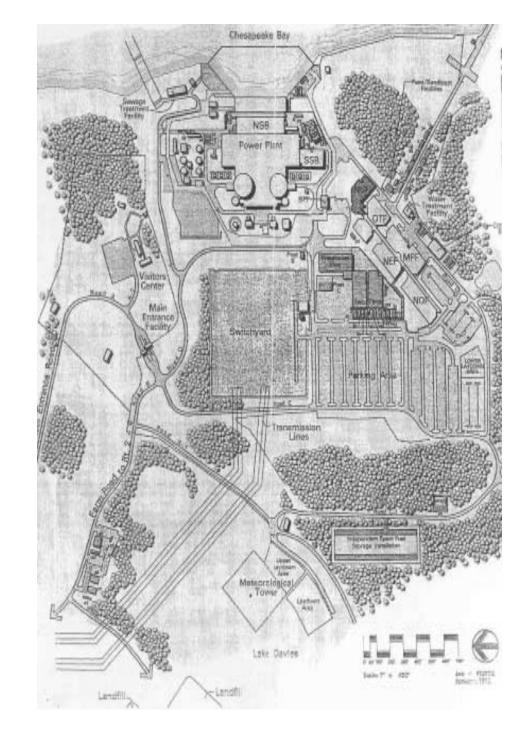
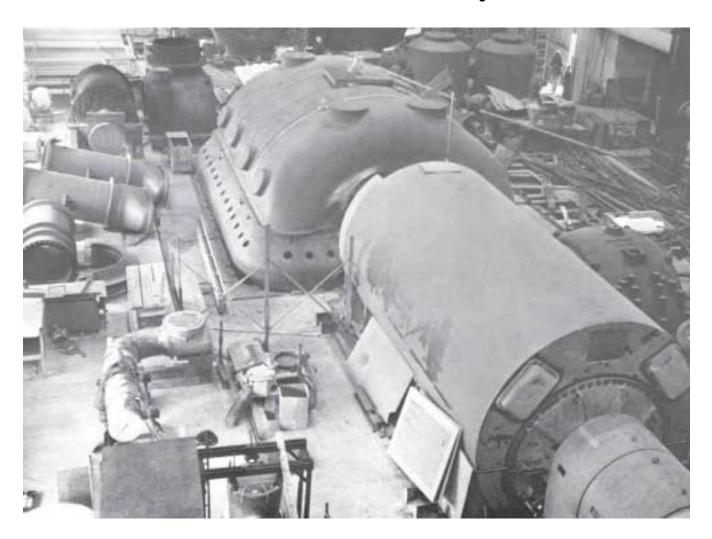


New fuel at the fabricators, standing vertical about 12 feet tall, being inspected.

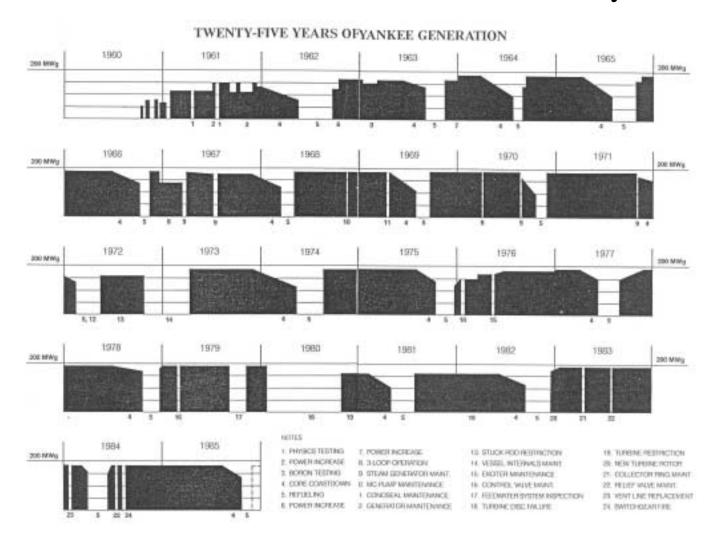
# Calvert Cliffs Nuclear Plant Plot Plan



