# Department of Mechanical Engineering

## 2.010 CONTROL SYSTEMS PRINCIPLES

### Laboratory Preparation Exercise 1

#### Laboratory Objectives:

- (i) Familiarization with the laboratory hardware components.
- (ii) Familiarization with the "Virtual Bench" computer based laboratory instruments (oscilloscope, function generator, digital voltmeter, digital signal analyzer).
- (iii) The use of the Virtual Bench to make dynamic response measurements on a simple RC electrical circuit.

#### **Preparation:**

Before you come to the laboratory do the following exercise and be prepared to hand it in as part of the report. This should be simple review for you - refer to the 2.003 text.

(a) Derive a differential equation relating the output voltage to the input voltage for the following circuit:



- (b) Derive the transfer function for the system.
- (c) Make a carefully annotated sketch of the step response, showing any characteristic time scales in terms of  $R_1$  and C.
- (d) Repeat (a), (b), and (c) assuming the circuit is connected to an instrument with an input resistance  $R_2$  as shown below. Comment on the effects of connecting the instrument to the circuit.



#### Note:

You may use any modeling method you choose. You may also use computer packages such as Matlab to assist you.