

Data Tables on the AAU Campus Climate Survey on Sexual Assault and Misconduct

The Massachusetts Institute of Technology



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Prepared for:
The Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

Prepared by:
Westat
An Employee-Owned Research Corporation®
1600 Research Boulevard
Rockville, Maryland 20850-3129
(301) 251-1500

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	614	5.6	312	7.2
19 years old	997	9.1	497	11.5
20 years old	1,019	9.3	454	10.5
21 years old	1,063	9.7	427	9.8
22 years old	981	9.0	380	8.8
23 years old	698	6.4	298	6.9
24 years old	711	6.5	290	6.7
25 years or older	4,871	44.5	1,680	38.7
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	4,409	40.2	1,943	44.7
Graduate or professional	6,557	59.8	2,399	55.3
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	1,077	9.8	529	12.2
2nd year	933	8.5	500	11.5
3rd year	1,094	10.0	452	10.4
4th year or higher	1,295	11.8	458	10.6
Graduate or professional				
1st year	2,300	21.0	850	19.6
2nd year	1,575	14.4	582	13.4
3rd year	772	7.1	321	7.4
4th year or higher	1,902	17.4	643	14.8
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	1,744	15.9	594	13.7
2015	1,848	16.9	688	15.9
2016	1,741	15.9	719	16.6
2017	2,345	21.4	992	22.9
2018 or 2019	3,263	29.8	1,339	30.9

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	1,435	13.1	521	12.0
No	9,509	86.9	3,812	88.0
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	5,617	51.9	2,187	51.1
Black only	488	4.5	149	3.5
Asian only	3,530	32.6	1,461	34.1
Other/multi race	1,181	10.9	487	11.4
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	4,264	38.9	2,035	46.9
Man	6,496	59.2	2,213	51.0
Other	205	1.9	94	2.2
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	8,889	81.7	3,453	80.2
Gay or lesbian only	447	4.1	163	3.8
Other/multiple categories	1,343	12.3	611	14.2
Decline to state	199	1.8	81	1.9
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	7,812	71.6	3,045	70.5
No	3,091	28.4	1,272	29.5
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	1,789	17.4	748	18.5
No	8,464	82.6	3,306	81.5

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...												
Campus officials would take the report seriously?												
Not at all	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	3.4	1.5
A little	3.5	0.2	5.1	0.6	4.2	0.5	2.9	0.5	2.6	0.4	7.6	2.0
Somewhat	16.5	0.5	25.9	1.2	22.4	1.1	12.0	1.0	11.0	0.7	23.9	3.5
Very	46.6	0.6	50.7	1.3	46.0	1.3	46.6	1.4	44.9	1.0	47.0	4.4
Extremely	32.3	0.6	17.7	1.0	25.3	1.1	37.6	1.3	40.6	1.0	18.1	3.5
Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?												
Not at all	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	3.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.1	0.3	4.1	1.7
A little	6.5	0.3	8.1	0.6	6.8	0.6	5.8	0.7	5.6	0.5	11.5	2.7
Somewhat	30.2	0.5	39.5	1.3	36.1	1.1	26.5	1.2	24.1	0.9	41.4	4.3
Very	43.5	0.5	41.8	1.3	39.8	1.1	45.1	1.4	45.9	0.9	33.8	4.2
Extremely	17.5	0.4	9.5	0.7	14.3	0.8	19.9	1.3	22.2	0.8	9.2	2.4

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else’s appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?												
Yes	21.2	0.5	31.0	1.4	23.1	1.0	23.4	1.0	13.4	0.7	40.4	4.1
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	24.3	1.1	26.7	2.4	25.0	2.3	25.9	2.3	16.7	2.1	45.4	7.2
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	45.2	1.4	52.9	2.4	54.6	2.3	34.3	2.9	35.9	3.5	62.7	6.7
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	29.4	1.1	24.9	2.0	26.8	2.1	36.1	2.8	28.1	2.5	44.9	6.9
Sought help from either person's friends	13.6	1.1	18.3	1.9	10.0	1.8	17.3	2.4	8.0	1.6	15.9	4.7
Sought help from someone else	8.3	0.7	9.7	1.5	7.9	1.5	12.1	2.0	3.7	1.3	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	6.0	0.6	5.5	0.9	13.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	3.0	1.0	13.2	4.4
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	22.1	1.0	18.1	1.7	16.5	2.0	22.5	2.8	31.1	2.5	21.8	6.3
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	22.6	1.1	22.1	1.8	22.0	2.2	23.7	2.2	22.7	2.4	23.4	5.5

