## Massachusetts Institute of Technology Organic Chemistry 5.512

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## Unit 2 Stereocontrolled Alkylation and Related Electrophilic Substitution Strategies

I. Intrinsic Stereochemistry

II. Substrate Control: Asymmetric Induction by Molecular Framework

III. Substrate Control: Asymmetric Induction by Chiral Auxiliaries

IV. Reagent Control Strategies: Chiral Electrophiles

V. Catalytic Methods

**Background Topics for Review:** Conditions for generating enolates, "azaenolates", and related species;  $pK_A$  of relevant substrates and bases, kinetic vs. thermodynamic conditions for enolate generation, enolate stereochemistry, relative reactivity of alkylating agents, conditions for imine and hydrazone formation and cleavage, synthetically useful transformations of carbonyl compounds.