



## Implementing all-or-nothing atomicity

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## Xfer


```
n xfer(A, B, amt)
  A <- A - amt;
  B <- B + amt;
```



## recovery


start at the top:  
while more records  
  if commit add t to committed list  
  if change and t not in committed list, undo

start at the bottom:  
while more records  
  if change and t in committed list, redo




## Scenario

```
<begin 17>
```




## Scenario

```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
```



## Scenario


```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
```



## Scenario

---


```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
```



## Scenario

---


```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
<begin 19>
```



## Scenario

---


```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
<begin 19>
<change 19 F 4500 5000>
```



## Scenario

---


```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
<begin 19>
<change 19 F 4500 5000>
<outcome 19 commit>
```



## Scenario

---

```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
<begin 19>
<change 19 F 4500 5000>
<outcome 19 commit>
<change 17 F 5000 4000>
```



## Scenario

---

```
<begin 17>
<begin 18>
<change 18 F 4500 5300>
<outcome 18 abort>
<begin 19>
<change 19 F 4500 5000>
<outcome 19 commit>
<change 17 F 5000 4000>
<change 17 B 7500 8500>
```



## Scenario

---

```
<begin 17>  
<begin 18>  
<change 18 F 4500 5300>  
<outcome 18 abort>  
<begin 19>  
<change 19 F 4500 5000>  
<outcome 19 commit>  
<change 17 F 5000 4000>  
<change 17 B 7500 8500>  
<outcome 17 commit>
```