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	12.6	0.8	9.8	1.3	9.0	1.5	14.7	1.9	16.6	2.4	15.1	5.0
Other	2.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.6	2.3	0.8	3.6	1.3	S	S
No	78.8	0.5	69.0	1.4	76.9	1.0	76.6	1.0	86.6	0.7	59.6	4.1
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?												
Yes	6.0	0.3	9.4	0.8	7.4	0.6	6.3	0.6	3.2	0.4	14.7	2.8
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	15.4	1.6	18.9	3.2	8.1	2.4	19.2	4.4	11.5	3.8	36.3	12.7
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	70.2	2.1	74.6	3.4	77.8	4.0	54.6	6.1	69.4	5.9	79.7	10.9
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	18.7	2.0	28.6	4.6	9.4	2.6	20.4	4.7	11.2	4.6	36.4	12.5
Sought help from either person's friends	23.7	2.0	35.9	3.7	21.4	3.9	16.9	3.8	17.6	4.9	23.4	10.4
Sought help from someone else	13.5	1.8	16.4	3.4	13.4	3.2	8.1	3.2	17.0	4.8	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	13.3	1.6	13.2	2.7	14.1	3.4	5.6	2.5	17.7	4.8	26.4	10.1
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	14.9	1.8	13.9	3.0	10.7	2.8	22.4	5.2	16.7	5.2	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	16.3	2.0	14.2	3.0	19.0	4.2	24.4	5.2	10.7	3.5	-	-
Did nothing for another reason	7.3	1.3	7.2	2.2	5.4	2.0	S	S	11.6	4.4	S	S
Other	3.6	0.9	3.5	1.5	4.3	2.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
No	94.0	0.3	90.6	0.8	92.6	0.6	93.7	0.6	96.8	0.4	85.3	2.8
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?												
Yes	9.9	0.4	18.9	1.0	8.3	0.7	13.0	0.8	4.0	0.4	28.9	3.8
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	9.9	1.1	9.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	9.7	2.3	19.1	4.6	11.1	4.9
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	59.1	2.1	65.4	3.1	61.7	4.1	48.9	3.9	51.8	5.6	82.3	6.8
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	17.9	1.6	17.2	2.4	12.2	2.9	21.3	3.1	19.1	4.5	20.3	6.6
Sought help from either person's friends	31.6	1.7	45.2	3.3	16.3	3.1	26.2	3.0	21.5	4.6	51.1	7.3
Sought help from someone else	12.6	1.3	15.7	2.5	14.7	2.8	9.6	2.3	8.6	2.9	12.5	5.5
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	7.7	1.0	5.6	1.7	6.0	2.0	10.3	2.2	5.9	2.6	18.9	6.3
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	12.1	1.5	12.5	2.0	10.0	3.1	10.9	2.4	17.4	4.3	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	17.6	1.8	17.9	2.5	20.4	3.5	21.3	3.2	13.4	4.4	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.9	1.1	8.5	1.7	10.3	2.6	16.7	2.9	7.1	2.7	S	S
Other	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.0	5.0	1.9	5.5	1.7	S	S	S	S
No	90.1	0.4	81.1	1.0	91.7	0.7	87.0	0.8	96.0	0.4	71.1	3.8
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?												
Yes	9.4	0.3	17.9	1.0	4.6	0.5	17.6	0.9	3.5	0.4	14.5	2.9
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	41.6	2.0	39.8	3.2	40.2	5.2	47.6	3.2	30.1	5.1	44.3	13.3
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	52.9	1.9	58.3	3.4	57.1	5.8	47.1	3.6	46.7	5.6	86.0	7.5
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	21.3	1.5	21.4	2.7	20.8	4.2	25.4	3.0	13.1	3.5	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	30.8	1.9	34.3	3.0	38.3	5.8	29.9	3.1	17.1	4.8	46.1	11.8
Sought help from someone else	18.4	1.8	14.9	2.1	24.2	4.9	21.6	3.4	14.5	3.9	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	3.8	0.8	2.2	0.9	8.7	3.2	5.0	1.4	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	10.3	1.1	8.2	1.8	11.4	3.9	10.1	2.0	16.6	3.9	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	13.8	1.3	11.4	2.2	13.5	3.6	14.0	2.3	18.9	4.5	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	7.2	0.9	7.3	1.6	S	S	4.8	1.4	17.1	3.8	-	-

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.5	0.8	2.7	0.9	11.2	3.7	2.1	1.0	S	S	-	-
No	90.6	0.3	82.1	1.0	95.4	0.5	82.4	0.9	96.5	0.4	85.5	2.9

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	20.2	0.5	7.6	0.7	20.1	1.0	14.3	0.8	30.3	1.0	5.1	2.5
A little	36.3	0.6	34.5	1.2	33.8	1.0	41.1	1.3	36.3	1.1	27.9	4.0
Somewhat	32.1	0.6	44.4	1.1	32.7	1.1	32.1	1.2	25.4	1.0	39.8	4.4
Very	8.8	0.4	10.7	0.8	10.2	0.7	10.3	0.9	5.6	0.5	20.4	3.6
Extremely	2.7	0.2	2.8	0.5	3.2	0.5	2.3	0.4	2.4	0.3	6.7	1.9
How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?												
Not at all	62.9	0.6	35.0	1.3	45.2	1.4	72.4	1.2	82.0	0.9	31.1	4.1
A little	26.8	0.6	42.0	1.3	38.5	1.2	21.3	1.1	15.6	0.8	40.8	3.8
Somewhat	7.8	0.3	17.3	1.0	11.4	0.7	5.3	0.6	2.0	0.3	21.1	3.4
Very	1.9	0.1	4.7	0.5	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.1	2.0
Extremely	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?												
Not at all	4.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	6.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	5.3	0.4	4.6	1.8
A little	20.7	0.4	11.0	0.8	28.2	1.0	14.2	1.0	24.8	1.0	20.6	3.4
Somewhat	45.3	0.5	41.1	1.1	43.4	1.2	45.9	1.5	48.4	1.0	32.9	4.1
Very	26.3	0.5	39.5	1.1	20.1	0.9	32.6	1.3	19.5	0.9	35.7	4.2
Extremely	3.7	0.2	7.1	0.6	2.1	0.3	5.2	0.6	2.0	0.3	6.2	2.1
How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?												
Not at all	10.7	0.4	10.8	0.8	12.3	0.8	11.6	0.9	9.4	0.7	8.0	2.3
A little	27.7	0.5	29.1	1.0	29.4	0.8	28.6	1.1	25.8	1.0	22.1	3.8
Somewhat	38.7	0.5	38.6	1.1	36.3	0.9	37.1	1.3	40.7	1.1	42.4	4.2
Very	19.1	0.5	18.1	1.0	18.8	1.0	17.1	1.0	20.6	0.9	23.5	3.7
Extremely	3.8	0.2	3.4	0.5	3.1	0.4	5.6	0.6	3.5	0.4	3.9	1.7
How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?												
Not at all	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.3	S	S
A little	10.7	0.4	4.5	0.5	13.6	0.9	10.3	0.8	12.3	0.6	12.4	2.8
Somewhat	38.5	0.6	30.0	1.1	43.0	1.2	30.8	1.2	44.7	1.0	29.1	4.0
Very	41.3	0.6	50.8	1.3	36.4	1.4	46.7	1.4	36.5	0.9	39.9	3.9
Extremely	7.9	0.3	14.0	0.8	5.1	0.5	10.9	0.9	4.4	0.4	17.7	3.5

