.6870	5.2907	6.9777
140	0.3613	0.001080	0.5089	588.74	1961.3	2550.0	589.13	2144.7	2733.9	1.7391	5.1908	6.9299
145	0.4154	0.001085	0.4463	610.18	1944.7	2554.9	610.63	2129.6	2740.3	1.7907	5.0926	6.8833
150	0.4758	0.001091	0.3928	631.68	1927.9	2559.5	632.20	2114.3	2746.5	1.8418	4.9960	6.8379
155	0.5431	0.001096	0.3468	653.24	1910.8	2564.1	653.84	2098.6	2752.4	1.8925	4.9010	6.7935
160	0.6178	0.001102	0.3071	674.87	1893.5	2568.4	675.55	2082.6	2758.1	1.9427	4.8075	6.7502
165	0.7005	0.001108	0.2727	696.56	1876.0	2572.5	697.34	2066.2	2763.5	1.9925	4.7153	6.7078
170	0.7917	0.001114	0.2428	718.33	1858.1	2576.5	719.21	2049.5	2768.7	2.0419	4.6244	6.6663
175	0.8920	0.001121	0.2168	740.17	1840.0	2580.2	741.17	2032.4	2773.6	2.0909	4.5347	6.6256
180	1.0021	0.001127	0.19405	762.09	1821.6	2583.7	763.22	2015.0	2778.2	2.1396	4.4461	6.5857
185	1.1227	0.001134	0.17409	784.10	1802.9	2587.0	785.37	1997.1	2782.4	2.1879	4.3586	6.5465
190	1.2544	0.001141	0.15654	806.19	1783.8	2590.0	807.62	1978.8	2786.4	2.2359	4.2720	6.5079
195	1.3978	0.001149	0.14105	828.37	1764.4	2592.8	829.98	1960.0	2790.0	2.2835	4.1863	6.4698

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TABLE A-4

Saturated water—Temperature table (Concluded)

Temp., T°C	Sat. press., P <sub>sat</sub> MPa	Specific volume, m <sup>3</sup> /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)		
		Sat. liquid, v <sub>f</sub>	Sat. vapor, v <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, u <sub>f</sub>	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h <sub>f</sub>	Evap., h <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s <sub>f</sub>	Evap., s <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>
200	1.5538	0.001157	0.13736	850.65	1744.7	2595.3	852.45	1940.7	2793.2	2.3309	4.1014	6.4323
205	1.7230	0.001164	0.11521	873.04	1724.5	2597.5	875.04	1921.0	2796.0	2.3780	4.0172	6.3952
210	1.9062	0.001173	0.10441	895.53	1703.9	2599.5	897.76	1900.7	2798.5	2.4248	3.9337	6.3585
215	2.104	0.001181	0.09479	918.14	1682.9	2601.1	920.62	1879.9	2800.5	2.4714	3.8507	6.3221
220	2.318	0.001190	0.08619	940.87	1661.5	2602.4	943.62	1858.5	2802.1	2.5178	3.7683	6.2861
225	2.548	0.001199	0.07849	963.73	1639.6	2603.3	966.78	1836.5	2803.3	2.5639	3.6863	6.2503
230	2.795	0.001209	0.07158	986.74	1617.2	2603.9	990.12	1813.8	2804.0	2.6099	3.6047	6.2146
235	3.060	0.001219	0.06537	1009.89	1594.2	2604.1	1013.62	1790.5	2804.2	2.6558	3.5233	6.1791
240	3.344	0.001229	0.05976	1033.21	1570.8	2604.0	1037.32	1766.5	2803.8	2.7015	3.4422	6.1437
245	3.648	0.001240	0.05471	1056.71	1546.7	2603.4	1061.23	1741.7	2803.0	2.7472	3.3612	6.1083
250	3.973	0.001251	0.05013	1080.39	1522.0	2602.4	1085.36	1716.2	2801.5	2.7927	3.2802	6.0730
255	4.319	0.001263	0.04598	1104.28	1596.7	2600.9	1109.73	1689.8	2799.5	2.8383	3.1992	6.0375
260	4.688	0.001276	0.04221	1128.39	1470.6	2599.0	1134.37	1662.5	2796.9	2.8838	3.1181	6.0019
265	5.081	0.001289	0.03877	1152.74	1443.9	2596.6	1159.28	1634.4	2793.6	2.9294	3.0368	5.9662
270	5.499	0.001302	0.03564	1177.36	1416.3	2593.7	1184.51	1605.2	2789.7	2.9751	2.9551	5.9301
275	5.942	0.001317	0.03279	1202.25	1387.9	2590.2	1210.07	1574.9	2785.0	3.0208	2.8730	5.8938
280	6.412	0.001332	0.03017	1227.46	1358.7	2586.1	1235.99	1543.6	2779.6	3.0668	2.7903	5.8571
285	6.909	0.001348	0.02777	1253.00	1328.4	2581.4	1262.31	1511.0	2773.3	3.1130	2.7070	5.8199
290	7.436	0.001366	0.02557	1278.92	1297.1	2576.0	1289.07	1477.1	2766.2	3.1594	2.6227	5.7821
295	7.993	0.001384	0.02354	1305.2	1264.7	2569.9	1316.3	1441.8	2758.1	3.2062	2.5375	5.7437
300	8.581	0.001404	0.02167	1332.0	1231.0	2563.0	1344.0	1404.9	2749.0	3.2534	2.4511	5.7045
305	9.202	0.001425	0.019948	1359.3	1195.9	2555.2	1372.4	1366.4	2738.7	3.3010	2.3633	5.6643
310	9.856	0.001447	0.018350	1387.1	1159.4	2546.4	1401.3	1326.0	2727.3	3.3493	2.2737	5.6230
315	10.547	0.001472	0.016867	1415.5	1121.1	2536.6	1431.0	1283.5	2714.5	3.3982	2.1821	5.5804
320	11.274	0.001499	0.015488	1444.6	1080.9	2525.5	1461.5	1238.6	2700.1	3.4480	2.0882	5.5362
330	12.845	0.001561	0.012996	1505.3	993.7	2498.9	1525.3	1140.6	2665.9	3.5507	1.8909	5.4417
340	14.586	0.001638	0.010797	1570.3	894.3	2464.6	1594.2	1027.9	2622.0	3.6594	1.6763	5.3357
350	16.513	0.001740	0.008813	1641.9	776.6	2418.4	1670.6	893.4	2563.9	3.7777	1.4335	5.2112
360	18.651	0.001893	0.006945	1725.2	626.3	2351.5	1760.5	720.3	2481.0	3.9147	1.1379	5.0526
370	21.03	0.002213	0.004925	1844.0	384.5	2228.5	1890.5	441.6	2332.1	4.1106	0.6865	4.7971
374.14	22.09	0.003155	0.003155	2029.6	0	2029.6	2099.3	0	2099.3	4.4298	0	4.4298

H<sub>2</sub>O

Source: Tables A-4 through A-8 are adapted from Gordon J. Van Wylen and Richard E. Sonntag, *Fundamentals of Classical Thermodynamics*, English/SI Version, 3rd ed. (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1986), pp. 635-651. Originally published in Joseph H. Keenan, Frederick G. Keyes, Philip G. Hill, and Joan G. Moore, *Steam Tables*, SI Units (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1978).

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TABLE A-5

Saturated water—Pressure table

H <sub>2</sub> O	Specific volume, m <sup>3</sup> /kg			Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg·K)			
	Press., P, kPa	Sat. temp., T <sub>sat</sub> , °C	Sat. liquid, v <sub>f</sub>	Sat. vapor, v <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, u <sub>f</sub>	Evap., u <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, u <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, h <sub>f</sub>	Evap., h <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, h <sub>g</sub>	Sat. liquid, s <sub>f</sub>	Evap., s <sub>fg</sub>	Sat. vapor, s <sub>g</sub>
0.6113	0.01	0.001000	206.14	0.00	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	9.1562	
1.0	6.98	0.001000	129.21	29.30	2355.7	2385.0	29.30	2484.9	2514.2	0.1059	8.8697	8.9756	
1.5	13.03	0.001001	87.98	54.71	2338.6	2393.3	54.71	2470.6	2525.3	0.1957	8.6322	8.8279	
2.0	17.50	0.001001	67.00	73.48	2326.0	2399.5	73.48	2460.0	2533.5	0.2607	8.4620	8.7237	
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.25	88.48	2315.9	2404.4	88.49	2451.6	2540.0	0.3120	8.3311	8.6432	
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.67	101.04	2307.5	2408.5	101.05	2444.5	2545.5	0.3545	8.2231	8.5776	
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.80	121.45	2293.7	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.0520	8.4746	
5.0	32.88	0.001005	28.19	137.81	2282.7	2420.5	137.82	2423.7	2561.5	0.4764	7.9187	8.3951	
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.24	168.78	2261.7	2430.5	168.79	2406.0	2574.8	0.5764	7.6750	8.2515	
10	45.81	0.001010	14.67	191.82	2246.1	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	7.5000	8.1502	
15	53.97	0.001014	10.02	225.92	2222.8	2448.7	225.94	2373.1	2599.1	0.7540	7.2536	8.0085	
20	60.06	0.001017	7.649	251.38	2205.4	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.0766	7.9085	
25	64.97	0.001020	6.204	271.90	2191.2	2463.1	271.93	2346.3	2618.2	0.8931	6.9383	7.8314	
30	69.10	0.001022	5.229	289.20	2179.2	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	6.8247	7.7686	
40	75.87	0.001027	3.993	317.53	2159.5	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	6.6441	7.6700	
50	81.33	0.001030	3.240	340.44	2143.4	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	6.5029	7.5939	
75	91.78	0.001037	2.217	384.31	2112.4	2496.7	384.39	2278.6	2663.0	1.2130	6.2434	7.4564	
0.100	99.63	0.001043	1.6940	417.36	2088.7	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	6.0568	7.3594	
0.125	105.99	0.001048	1.3749	444.19	2069.3	2513.5	444.32	2241.0	2685.4	1.3740	5.9104	7.2844	
0.150	111.37	0.001053	1.1593	466.94	2052.7	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	5.7997	7.2233	
0.175	116.06	0.001057	1.0036	486.80	2038.1	2524.9	486.99	2213.6	2700.6	1.4849	5.6868	7.1717	
0.200	120.23	0.001061	0.8857	504.49	2025.0	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	5.5970	7.1271	
0.225	124.00	0.001064	0.7933	520.47	2013.1	2533.6	520.72	2191.3	2712.1	1.5706	5.5173	7.0878	
0.250	127.44	0.001067	0.7187	535.10	2002.1	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	5.4455	7.0527	
0.275	130.60	0.001070	0.6573	548.59	1991.9	2540.5	548.89	2172.4	2721.3	1.6408	5.3801	7.0209	
0.300	133.55	0.001073	0.6058	561.15	1982.4	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	5.3201	6.9919	
0.325	136.30	0.001076	0.5620	572.90	1973.5	2546.4	573.25	2155.8	2729.0	1.7006	5.2646	6.9652	
0.350	138.88	0.001079	0.5243	583.95	1965.0	2548.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	5.2130	6.9405	
0.375	141.32	0.001081	0.4914	594.40	1956.9	2551.3	594.81	2140.8	2735.6	1.7528	5.1647	6.9175	
0.40	143.63	0.001084	0.4625	604.31	1949.3	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	5.1193	6.8959	
0.45	147.93	0.001088	0.4140	622.77	1934.9	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	5.0359	6.8565	
0.50	151.86	0.001093	0.3749	639.68	1921.6	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	4.9606	6.8213	
0.55	155.48	0.001097	0.3427	655.32	1909.2	2564.5	665.93	2097.0	2753.0	1.8973	4.8920	6.7893	
0.60	158.85	0.001101	0.3157	669.90	1897.5	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	4.8288	6.7600	
0.65	162.01	0.001104	0.2927	683.56	1886.5	2570.1	684.29	2076.0	2760.3	1.9627	4.7703	6.7331	
0.70	164.97	0.001108	0.2729	696.44	1876.1	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	4.7158	6.7080	
0.75	167.78	0.001112	0.2556	708.64	1866.1	2574.7	709.47	2057.0	2766.4	2.0200	4.6647	6.6847	
0.80	170.43	0.001115	0.2404	720.22	1856.6	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	4.6166	6.6628	
0.85	172.96	0.001118	0.2270	731.27	1847.4	2578.7	732.22	2039.4	2771.6	2.0710	4.5711	6.6421	
0.90	175.38	0.001121	0.2150	741.83	1838.6	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	4.5280	6.6226	
0.95	177.69	0.001124	0.2402	751.95	1830.2	2582.1	753.02	2023.1	2776.1	2.1172	4.4869	6.6041	
1.00	179.91	0.001127	0.19444	761.68	1822.0	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	4.4478	6.5865	
1.10	184.09	0.001133	0.17753	780.09	1806.3	2586.4	781.34	2000.4	2871.7	2.1792	4.3744	6.5536	
1.20	187.99	0.001139	0.16333	797.29	1791.5	2588.8	798.65	1986.2	2784.8	2.2166	4.3067	6.5233	
1.30	191.64	0.001144	0.15125	813.44	1777.5	2591.0	814.93	1972.7	2787.6	2.2515	4.2438	6.4953	

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TABLE A-5

Saturated water—Pressure table (Concluded)

