



## Atomicity

Barbara Liskov  
MIT CSAIL  
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## Xfer

xfer(A, B, amt)  
A <- A - amt;  
B <- B + amt;



## all or nothing put

```
all_or_nothing_put(data,X)
flag <- careful_get(X.D0,buff);
if flag = ok {
    careful_put(X.D1,data);
    careful_put(X.D0,data); }
else {
    careful_put(X.D0,data);
    careful_put(X.D1,data); }
```



## all or nothing get

```
all_or_nothing_get(data,X)
flag <- careful_get(X.D0,data);
if flag = ok return;
careful_get(X.D1,data);
```



## salvage

```
salvage(X)
flag0<- careful_get(X.D0,buff0);
flag1 <- careful_get(X.D1, buff1);
if (flag0 = bad) {careful_put(X.D0,buff1);}
if (flag1 = bad) {careful_put(X.D1, buff0);}
```