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	4.8	0.3	2.9	0.4	5.6	0.6	5.5	0.6	5.0	0.5	3.7	1.4
A little	21.0	0.5	21.6	1.2	25.3	1.2	20.3	1.0	18.5	0.7	28.0	3.4
Somewhat	43.7	0.6	49.0	1.4	41.9	1.3	41.7	1.2	43.3	0.9	43.2	4.3
Very	27.1	0.6	23.8	1.0	23.9	1.1	29.3	1.1	29.6	0.9	22.1	3.5
Extremely	3.3	0.2	2.7	0.4	3.3	0.4	3.2	0.5	3.5	0.4	3.0	1.3
How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	12.0	0.4	15.3	0.9	12.8	0.8	14.1	0.9	8.3	0.6	27.5	3.9
A little	25.5	0.6	30.9	1.1	25.8	1.2	26.0	1.2	21.8	0.8	42.6	4.0
Somewhat	37.1	0.6	39.2	1.2	38.2	1.2	34.1	1.0	37.9	1.1	20.2	3.5
Very	21.9	0.6	12.6	0.8	20.7	1.0	22.6	1.1	27.3	1.1	7.5	2.0
Extremely	3.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.4	3.3	0.5	4.8	0.5	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Are you aware of the following services and resources?												
MIT Violence Prevention and Response (VPR)	60.3	0.5	86.0	0.8	54.7	1.1	73.5	1.3	43.1	1.0	77.5	3.4
MIT Title IX & Bias Response (T9BR)	64.8	0.6	74.4	1.0	65.4	1.2	67.2	1.3	57.8	1.1	82.8	3.1
Deputy Title IX Coordinators	25.8	0.5	24.5	1.0	28.0	1.1	24.5	1.1	25.4	0.9	35.0	4.0
MIT Medical	93.5	0.3	97.0	0.4	94.6	0.6	93.6	0.7	91.4	0.6	91.7	2.5
MIT Student Mental Health & Counseling Services	80.8	0.5	90.2	0.7	82.8	1.0	80.0	1.0	75.1	1.0	91.7	2.2
MIT Chaplains and Office of Religious Life	31.2	0.6	38.5	1.1	30.6	1.1	32.0	1.4	27.4	0.9	37.4	4.0
MIT Ombuds Office	28.0	0.6	24.8	0.8	38.4	1.3	15.1	1.0	30.5	1.0	35.3	4.0
MIT Student Support Services (S3)	61.2	0.5	95.1	0.5	41.2	1.2	89.5	0.8	39.6	0.9	81.8	3.2
MIT Office of Graduate Education (OGE)	39.8	0.5	11.3	0.8	62.6	1.2	12.0	1.0	56.6	1.1	27.1	3.4
MIT Office of Student Conduct	17.7	0.5	15.4	1.1	14.3	0.8	27.0	1.3	15.2	0.8	25.2	3.8
MIT Committee on Discipline	17.7	0.5	22.4	1.1	10.8	0.9	32.1	1.3	11.0	0.6	29.3	3.4
MIT LBGQTQ+ Services	24.1	0.6	29.4	1.2	22.9	1.0	23.0	1.2	20.5	0.8	72.1	3.4
MIT Police	86.3	0.4	88.7	0.7	83.4	0.8	91.0	0.9	84.9	0.8	74.3	3.9
None of the above	1.4	0.1	S	S	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.3	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?												
Not at all	6.8	0.3	10.1	0.7	6.5	0.6	7.4	0.7	5.0	0.4	9.6	2.6
A little	20.9	0.5	24.5	1.1	21.2	1.0	21.4	1.0	18.6	0.8	25.1	3.9
Somewhat	39.1	0.7	42.6	1.1	37.9	1.3	38.2	1.3	38.9	1.1	34.5	4.2
Very	27.3	0.6	18.9	1.0	27.8	1.1	26.3	1.3	31.8	1.0	21.9	3.5
Extremely	5.8	0.3	4.0	0.4	6.7	0.6	6.7	0.7	5.7	0.5	8.9	2.2
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Not at all	3.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	4.1	0.6	2.6	0.5	3.3	0.4	3.5	1.3
A little	15.8	0.4	14.7	0.8	15.8	0.8	16.7	1.1	16.1	0.8	11.0	2.4
Somewhat	39.7	0.6	35.3	1.2	40.5	1.2	38.1	1.3	42.7	1.1	32.1	4.1
Very	32.5	0.5	35.2	1.1	31.1	1.2	31.4	1.3	32.2	1.0	41.1	3.9
Extremely	8.9	0.3	12.9	0.8	8.5	0.7	11.3	0.9	5.7	0.5	12.3	2.8
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	5.8	0.3	5.3	0.6	6.3	0.7	6.4	0.7	5.3	0.5	8.3	2.2
A little	17.6	0.4	18.0	0.9	18.5	0.9	19.3	1.1	16.5	0.7	8.2	2.1
Somewhat	38.3	0.6	33.6	1.2	37.4	1.3	37.0	1.3	41.8	1.1	33.9	4.1
Very	29.8	0.5	31.5	1.1	29.1	1.2	26.2	1.3	30.9	0.9	36.4	4.5
Extremely	8.5	0.3	11.5	0.9	8.6	0.7	11.1	0.9	5.5	0.5	13.2	2.6