Press., F MPa	Sat. temp., $T_{sat}$ °C	Specific volume, $m^3/kg$		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg · K)		
		Sat. liquid, $v_f$	Sat. vapor, $v_g$	Sat. liquid, $u_f$	Evap., $u_{fg}$	Sat. vapor, $u_g$	Sat. liquid, $h_f$	Evap., $h_{fg}$	Sat. vapor, $h_g$	Sat. liquid, $s_f$	Evap., $s_{fg}$	Sat. vapor, $s_g$
1.40	195.07	0.001149	0.14084	828.70	1764.1	2592.8	830.30	1957.7	2790.0	2.2842	4.1850	6.4693
1.50	198.32	0.001154	0.13177	843.16	1751.3	2594.5	844.89	1947.3	2792.2	2.3150	4.1298	6.4448
1.75	205.76	0.001166	0.11349	876.46	1721.4	2597.8	878.50	1917.9	2796.4	2.3851	4.0044	6.3896
2.00	212.42	0.001177	0.09963	906.44	1693.8	2600.3	908.79	1890.7	2799.5	2.4474	3.8935	6.3409
2.25	218.45	0.001187	0.08875	933.83	1668.2	2602.0	936.49	1865.2	2801.7	2.5035	3.7937	6.2972
2.5	223.99	0.001197	0.07998	959.11	1644.0	2603.1	962.11	1841.0	2803.1	2.5547	3.7028	6.2575
3.0	233.90	0.001217	0.06668	1004.78	1599.3	2604.1	1008.42	1795.7	2804.2	2.6457	3.5412	6.1869
3.5	242.60	0.001235	0.05707	1045.43	1558.3	2603.7	1049.75	1753.7	2803.4	2.7253	3.4000	6.1253
4	250.40	0.001252	0.04978	1082.31	1520.0	2602.3	1087.31	1714.1	2801.4	2.7964	3.2737	6.0701
5	263.99	0.001286	0.03944	1147.81	1449.3	2597.1	1154.23	1640.1	2794.3	2.9202	3.0532	5.9734
6	275.64	0.001319	0.03244	1205.44	1384.3	2589.7	1213.35	1571.0	2784.3	3.0267	2.8625	5.8892
7	285.88	0.001351	0.02737	1257.55	1323.0	2580.5	1267.00	1505.1	2772.1	3.1211	2.6922	5.8133
8	295.06	0.001384	0.02352	1305.57	1264.2	2569.8	1316.64	1441.3	2758.0	3.2068	2.5364	5.7432
9	303.40	0.001418	0.02048	1350.51	1207.3	2557.8	1363.26	1378.9	2742.1	3.2858	2.3915	5.6722
10	311.06	0.001452	0.018026	1393.04	1151.4	2544.4	1407.56	1317.1	2724.7	3.3596	2.2544	5.6141
11	318.15	0.001489	0.015987	1433.7	1096.0	2529.8	1450.1	1255.5	2705.6	3.4295	2.1233	5.5527
12	324.75	0.001527	0.014263	1473.0	1040.7	2513.7	1491.3	1193.3	2684.9	3.4962	1.9962	5.4924
13	330.93	0.001567	0.012780	1511.1	985.0	2496.1	1531.5	1130.7	2662.2	3.5606	1.8718	5.4323
14	336.75	0.001611	0.011485	1548.6	928.2	2476.8	1571.1	1066.5	2637.6	3.6232	1.7485	5.3717
15	342.24	0.001658	0.010337	1585.6	869.8	2455.5	1610.5	1000.0	2610.5	3.6848	1.6249	5.3098
16	347.44	0.001711	0.009306	1622.7	809.0	2431.7	1650.1	930.6	2580.6	3.7461	1.4994	5.2455
17	352.37	0.001770	0.008364	1660.2	744.8	2405.0	1690.3	856.9	2547.2	3.8079	1.3698	5.1777
18	357.06	0.001840	0.007489	1698.9	675.4	2374.3	1732.0	777.1	2509.1	3.8715	1.2329	5.1044
19	361.54	0.001924	0.006657	1739.9	598.1	2338.1	1776.5	688.0	2464.5	3.9388	1.0839	5.0228
20	365.81	0.002036	0.005834	1785.6	507.5	2293.0	1826.3	583.4	2409.7	4.0139	0.9130	4.9269
21	369.89	0.002207	0.004952	1842.1	388.5	2230.6	1888.4	446.2	2334.6	4.1075	0.6938	4.8013
22	373.80	0.002742	0.003568	1961.9	125.2	2087.1	2022.2	143.4	2165.6	4.3110	0.2216	4.5327
22.09	374.14	0.003155	0.003155	2029.6	0	2029.6	2099.3	0	2099.3	4.4298	0	4.4298

H<sub>2</sub>O



TABLE A-6

Superheated water

H<sub>2</sub>O

T °C	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)
<i>P</i> = 0.01 MPa (45.81°C)*					<i>P</i> = 0.05 MPa (81.33°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.10 MPa (99.63°C)			
Sat.	14.674	2437.9	2584.7	8.1502	3.240	2483.9	2645.9	7.5939	1.6940	2506.1	2675.5	7.3594
50	14.869	2443.9	2592.6	8.1749								
100	17.196	2515.5	2687.5	8.4479	3.418	2511.6	2682.5	7.6947	1.6958	2506.7	2676.2	7.3614
150	19.512	2587.9	2783.0	8.6882	3.889	2585.6	2780.1	7.9401	1.9364	2582.8	2776.4	7.6134
200	21.825	2661.3	2879.5	8.9038	4.356	2659.9	2877.7	8.1580	2.172	2658.1	2875.3	7.8343
250	24.136	2736.0	2977.3	9.1002	4.820	2735.0	2976.0	8.3556	2.406	2733.7	2974.3	8.0333
300	26.445	2812.1	3076.5	9.2813	5.284	2811.3	3075.5	8.5373	2.639	2810.4	3074.3	8.2158
400	31.063	2968.9	3279.6	9.6077	6.209	2968.5	3278.9	8.8642	3.103	2967.9	3278.2	8.5435
500	35.679	3132.3	3489.1	9.8978	7.134	3132.0	3488.7	9.1546	3.565	3131.6	3488.1	8.8342
600	40.295	3302.5	3705.4	10.1608	8.057	3302.2	3705.1	9.4178	4.028	3301.9	3704.4	9.0976
700	44.911	3479.6	3928.7	10.4028	8.981	3479.4	3928.5	9.6599	4.490	3479.2	3928.2	9.3398
800	49.526	3663.8	4159.0	10.6281	9.904	3663.6	4158.9	9.8852	4.952	3663.5	4158.6	9.5652
900	54.141	3855.0	4396.4	10.8396	10.828	3854.9	4396.3	10.0967	5.414	3854.8	4396.1	9.7767
1000	58.757	4053.0	4640.6	11.0393	11.751	4052.9	4640.5	10.2964	5.875	4052.8	4640.3	9.9764
1100	63.372	4257.5	4891.2	11.2287	12.674	4257.4	4891.1	10.4859	6.337	4257.3	4891.0	10.1659
1200	67.987	4467.9	5147.8	11.4091	13.597	4467.8	5147.7	10.6662	6.799	4467.7	5147.6	10.3463
1300	72.602	4683.7	5409.7	11.5811	14.521	4683.6	5409.6	10.8382	7.260	4683.5	5409.5	10.5183
<i>P</i> = 0.20 MPa (120.23°C)					<i>P</i> = 0.30 MPa (133.55°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.40 MPa (143.63°C)			
Sat.	0.8857	2529.5	2706.7	7.1272	0.6058	2543.6	2725.3	6.9919	0.4625	2553.6	2738.6	6.8959
150	0.9596	2576.9	2768.8	7.2795	0.6339	2570.8	2761.0	7.0778	0.4708	2564.5	2752.8	6.9299
200	1.0803	2654.4	2870.5	7.5066	0.7163	2650.7	2865.6	7.3115	0.5342	2646.8	2860.5	7.1706
250	1.1988	2731.2	2971.0	7.7086	0.7964	2728.7	2967.6	7.5166	0.5951	2726.1	2964.2	7.3789
300	1.3162	2808.6	3071.8	7.8926	0.8753	2806.7	3069.3	7.7022	0.6548	2804.8	3066.8	7.5662
400	1.5493	2966.7	3276.6	8.2218	1.0315	2965.6	3275.0	8.0330	0.7726	2964.4	3273.4	7.8985
500	1.7814	3130.8	3487.1	8.5133	1.1867	3130.0	3486.0	8.3251	0.8893	3129.2	3484.9	8.1913
600	2.013	3301.4	3704.0	8.7770	1.3414	3300.8	3703.2	8.5892	1.0055	3300.2	3702.4	8.4558
700	2.244	3478.8	3927.6	9.0194	1.4957	3478.4	3927.1	8.8319	1.1215	3477.9	3926.5	8.6987
800	2.475	3663.1	4158.2	9.2449	1.6499	3662.9	4157.8	9.0576	1.2372	3662.4	4157.3	8.9244
900	2.705	3854.5	4395.8	9.4566	1.8041	3854.2	4395.4	9.2692	1.3529	3853.9	4395.1	9.1362
1000	2.937	4052.5	4640.0	9.6563	1.9581	4052.3	4639.7	9.4690	1.4685	4052.0	4639.4	9.3360
1100	3.168	4257.0	4890.7	9.8458	2.1121	4256.8	4890.4	9.6585	1.5840	4256.5	4890.2	9.5256
1200	3.399	4467.5	5147.5	10.0262	2.2661	4467.2	5147.1	9.8389	1.6996	4467.0	5146.8	9.7060
1300	3.630	4683.2	5409.3	10.1982	2.4201	4683.0	5409.0	10.0110	1.8151	4682.8	5408.8	9.8780
<i>P</i> = 0.50 MPa (151.86°C)					<i>P</i> = 0.60 MPa (158.85°C)				<i>P</i> = 0.80 MPa (170.43°C)			
Sat.	0.3749	2561.2	2748.7	6.8213	0.3157	2567.4	2756.8	6.7600	0.2404	2576.8	2769.1	6.6628
200	0.4249	2642.9	2855.4	7.0592	0.3520	2638.9	2850.1	6.9665	0.2608	2630.6	2839.3	6.8158
250	0.4744	2723.5	2960.7	7.2709	0.3938	2720.9	2957.2	7.1816	0.2931	2715.5	2950.0	7.0384
300	0.5226	2802.9	3064.2	7.4599	0.4344	2801.0	3061.6	7.3724	0.3241	2797.2	3056.5	7.2328
350	0.5701	2882.6	3167.7	7.6329	0.4742	2881.2	3165.7	7.5464	0.3544	2878.2	3161.7	7.4089
400	0.6173	2963.2	3271.9	7.7938	0.5137	2962.1	3270.3	7.7079	0.3843	2959.7	3267.1	7.5716
500	0.7109	3128.4	3483.9	8.0873	0.5920	3127.6	3482.8	8.0021	0.4433	3126.0	3480.6	7.8673
600	0.8041	3299.6	3701.7	7.3522	0.6697	3299.1	3700.9	8.2674	0.5018	3297.9	3699.4	8.1333
700	0.8969	3477.5	3925.9	8.5952	0.7472	3477.0	3925.3	8.5107	0.5601	3476.2	3924.2	8.3770
800	0.9896	3662.1	4156.9	8.8211	0.8245	3661.8	4156.5	8.7367	0.6181	3661.1	4155.6	8.6033
900	1.0822	3853.6	4394.7	9.0329	0.9017	3853.4	4394.4	8.9486	0.6761	3852.8	4393.7	8.8153
1000	1.1747	4051.8	4639.1	9.2328	0.9788	4051.5	4638.8	9.1485	0.7340	4051.0	4638.2	9.0153
1100	1.2672	4256.3	4889.9	9.4224	1.0559	4256.1	4889.6	9.3381	0.7919	4255.6	4889.1	9.2050
1200	1.3596	4466.8	5146.6	9.6029	1.1330	4466.5	5146.3	9.5185	0.8497	4466.1	5145.9	9.3855
1300	1.4521	4682.5	5408.6	9.7749	1.2101	4682.3	5408.3	9.6906	0.9076	4681.8	5407.9	9.5575

\*The temperature in parentheses is the saturation temperature at the specified pressure.

†Properties of saturated vapor at the specified pressure.

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TABLE A-6

Superheated water (Continued)