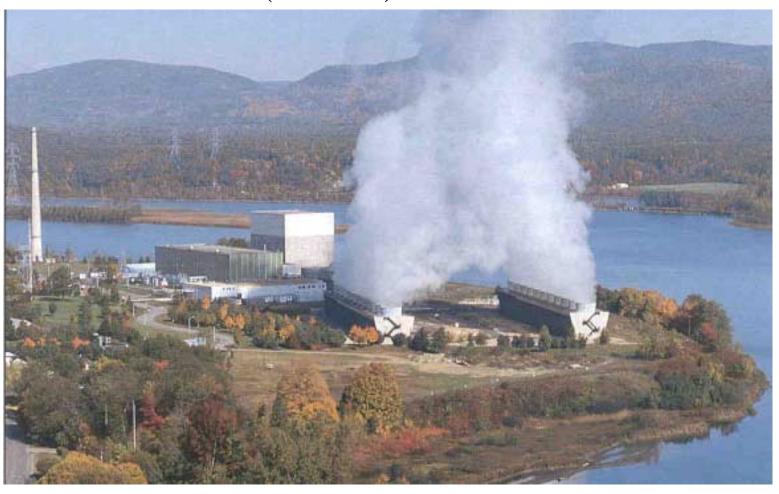
# Steam Turbine and Electricity Generator