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	18.6	0.4	21.4	1.0	21.3	1.0	18.7	1.1	15.9	0.8	16.4	2.9
A little	26.9	0.5	28.1	1.1	25.2	1.2	30.4	1.3	25.4	1.0	22.1	3.6
Somewhat	36.0	0.5	33.1	1.2	34.8	1.3	33.2	1.5	39.7	1.0	28.5	3.7
Very	14.6	0.4	13.5	0.8	14.6	0.8	12.5	0.8	15.9	0.8	25.4	3.7
Extremely	3.9	0.2	3.8	0.5	4.1	0.4	5.2	0.7	3.1	0.3	7.5	1.9
As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	92.3	0.6	90.2	1.5	93.0	1.1	94.1	1.1	91.8	1.0	96.2	3.1
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	96.7	0.4	93.7	1.0	97.9	0.6	93.6	1.3	98.7	0.4	96.5	2.8
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	93.8	0.5	94.2	1.2	85.3	1.8	98.6	0.6	95.6	0.8	96.5	2.8
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	67.1	1.1	60.5	2.5	61.7	2.3	75.1	2.4	69.8	1.8	40.8	10.2
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	93.6	0.6	92.0	1.4	93.8	1.1	89.0	1.6	96.3	0.8	93.0	3.7
No	7.7	0.6	9.8	1.5	7.0	1.1	5.9	1.1	8.2	1.0	S	S

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	83.7	0.5	74.8	1.2	88.0	0.9	80.8	1.4	88.2	0.7	70.6	4.5
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	93.8	0.4	83.7	1.3	97.2	0.6	91.1	1.0	97.9	0.4	88.5	4.0
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	88.6	0.5	81.7	1.4	83.8	1.2	93.7	1.0	91.7	0.8	86.9	4.9
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	53.2	0.8	42.9	1.7	42.4	1.3	60.0	1.8	59.9	1.4	60.3	6.4
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	91.1	0.4	86.7	1.2	91.3	0.9	87.1	1.1	94.9	0.6	91.0	3.4
No	16.3	0.5	25.2	1.2	12.0	0.9	19.2	1.4	11.8	0.7	29.4	4.5

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	7.2	0.5	18.4	0.9
Penetration	2.5	0.4	8.1	0.6
Physical force only	0.8	0.2	4.1	0.5
Completed	0.5	0.2	2.7	0.4
Attempted	0.4	0.1	2.1	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.6	0.3	4.6	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching	5.7	0.5	14.1	0.8
Physical force only	3.5	0.4	8.5	0.7
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.4	0.4	6.3	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.4	0.4	8.3	0.6
Penetration	0.9	0.2	3.3	0.4
Physical force only	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.4
Completed	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3
Attempted	S	S	1.1	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	2.5	0.4	6.0	0.5
Physical force only	1.9	0.3	4.5	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.4	0.4	6.5	0.7
Penetration	1.0	0.3	2.6	0.4
Physical force only	S	S	0.5	0.2
Completed	S	S	S	S
Attempted	S	S	0.4	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	2.5	0.4	5.2	0.6
Physical force only	1.9	0.3	3.5	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.2	1.9	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.3
Penetration	S	S	0.3	0.1
Physical force only	S	S	S	S
Completed	S	S	S	S
Attempted	0.0	0.0	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.2
Physical force only	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.5	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	5.8	1.8	11.9	2.4
Penetration	S	S	3.5	1.4
Physical force only	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2
Completed	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2
Attempted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	5.8	1.8	10.2	2.3
Physical force only	3.6	1.4	7.2	2.0
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	3.2	1.4	3.9	1.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	5.9	0.3	16.8	1.0	7.1	0.7	5.9	0.7	1.2	0.3	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	5.5	1.4	14.1	6.0	-	-	14.5	4.7	S	S	-	-
Other/multiple categories	16.7	1.2	23.7	2.2	15.7	2.1	10.7	3.7	5.2	2.2	13.6	2.8
Decline to state	4.3	1.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	0.9	19.7	2.7	13.6	3.1	9.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	6.8	0.3	18.1	1.0	7.7	0.6	5.8	0.7	1.3	0.3	12.3	2.7
Race												
White only	8.0	0.4	20.8	1.6	8.7	0.9	9.2	1.1	2.1	0.4	11.2	3.3
Black only	8.0	1.9	13.0	4.4	13.4	5.7	6.6	2.5	-	-	S	S
Asian only	5.5	0.4	16.0	1.4	6.5	1.1	1.9	0.8	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	8.2	0.9	18.6	2.9	12.7	2.3	5.6	1.7	S	S	13.7	5.5
Disability ⁵												
Yes	14.4	1.1	26.9	2.5	11.7	1.6	17.2	3.5	3.2	1.1	19.1	4.0
No	5.4	0.3	15.6	0.9	7.0	0.7	4.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	S	S
Marital status												
Married	1.8	0.5	-	-	5.7	1.6	-	-	S	S	-	-
Not married	7.7	0.3	18.2	0.9	8.5	0.7	6.5	0.7	1.6	0.3	12.3	2.6