T °C	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)
<b>P = 1.00 MPa (179.91°C)</b>				<b>P = 1.20 MPa (187.99°C)</b>				<b>P = 1.40 MPa (195.07°C)</b>				
Sat.	0.19444	2583.6	2778.1	6.5865	0.16333	2588.8	2784.8	6.5233	0.14084	2592.8	2790.0	6.4693
200	0.2060	2621.9	2827.9	6.6940	0.16930	2612.8	2815.9	6.5898	0.14302	2603.1	2803.3	6.4975
250	0.2327	2709.9	2942.6	6.9247	0.19234	2704.2	2935.0	6.8294	0.16350	2698.3	2927.2	6.7467
300	0.2579	2793.2	3051.2	7.1229	0.2138	2789.2	3045.8	7.0317	0.18228	2785.2	3040.4	6.9534
350	0.2825	2875.2	3157.7	7.3011	0.2345	2872.2	3153.6	7.2121	0.2003	2869.2	3149.5	7.1360
400	0.3066	2957.3	3263.9	7.4651	0.2548	2954.9	3260.7	7.3774	0.2178	2952.5	3257.5	7.3026
500	0.3541	3124.4	3478.5	7.7622	0.2946	3122.8	3476.3	7.6759	0.2521	3121.1	3474.1	7.6027
600	0.4011	3296.8	3697.9	8.0290	0.3339	3295.6	3696.3	7.9435	0.2860	3294.4	3694.8	7.8710
700	0.4478	3475.3	3923.1	8.2731	0.3729	3474.4	3922.0	8.1881	0.3195	3473.6	3920.8	8.1160
800	0.4943	3660.4	4154.7	8.4996	0.4118	3659.7	4153.8	8.4148	0.3528	3659.0	4153.0	8.3431
900	0.5407	3852.2	4392.9	8.7118	0.4505	3851.6	4392.2	8.6272	0.3861	3851.1	4391.5	8.5556
1000	0.5871	4050.5	4637.6	8.9119	0.4892	4050.0	4637.0	8.8274	0.4192	4049.5	4636.4	8.7559
1100	0.6335	4255.1	4888.6	9.1017	0.5278	4254.6	4888.0	9.0172	0.4524	4254.1	4887.5	8.9457
1200	0.6798	4465.6	5145.4	9.2822	0.5665	4465.1	5144.9	9.1977	0.4855	4464.7	5144.4	9.1262
1300	0.7261	4681.3	5407.4	9.4543	0.6051	4680.9	5407.0	9.3698	0.5186	4680.4	5406.5	9.2984
<b>P = 1.60 MPa (201.41°C)</b>				<b>P = 1.80 MPa (207.15°C)</b>				<b>P = 2.00 MPa (212.42°C)</b>				
Sat.	0.12380	2596.0	2794.0	6.4218	0.11042	2598.4	2797.1	6.3794	0.09963	2600.3	2799.5	6.3409
225	0.13287	2644.7	2857.3	6.5518	0.11673	2636.6	2846.7	6.4808	0.10377	2628.3	2835.8	6.4147
250	0.14184	2692.3	2919.2	6.6732	0.12497	2686.0	2911.0	6.6066	0.11144	2679.6	2902.5	6.5453
300	0.15862	2781.1	3034.8	6.8844	0.14021	2776.9	3029.2	6.8226	0.12547	2772.6	3023.5	6.7664
350	0.17456	2866.1	3145.4	7.0694	0.15457	2863.0	3141.2	7.0100	0.13857	2859.8	3137.0	6.9563
400	0.19005	2950.1	3254.2	7.2374	0.16847	2947.7	3250.9	7.1794	0.15120	2945.2	3247.6	7.1271
500	0.2203	3119.5	3472.0	7.5390	0.19550	3117.9	3469.8	7.4825	0.17568	3116.2	3467.6	7.4317
600	0.2500	3293.3	3693.2	7.8080	0.2220	3292.1	3691.7	7.7523	0.19960	3290.9	3690.1	7.7024
700	0.2794	3472.7	3919.7	8.0535	0.2482	3471.8	3918.5	7.9983	0.2232	3470.9	3917.4	7.9487
800	0.3086	3658.3	4152.1	8.2808	0.2742	3657.6	4151.2	8.2258	0.2467	3657.0	4150.3	8.1765
900	0.3377	3850.5	4390.8	8.4935	0.3001	3849.9	4390.1	8.4386	0.2700	3849.3	4389.4	8.3895
1000	0.3668	4049.0	4635.8	8.6938	0.3260	4048.5	4635.2	8.6391	0.2933	4048.0	4634.6	8.5901
1100	0.3958	4253.7	4887.0	8.8837	0.3518	4253.2	4886.4	8.8290	0.3166	4252.7	4885.9	8.7800
1200	0.4248	4464.2	5143.9	9.0643	0.3776	4463.7	5143.4	9.0096	0.3398	4463.3	5142.9	8.9607
1300	0.4538	4679.9	5406.0	9.2364	0.4034	4679.5	5405.6	9.1818	0.3631	4679.0	5405.1	9.1329
<b>P = 2.50 MPa (223.99°C)</b>				<b>P = 3.00 MPa (233.90°C)</b>				<b>P = 3.50 MPa (242.60°C)</b>				
Sat.	0.07998	2603.1	2803.1	6.2575	0.06668	2604.1	2804.2	6.1869	0.05707	2603.7	2803.4	6.1253
225	0.08027	2605.6	2806.3	6.2639								
250	0.08700	2662.6	2880.1	6.4085	0.07058	2644.0	2855.8	6.2872	0.05872	2623.7	2829.2	6.1749
300	0.09890	2761.6	3008.8	6.6438	0.08114	2750.1	2993.5	6.5390	0.06842	2738.0	2977.5	6.4461
350	0.10976	2851.9	3126.3	6.8403	0.09053	2843.7	3115.3	6.7428	0.07678	2835.3	3104.0	6.6579
400	0.12010	2939.1	3239.3	7.0148	0.09936	2932.8	3230.9	6.9212	0.08453	2926.4	3222.3	6.8405
450	0.13014	3025.5	3350.8	7.1746	0.10787	3020.4	3344.0	7.0834	0.09196	3015.3	3337.2	7.0052
500	0.13993	3112.1	3462.1	7.3234	0.11619	3108.0	3456.5	7.2338	0.09918	3103.0	3450.9	7.1572
600	0.15930	3288.0	3686.3	7.5960	0.13243	3285.0	3682.3	7.5085	0.11324	3282.1	3678.4	7.4339
700	0.17832	3468.7	3914.5	7.8435	0.14838	3466.5	3911.7	7.7571	0.12699	3464.3	3908.8	7.6837
800	0.19716	3655.3	4148.2	8.0720	0.16414	3653.5	4145.9	7.9862	0.14056	3651.8	4143.7	7.9134
900	0.21590	3847.9	4387.6	8.2853	0.17980	3846.5	4385.9	8.1999	0.15402	3845.0	4384.1	8.1276
1000	0.2346	4046.7	4633.1	8.4861	0.19541	4045.4	4631.6	8.4009	0.16743	4044.1	4630.1	8.3288
1100	0.2532	4251.5	4884.6	8.6762	0.21098	4250.3	4883.3	8.5912	0.18080	4249.2	4881.9	8.5192
1200	0.2718	4462.1	5141.7	8.8569	0.22652	4460.9	5140.5	8.7720	0.19415	4459.8	5139.3	8.7000
1300	0.2905	4677.8	5404.0	9.0291	0.24206	4676.6	5402.8	8.9442	0.20749	4675.5	5401.7	8.8723

H<sub>2</sub>O



TABLE A-6

## Superheated water (Continued)

T °C	P = 4.0 MPa (250.40°C)				P = 4.5 MPa (257.49°C)				P = 5.0 MPa (263.99°C)			
	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)
Sat.	0.04978	2602.3	2801.4	6.0701	0.04406	2600.1	2798.3	6.0198	0.03944	2597.1	2794.3	5.9734
275	0.05457	2667.9	2886.2	6.2285	0.04730	2650.3	2863.2	6.1401	0.04141	2631.3	2838.3	6.0544
300	0.05884	2725.3	2960.7	6.3615	0.05135	2712.0	2943.1	6.2828	0.04532	2698.0	2924.5	6.2084
350	0.06645	2826.7	3092.5	6.5821	0.05840	2817.8	3080.6	6.5131	0.05194	2808.7	3068.4	6.4493
400	0.07341	2919.9	3213.6	7.7690	0.06475	2913.3	3204.7	6.7047	0.05781	2906.6	3195.7	6.6459
450	0.08002	3010.2	3330.3	6.9363	0.07074	3005.0	3323.3	6.8746	0.06330	2999.7	3316.2	6.8186
500	0.08643	3099.5	3445.3	7.0901	0.07651	3095.3	3439.6	7.0301	0.06857	3091.0	3433.8	6.9759
600	0.09885	3279.1	3674.4	7.3688	0.08765	3276.0	3670.5	7.3110	0.07869	3273.0	3666.5	7.2589
700	0.11095	3462.1	3905.9	7.6198	0.09847	3459.9	3903.0	7.5631	0.08849	3457.6	3900.1	7.5122
800	0.12287	3650.0	4141.5	7.8502	0.10911	3648.3	4139.3	7.7942	0.09811	3646.6	4137.1	7.7440
900	0.13469	3843.6	4382.3	8.0647	0.11965	3842.2	4380.6	8.0091	0.10762	3840.7	4378.8	7.9593
1000	0.14645	4042.9	4628.7	8.2662	0.13013	4041.6	4627.2	8.2108	0.11707	4040.4	4625.7	8.1612
1100	0.15817	4248.0	4880.6	8.4567	0.14056	4246.8	4879.3	8.4015	0.12648	4245.6	4878.0	8.3520
1200	0.16987	4458.6	5138.1	8.6376	0.15098	4457.5	5136.9	8.5825	0.13587	4456.3	5135.7	8.5331
1300	0.18156	4674.3	5400.5	8.8100	0.16139	4673.1	5399.4	8.7549	0.14526	4672.0	5398.2	8.7055
P = 6.0 MPa (275.64°C)      P = 7.0 MPa (285.88°C)      P = 8.0 MPa (295.06°C)												
Sat.	0.03244	2589.7	2784.3	5.8892	0.02737	2580.5	2772.1	5.8133	0.02352	2569.8	2758.0	5.7432
300	0.03616	2667.2	2884.2	6.0674	0.02947	2632.2	2838.4	5.9305	0.02426	2590.9	2785.0	5.7906
350	0.04223	2789.6	3043.0	6.3335	0.03524	2769.4	3016.0	6.2283	0.02995	2747.7	2987.3	6.1301
400	0.04739	2892.9	3177.2	6.5408	0.03993	2878.6	3158.1	6.4478	0.03432	2863.8	3138.3	6.3634
450	0.05214	2988.9	3301.8	6.7193	0.04416	2978.0	3287.1	6.6327	0.03817	2966.7	3272.0	6.5551
500	0.05665	3082.2	3422.2	6.8803	0.04814	3073.4	3410.3	6.7975	0.04175	3064.3	3398.3	6.7240
550	0.06101	3174.6	3540.6	7.0288	0.05195	3167.2	3530.9	6.9486	0.04516	3159.8	3521.0	6.8778
600	0.06525	3266.9	3658.4	7.1677	0.05565	3260.7	3650.3	7.0894	0.04845	3254.4	3642.0	7.0206
700	0.07352	3453.1	3894.2	7.4234	0.06283	3448.5	3888.3	7.3476	0.05481	3443.9	3882.4	7.2812
800	0.08160	3643.1	4132.7	7.6566	0.06981	3639.5	4128.2	7.5822	0.06097	3636.0	4123.8	7.5173
900	0.08958	3837.8	4375.3	7.8727	0.07669	3835.0	4371.8	7.7991	0.06702	3832.1	4368.3	7.7351
1000	0.09749	4037.8	4622.7	8.0751	0.08350	4035.3	4619.8	8.0020	0.07301	4032.8	4616.9	7.9384
1100	0.10536	4243.3	4875.4	8.2661	0.09027	4240.9	4872.8	8.1933	0.07896	4238.6	4870.3	8.1300
1200	0.11321	4454.0	5133.3	8.4474	0.09703	4451.7	5130.9	8.3747	0.08489	4449.5	5128.5	8.3115
1300	0.12106	4669.6	5396.0	8.6199	0.10377	4667.3	5393.7	8.5475	0.09080	4665.0	5391.5	8.4842
P = 9.0 MPa (303.40°C)      P = 10.0 MPa (311.06°C)      P = 12.5 MPa (327.89°C)												
Sat.	0.02048	2557.8	2742.1	5.6772	0.018026	2544.4	2724.7	5.6141	0.013495	2505.1	2673.8	5.4624
325	0.02327	2646.6	2856.0	5.8712	0.019861	2610.4	2809.1	5.7568				
350	0.02580	2724.4	2956.6	6.0361	0.02242	2699.2	2923.4	5.9443	0.016126	2624.6	2826.2	5.7118
400	0.02993	2848.4	3117.8	6.2854	0.02641	2832.4	3096.5	6.2120	0.02000	2789.3	3039.3	6.0417
450	0.03350	2955.2	3256.6	6.4844	0.02975	2943.4	3240.9	6.4190	0.02299	2912.5	3199.8	6.2719
500	0.03677	3055.2	3386.1	6.6576	0.03279	3045.8	3373.7	6.5966	0.02560	3021.7	3341.8	6.4618
550	0.03987	3152.2	3511.0	6.8142	0.03564	3144.6	3500.9	6.7561	0.02801	3125.0	3475.2	6.6290
600	0.04285	3248.1	3633.7	6.9589	0.03837	3241.7	3625.3	6.9029	0.03029	3225.4	3604.0	6.7810
650	0.04574	3343.6	3755.3	7.0943	0.04101	3338.2	3748.2	7.0398	0.03248	3324.4	3730.4	6.9218
700	0.04857	3439.3	3876.5	7.2221	0.04358	3434.7	3870.5	7.1687	0.03460	3422.9	3855.3	7.0536
800	0.05409	3632.5	4119.3	7.4596	0.04859	3628.9	4114.8	7.4077	0.03869	3620.0	4103.6	7.2965
900	0.05950	3829.2	4364.8	7.6783	0.05349	3826.3	4361.2	7.6272	0.04267	3819.1	4352.5	7.5182
1000	0.06485	4030.3	4614.0	7.8821	0.05832	4027.8	4611.0	7.8315	0.04658	4021.6	4603.8	7.7237
1100	0.07016	4236.3	4867.7	8.0740	0.06312	4234.0	4865.1	8.0237	0.05045	4228.2	4858.8	7.9165
1200	0.07544	4447.2	5126.2	8.2556	0.06789	4444.9	5123.8	8.2055	0.05430	4439.3	5118.0	8.0937
1300	0.08072	4662.7	5389.2	8.4284	0.07265	4460.5	5387.0	8.3783	0.05813	4654.8	5381.4	8.2717

TABLE A-6

Superheated water (Concluded)