#### Yankee Rowe 25 Year Power History



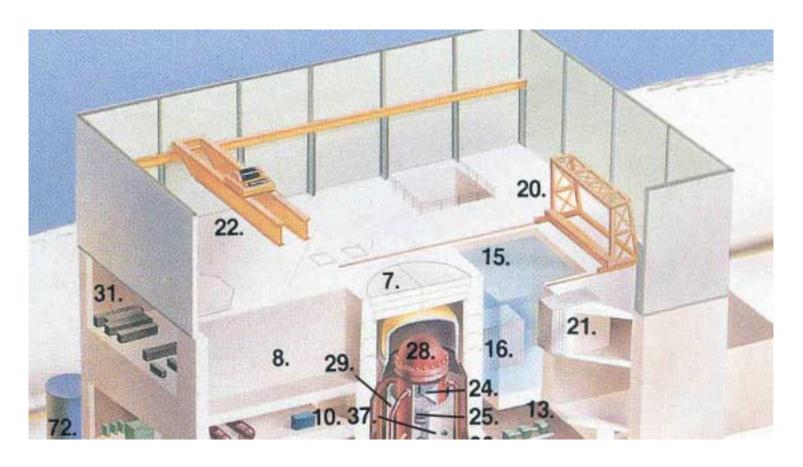
# VY (a BWR) from the Air



# VY Cutaway Section



# VY Re-Fueling Floor



#### BWR REFUELING FLOOR



#### BWR NEW FUEL ON FLOOR



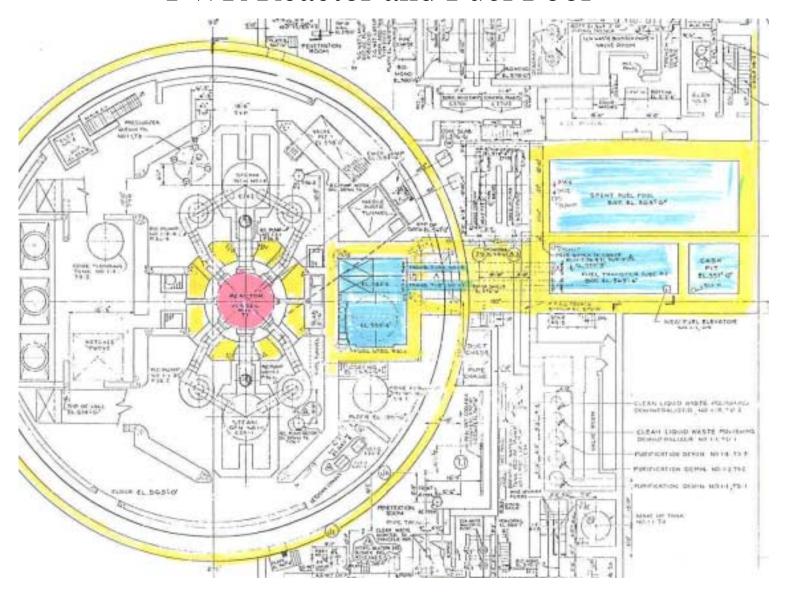
#### TWO ASSEMBLIES BOXED



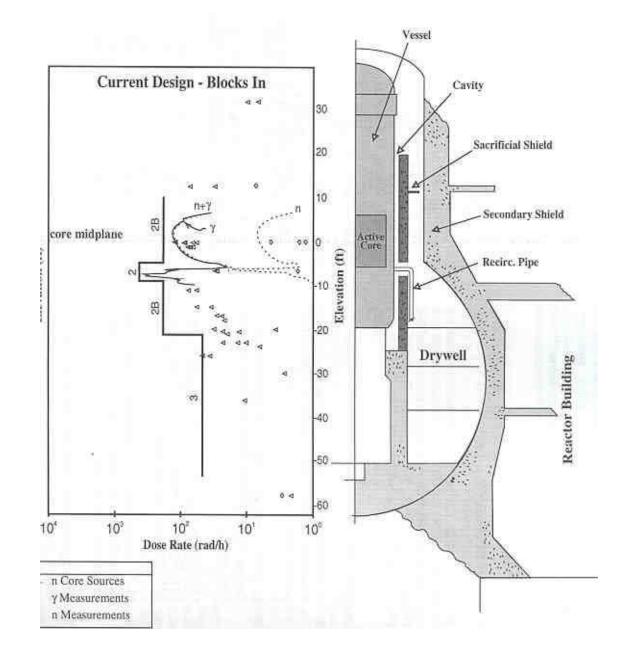
#### ASSEMBLIES STANDING



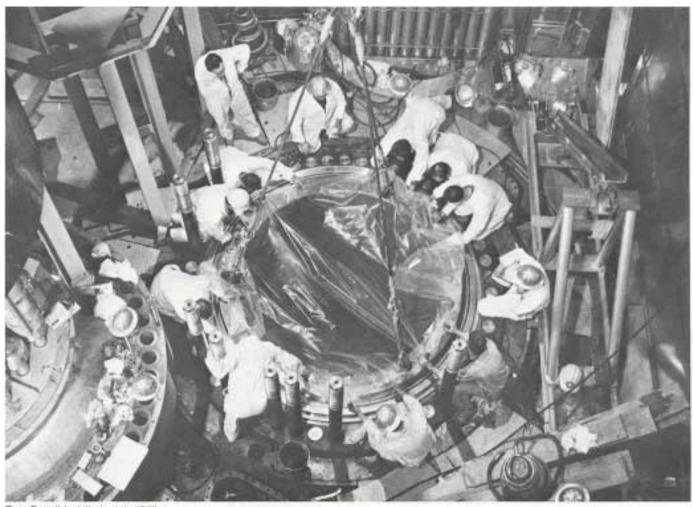