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	3.2	0.3	11.0	1.3	3.3	0.7	2.2	0.8	S	S	14.3	5.2
2nd Year	3.5	0.4	7.0	1.1	5.7	1.0	3.3	0.9	S	S	S	S
3rd Year	3.0	0.5	5.1	1.2	S	S	5.2	1.1	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	2.3	0.3	5.9	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.9	0.8	S	S	-	-
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	4.0	0.4	11.3	1.3	5.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	17.4	5.6
2nd Year	6.7	0.5	14.2	1.5	10.1	1.3	5.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	16.6	5.5
3rd Year	10.6	0.8	22.4	1.9	10.3	1.9	9.2	1.6	S	S	11.7	5.6
4th Year or higher	8.9	0.7	23.7	2.2	9.3	1.4	9.0	1.6	2.1	0.6	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	94.5	0.4	91.9	0.6	96.7	0.4
1 time	3.0	0.3	4.0	0.4	2.1	0.3
2 or more times	2.6	0.3	4.1	0.5	1.2	0.3
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	90.2	0.5	86.0	0.8	94.0	0.5
1 time	5.1	0.4	7.4	0.6	3.1	0.4
2 or more times	4.7	0.4	6.6	0.6	3.0	0.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	27.1	2.4	27.7	3.7	26.6	3.0	19.7	5.0	S	S
No	72.9	2.4	72.3	3.7	73.4	3.0	80.3	5.0	74.8	14.2
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	64.8	3.0	58.7	4.2	69.8	4.4	64.1	7.0	100.0	0.0
No	35.2	3.0	41.3	4.2	30.2	4.4	35.9	7.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	33.3	2.8	45.2	4.3	23.5	3.4	33.4	5.7	87.9	10.1
Fraternity house	26.9	2.8	17.9	3.5	34.3	3.7	28.6	6.8	0.0	0.0
Sorority house	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	13.5	2.0	17.6	3.2	10.2	2.6	12.7	5.2	0.0	0.0
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.4	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	4.4	1.1	S	S	6.9	1.9	S	S	S	S
Other non-residential building	2.2	0.8	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outdoor or recreational space	3.5	1.1	S	S	5.3	2.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Some other place	13.2	2.3	14.0	2.9	12.6	3.2	14.5	4.4	0.0	0.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	89.3	1.8	86.8	3.0	91.4	2.3	82.8	4.5
2 persons	5.1	1.3	6.1	2.1	4.2	1.6	11.9	4.0
3 or more persons	5.6	1.4	7.1	2.2	4.4	1.5	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	98.0	0.8	98.6	1.1	97.6	1.1	32.7	6.0
Woman	2.2	0.8	3.6	1.6	S	S	68.5	6.0
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	67.4	2.3	72.2	3.9	63.5	3.6	64.0	6.3
Student teaching assistant	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Research staff	3.0	1.0	4.0	1.7	S	S	S	S
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	3.2	1.0	3.8	1.7	2.8	1.2	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	3.2	1.1	S	S	3.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	28.2	2.4	29.6	3.8	27.0	3.5	26.9	6.1
Unsure about association with [University]	4.4	1.1	S	S	6.1	1.8	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	18.8	2.1	30.5	4.0	8.9	2.4	20.6	6.2
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.1	1.7	14.4	2.8	4.7	1.7	12.4	4.2
Teacher	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	3.5	1.1	S	S	4.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Friend	33.5	2.5	37.7	4.3	29.9	3.2	43.0	6.1
Classmate	11.7	2.0	8.0	2.7	14.8	3.2	12.7	4.2
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	31.3	2.6	30.5	3.6	32.0	3.9	30.1	5.2
Did not know or recognize this person	18.3	2.1	10.9	2.6	24.6	3.1	15.1	4.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	68.4	3.9	49.9	7.0	76.3	4.2
No	21.6	3.8	34.4	7.5	16.1	3.7
Don't know	10.0	2.5	15.6	5.8	7.6	2.7
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	7.7	2.1	12.0	4.9	5.8	2.2
No	63.5	3.8	64.9	6.5	62.9	5.0
Don't know	28.8	3.8	23.1	6.8	31.3	4.9
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	75.1	3.9	60.9	7.0	81.2	4.2
No	24.9	3.9	39.1	7.0	18.8	4.2
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	5.1	1.9	S	S	S	S
No	94.9	1.9	91.7	4.4	96.3	2.0
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
I suspect, but I am not certain	3.1	1.4	S	S	S	S
No	89.6	2.7	95.5	3.6	87.1	3.5
Don't know	6.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	9.2	3.2

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	24.7	4.2	5	5	28.9	5.3
No	48.2	4.4	62.7	10.1	43.6	5.0
Not sure	27.1	4.0	25.9	9.3	27.5	4.8

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	52.0	4.9	68.6	5.4	54.0	19.1	66.3	9.8
No	19.3	4.3	24.2	4.8	S	S	26.9	9.3
Don't know	28.7	4.7	7.2	3.7	S	S	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	4.6	2.1	S	S	S	S
No	41.5	6.5	64.3	5.6	S	S	61.7	11.2
Don't know	54.4	6.2	31.0	5.2	S	S	32.5	10.8
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	51.5	4.8	82.0	4.4	67.7	18.1	73.1	9.3
No	48.5	4.8	18.0	4.4	S	S	26.9	9.3
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
No	98.3	1.4	96.4	2.0	82.3	14.9	94.2	4.8

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	94.0	2.6	88.3	3.6	100.0	0.0	95.5	3.6
Don't know	6.0	2.6	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	13.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	11.7
No	100.0	0.0	72.3	5.1	100.0	0.0	59.0	12.4
Not sure	0.0	0.0	14.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident? ⁵										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	70.8	2.4	75.6	4.0	83.0	7.9	72.3	4.9	67.0	3.0
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	33.3	2.8	34.3	4.3	46.3	8.3	29.1	4.8	32.5	3.4
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	40.2	2.9	53.0	4.3	67.0	7.6	46.9	4.8	29.9	3.3
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	32.2	3.0	42.6	4.6	51.6	7.6	38.7	5.3	23.8	3.7
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	16.3	2.5	19.4	3.6	31.3	7.1	14.2	4.0	13.8	2.9
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	30.8	2.8	39.2	4.7	51.5	8.7	33.9	4.8	24.0	3.0
Feeling numb or detached	38.6	3.0	56.4	4.2	56.1	7.4	56.5	5.2	24.4	3.9
Headaches or stomach aches	15.4	2.5	22.2	4.0	19.0	6.5	23.6	5.1	10.0	2.2
Eating problems or disorders	19.0	2.9	26.1	4.4	30.5	7.5	24.2	5.2	13.4	3.1
Increased drug or alcohol use	12.2	2.1	20.9	4.0	21.8	6.5	20.5	4.9	5.2	1.7
None of the above	16.7	1.8	11.0	2.3	S	S	12.7	2.9	21.3	2.5