T °C	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)	v m <sup>3</sup> /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg · K)
<b>P = 15.0 MPa (342.24°C)</b>				<b>P = 17.5 MPa (354.75°C)</b>				<b>P = 20.0 MPa (365.81°C)</b>				
Sat.	0.010337	2455.5	2610.5	5.3098	0.007920	2390.2	2528.8	5.1419	0.005834	2293.0	2409.7	4.9269
350	0.011470	2520.4	2692.4	5.4421	0.012447	2685.0	2902.9	5.7213	0.009942	2619.3	2818.1	5.5540
400	0.015649	2740.7	2975.5	5.8811	0.015174	2844.2	3109.7	6.0184	0.012695	2806.2	3060.1	5.9017
450	0.018445	2879.5	3156.2	6.1404	0.017358	2970.3	3274.1	6.2383	0.014768	2942.9	3238.2	6.1401
500	0.02080	2996.6	3308.6	6.3443	0.019288	3083.9	3421.4	6.4230	0.016555	3062.4	3393.5	6.3348
550	0.02293	3104.7	3448.6	6.5199	0.02106	3191.5	3560.1	6.5866	0.018179	3174.0	3537.6	6.5048
600	0.02491	3208.6	3582.3	6.6776	0.02274	3296.0	3693.9	6.7357	0.019693	3281.4	3675.3	6.6582
650	0.02680	3310.3	3712.3	6.8224	0.02434	3398.7	3824.6	6.8736	0.02113	3386.4	3809.0	6.7993
700	0.02861	3410.9	3840.1	6.9572	0.02738	3601.8	4081.1	7.1244	0.02385	3592.7	4069.7	7.0544
800	0.03210	3610.9	4092.4	7.2040	0.03031	3804.7	4335.1	7.3507	0.02645	3797.5	4326.4	7.2830
900	0.03546	3811.9	4343.8	7.4279	0.03316	4009.3	4589.5	7.5589	0.02897	4003.1	4582.5	7.4925
1000	0.03875	4015.4	4596.6	7.6348	0.03597	4216.9	4846.4	7.7531	0.03145	4211.3	4840.2	7.6874
1100	0.04200	4222.6	4852.6	7.8283	0.03876	4428.3	5106.6	7.9360	0.03391	4422.8	5101.0	7.8707
1200	0.04523	4433.8	5112.3	8.0108	0.04154	4643.5	5370.5	8.1093	0.03636	4638.0	5365.1	8.0442
1300	0.04845	4649.1	5376.0	8.1840								
<b>P = 25.0 MPa</b>				<b>P = 30.0 MPa</b>				<b>P = 35.0 MPa</b>				
375	0.0019731	1798.7	1848.0	4.0320	0.0017892	1737.8	1791.5	3.9305	0.0017003	1702.9	1762.4	3.8722
400	0.006004	2430.1	2580.2	5.1418	0.002790	2067.4	2151.1	4.4728	0.002100	1914.1	1987.6	4.2126
425	0.007881	2609.2	2806.3	5.4723	0.005303	2455.1	2614.2	5.1504	0.003428	2253.4	2373.4	4.7747
450	0.009162	2720.7	2949.7	5.6744	0.006735	2619.3	2821.4	5.4424	0.004961	2498.7	2672.4	5.1962
500	0.011123	2884.3	3162.4	5.9592	0.008678	2820.7	3081.1	5.7905	0.006927	2751.9	2994.4	5.6282
550	0.012724	3017.5	3335.6	6.1765	0.010168	2970.3	3275.4	6.0342	0.008345	2921.0	3213.0	5.9026
600	0.014137	3137.9	3491.4	6.3602	0.011446	3100.5	3443.9	6.2331	0.009527	3062.0	3395.5	6.1179
650	0.015433	3251.6	3637.4	6.5229	0.012596	3221.0	3598.9	6.4058	0.010575	3189.8	3559.9	6.3010
700	0.016646	3361.3	3777.5	6.6707	0.013661	3335.8	3745.6	6.5606	0.011533	3309.8	3713.5	6.4631
800	0.018912	3574.3	4047.1	6.9345	0.015623	3555.5	4024.2	6.8332	0.013278	3536.7	4001.5	6.7450
900	0.021045	3783.0	4309.1	7.1680	0.017448	3768.5	4291.9	7.0718	0.014883	3754.0	4274.9	6.9386
1000	0.02310	3990.9	4568.5	7.3802	0.019196	3978.8	4554.7	7.2867	0.016410	3966.7	4541.1	7.2064
1100	0.02512	4200.2	4828.2	7.5765	0.020903	4189.2	4816.3	7.4845	0.017895	4178.3	4804.6	7.4037
1200	0.02711	4412.0	5089.9	7.7605	0.022589	4401.3	5079.0	7.6692	0.019360	4390.7	5068.3	7.5910
1300	0.02910	4626.9	5354.4	7.9342	0.024266	4616.0	5344.0	7.8432	0.020815	4605.1	5333.6	7.7653
<b>P = 40.0 MPa</b>				<b>P = 50.0 MPa</b>				<b>P = 60.0 MPa</b>				
375	0.0016407	1677.1	1742.8	3.8290	0.0015594	1638.6	1716.6	3.7639	0.0015028	1609.4	1699.5	3.7141
400	0.0019077	1854.6	1930.9	4.1135	0.0017309	1788.1	1874.6	4.0031	0.0016335	1745.4	1843.4	3.9318
425	0.002532	2096.9	2198.1	4.5029	0.002007	1959.7	2060.0	4.2734	0.0018165	1892.7	2001.7	4.1626
450	0.003693	2365.1	2512.8	4.9459	0.002486	2159.6	2284.0	4.5884	0.002085	2053.9	2179.0	4.4121
500	0.005622	2678.4	2903.3	5.4700	0.003892	2525.5	2720.1	5.1726	0.002956	2390.6	2567.9	4.9321
550	0.006984	2869.7	3149.1	5.7785	0.005118	2763.6	3019.5	5.5485	0.003956	2658.8	2896.2	5.3441
600	0.008094	3022.6	3346.4	6.0144	0.006112	2942.0	3247.6	5.8178	0.004834	2861.1	3151.2	5.6452
650	0.009063	3158.0	3520.6	6.2054	0.006966	3093.5	3441.8	6.0342	0.005595	3028.8	3364.5	5.8829
700	0.009941	3283.6	3681.2	6.3750	0.007727	3230.5	3616.8	6.2189	0.006272	3177.2	3553.5	6.0824
800	0.011523	3517.8	3978.7	6.6662	0.009076	3479.8	3933.6	6.5290	0.007459	3441.5	3889.1	6.4109
900	0.012962	3739.4	4257.9	6.9150	0.010283	3710.3	4224.4	6.7882	0.008508	3681.0	4191.5	6.6805
1000	0.014324	3954.6	4527.6	7.1356	0.011411	3930.5	4501.1	7.0146	0.009480	3906.4	4475.2	6.9127
1100	0.015642	4167.4	4793.1	7.3364	0.012496	4145.7	4770.5	7.2184	0.010409	4124.1	4748.6	7.1195
1200	0.016940	4380.1	5057.7	7.5224	0.013561	4359.1	5037.2	7.4058	0.011317	4338.2	5017.2	7.3083
1300	0.018229	4594.3	5323.5	7.6969	0.014616	4572.8	5303.6	7.5808	0.012215	4551.4	5284.3	7.4837

H<sub>2</sub>O

10

TABLE A-7

Compressed liquid water

H<sub>2</sub>O

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m <sup>3</sup> /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m <sup>3</sup> /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m <sup>3</sup> /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)
<b><i>P</i> = 5 MPa (263.99°C)</b>				<b><i>P</i> = 10 MPa (311.06°C)</b>				<b><i>P</i> = 15 MPa (342.24°C)</b>				
Sat.	0.0012859	1147.8	1154.2	2.9202	0.0014524	1393.0	1407.6	3.3596	0.0016581	1585.6	1610.5	3.6848
0	0.0009977	0.04	5.04	0.0001	0.0009952	0.09	10.04	0.0002	0.0009928	0.15	15.05	0.0004
20	0.0009995	83.65	88.65	0.2956	0.0009972	83.36	93.33	0.2945	0.0009950	83.06	97.99	0.2934
40	0.0010056	166.95	171.97	0.5705	0.0010034	166.35	176.38	0.5686	0.0010013	165.76	180.78	0.5666
60	0.0010149	250.23	255.30	0.8265	0.0010127	249.36	259.49	0.8258	0.0010105	248.51	263.67	0.8232
80	0.0010268	333.72	338.85	1.0720	0.0010245	332.59	342.83	1.0688	0.0010222	331.48	346.81	1.0656
100	0.0010410	417.52	422.72	1.3030	0.0010385	416.12	426.50	1.2992	0.0010361	414.74	430.28	1.2955
120	0.0010576	501.80	507.09	1.5233	0.0010549	500.08	510.64	1.5189	0.0010522	498.40	514.19	1.5145
140	0.0010768	586.76	592.15	1.7343	0.0010737	584.68	595.42	1.7292	0.0010707	582.66	598.72	1.7242
160	0.0010988	672.62	678.12	1.9375	0.0010953	670.13	681.08	1.9317	0.0010918	667.71	684.09	1.9260
180	0.0011240	759.63	765.25	2.1341	0.0011199	756.65	767.84	2.1275	0.0011159	753.76	770.50	2.1210
200	0.0011530	848.1	853.9	2.3255	0.0011480	844.5	856.0	2.3178	0.0011433	841.0	858.2	2.3104
220	0.0011866	938.4	944.4	2.5128	0.0011805	934.1	945.9	2.5039	0.0011748	929.9	947.5	2.4953
240	0.0012264	1031.4	1037.5	2.6979	0.0012187	1026.0	1038.1	2.6872	0.0012114	1020.8	1039.0	2.6771
260	0.0012749	1127.9	1134.3	2.8830	0.0012645	1121.1	1133.7	2.8699	0.0012550	1114.6	1133.4	2.8576
280					0.0013216	1220.9	1234.1	3.0548	0.0013084	1212.5	1232.1	3.0393
300					0.0013972	1328.4	1342.3	3.2469	0.0013770	1316.6	1337.3	3.2260
320									0.0014724	1431.1	1453.2	3.4247
340									0.0016311	1567.5	1591.9	3.6546
<b><i>P</i> = 20 MPa (365.81°C)</b>				<b><i>P</i> = 30 MPa</b>				<b><i>P</i> = 50 MPa</b>				
Sat.	0.002036	1785.6	1826.3	4.0139	0.0009856	0.25	29.82	0.0001	0.0009766	0.20	49.03	0.0014
0	0.0009904	0.19	20.01	0.0004	0.0009886	82.17	111.84	0.2899	0.0009804	81.00	130.02	0.2848
20	0.0009928	82.77	102.62	0.2923	0.0009886	82.17	111.84	0.2899	0.0009872	161.86	211.21	0.5527
40	0.0009992	165.17	185.16	0.5646	0.0009951	164.04	193.89	0.5607	0.0009962	242.98	292.79	0.8052
60	0.0010084	247.68	267.85	0.8206	0.0010042	246.06	276.19	0.8154	0.0009962	242.98	292.79	0.8052
80	0.0010199	330.40	350.80	1.0624	0.0010156	328.30	358.77	1.0561	0.0010073	324.34	374.70	1.0440
100	0.0010337	413.39	434.06	1.2917	0.0010290	410.78	441.66	1.2844	0.0010201	405.88	456.89	1.2703
120	0.0010496	496.76	517.76	1.5102	0.0010445	493.59	524.93	1.5018	0.0010348	487.65	539.39	1.4857
140	0.0010678	580.69	602.04	1.7193	0.0010621	576.88	608.75	1.7098	0.0010515	569.77	622.35	1.6915
160	0.0010885	665.35	687.12	1.9204	0.0010821	660.82	693.28	1.9096	0.0010703	652.41	705.92	1.8891
180	0.0011120	750.95	773.20	2.1147	0.0011047	745.59	778.73	2.1024	0.0010912	735.69	790.25	2.0794
200	0.0011388	837.7	860.5	2.3031	0.0011302	831.4	865.3	2.2893	0.0011146	819.7	875.5	2.2634
220	0.0011695	925.9	949.3	2.4870	0.0011590	918.3	953.1	2.4711	0.0011408	904.7	961.7	2.4419
240	0.0012046	1016.0	1040.0	2.6674	0.0011920	1006.9	1042.6	2.6490	0.0011702	990.7	1049.2	2.6158
260	0.0012462	1108.6	1133.5	2.8459	0.0012303	1097.4	1134.3	2.8243	0.0012034	1078.1	1138.2	2.7860
280	0.0012965	1204.7	1230.6	3.0248	0.0012755	1190.7	1229.0	2.9986	0.0012415	1167.2	1229.3	2.9537
300	0.0013596	1306.1	1333.3	3.2071	0.0013304	1287.9	1327.8	3.1741	0.0012860	1258.7	1323.0	3.1200
320	0.0014437	1415.7	1444.6	3.3979	0.0013997	1390.7	1432.7	3.3539	0.0013388	1353.3	1420.2	3.2868
340	0.0015684	1539.7	1571.0	3.6075	0.0014920	1501.7	1546.5	3.5426	0.0014032	1452.0	1522.1	3.4557
360	0.0018226	1702.8	1739.3	3.8772	0.0016265	1626.6	1675.4	3.7494	0.0014838	1556.0	1630.2	3.6291
380					0.0018691	1781.4	1837.5	4.0012	0.0015884	1667.2	1746.6	3.8101

TABLE A.2.SI Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia  
TABLE A.2.ISI Saturated Ammonia (SI Units)

Temp. °C	Abs. Press. kPa <i>P</i>	Specific Volume, m <sup>3</sup> /kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/kg K		
		Sat. Liquid <i>v<sub>f</sub></i>	Evap. <i>v<sub>fg</sub></i>	Sat. Vapor <i>v<sub>g</sub></i>	Sat. Liquid <i>h<sub>f</sub></i>	Evap. <i>h<sub>fg</sub></i>	Sat. Vapor <i>h<sub>g</sub></i>	Sat. Liquid <i>s<sub>f</sub></i>	Evap. <i>s<sub>fg</sub></i>	Sat. Vapor <i>s<sub>g</sub></i>
-50	40.86	0.001424	2.62524	2.62667	-43.76	1416.34	1372.57	-0.1916	6.3470	6.1553
-48	45.94	0.001429	2.35297	2.35440	-35.04	1410.95	1375.90	-0.1528	6.2666	6.1139
-46	51.52	0.001434	2.11359	2.11503	-26.31	1405.50	1379.19	-0.1142	6.1875	6.0733
-44	57.66	0.001439	1.90262	1.90406	-17.56	1400.00	1382.44	-0.0759	6.1095	6.0336
-42	64.38	0.001444	1.71625	1.71769	-8.79	1394.44	1385.65	-0.0378	6.0326	5.9948
-40	71.72	0.001450	1.55124	1.55269	0	1388.82	1388.82	0	5.9568	5.9568
-38	79.74	0.001455	1.40482	1.40627	8.81	1383.13	1391.94	0.0376	5.8820	5.9196
-36	88.48	0.001460	1.27461	1.27607	17.64	1377.39	1395.03	0.0749	5.8082	5.8831
-34	97.98	0.001465	1.15857	1.16004	26.49	1371.58	1398.07	0.1120	5.7353	5.8473
-32	108.29	0.001471	1.05496	1.05643	35.36	1365.70	1401.06	0.1489	5.6634	5.8123
-30	119.46	0.001476	0.96226	0.96374	44.26	1359.76	1404.01	0.1856	5.5924	5.7780
-28	131.54	0.001482	0.87916	0.88064	53.17	1353.74	1406.92	0.2220	5.5223	5.7443
-26	144.59	0.001487	0.80453	0.80602	62.11	1347.66	1409.77	0.2582	5.4530	5.7113
-24	158.65	0.001493	0.73738	0.73887	71.07	1341.51	1412.58	0.2942	5.3846	5.6788
-22	173.80	0.001498	0.67685	0.67835	80.05	1335.29	1415.34	0.3301	5.3170	5.6470
-20	190.08	0.001504	0.62220	0.62371	89.05	1329.00	1418.05	0.3657	5.2501	5.6158
-18	207.56	0.001510	0.57277	0.57428	98.08	1322.64	1420.71	0.4011	5.1840	5.5851
-16	226.29	0.001516	0.52800	0.52951	107.12	1316.20	1423.32	0.4363	5.1187	5.5550
-14	246.35	0.001522	0.48737	0.48889	116.19	1309.68	1425.88	0.4713	5.0541	5.5254
-12	267.79	0.001528	0.45045	0.45197	125.29	1303.09	1428.38	0.5061	4.9901	5.4963
-10	290.67	0.001534	0.41684	0.41837	134.41	1296.42	1430.83	0.5408	4.9269	5.4676
-8	315.08	0.001540	0.38621	0.38775	143.55	1289.67	1433.22	0.5753	4.8642	5.4395
-6	341.07	0.001546	0.35824	0.35979	152.72	1282.84	1435.56	0.6095	4.8023	5.4118
-4	368.72	0.001553	0.33268	0.33423	161.91	1275.93	1437.84	0.6437	4.7409	5.3846
-2	398.10	0.001559	0.30928	0.31084	171.12	1268.94	1440.06	0.6776	4.6801	5.3577