#### PWR Reactor and Fuel Pool



# VY (BWR) Section Through Reactor

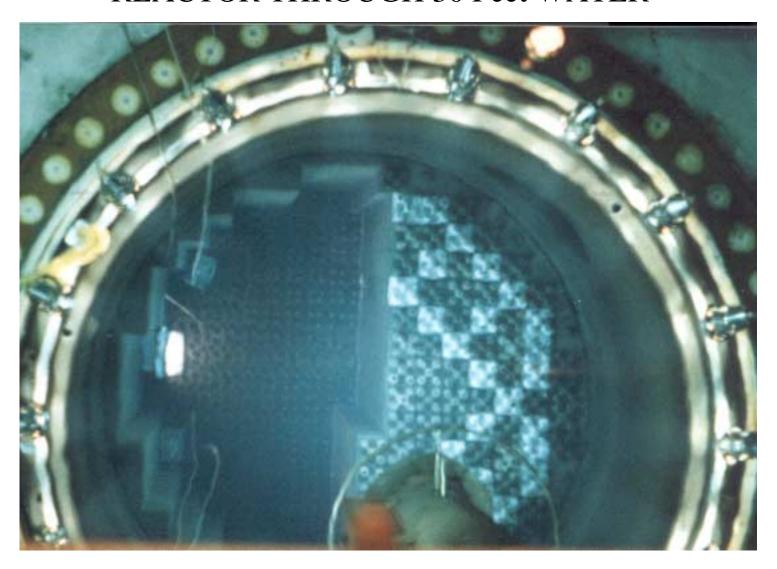


#### Installing the Core Barrel at Yankee Rowe

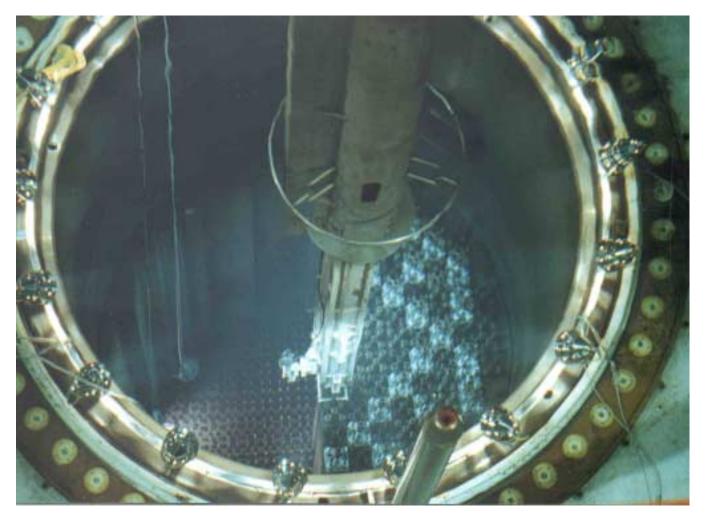


Core Barrell Installed-July 1960

#### REACTOR THROUGH 30 Feet WATER

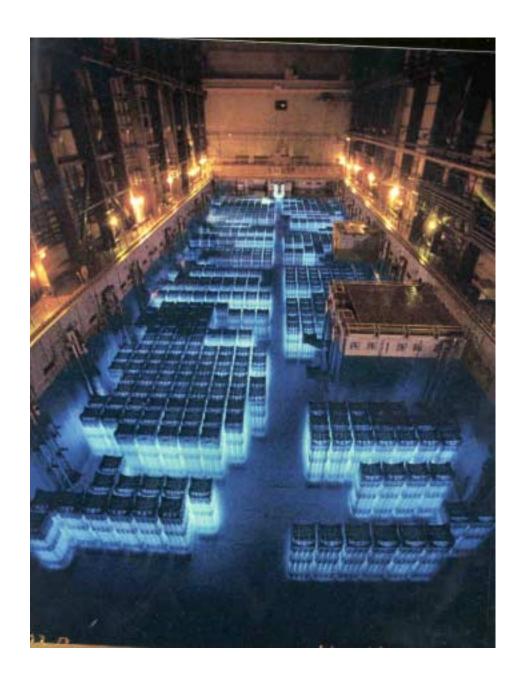


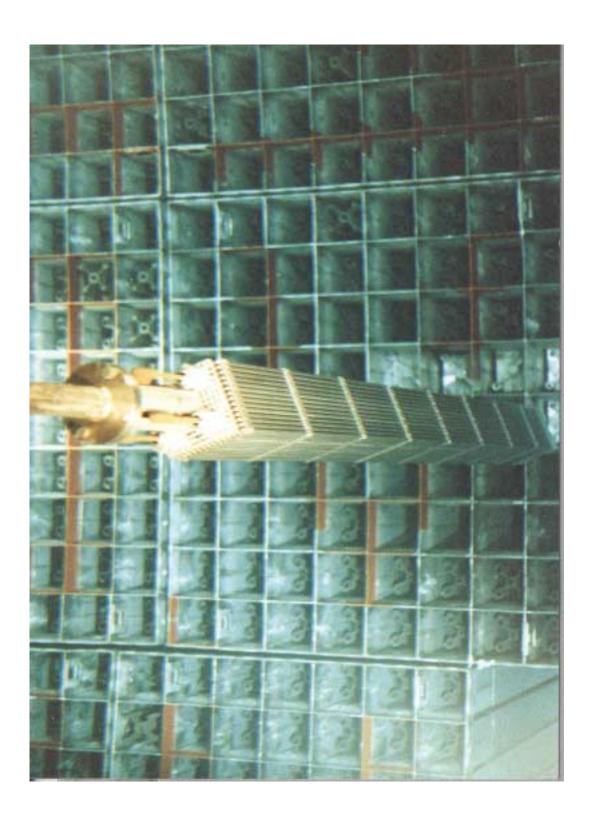
## NEW FUEL IS LIGHT, OLD IS DARK



#### FUEL POOL AT FRENCH REPROCESSING FACILITY

(from National Geographic)