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	19.6	2.5	30.4	4.0	41.7	8.0	25.7	5.0	11.1	2.8
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	33.3	3.2	47.1	4.7	53.1	8.5	44.6	5.1	22.4	3.5
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	16.5	2.1	20.2	3.5	20.4	6.3	20.1	4.4	13.6	2.6
Difficulty going to work	16.8	2.2	21.3	3.5	23.8	6.6	20.3	4.3	13.2	2.5
Withdrew from some or all classes	10.6	2.5	17.9	4.0	30.3	7.9	12.7	3.8	4.9	1.7
Changed my residence or housing situation	6.3	1.5	6.6	2.2	11.3	4.9	4.7	2.0	6.1	2.0
Changed my career plan	2.9	1.0	5.4	2.1	S	S	5.7	2.6	S	S
Considered dropping out of school	10.4	2.1	18.5	3.5	24.7	7.5	15.9	4.3	3.9	1.5
Changed major or college	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
None of the above	55.5	2.9	39.4	4.1	37.6	8.0	40.2	4.8	68.1	3.8

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	10.2	1.7	21.0	3.4	30.1	8.4	17.2	3.6	S	S
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	82.5	1.8	87.0	2.5	92.9	3.8	84.5	3.2	78.7	2.5

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	61.9	6.2
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	11.7	4.0
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	18.5	5.4
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	20.4	6.0
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	S	S
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	S	S
Feeling numb or detached	30.7	5.6
Headaches or stomach aches	S	S
Eating problems or disorders	S	S
Increased drug or alcohol use	22.1	5.7
None of the above	28.1	6.2
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	8.6	3.3
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	23.6	6.0
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	7.5	3.4
Difficulty going to work	12.0	3.9
Withdrew from some or all classes	S	S
Changed my residence or housing situation	S	S
Changed my career plan	0.0	0.0
Considered dropping out of school	S	S
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0
None of the above	69.7	6.2

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	0.0	0.0
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	69.4	6.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man						
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching				
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening										
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ⁴															
Yes	40.0	4.1	47.4	8.7	36.8	5.0	22.7	3.1	S	S	S	S			
No	60.0	4.1	52.6	8.7	63.2	5.0	77.3	3.1	89.2	5.7	90.1	5.6			
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁵															
I did not know where to go or who to tell	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.1	S	S	S	S			
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	31.7	5.1	30.8	9.8	32.1	6.4	15.2	2.9	34.2	9.7	23.7	8.7			
I did not think anyone would believe me	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S			
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	48.1	5.1	67.2	10.2	41.3	5.7	57.2	4.3	47.1	10.5	40.8	10.2			
I did not want the person to get into trouble	27.8	4.6	20.9	8.3	30.2	5.7	16.8	2.9	26.6	9.6	22.4	8.4			
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	6.1	2.7	S	S	S	S	11.4	3.0	S	S	S	S			
I feared it would not be kept confidential	8.4	3.1	S	S	8.6	3.8	15.4	3.3	15.6	7.2	S	S			
I could handle it myself	48.5	5.6	44.1	10.5	50.1	6.9	56.8	4.3	61.1	10.3	51.6	10.7			
I feared retaliation	S	S	S	S	S	S	5.6	2.2	S	S	0.0	0.0			

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	18.2	4.4	S	S	18.7	5.1	7.5	2.3	36.6	10.1	S	S
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.6	2.9	S	S	S	S	7.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	9.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	21.8	7.7
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁶												
I was not injured or hurt	75.8	8.0	66.6	13.8	81.1	8.3	87.2	3.3	90.5	7.9	78.1	11.9
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	16.2	5.9	S	S	19.9	8.5	9.2	3.1	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	19.7	6.2	S	S	18.6	8.0	30.7	5.2	S	S	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	54.2	7.6	33.0	13.7	66.5	10.1	18.0	4.3	64.6	15.4	34.4	12.6

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.5	S	S	S	S
I might be counter-accused	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	47.3	7.6	S	S	62.2	10.3	28.4	4.9	49.5	16.1	41.4	13.7
Events like this seem common	31.5	8.4	33.3	13.9	30.4	9.5	47.0	6.4	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	24.1	6.7	S	S	25.1	9.0	S	S	60.7	16.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	17.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	30.7	12.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁵												
Friend	82.2	3.1	86.6	5.9	80.4	3.8	84.5	3.0	75.0	8.3	74.0	9.6
Family member	9.9	2.3	24.0	6.6	4.1	1.8	16.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	5.2	1.9	S	S	S	S	4.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	4.6	2.4	S	S	5.0	2.9	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.0	1.3	S	S	S	S	3.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Therapist or counselor	28.1	3.6	44.8	7.1	21.2	4.1	14.8	2.7	S	S	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	32.6	4.0	43.0	8.4	28.3	4.8	28.7	4.3	17.6	7.3	25.0	7.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	4.6	1.8	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	6.1	2.1	S	S	6.7	2.6	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	10.7	2.5	S	S	11.4	2.9	10.2	2.4	25.0	8.3	S	S
Told at least one other person	89.3	2.5	91.0	5.0	88.6	2.9	89.8	2.4	75.0	8.3	92.3	4.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.1	0.0	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Without voluntary agreement	2.1	0.2	5.5	0.5	2.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	6.6	2.2
Penetration	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	S	S	0.3	0.1	S	S
Sexual touching	1.4	0.1	3.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	5.8	2.1
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	S	S	S	S	0.2	0.1	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	5.9	0.3	14.0	1.0	7.6	0.7	4.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	11.2	2.7
Penetration	2.4	0.2	6.4	0.6	3.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	3.0	1.4
Sexual touching	4.1	0.2	9.6	0.8	5.1	0.5	3.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	9.3	2.5