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Temp. °C	Abs. Press. kPa $P$	Specific Volume, m <sup>3</sup> /kg				Enthalpy, kJ/kg				Entropy, kJ/kg K			
		Liqud		Vapor		Liqud		Vapor		Liqud		Vapor	
		$v_f$	$v_g$	$v_f$	$v_g$	$h_f$	$h_g$	$h_f$	$h_g$	$s_f$	$s_g$	$s_f$	$s_g$
0	429.29	0.001566	0.28783	0.28940	180.36	1261.86	1442.22	0.7114	4.6199	5.3313			
2	462.34	0.001573	0.26815	0.26972	189.63	1254.69	1444.32	0.7450	4.5603	5.3053			
4	497.35	0.001579	0.25005	0.25163	198.93	1247.43	1446.35	0.7785	4.5012	5.2796			
6	534.39	0.001586	0.23341	0.23499	208.25	1240.08	1448.32	0.8118	4.4426	5.2543			
8	573.54	0.001593	0.21807	0.21966	217.60	1232.63	1450.23	0.8449	4.3845	5.2294			
10	614.87	0.001600	0.20392	0.20553	226.97	1225.10	1452.07	0.8779	4.3269	5.2048			
12	658.48	0.001608	0.19086	0.19247	236.38	1217.46	1453.84	0.9108	4.2698	5.1805			
14	704.43	0.001615	0.17878	0.18040	245.81	1209.72	1455.53	0.9435	4.2131	5.1565			
16	752.81	0.001623	0.16761	0.16923	255.28	1201.88	1457.16	0.9760	4.1568	5.1328			
18	803.71	0.001630	0.15725	0.15888	264.77	1193.94	1458.71	1.0085	4.1009	5.1094			
20	857.22	0.001638	0.14764	0.14928	274.30	1185.89	1460.18	1.0408	4.0455	5.0863			
22	913.41	0.001646	0.13872	0.14037	283.85	1177.73	1461.58	1.0730	3.9904	5.0634			
24	972.38	0.001654	0.13043	0.13208	293.44	1169.45	1462.89	1.1050	3.9357	5.0407			
26	1034.21	0.001663	0.12272	0.12438	303.07	1161.06	1464.13	1.1370	3.8813	5.0182			
28	1099.00	0.001671	0.11553	0.11720	312.72	1152.55	1465.27	1.1688	3.8272	4.9960			
30	1166.83	0.001680	0.10883	0.11051	322.42	1143.92	1466.33	1.2005	3.7735	4.9740			
32	1237.80	0.001688	0.10258	0.10427	332.14	1135.16	1467.30	1.2321	3.7200	4.9521			
34	1312.00	0.001697	0.09675	0.09845	341.91	1126.27	1468.17	1.2635	3.6669	4.9304			
36	1389.52	0.001707	0.09129	0.09300	351.71	1117.25	1468.95	1.2949	3.6140	4.9089			
38	1470.46	0.001716	0.08619	0.08790	361.55	1108.09	1469.64	1.3262	3.5613	4.8875			
40	1554.92	0.001725	0.08141	0.08313	371.43	1098.79	1470.22	1.3574	3.5088	4.8662			
42	1642.98	0.001735	0.07693	0.07866	381.35	1089.34	1470.69	1.3885	3.4566	4.8451			
44	1734.75	0.001745	0.07272	0.07447	391.31	1079.75	1471.06	1.4195	3.4045	4.8240			
46	1830.33	0.001755	0.06878	0.07053	401.32	1070.00	1471.32	1.4504	3.3526	4.8030			
48	1929.82	0.001766	0.06507	0.06684	411.38	1060.09	1471.46	1.4813	3.3009	4.7822			
50	2033.32	0.001777	0.06159	0.06336	421.48	1050.01	1471.49	1.5121	3.2493	4.7613			

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TABLE A.2.2SI Superheated Ammonia (SI Units)

Abs. Press. kPa (Sat. T)	Temperature, °C											
	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	100
v	2.4463	2.5471	2.6474	2.7472	2.8466	2.9458	3.0447	3.1435	3.2421	3.3406	3.4390	—
h	1434.6	1455.7	1476.9	1498.1	1519.3	1540.6	1562.0	1583.5	1605.1	1626.9	1648.8	—
(-46.53) s	6.3187	6.4006	6.4795	6.5556	6.6293	6.7008	6.7703	6.8379	6.9038	6.9682	7.0312	—
v	1.6222	1.6905	1.7582	1.8255	1.8924	1.9591	2.0255	2.0917	2.1577	2.2237	2.2895	—
h	1431.7	1453.3	1474.8	1496.2	1517.7	1539.2	1560.7	1582.4	1604.1	1626.0	1648.0	—
(-39.16) s	6.1120	6.1954	6.2756	6.3527	6.4272	6.4993	6.5693	6.6373	6.7036	6.7683	6.8315	—
v	1.2101	1.2621	1.3136	1.3647	1.4153	1.4657	1.5158	1.5658	1.6156	1.6652	1.7148	1.8137
h	1428.8	1450.8	1472.6	1494.4	1516.1	1537.7	1559.5	1581.2	1603.1	1625.1	1647.1	1691.7
(-33.59) s	5.9626	6.0477	6.1291	6.2073	6.2826	6.3553	6.4258	6.4943	6.5609	6.6258	6.6892	6.8120
v	0.9627	1.0051	1.0468	1.0881	1.1290	1.1696	1.2100	1.2502	1.2903	1.3302	1.3700	1.4494
h	1425.9	1448.3	1470.5	1492.5	1514.4	1536.3	1558.2	1580.1	1602.1	1624.1	1646.3	1691.0
(-29.06) s	5.8446	5.9314	6.0141	6.0933	6.1694	6.2428	6.3138	6.3827	6.4496	6.5149	6.5785	6.7017
v	0.7977	0.8336	0.8689	0.9037	0.9381	0.9723	1.0062	1.0398	1.0734	1.1068	1.1401	1.2065
h	1422.9	1445.7	1468.3	1490.6	1512.8	1534.8	1556.9	1578.9	1601.0	1623.2	1645.4	1690.2
(-25.21) s	5.7465	5.8349	5.9189	5.9992	6.0761	6.1502	6.2217	6.2910	6.3583	6.4238	6.4877	6.6112
v	—	0.6193	0.6465	0.6732	0.6995	0.7255	0.7513	0.7769	0.8023	0.8275	0.8527	0.9028
h	—	1440.6	1463.8	1486.8	1509.4	1531.9	1554.3	1576.6	1598.9	1621.3	1643.7	1688.8
(-18.85) s	—	5.6791	5.7659	5.8484	5.9270	6.0025	6.0751	6.1453	6.2133	6.2794	6.3437	6.4679
v	—	0.4905	0.5129	0.5348	0.5563	0.5774	0.5983	0.6190	0.6396	0.6600	0.6803	0.7206
h	—	1435.3	1459.3	1482.9	1506.0	1529.0	1551.7	1574.3	1596.8	1619.4	1641.9	1687.3
(-13.65) s	—	5.5544	5.6441	5.7288	5.8093	5.8861	5.9599	6.0309	6.0997	6.1663	6.2312	6.3561
v	—	—	0.4238	0.4425	0.4608	0.4787	0.4964	0.5138	0.5311	0.5483	0.5653	0.5992
h	—	—	1454.7	1478.9	1502.6	1525.9	1549.0	1571.9	1594.7	1617.5	1640.2	1685.8
(-9.22) s	—	—	5.5420	5.6290	5.7113	5.7896	5.8645	5.9365	6.0060	6.0732	6.1385	6.2642

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Alt. Press. kPa (Sat. T)	Temperature, °C											
	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	100
v	—	—	0.3601	0.3765	0.3925	0.4081	0.4235	0.4386	0.4536	0.4685	0.4832	0.5124
350 h	—	—	1449.9	1474.9	1499.1	1522.9	1546.3	1569.5	1592.6	1615.5	1638.4	1684.3
(-5.34) s	—	—	5.4532	5.5427	5.6270	5.7068	5.7828	5.8557	5.9259	5.9938	6.0596	6.1860
v	—	—	0.3123	0.3270	0.3413	0.3552	0.3688	0.3823	0.3955	0.4086	0.4216	0.4473
400 h	—	—	1445.1	1470.7	1495.6	1519.8	1543.6	1567.1	1590.4	1613.6	1636.7	1682.8
(-1.87) s	—	—	5.3741	5.4663	5.5525	5.6338	5.7111	5.7850	5.8560	5.9244	5.9907	6.1179
v	—	—	—	0.2885	0.3014	0.3140	0.3263	0.3384	0.3503	0.3620	0.3737	0.3967
450 h	—	—	—	1466.5	1492.0	1516.7	1540.9	1564.7	1588.2	1611.6	1634.9	1681.3
( 1.27) s	—	—	—	5.3972	5.4855	5.5685	5.6470	5.7219	5.7936	5.8627	5.9295	6.0575
	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	100	120	140	160	180
v	0.2695	0.2810	0.2923	0.3033	0.3141	0.3248	0.3353	0.3562	0.3768	0.3972	—	—
500 h	1488.3	1513.5	1538.1	1562.3	1586.1	1609.6	1633.1	1679.8	1726.6	1773.8	—	—
( 4.15) s	5.4244	5.5090	5.5889	5.6647	5.7373	5.8070	5.8744	6.0031	6.1253	6.2422	—	—
v	0.2215	0.2315	0.2412	0.2506	0.2598	0.2689	0.2778	0.2955	0.3128	0.3300	—	—
600 h	1480.8	1507.1	1532.5	1557.3	1581.6	1605.7	1629.5	1676.8	1724.0	1771.5	—	—
( 9.29) s	5.3156	5.4037	5.4862	5.5641	5.6383	5.7094	5.7778	5.9081	6.0314	6.1491	—	—
v	0.1872	0.1961	0.2046	0.2129	0.2210	0.2289	0.2367	0.2521	0.2671	0.2819	—	—
700 h	1473.0	1500.4	1526.7	1552.2	1577.1	1601.6	1625.8	1673.7	1721.4	1769.2	—	—
(13.81) s	5.2196	5.3115	5.3968	5.4770	5.5529	5.6254	5.6949	5.8268	5.9512	6.0698	—	—
v	0.1614	0.1695	0.1772	0.1846	0.1919	0.1990	0.2059	0.2195	0.2328	0.2459	0.2589	—
800 h	1464.9	1493.5	1520.8	1547.0	1572.5	1597.5	1622.1	1670.6	1718.7	1766.9	1815.3	—
(17.86) s	5.1328	5.2287	5.3171	5.3996	5.4774	5.5513	5.6219	5.7555	5.8811	6.0006	6.1150	—
v	—	0.1487	0.1558	0.1626	0.1692	0.1756	0.1819	0.1942	0.2061	0.2179	0.2295	—
900 h	—	1486.5	1514.7	1541.7	1567.9	1593.3	1618.4	1667.5	1716.1	1764.5	1813.2	—
(21.53) s	—	5.1530	5.2447	5.3296	5.4093	5.4847	5.5565	5.6919	5.8187	5.9389	6.0541	—
v	—	0.1321	0.1387	0.1450	0.1511	0.1570	0.1627	0.1739	0.1848	0.1955	0.2060	0.2164
1000 h	—	1479.1	1508.5	1536.3	1563.1	1589.1	1614.6	1664.3	1713.4	1762.2	1811.2	1860.5
(24.91) s	—	5.0826	5.1778	5.2654	5.3471	5.4240	5.4971	5.6342	5.7622	5.8834	5.9992	6.1105