#### BRAND NEW SPENT FUEL RACKS



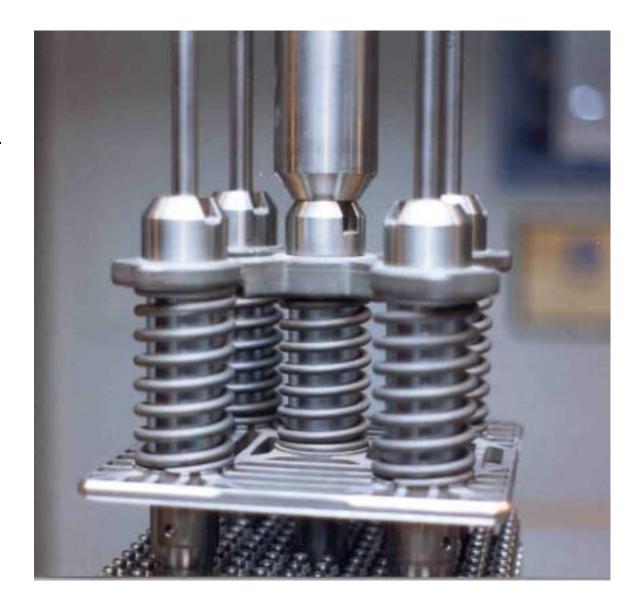


DEMO
FUEL –
CONTROL
RODS IN
AND OUT

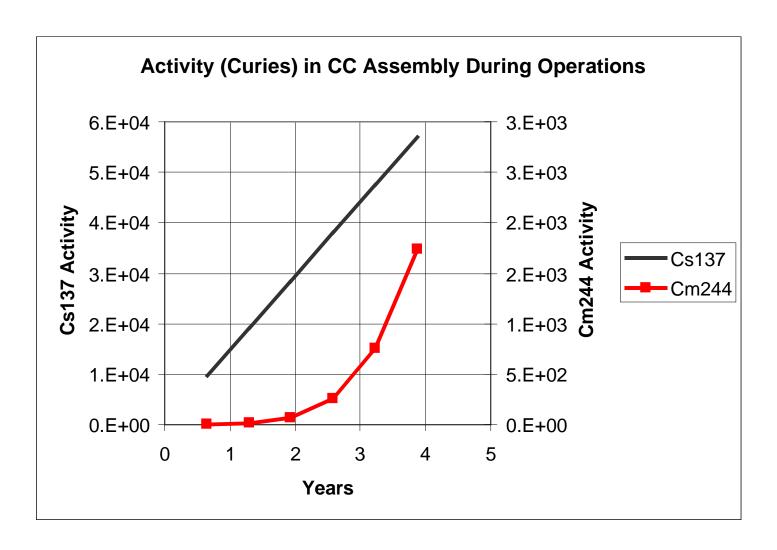




UPPER END FITTING – INCONEL SPRINGS



#### Cesium and Curium vs Operating Time

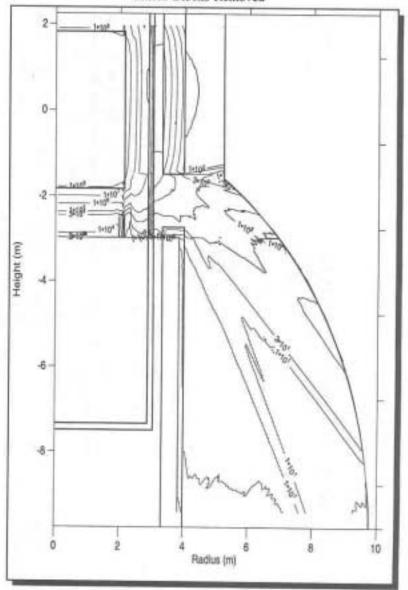


# Dose Methods

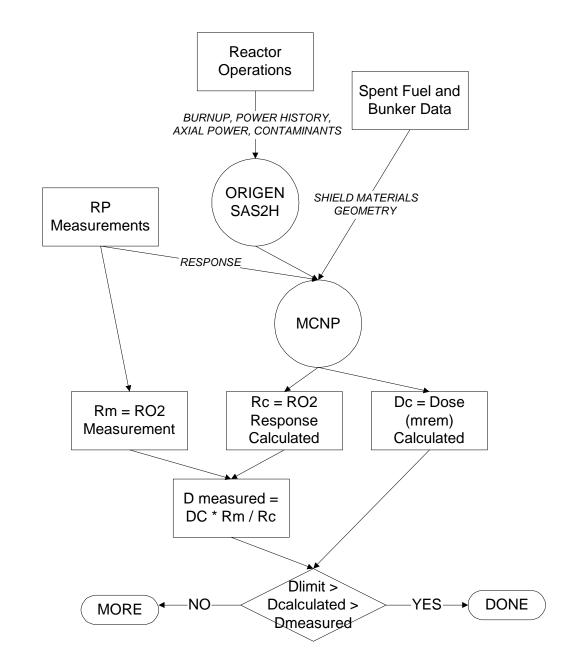
		Discrete	
	Monte Carlo	Ordinates	Parametric
1D		ANISN	QAD transport
			G3
			MicroShield
			Rankern
			Skyshine
2D		DORT	
3D	MCNP	TORT	QAD
	TRIPOLI	ATILA	materials
	MCBEND		
	EGS		
	MORSE		