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.9	0.2	94.5	0.5	97.7	0.3	98.7	0.4	99.4	0.1	93.4	2.2
1 time	1.4	0.1	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	4.6	1.9
2 or more times	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	S	S	S	S
Since entering college												
0 times	94.1	0.3	86.0	1.0	92.4	0.7	96.0	0.5	98.2	0.3	88.8	2.7
1 time	3.0	0.2	7.3	0.6	3.7	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	4.4	1.8
2 or more times	2.8	0.2	6.7	0.7	3.9	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	6.8	2.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	4.3	0.3	12.7	1.0	6.3	0.7	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	12.7	2.1	S	S	-	-	11.4	4.1	13.4	3.3	S	S
Other/multiple categories	14.1	1.0	18.5	1.9	14.6	2.1	13.3	4.0	5.6	2.1	9.1	2.5
Decline to state	2.9	1.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	6.3	0.8	14.2	2.7	6.4	2.7	6.4	1.7	S	S	23.2	10.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.7	0.3	13.8	1.0	7.6	0.7	3.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	8.9	2.4
Race												
White only	6.9	0.4	18.2	1.5	8.9	1.0	5.3	0.9	2.3	0.4	6.5	2.9
Black only	3.6	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Asian only	3.3	0.4	8.6	1.2	5.7	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	9.0	1.0	17.2	3.2	7.1	1.9	7.4	1.8	4.3	1.5	23.9	7.4
Disability ⁵												
Yes	11.9	0.9	21.5	2.3	10.4	1.4	10.7	2.7	3.1	1.3	21.0	4.7
No	4.6	0.3	12.2	1.0	6.9	0.7	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.3	-	-
Marital status												
Married	2.5	0.5	-	-	8.6	1.9	-	-	S	S	-	-
Not married	6.2	0.3	13.9	1.0	7.3	0.7	4.1	0.5	2.1	0.4	11.6	2.7
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	1.7	0.3	7.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
2nd Year	2.3	0.3	4.7	0.9	3.2	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	S	S
3rd Year	2.3	0.4	3.9	1.1	S	S	1.6	0.9	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	2.3	0.3	6.2	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	S	S

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	2.4	0.3	7.0	1.0	4.0	0.8	S	S	S	S	10.4	4.4
2nd Year	4.7	0.4	8.8	1.3	7.2	1.2	3.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	12.7	5.0
3rd Year	7.7	0.8	16.5	2.2	4.5	1.4	5.8	1.3	2.0	0.8	13.5	6.2
4th Year or higher	9.4	0.7	21.0	2.0	14.3	2.0	6.0	1.2	3.5	0.7	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	9.1	0.7	5.5	0.6	8.6	0.9	2.9	0.5	3.9	0.5
Gay or lesbian only	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	16.8	1.5	9.6	1.4	13.1	1.5	5.4	1.3	11.0	1.9
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	10.7	1.9	6.0	1.8	9.2	2.2	S	S	6.4	2.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	10.5	0.7	6.4	0.6	9.6	0.8	3.5	0.5	4.9	0.6
<i>Race</i>										
White only	13.0	0.9	7.8	1.0	12.9	1.5	3.9	0.6	6.1	0.9
Black only	6.6	2.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Asian only	7.1	0.8	3.7	0.7	6.5	1.0	2.4	0.7	3.6	0.7
Other/multi race	12.2	2.0	11.3	2.3	9.1	2.4	3.5	1.3	5.5	1.7
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	15.4	1.4	9.5	1.7	15.8	2.0	4.5	1.1	7.5	1.3
No	9.4	0.6	5.5	0.6	8.1	1.0	2.9	0.5	4.5	0.6
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	8.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	4.8	1.5	5.2	1.5
Not married	10.7	0.6	6.3	0.6	9.5	0.8	3.1	0.4	4.9	0.6
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	4.0	0.6	3.2	0.8	4.7	0.9	S	S	1.9	0.6
2nd Year	3.8	0.6	2.7	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.5
3rd Year	3.1	0.8	S	S	3.1	1.0	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	4.2	0.7	1.9	0.7	4.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.5

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	5.1	0.6	3.2	0.8	4.7	0.9	1.4	0.4	2.8	0.7
2nd Year	7.9	0.8	4.8	1.1	4.4	1.0	3.7	1.0	3.9	0.9
3rd Year	12.5	1.6	6.9	1.3	11.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	3.7	1.3
4th Year or higher	17.7	1.4	9.6	1.4	15.4	1.8	5.9	1.0	10.1	1.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	98.7	1.0	91.7	1.8	84.5	7.8	91.0	2.9
2 persons	S	S	3.1	1.2	S	S	S	S
3 or more persons	0.0	0.0	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.5
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	98.7	1.0	97.0	1.2	65.5	10.6	30.8	5.3
Woman	0.0	0.0	S	S	37.6	10.6	69.7	4.9
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	64.7	5.2	68.8	3.2	33.2	8.0	80.9	4.4
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research staff	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	5.1	1.8	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	31.0	4.5	20.7	2.5	60.2	8.3	19.7	4.2
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	8.0	2.0	S	S	7.4	2.8

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	66.8	4.7	19.7	3.0	41.9	8.6	9.7	3.3
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.1	2.8	8.5	1.9	S	S	8.2	3.2
Teacher	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	S	S	7.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Friend	19.6	3.6	25.7	3.1	S	S	28.0	5.4
Classmate	9.1	4.5	10.0	2.3	S	S	22.4	5.2
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	13.9	3.1	24.4	3.0	31.6	9.0	32.9	6.4
Did not know or recognize this person	S	S	21.0	3.1	S	S	26.5	4.8

