

Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Organic Chemistry 5.512

April 21, 2006
Prof. Rick L. Danheiser

Unit 4

Stereocontrolled 1,2-Addition to Carbonyl Groups

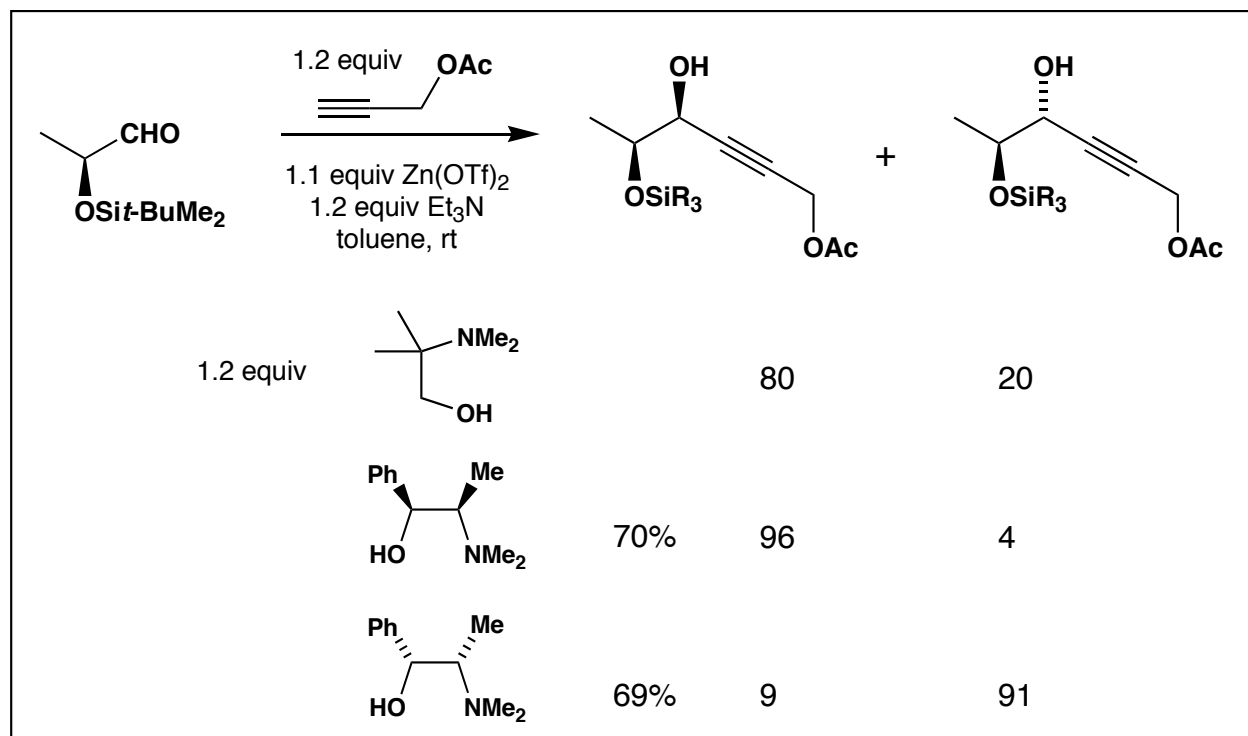
★ General Principles

- ★ Substrate Control: 1,2-Induction by Molecular Framework
- ★ Substrate Control: 1,3-Induction by Molecular Framework
- ★ Reagent Control: Organozinc and Related Addition Reactions
Addition of Alkyl, Aryl, Alkenyl, and Alkynyl Metal Compounds

★ Asymmetric Addition of Alkynylzinc Compounds to Aldehydes

Double Asymmetric Synthesis: Carreira Alkynylation

E. M. Carreira et al. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, 123, 9687, *Org. Lett.* **2001**, 3, 3017



Double Asymmetric Synthesis: Chan-Pu Alkynylation

L. Pu et al. *PNAS* **2004**, *101*, 5417; J. A. Marshall et al. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 3197

Also see J. A. Baldwin et al. *Tetrahedron* **2005**, *61*, 7219

no ligand	45%	85	15	
0.4 equiv (S)-BINOL	55%	45	55	
0.4 equiv (R)-BINOL	60%	92	8	
Carreira method	0%			

Frontiers in Asymmetric Alkynylation

M. Shibasaki et al. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, *127*, 13760

entry	aldehyde	alkyne	time (h)	yield (%)	ee (%)
1	1a	2a	9	95	98
2		2b	36	77	>99
3	1b	2a	25	85	96
4		2b	48	46	98

Case Study

Fettes, A.; Carreira, E. M.
J. Org. Chem. **2003**, *68*, 9274

leucascandrolide A