Streaming Ray Problem in DORT

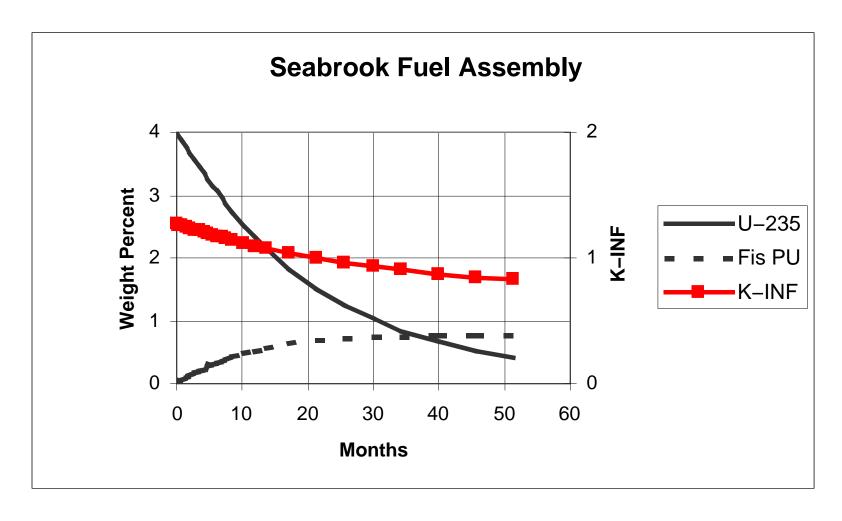
Figure 8 Design Gamma Dose Rates (Rads/hr) Shield Blocks Removed



#### METHOD FLOW DIAGRAM



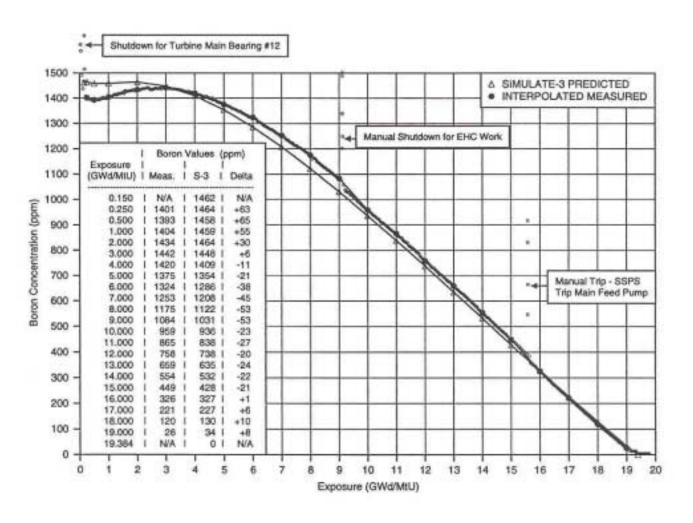
#### K versus Time in Reactor



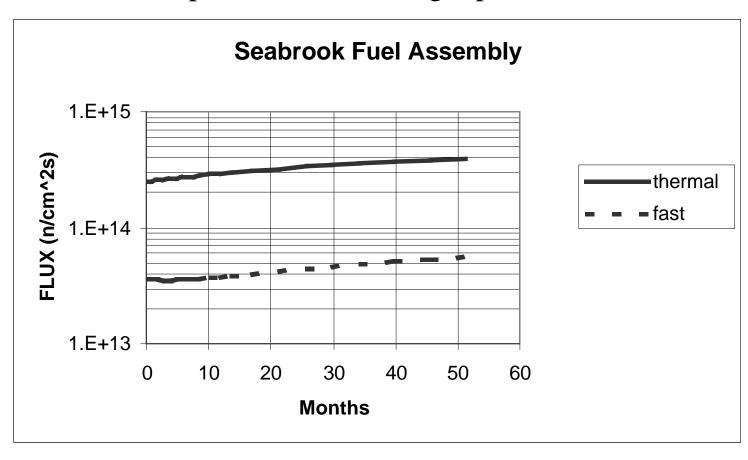
## Neutron Absorption – Percent by Nuclide

	start of life	end of life
u235	68.3	13.4
u238	31.4	28.9
pu239		26.3
pu240		7.6
pu241		6.5
xe135		2.0
nd143		1.4
rh103		1.4
xe131		0.8
cs133		0.8
sm149		0.8
tc 99		0.7
	99.7	90.5