TABLE A.2.2SI (Continued) *Superheated Ammonia (SI Units)*

Abs. Press. kPa (Sat. T)	Temperature, °C											
	40	50	60	70	80	100	120	140	160	180	200	220
<i>v</i>	0.1129	0.1185	0.1238	0.1289	0.1339	0.1435	0.1527	0.1618	0.1707	0.1795	—	—
<i>h</i>	1495.4	1525.1	1553.3	1580.5	1606.8	1658.0	1708.0	1757.5	1807.1	1856.9	—	—
(30.95) <i>s</i>	5.0564	5.1497	5.2357	5.3159	5.3916	5.5325	5.6631	5.7860	5.9031	6.0156	—	—
<i>v</i>	0.0943	0.0994	0.1042	0.1088	0.1132	0.1217	0.1299	0.1378	0.1455	0.1532	—	—
<i>h</i>	1481.6	1513.4	1543.1	1571.5	1598.8	1651.4	1702.5	1752.8	1802.9	1853.2	—	—
(36.26) <i>s</i>	4.9463	5.0462	5.1370	5.2209	5.2994	5.4443	5.5775	5.7023	5.8208	5.9343	—	—
<i>v</i>	—	0.0851	0.0895	0.0937	0.0977	0.1054	0.1127	0.1197	0.1266	0.1334	—	—
<i>h</i>	—	1501.0	1532.5	1562.3	1590.7	1644.8	1696.9	1748.0	1798.7	1849.5	—	—
(41.03) <i>s</i>	—	4.9510	5.0472	5.1351	5.2167	5.3659	5.5018	5.6286	5.7485	5.8631	—	—
<i>v</i>	—	0.0738	0.0780	0.0819	0.0857	0.0927	0.0993	0.1057	0.1119	0.1180	—	—
<i>h</i>	—	1487.9	1521.4	1552.7	1582.2	1638.0	1691.2	1743.1	1794.5	1845.7	—	—
(45.37) <i>s</i>	—	4.8614	4.9637	5.0561	5.1410	5.2948	5.4337	5.5624	5.6838	5.7995	—	—
<i>v</i>	—	0.0647	0.0687	0.0725	0.0760	0.0825	0.0886	0.0945	0.1002	0.1057	—	—
<i>h</i>	—	1473.9	1509.8	1542.7	1573.5	1631.1	1685.5	1738.2	1790.2	1842.0	—	—
(49.36) <i>s</i>	—	4.7754	4.8848	4.9821	5.0707	5.2294	5.3714	5.5022	5.6251	5.7420	—	—



**TABLE A-3**

**Properties of common liquids, solids, and foods**

(a) Liquids

Substance	Boiling data at 1 atm		Freezing data		Liquid properties		
	Normal boiling point, °C	Latent heat of vaporization, $h_{fg}$ kJ/kg	Freezing point, °C	Latent heat of fusion, $h_{if}$ kJ/kg	Temp., °C	Density, $\rho$ kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Specific heat, $C_p$ kJ/kg·°C
Ammonia	-33.3	1357	-77.7	322.4	-33.3	682	4.43
					-20	665	4.52
					0	639	4.60
					25	602	4.80
Argon	-185.9	161.6	-189.3	28	-185.6	1394	1.14
Benzene	80.2	394	5.5	126	20	879	1.72
Brine (20% sodium chloride by mass)	103.9	—	-17.4	—	20	1150	3.11
<i>n</i> -Butane	-0.5	385.2	-138.5	80.3	-0.5	601	2.31
Carbon dioxide	-78.4*	230.5 (at 0°C)	-56.6	—	0	298	0.59
Ethanol	78.2	838.3	-114.2	109	25	783	2.46
Ethylene glycol	198.1	800.1	-10.8	181.1	20	1109	2.84
Ethyl alcohol	78.6	855	-156	108	20	789	2.84
Glycerine	179.9	974	18.9	200.6	20	1261	2.32
Helium	-268.9	22.8	—	—	-268.9	146.2	22.8
Hydrogen	-252.8	445.7	-259.2	59.5	-252.8	70.7	10.0
Isobutane	-11.7	367.1	-160	105.7	-11.7	593.8	2.28
Kerosene	204-293	251	-24.9	—	20	820	2.00
Mercury	356.7	294.7	-38.9	11.4	25	13560	0.139
Methane	-161.5	510.4	-182.2	58.4	-161.5	423	3.49
					-100	301	5.79
Methanol	64.5	1100	-97.7	99.2	25	787	2.55
Nitrogen	-195.8	198.6	-210	25.3	-195.8	809	2.06
					-160	596	2.97
Octane	124.8	306.3	-57.5	180.7	20	703	2.10
Oil (light)					25	910	1.80
Oxygen	-183	212.7	-218.8	13.7	-183	1141	1.71
Petroleum	—	230-384			20	640	2.0
Propane	-42.1	427.8	-187.7	80.0	-42.1	581	2.25
					0	529	2.53
					50	449	3.13
Refrigerant-134a	-26.1	216.8	-96.6	—	-50	1443	1.23
					-26.1	1374	1.27
					0	1294	1.34
					25	1206	1.42
Water	100	2257	0.0	333.7	0	1000	4.23
					25	997	4.18
					50	988	4.18
					75	975	4.19
					100	958	4.22

\*Sublimation temperature. (At pressures below the triple-point pressure of 518 kPa, carbon dioxide exists as a solid or gas. Also, the freezing-point temperature of carbon dioxide is the triple-point temperature of -56.5°C.)

TABLE A.10SI (Continued) *Properties of Various Ideal Gases at 300 K (SI Units)*

Gas	Chemical Formula	Molecular Mass	R kJ/kg K	$C_{p0}$ kJ/kg K	$C_{v0}$ kJ/kg K	k
Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	30.07	0.27650	1.7662	1.4897	1.186
Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	46.069	0.18048	1.427	1.246	1.145
Ethylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	28.054	0.29637	1.5482	1.2518	1.237
Helium	He	4.003	2.07703	5.1926	3.1156	1.667
Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub>	2.016	4.12418	14.2091	10.0849	1.409
Methane	CH <sub>4</sub>	16.04	0.51835	2.2537	1.7354	1.299
Methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	32.042	0.25948	1.4050	1.1455	1.227
Neon	Ne	20.183	0.41195	1.0299	0.6179	1.667
Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub>	28.013	0.29680	1.0416	0.7448	1.400
Nitrous oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	44.013	0.18891	0.8793	0.6904	1.274
n-octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	114.23	0.07279	1.7113	1.6385	1.044
Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub>	31.999	0.25983	0.9216	0.6618	1.393
Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	44.097	0.18855	1.6794	1.4909	1.126
Steam	H <sub>2</sub> O	18.015	0.46152	1.8723	1.4108	1.327
Sulfur dioxide	SO <sub>2</sub>	64.059	0.12979	0.6236	0.4938	1.263
Sulfur trioxide	SO <sub>3</sub>	80.058	0.10386	0.6346	0.5307	1.196

TABLE A.11SI *Constant-Pressure Specific Heats of Various Ideal Gases (SI Units)*

$C_{p0} = \text{kJ/kmol K}$		$\theta = T(\text{Kelvin})/100$	Range K	Max Error %
N <sub>2</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 39.060 - 512.79 \theta^{-1.5} + 1072.7 \theta^{-2} - 820.40 \theta^{-3}$		300–3500	0.43
O <sub>2</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 37.432 + 0.020 102 \theta^{1.5} - 178.57 \theta^{-1.5} + 236.88 \theta^{-2}$		300–3500	0.30
H <sub>2</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 56.505 - 702.74 \theta^{-0.75} + 1165.0 \theta^{-1} - 560.70 \theta^{-1.5}$		300–3500	0.60
CO	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 69.145 - 0.704 63 \theta^{0.75} - 200.77 \theta^{-0.5} + 176.76 \theta^{-0.75}$		300–3500	0.42
OH	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 81.546 - 59.350 \theta^{0.25} + 17.329 \theta^{0.75} - 4.2660 \theta$		300–3500	0.43
NO	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 59.283 - 1.7096 \theta^{0.5} - 70.613 \theta^{-0.5} + 74.889 \theta^{-1.5}$		300–3500	0.34
H <sub>2</sub> O	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 143.05 - 183.54 \theta^{0.25} + 82.751 \theta^{0.5} - 3.6989 \theta$		300–3500	0.43
CO <sub>2</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = -3.7357 + 30.529 \theta^{0.5} - 4.1034 \theta + 0.024 198 \theta^2$		300–3500	0.19
NO <sub>2</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 46.045 + 216.10 \theta^{-0.5} - 363.66 \theta^{-0.75} + 232.550 \theta^{-2}$		300–3500	0.26
CH <sub>4</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = -672.87 + 439.74 \theta^{0.25} - 24.875 \theta^{0.75} + 323.88 \theta^{-0.5}$		300–2000	0.15
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = -95.395 + 123.15 \theta^{0.5} - 35.641 \theta^{0.75} + 182.77 \theta^{-3}$		300–2000	0.07
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 6.895 + 17.26 \theta - 0.6402 \theta^2 + 0.007 28 \theta^3$		300–1500	0.83
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = -4.042 + 30.46 \theta - 1.571 \theta^2 + 0.031 71 \theta^3$		300–1500	0.40
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	$\bar{C}_{p0} = 3.954 + 37.12 \theta - 1.833 \theta^2 + 0.034 98 \theta^3$		300–1500	0.54

Source: From T.C. Scott and R.E. Sonntag, University of Michigan, unpublished 1971, except C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub>, and C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub> from K.A. Kobe, *Petroleum Refiner*, 28, No. 2, 113 (1949).

TABLE A-24 Enthalpy of Formation, Gibbs Function of Formation, and Absolute Entropy of Various Substances at 298 K and 1 atm

$\bar{h}_f^\circ$ and $\bar{g}_f^\circ$ (kJ/kmol), $\bar{s}^\circ$ (kJ/kmol · K)				
Substance	Formula	$\bar{h}_f^\circ$	$\bar{g}_f^\circ$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
Carbon	C(s)	0	0	5.74
Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	130.57
Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	191.50
Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub> (g)	0	0	205.03
Carbon monoxide	CO(g)	-110,530	-137,150	197.54
Carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub> (g)	-393,520	-394,380	213.69
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O(g)	-241,820	-228,590	188.72
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O(l)	-285,830	-237,180	69.95
Hydrogen peroxide	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> (g)	-136,310	-105,600	232.63
Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub> (g)	-46,190	-16,590	192.33
Oxygen	O(g)	249,170	231,770	160.95
Hydrogen	H(g)	218,000	203,290	114.61
Nitrogen	N(g)	472,680	455,510	153.19
Hydroxyl	OH(g)	39,460	34,280	183.75
Methane	CH <sub>4</sub> (g)	-74,850	-50,790	186.16
Acetylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> (g)	226,730	209,170	200.85
Ethylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> (g)	52,280	68,120	219.83
Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (g)	-84,680	-32,890	229.49
Propylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (g)	20,410	62,720	266.94
Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> (g)	-103,850	-23,490	269.91
Butane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> (g)	-126,150	-15,710	310.03
Pentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> (g)	-146,440	-8,200	348.40
Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> (g)	-208,450	17,320	463.67
Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> (l)	-249,910	6,610	360.79
Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> (g)	82,930	129,660	269.20
Methyl alcohol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH(g)	-200,890	-162,140	239.70
Methyl alcohol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH(l)	-238,810	-166,290	126.80
Ethyl alcohol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH(g)	-235,310	-168,570	282.59
Ethyl alcohol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH(l)	-277,690	174,890	160.70

Sources: Adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics, 4th ed.*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on JANAF Thermochemical Tables, NSRDS-NBS-37, 1971; *Selected Values of Chemical Thermodynamic Properties*, NBS Tech. Note 270-3, 1968; and *API Research Project 44*, Carnegie Press, 1953.

TABLE A-22

Ideal-gas properties of hydrogen, H<sub>2</sub>

T K	$\bar{h}$ kJ/kmol	$\bar{u}$ kJ/kmol	$\bar{s}^\circ$ kJ/(kmol · K)	T K	$\bar{h}$ kJ/kmol	$\bar{u}$ kJ/kmol	$\bar{s}^\circ$ kJ/(kmol · K)
0	0	0	0	1440	42,808	30,835	177.410
260	7,370	5,209	126.636	1480	44,091	31,786	178.291
270	7,657	5,412	127.719	1520	45,384	32,746	179.153
280	7,945	5,617	128.765	1560	46,683	33,713	179.995
290	8,233	5,822	129.775	1600	47,990	34,687	180.820
298	8,468	5,989	130.574	1640	49,303	35,668	181.632
300	8,522	6,027	130.754	1680	50,622	36,654	182.428
320	9,100	6,440	132.621	1720	51,947	37,646	183.208
340	9,680	6,853	134.378	1760	53,279	38,645	183.973
360	10,262	7,268	136.039	1800	54,618	39,652	184.724
380	10,843	7,684	137.612	1840	55,962	40,663	185.463
400	11,426	8,100	139.106	1880	57,311	41,680	186.190
420	12,010	8,518	140.529	1920	58,668	42,705	186.904
440	12,594	8,936	141.888	1960	60,031	43,735	187.607
460	13,179	9,355	143.187	2000	61,400	44,771	188.297
480	13,764	9,773	144.432	2050	63,119	46,074	189.148
500	14,350	10,193	145.628	2100	64,847	47,386	189.979
520	14,935	10,611	146.775	2150	66,584	48,708	190.796
560	16,107	11,451	148.945	2200	68,328	50,037	191.598
600	17,280	12,291	150.968	2250	70,080	51,373	192.385
640	18,453	13,133	152.863	2300	71,839	52,716	193.159
680	19,630	13,976	154.645	2350	73,608	54,069	193.921
720	20,807	14,821	156.328	2400	75,383	55,429	194.669
760	21,988	15,669	157.923	2450	77,168	56,798	195.403
800	23,171	16,520	159.440	2500	78,960	58,175	196.125
840	24,359	17,375	160.891	2550	80,755	59,554	196.837
880	25,551	18,235	162.277	2600	82,558	60,941	197.539
920	26,747	19,098	163.607	2650	84,368	62,335	198.229
960	27,948	19,966	164.884	2700	86,186	63,737	198.907
1000	29,154	20,839	166.114	2750	88,008	65,144	199.575
1040	30,364	21,717	167.300	2800	89,838	66,558	200.234
1080	31,580	22,601	168.449	2850	91,671	67,976	200.885
1120	32,802	23,490	169.560	2900	93,512	69,401	201.527
1160	34,028	24,384	170.636	2950	95,358	70,831	202.157
1200	35,262	25,284	171.682	3000	97,211	72,268	202.778
1240	36,502	26,192	172.698	3050	99,065	73,707	203.391
1280	37,749	27,106	173.687	3100	100,926	75,152	203.995
1320	39,002	28,027	174.652	3150	102,793	76,604	204.592
1360	40,263	28,955	175.593	3200	104,667	78,061	205.181
1400	41,530	29,889	176.510	3250	106,545	79,523	205.765