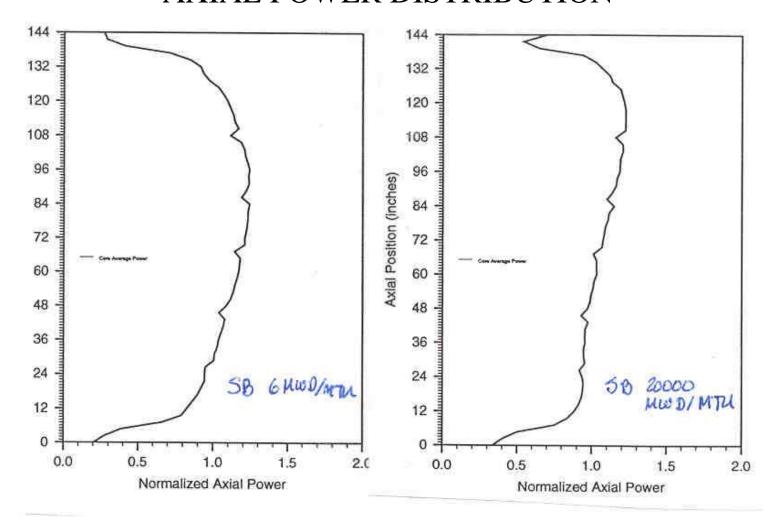
#### BORON ABSORBER FOR CONTROL



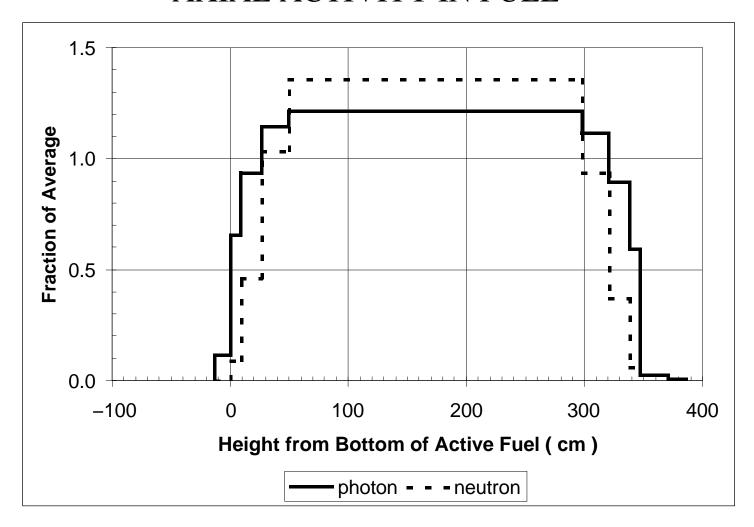
#### Spectral Shift During Operations



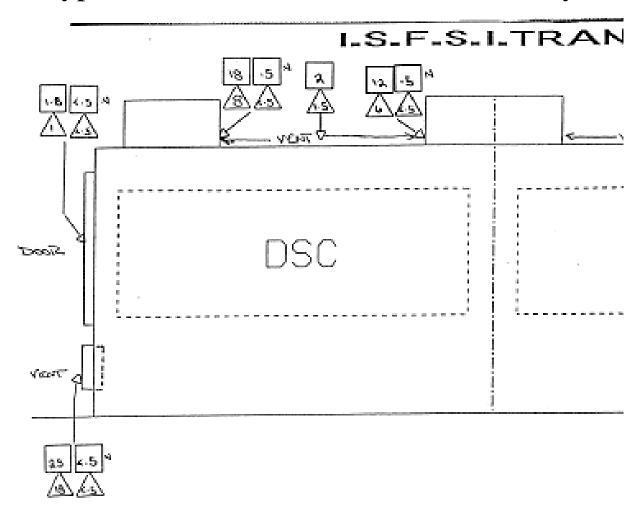
#### **AXIAL POWER DISTRIBUTION**



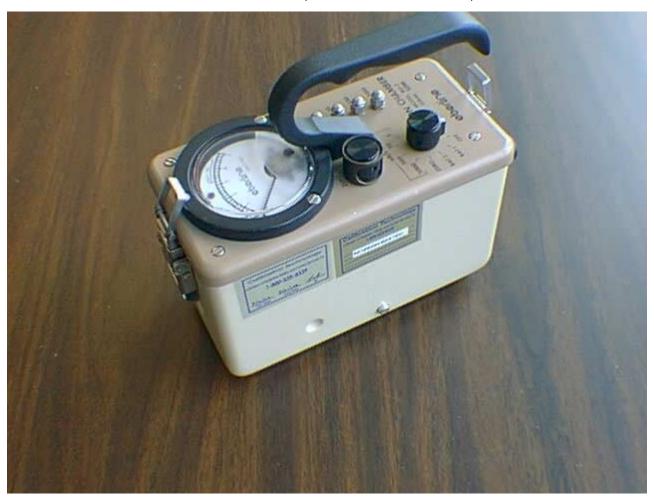
#### AXIAL ACTIVITY IN FUEL



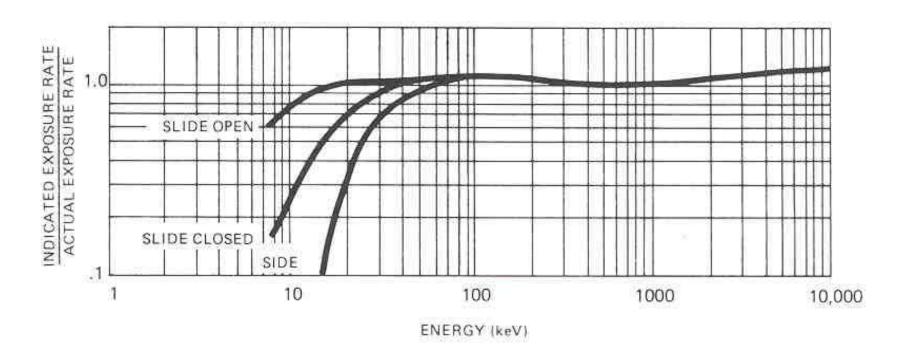