H<sub>2</sub>

TABLE A-17 Ideal Gas Properties of Nitrogen, N<sub>2</sub> $T(K)$ ,  $\bar{h}$  and  $\bar{u}$ (kJ/kmol),  $\bar{s}^\circ$ (kJ/kmol · K) $[\bar{h}_f^\circ = 0 \text{ kJ/kmol}]$ 

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
0	0	0	0	600	17,563	12,574	212.066
220	6,391	4,562	182.639	610	17,864	12,792	212.564
230	6,683	4,770	183.938	620	18,166	13,011	213.055
240	6,975	4,979	185.180	630	18,468	13,230	213.541
250	7,266	5,188	186.370	640	18,772	13,450	214.018
260	7,558	5,396	187.514	650	19,075	13,671	214.489
270	7,849	5,604	188.614	660	19,380	13,892	214.954
280	8,141	5,813	189.673	670	19,685	14,114	215.413
290	8,432	6,021	190.695	680	19,991	14,337	215.866
298	8,669	6,190	191.502	690	20,297	14,560	216.314
300	8,723	6,229	191.682	700	20,604	14,784	216.756
310	9,014	6,437	192.638	710	20,912	15,008	217.192
320	9,306	6,645	193.562	720	21,220	15,234	217.624
330	9,597	6,853	194.459	730	21,529	15,460	218.059
340	9,888	7,061	195.328	740	21,839	15,686	218.472
350	10,180	7,270	196.173	750	22,149	15,913	218.889
360	10,471	7,478	196.995	760	22,460	16,141	219.301
370	10,763	7,687	197.794	770	22,772	16,370	219.709
380	11,055	7,895	198.572	780	23,085	16,599	220.113
390	11,347	8,104	199.331	790	23,398	16,830	220.512
400	11,640	8,314	200.071	800	23,714	17,061	220.907
410	11,932	8,523	200.794	810	24,027	17,292	221.298
420	12,225	8,733	201.499	820	24,342	17,524	221.684
430	12,518	8,943	202.189	830	24,658	17,757	222.067
440	12,811	9,153	202.863	840	24,974	17,990	222.447
450	13,105	9,363	203.523	850	25,292	18,224	222.822
460	13,399	9,574	204.170	860	25,610	18,459	223.194
470	13,693	9,786	204.803	870	25,928	18,695	223.562
480	13,988	9,997	205.424	880	26,248	18,931	223.927
490	14,285	10,210	206.033	890	26,568	19,168	224.288
500	14,581	10,423	206.630	900	26,890	19,407	224.647
510	14,876	10,635	207.216	910	27,210	19,644	225.002
520	15,172	10,848	207.792	920	27,532	19,883	225.353
530	15,469	11,062	208.358	930	27,854	20,122	225.701
540	15,766	11,277	208.914	940	28,178	20,362	226.047
550	16,064	11,492	209.461	950	28,501	20,603	226.389
560	16,363	11,707	209.999	960	28,826	20,844	226.728
570	16,662	11,923	210.528	970	29,151	21,086	227.064
580	16,962	12,139	211.049	980	29,476	21,328	227.398
590	17,262	12,356	211.562	990	29,803	21,571	227.728

TABLE A-17 (Continued)

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
1000	30,129	21,815	228.057	1760	56,227	41,594	247.396
1020	30,784	22,304	228.706	1780	56,938	42,139	247.798
1040	31,442	22,795	229.344	1800	57,651	42,685	248.195
1060	32,101	23,288	229.973	1820	58,363	43,231	248.589
1080	32,762	23,782	230.591	1840	59,075	43,777	248.979
1100	33,426	24,280	231.199	1860	59,790	44,324	249.365
1120	34,092	24,780	231.799	1880	60,504	44,873	249.748
1140	34,760	25,282	232.391	1900	61,220	45,423	250.128
1160	35,430	25,786	232.973	1920	61,936	45,973	250.502
1180	36,104	26,291	233.549	1940	62,654	46,524	250.874
1200	36,777	26,799	234.115	1960	63,381	47,075	251.242
1220	37,452	27,308	234.673	1980	64,090	47,627	251.607
1240	38,129	27,819	235.223	2000	64,810	48,181	251.969
1260	38,807	28,331	235.766	2050	66,612	49,567	252.858
1280	39,488	28,845	236.302	2100	68,417	50,957	253.726
1300	40,170	29,361	236.831	2150	70,226	52,351	254.578
1320	40,853	29,878	237.353	2200	72,040	53,749	255.412
1340	41,539	30,398	237.867	2250	73,856	55,149	256.227
1360	42,227	30,919	238.376	2300	75,676	56,553	257.027
1380	42,915	31,441	238.878	2350	77,496	57,958	257.810
1400	43,605	31,964	239.375	2400	79,320	59,366	258.580
1420	44,295	32,489	239.865	2450	81,149	60,779	259.332
1440	44,988	33,014	240.350	2500	82,981	62,195	260.073
1460	45,682	33,543	240.827	2550	84,814	63,613	260.799
1480	46,377	34,071	241.301	2600	86,650	65,033	261.512
1500	47,073	34,601	241.768	2650	88,488	66,455	262.213
1520	47,771	35,133	242.228	2700	90,328	67,880	262.902
1540	48,470	35,665	242.685	2750	92,171	69,306	263.577
1560	49,168	36,197	243.137	2800	94,014	70,734	264.241
1580	49,869	36,732	243.585	2850	95,859	72,163	264.895
1600	50,571	37,268	244.028	2900	97,705	73,593	265.538
1620	51,275	37,806	244.464	2950	99,556	75,028	266.170
1640	51,980	38,344	244.896	3000	101,407	76,464	266.793
1660	52,686	38,884	245.324	3050	103,260	77,902	267.404
1680	53,393	39,424	245.747	3100	105,115	79,341	268.007
1700	54,099	39,965	246.166	3150	106,972	80,782	268.601
1720	54,807	40,507	246.580	3200	108,830	82,224	269.186
1740	55,516	41,049	246.990	3250	110,690	83,668	269.763

Source: Tables A-14 through A-19 are adapted from K. Wark, *Thermodynamics, 4th ed.*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1983, as based on the JANAF Thermochemical Tables, NSRDS-NBS-37, 1971.

TABLE A-18 Ideal Gas Properties of Oxygen, O<sub>2</sub> $T(K)$ ,  $\bar{h}$  and  $\bar{u}$ (kJ/kmol),  $\bar{s}^\circ$ (kJ/kmol · K) $[\bar{h}_f^\circ = 0 \text{ kJ/kmol}]$ 

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
0	0	0	0	600	17,929	12,940	226.346
220	6,404	4,575	196.171	610	18,250	13,178	226.877
230	6,694	4,782	197.461	620	18,572	13,417	227.400
240	6,984	4,989	198.696	630	18,895	13,657	227.918
250	7,275	5,197	199.885	640	19,219	13,898	228.429
260	7,566	5,405	201.027	650	19,544	14,140	228.932
270	7,858	5,613	202.128	660	19,870	14,383	229.430
280	8,150	5,822	203.191	670	20,197	14,626	229.920
290	8,443	6,032	204.218	680	20,524	14,871	230.405
298	8,682	6,203	205.033	690	20,854	15,116	230.885
300	8,736	6,242	205.213	700	21,184	15,364	231.358
310	9,030	6,453	206.177	710	21,514	15,611	231.827
320	9,325	6,664	207.112	720	21,845	15,859	232.291
330	9,620	6,877	208.020	730	22,177	16,107	232.748
340	9,916	7,090	208.904	740	22,510	16,357	233.201
350	10,213	7,303	209.765	750	22,844	16,607	233.649
360	10,511	7,518	210.604	760	23,178	16,859	234.091
370	10,809	7,733	211.423	770	23,513	17,111	234.528
380	11,109	7,949	212.222	780	23,850	17,364	234.960
390	11,409	8,166	213.002	790	24,186	17,618	235.387
400	11,711	8,384	213.765	800	24,523	17,872	235.810
410	12,012	8,603	214.510	810	24,861	18,126	236.230
420	12,314	8,822	215.241	820	25,199	18,382	236.644
430	12,618	9,043	215.955	830	25,537	18,637	237.055
440	12,923	9,264	216.656	840	25,877	18,893	237.462
450	13,228	9,487	217.342	850	26,218	19,150	237.864
460	13,535	9,710	218.016	860	26,559	19,408	238.264
470	13,842	9,935	218.676	870	26,899	19,666	238.660
480	14,151	10,160	219.326	880	27,242	19,925	239.051
490	14,460	10,386	219.963	890	27,584	20,185	239.439
500	14,770	10,614	220.589	900	27,928	20,445	239.823
510	15,082	10,842	221.206	910	28,272	20,706	240.203
520	15,395	11,071	221.812	920	28,616	20,967	240.580
530	15,708	11,301	222.409	930	28,960	21,228	240.953
540	16,022	11,533	222.997	940	29,306	21,491	241.323
550	16,338	11,765	223.576	950	29,652	21,754	241.689
560	16,654	11,998	224.146	960	29,999	22,017	242.052
570	16,971	12,232	224.708	970	30,345	22,280	242.411
580	17,290	12,467	225.262	980	30,692	22,544	242.768
590	17,609	12,703	225.808	990	31,041	22,809	243.120

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TABLE A-18 (Continued)

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
1000	31,389	23,075	243.471	1760	58,880	44,247	263.861
1020	32,088	23,607	244.164	1780	59,624	44,825	264.283
1040	32,789	24,142	244.844	1800	60,371	45,405	264.701
1060	33,490	24,677	245.513	1820	61,118	45,986	265.113
1080	34,194	25,214	246.171	1840	61,866	46,568	265.521
1100	34,899	25,753	246.818	1860	62,616	47,151	265.925
1120	35,606	26,294	247.454	1880	63,365	47,734	266.326
1140	36,314	26,836	248.081	1900	64,116	48,319	266.722
1160	37,023	27,379	248.698	1920	64,868	48,904	267.115
1180	37,734	27,923	249.307	1940	65,620	49,490	267.505
1200	38,447	28,469	249.906	1960	66,374	50,078	267.891
1220	39,162	29,018	250.497	1980	67,127	50,665	268.275
1240	39,877	29,568	251.079	2000	67,881	51,253	268.655
1260	40,594	30,118	251.653	2050	69,772	52,727	269.588
1280	41,312	30,670	252.219	2100	71,668	54,208	270.504
1300	42,033	31,224	252.776	2150	73,573	55,697	271.399
1320	42,753	31,778	253.325	2200	75,484	57,192	272.278
1340	43,475	32,334	253.868	2250	77,397	58,690	273.136
1360	44,198	32,891	254.404	2300	79,316	60,193	273.981
1380	44,923	33,449	254.932	2350	81,243	61,704	274.809
1400	45,648	34,008	255.454	2400	83,174	63,219	275.625
1420	46,374	34,567	255.968	2450	85,112	64,742	276.424
1440	47,102	35,129	256.475	2500	87,057	66,271	277.207
1460	47,831	35,692	256.978	2550	89,004	67,802	277.979
1480	48,561	36,256	257.474	2600	90,956	69,339	278.738
1500	49,292	36,821	257.965	2650	92,916	70,883	279.485
1520	50,024	37,387	258.450	2700	94,881	72,433	280.219
1540	50,756	37,952	258.928	2750	96,852	73,987	280.942
1560	51,490	38,520	259.402	2800	98,826	75,546	281.654
1580	52,224	39,088	259.870	2850	100,808	77,112	282.357
1600	52,961	39,658	260.333	2900	102,793	78,682	283.048
1620	53,696	40,227	260.791	2950	104,785	80,258	283.728
1640	54,434	40,799	261.242	3000	106,780	81,837	284.399
1660	55,172	41,370	261.690	3050	108,778	83,419	285.060
1680	55,912	41,944	262.132	3100	110,784	85,009	285.713
1700	56,652	42,517	262.571	3150	112,795	86,601	286.355
1720	57,394	43,093	263.005	3200	114,809	88,203	286.989
1740	58,136	43,669	263.435	3250	116,827	89,804	287.614



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TABLE A-19 Ideal Gas Properties of Water Vapor, H<sub>2</sub>O $T(K)$ ,  $\bar{h}$  and  $\bar{u}$ (kJ/kmol),  $\bar{s}^\circ$ (kJ/kmol · K)

$$[\bar{h}_f^\circ = -241,820 \text{ kJ/kmol}]$$

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
0	0	0	0	600	20,402	15,413	212.920
220	7,295	5,466	178.576	610	20,765	15,693	213.529
230	7,628	5,715	180.054	620	21,130	15,975	214.122
240	7,961	5,965	181.471	630	21,495	16,257	214.707
250	8,294	6,215	182.831	640	21,862	16,541	215.285
260	8,627	6,466	184.139	650	22,230	16,826	215.856
270	8,961	6,716	185.399	660	22,600	17,112	216.419
280	9,296	6,968	186.616	670	22,970	17,399	216.976
290	9,631	7,219	187.791	680	23,342	17,688	217.527
298	9,904	7,425	188.720	690	23,714	17,978	218.071
300	9,966	7,472	188.928	700	24,088	18,268	218.610
310	10,302	7,725	190.030	710	24,464	18,561	219.142
320	10,639	7,978	191.098	720	24,840	18,854	219.668
330	10,976	8,232	192.136	730	25,218	19,148	220.189
340	11,314	8,487	193.144	740	25,597	19,444	220.707
350	11,652	8,742	194.125	750	25,977	19,741	221.215
360	11,992	8,998	195.081	760	26,358	20,039	221.720
370	12,331	9,255	196.012	770	26,741	20,339	222.221
380	12,672	9,513	196.920	780	27,125	20,639	222.717
390	13,014	9,771	197.807	790	27,510	20,941	223.207
400	13,356	10,030	198.673	800	27,896	21,245	223.693
410	13,699	10,290	199.521	810	28,284	21,549	224.174
420	14,043	10,551	200.350	820	28,672	21,855	224.651
430	14,388	10,813	201.160	830	29,062	22,162	225.123
440	14,734	11,075	201.955	840	29,454	22,470	225.592
450	15,080	11,339	202.734	850	29,846	22,779	226.057
460	15,428	11,603	203.497	860	30,240	23,090	226.517
470	15,777	11,869	204.247	870	30,635	23,402	226.973
480	16,126	12,135	204.982	880	31,032	23,715	227.426
490	16,477	12,403	205.705	890	31,429	24,029	227.875
500	16,828	12,671	206.413	900	31,828	24,345	228.321
510	17,181	12,940	207.112	910	32,228	24,662	228.763
520	17,534	13,211	207.799	920	32,629	24,980	229.202
530	17,889	13,482	208.475	930	33,032	25,300	229.637
540	18,245	13,755	209.139	940	33,436	25,621	230.070
550	18,601	14,028	209.795	950	33,841	25,943	230.499
560	18,959	14,303	210.440	960	34,247	26,265	230.924
570	19,318	14,579	211.075	970	34,653	26,588	231.347
580	19,678	14,856	211.702	980	35,061	26,913	231.767
590	20,039	15,134	212.320	990	35,472	27,240	232.184

H<sub>2</sub>O

TABLE A-19 (Continued)

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
1000	35,882	27,568	232.597	1760	70,535	55,902	258.151
1020	36,709	28,228	233.415	1780	71,523	56,723	258.708
1040	37,542	28,895	234.223	1800	72,513	57,547	259.262
1060	38,380	29,567	235.020	1820	73,507	58,375	259.811
1080	39,223	30,243	235.806	1840	74,506	59,207	260.357
1100	40,071	30,925	236.584	1860	75,506	60,042	260.898
1120	40,923	31,611	237.352	1880	76,511	60,880	261.436
1140	41,780	32,301	238.110	1900	77,517	61,720	261.969
1160	42,642	32,997	238.859	1920	78,527	62,564	262.497
1180	43,509	33,698	239.600	1940	79,540	63,411	263.022
1200	44,380	34,403	240.333	1960	80,555	64,259	263.542
1220	45,256	35,112	241.057	1980	81,573	65,111	264.059
1240	46,137	35,827	241.773	2000	82,593	65,965	264.571
1260	47,022	36,546	242.482	2050	85,156	68,111	265.838
1280	47,912	37,270	243.183	2100	87,735	70,275	267.081
1300	48,807	38,000	243.877	2150	90,330	72,454	268.301
1320	49,707	38,732	244.564	2200	92,940	74,649	269.500
1340	50,612	39,470	245.243	2250	95,562	76,855	270.679
1360	51,521	40,213	245.915	2300	98,199	79,076	271.839
1380	52,434	40,960	246.582	2350	100,846	81,308	272.978
1400	53,351	41,711	247.241	2400	103,508	83,553	274.098
1420	54,273	42,466	247.895	2450	106,183	85,811	275.201
1440	55,198	43,226	248.543	2500	108,868	88,082	276.286
1460	56,128	43,989	249.185	2550	111,565	90,364	277.354
1480	57,062	44,756	249.820	2600	114,273	92,656	278.407
1500	57,999	45,528	250.450	2650	116,991	94,958	279.441
1520	58,942	46,304	251.074	2700	119,717	97,269	280.462
1540	59,888	47,084	251.693	2750	122,453	99,588	281.464
1560	60,838	47,868	252.305	2800	125,198	101,917	282.453
1580	61,792	48,655	252.912	2850	127,952	104,256	283.429
1600	62,748	49,445	253.513	2900	130,717	106,605	284.390
1620	63,709	50,240	254.111	2950	133,486	108,959	285.338
1640	64,675	51,039	254.703	3000	136,264	111,321	286.273
1660	65,643	51,841	255.290	3050	139,051	113,692	287.194
1680	66,614	52,646	255.873	3100	141,846	116,072	288.102
1700	67,589	53,455	256.450	3150	144,648	118,458	288.999
1720	68,567	54,267	257.022	3200	147,457	120,851	289.884
1740	69,550	55,083	257.589	3250	150,272	123,250	290.756

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TABLE A-21 Ideal Gas Properties of Carbon Dioxide, CO<sub>2</sub> $T(K)$ ,  $\bar{h}$  and  $\bar{u}$ (kJ/kmol),  $\bar{s}^\circ$ (kJ/kmol · K)

$$[\bar{h}_f^\circ = -393,520 \text{ kJ/kmol}]$$

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
0	0	0	0	600	22,280	17,291	243.199
220	6,601	4,772	202.966	610	22,754	17,683	243.983
230	6,938	5,026	204.464	620	23,231	18,076	244.758
240	7,280	5,285	205.920	630	23,709	18,471	245.524
250	7,627	5,548	207.337	640	24,190	18,869	246.282
260	7,979	5,817	208.717	650	24,674	19,270	247.032
270	8,335	6,091	210.062	660	25,160	19,672	247.773
280	8,697	6,369	211.376	670	25,648	20,078	248.507
290	9,063	6,651	212.660	680	26,138	20,484	249.233
298	9,364	6,885	213.685	690	26,631	20,894	249.952
300	9,431	6,939	213.915	700	27,125	21,305	250.663
310	9,807	7,230	215.146	710	27,622	21,719	251.368
320	10,186	7,526	216.351	720	28,121	22,134	252.065
330	10,570	7,826	217.534	730	28,622	22,552	252.755
340	10,959	8,131	218.694	740	29,124	22,972	253.439
350	11,351	8,439	219.831	750	29,629	23,393	254.117
360	11,748	8,752	220.948	760	30,135	23,817	254.787
370	12,148	9,068	222.044	770	30,644	24,242	255.452
380	12,552	9,392	223.122	780	31,154	24,669	256.110
390	12,960	9,718	224.182	790	31,665	25,097	256.762
400	13,372	10,046	225.225	800	32,179	25,527	257.408
410	13,787	10,378	226.250	810	32,694	25,959	258.048
420	14,206	10,714	227.258	820	33,212	26,394	258.682
430	14,628	11,053	228.252	830	33,730	26,829	259.311
440	15,054	11,393	229.230	840	34,251	27,267	259.934
450	15,483	11,742	230.194	850	34,773	27,706	260.551
460	15,916	12,091	231.144	860	35,296	28,125	261.164
470	16,351	12,444	232.080	870	35,821	28,588	261.770
480	16,791	12,800	233.004	880	36,347	29,031	262.371
490	17,232	13,158	233.916	890	36,876	29,476	262.968
500	17,678	13,521	234.814	900	37,405	29,922	263.559
510	18,126	13,885	235.700	910	37,935	30,369	264.146
520	18,576	14,253	236.575	920	38,467	30,818	264.728
530	19,029	14,622	237.439	930	39,000	31,268	265.304
540	19,485	14,996	238.292	940	39,535	31,719	265.877
550	19,945	15,372	239.135	950	40,070	32,171	266.444
560	20,407	15,751	239.962	960	40,607	32,625	267.007
570	20,870	16,131	240.789	970	41,145	33,081	267.566
580	21,337	16,515	241.602	980	41,685	33,537	268.119
590	21,807	16,902	242.405	990	42,226	33,995	268.670

CO<sub>2</sub>

TABLE A-21 (Continued)

$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$	$T$	$\bar{h}$	$\bar{u}$	$\bar{s}^\circ$
1000	42,769	34,455	269.215	1760	86,420	71,787	301.543
1020	43,859	35,378	270.293	1780	87,612	72,812	302.271
1040	44,953	36,306	271.354	1800	88,806	73,840	302.884
1060	46,051	37,238	272.400	1820	90,000	74,868	303.544
1080	47,153	38,174	273.430	1840	91,196	75,897	304.198
1100	48,258	39,112	274.445	1860	92,394	76,929	304.845
1120	49,369	40,057	275.444	1880	93,593	77,962	305.487
1140	50,484	41,006	276.430	1900	94,793	78,996	306.122
1160	51,602	41,957	277.403	1920	95,995	80,031	306.751
1180	52,724	42,913	278.362	1940	97,197	81,067	307.374
1200	53,848	43,871	279.307	1960	98,401	82,105	307.992
1220	54,977	44,834	280.238	1980	99,606	83,144	308.604
1240	56,108	45,799	281.158	2000	100,804	84,185	309.210
1260	57,244	46,768	282.066	2050	103,835	86,791	310.701
1280	58,381	47,739	282.962	2100	106,864	89,404	312.160
1300	59,522	48,713	283.847	2150	109,898	92,023	313.589
1320	60,666	49,691	284.722	2200	112,939	94,648	314.988
1340	61,813	50,672	285.586	2250	115,984	97,277	316.356
1360	62,963	51,656	286.439	2300	119,035	99,912	317.695
1380	64,116	52,643	287.283	2350	122,091	102,552	319.011
1400	65,271	53,631	288.106	2400	125,152	105,197	320.302
1420	66,427	54,621	288.934	2450	128,219	107,849	321.566
1440	67,586	55,614	289.743	2500	131,290	110,504	322.808
1460	68,748	56,609	290.542	2550	134,368	113,166	324.026
1480	69,911	57,606	291.333	2600	137,449	115,832	325.222
1500	71,078	58,606	292.114	2650	140,533	118,500	326.396
1520	72,246	59,609	292.888	2700	143,620	121,172	327.549
1540	73,417	60,613	292.654	2750	146,713	123,849	328.684
1560	74,590	61,620	294.411	2800	149,808	126,528	329.800
1580	76,767	62,630	295.161	2850	152,908	129,212	330.896
1600	76,944	63,741	295.901	2900	156,009	131,898	331.975
1620	78,123	64,653	296.632	2950	159,117	134,589	333.037
1640	79,303	65,668	297.356	3000	162,226	137,283	334.084
1660	80,486	66,592	298.072	3050	165,341	139,982	335.114
1680	81,670	67,702	298.781	3100	168,456	142,681	336.126
1700	82,856	68,721	299.482	3150	171,576	145,385	337.124
1720	84,043	69,742	300.177	3200	174,695	148,089	338.109
1740	85,231	70,764	300.863	3250	177,822	150,801	339.069

CO<sub>2</sub>

# INFORMATION FOR HEAT TRANSFER ANALYSIS

**Table C-1 Properties of metals**

Metal	T		$\rho$		$c_p$		k	
	°C	°F	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	lbm/ft <sup>3</sup>	kJ/(kg·K)	Btu/(lbm·°F)	W/(m·K)	Btu/(h·ft·°F)
Aluminum, pure	20	68	2,707	169	0.896	0.214	204	118
	200	392	...	...	...	...	215	124
	400	752	...	...	...	...	249	144
Lead	20	68	11,373	710	0.130	0.031	35	20
	300	572	...	...	...	...	29.8	17.2
Iron Pure	20	68	7,897	493	0.452	0.108	73	42
	300	572	...	...	...	...	55	32
	1,000	1,832	...	...	...	...	35	20
Wrought Carbon steel (max. 0.5% C)	20	68	7,849	490	0.46	0.11	59	34
	20	68	7,833	489	0.465	0.111	54	31
Carbon steel (1.5%)	20	68	7,753	484	0.486	0.116	36	21
	400	752	...	...	...	...	33	19
	1,200	2,192	...	...	...	...	29	17
Stainless steel	20	68	...	...	...	...	12-45	7-26
Copper Pure	20	68	8,954	559	0.383	0.0915	386	223
	300	572	...	...	...	...	369	213
	600	1,112	...	...	...	...	353	204
Bronze (75% Cu, 25% Zn)	20	68	8,666	541	0.343	0.082	26	15
Brass, (70% Cu, 30% Zn)	20	68	8,522	532	0.385	0.092	111	64
Silver, pure	20	68	10,524	657	0.234	0.0559	407	235
Tungsten	20	68	19,350	1,208	0.134	0.0321	163	94

Adapted from E. R. G. Eckert and R. M. Drake, *Analysis of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 3d ed., McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1972. By permission.

Table C-2 Thermal conductivity of nonmetals

Substance	T, °C	k, W/(m·K)	T, °F	k, Btu/(h·ft·°F)
<b>Structural and heat-resistant materials</b>				
Asphalt	20-55	0.75	68-132	0.43-0.44
Brick				
Building brick, common	20	0.69	68	0.40
Building brick, face	...	1.31	...	0.76
Diatomaceous earth, molded and fired	200	0.24	400	0.14
	870	0.31	1600	0.18
Fireclay brick, burnt at 2426°F	500	1.04	932	0.60
	800	1.07	1472	0.62
	1100	1.09	2012	0.63
	...	0.29	...	0.17
Cement, portland				
Concrete, stone 1-2-4 mix	20	1.37	69	0.79
Glass, window	20	0.78	68	0.45 (av.)
Glass, borosilicate	30-70	1.09	86-167	0.63
Plaster, gypsum	21	0.48	70	0.28
Plaster, metal lath	21	0.47	70	0.27
Plaster, wood lath	21	0.28	70	0.16
Stone				
Granite	...	1.7-4.0	...	1.0-2.3
Limestone	100-300	1.26-1.33	210-570	0.73-0.77
Wood, across the grain				
Balsa, 8.8 lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	30	0.055	86	0.032
Yellow pine	24	0.147	75	0.085
White pine	30	0.112	86	0.065
<b>Insulating material</b>				
Asbestos				
Asbestos-cement boards	20	0.744	68	0.43
Asbestos sheets	50	0.166	124	0.096
Asbestos cement	...	2.07	...	1.2
Asbestos, loosely packed	-45	0.148	-50	0.086
	0	0.154	32	0.089
	100	0.160	210	0.093
Corkboard, 10 lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	30	0.043	86	0.025
Cork, regranulated	32	0.044	90	0.026
Cork, ground	32	0.043	90	0.025
Diatomaceous earth (Sil-o-cel)	0	0.060	32	0.035
Fiber insulating board	21	0.048	70	0.028
Glass wool, 1.5 lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	24	0.038	75	0.022
Kapok	30	0.035	86	0.020
Magnesia, 85%	38	0.067	100	0.039
	93	0.071	200	0.041
	148	0.074	300	0.043
	204	0.080	400	0.046
Sawdust	24	0.059	75	0.034
Ice	0	2.22	32	1.28
Rock wool	32	0.039	90	0.0225
Cement mortar	...	1.73	...	1.0

Adapted from A. I. Brown and S. M. Marco, *Introduction to Heat Transfer*, 3d ed., McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1958. By permission.