# Typical RP (Radiation Protection) Survey



Eberline RO2 Photon (and Electron) Ion Chamber



#### RO2 (photon)Response



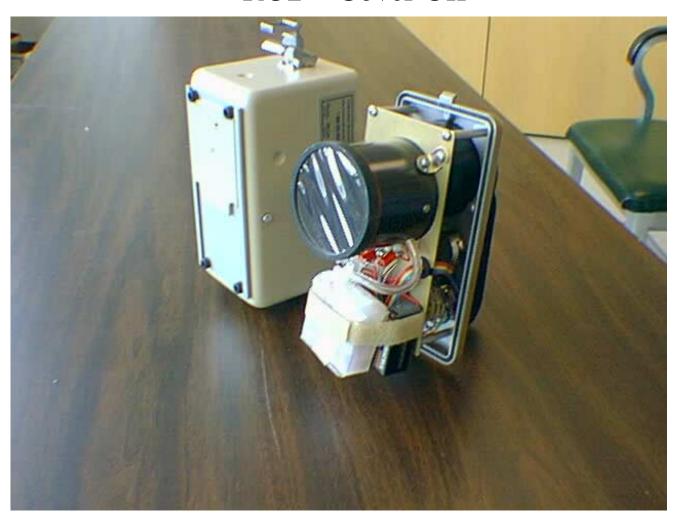
#### RO2 – Slide Closed



RO2 – slide open for Electrons



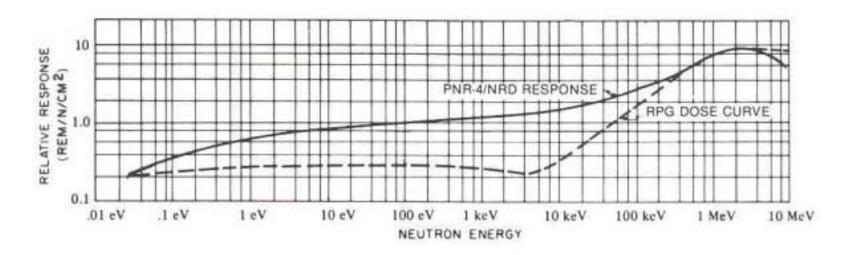
RO2 – Cover Off



# Eberline NRD



#### Eberline NRD (Neutron) Energy Response



Neutron Energy Response Curve