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	6.9	0.3	12.4	0.6	3.1	0.3	11.9	2.4
Penetration	2.4	0.2	4.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.5	1.4
Sexual touching	5.6	0.2	9.8	0.5	2.6	0.3	10.2	2.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	7.2	0.3	13.1	0.6	3.2	0.3	11.9	2.4
Penetration	2.9	0.2	5.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	3.5	1.4
Sexual touching	5.6	0.2	9.8	0.5	2.6	0.3	10.2	2.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	7.3	0.3	13.1	0.6	3.3	0.3	12.8	2.5
Penetration	3.0	0.2	5.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	5.3	1.7
Sexual touching	5.6	0.2	9.9	0.5	2.6	0.3	10.2	2.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	11.0	0.4	19.7	0.8	5.1	0.4	19.3	3.2
Penetration	4.7	0.2	8.7	0.5	1.9	0.2	7.2	2.0
Sexual touching	8.4	0.3	14.8	0.7	4.0	0.3	16.8	3.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	11.8	0.6	17.9	0.9	6.3	0.7
Penetration	4.5	0.4	6.9	0.6	2.4	0.4
Sexual touching	9.4	0.5	14.1	0.8	5.2	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	12.1	0.6	18.4	0.9	6.5	0.7
Penetration	5.2	0.4	8.1	0.6	2.6	0.4
Sexual touching	9.4	0.5	14.1	0.8	5.2	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	12.1	0.6	18.5	0.9	6.5	0.7
Penetration	5.2	0.4	8.1	0.6	2.6	0.4
Sexual touching	9.4	0.5	14.2	0.8	5.2	0.6
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	17.4	0.7	26.7	1.2	9.0	0.8
Penetration	7.6	0.4	12.1	0.7	3.5	0.5
Sexual touching	13.4	0.6	20.2	1.1	7.3	0.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.5	0.2	7.6	0.6	1.3	0.2
Penetration	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Sexual touching	2.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	1.2	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	3.8	0.3	8.3	0.6	1.4	0.3
Penetration	1.3	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Sexual touching	2.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	1.2	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	3.9	0.3	8.3	0.6	1.5	0.3
Penetration	1.4	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.1
Sexual touching	2.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	1.2	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	6.6	0.3	13.5	0.8	3.0	0.4
Penetration	2.7	0.2	5.7	0.6	1.1	0.2
Sexual touching	4.9	0.3	10.0	0.7	2.2	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.5	1.5	22.9	2.1	8.5	1.6
Penetration	7.2	1.0	11.4	1.8	3.4	0.9
Sexual touching	11.8	1.2	17.6	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	16.0	1.5	23.7	2.2	9.0	1.6
Penetration	8.4	1.1	13.2	1.8	3.9	1.0
Sexual touching	11.8	1.2	17.6	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	16.0	1.5	23.7	2.2	9.0	1.6
Penetration	8.4	1.1	13.2	1.8	3.9	1.0
Sexual touching	11.8	1.2	17.6	1.9	6.5	1.3
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	23.6	1.7	35.1	2.6	13.0	1.7
Penetration	12.1	1.2	18.7	2.0	5.9	1.2
Sexual touching	17.6	1.5	26.2	2.2	9.6	1.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]: ³												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	24.7	0.5	39.9	1.3	33.2	1.2	24.3	0.9	12.6	0.7	36.7	4.5
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	31.3	0.6	44.0	1.3	35.5	1.2	34.9	1.4	20.1	0.9	55.2	4.5
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	11.6	0.4	18.6	1.2	13.3	0.8	12.0	0.9	6.8	0.5	18.9	3.6
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	3.8	0.2	6.3	0.5	3.5	0.4	5.8	0.7	1.5	0.3	6.5	2.0
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	6.6	0.3	16.4	0.9	11.4	0.9	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	11.6	2.8
At least one of the above	39.4	0.6	55.5	1.3	47.0	1.3	43.1	1.4	24.6	0.9	62.1	4.4

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways? ⁴												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	13.2	0.6	16.4	1.3	21.8	1.6	5.7	1.0	7.1	1.1	21.7	4.5
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	6.3	0.4	6.1	0.8	12.1	1.1	2.9	0.7	2.9	0.8	15.5	4.1
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	38.4	0.8	46.3	1.7	54.3	1.6	22.3	1.6	27.9	1.8	47.8	5.2
At least one of the above	41.5	0.8	50.0	1.7	57.7	1.6	24.3	1.7	30.6	2.0	53.5	5.9
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	16.3	0.4	27.7	1.2	27.1	1.0	10.5	0.8	7.5	0.6	33.2	4.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ³												
Yes	12.2	0.6	16.1	1.4	17.4	1.6	8.6	1.2	5.1	0.9	21.7	3.9
No	87.8	0.6	83.9	1.4	82.6	1.6	91.4	1.2	94.9	0.9	78.3	3.9
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁴												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	2.8	0.3	1.9	0.5	5.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.0	0.6	6.2	2.8
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	3.6	0.4	4.3	0.8	5.3	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.5	0.5	11.1	3.8
I did not think anyone would believe me	1.1	0.2	S	S	3.4	0.8	S	S	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	73.1	0.9	74.5	1.5	79.2	1.6	66.8	2.0	71.2	1.8	81.6	4.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	12.9	0.6	11.3	1.1	13.3	1.4	10.9	1.3	15.9	1.6	12.1	3.5
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.8	0.6	6.9	1.0	17.7	1.6	2.7	0.7	7.1	1.1	17.9	4.4
I feared it would not be kept confidential	6.0	0.5	6.0	1.0	10.2	1.2	2.8	0.8	4.7	0.9	9.1	3.3
I could handle it myself	47.0	1.0	58.1	1.7	48.0	2.0	44.4	2.3	38.4	2.0	42.3	6.6
I feared retaliation	4.5	0.4	2.6	0.6	7.9	1.1	2.0	0.6	5.1	0.9	9.4	3.4
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	10.7	0.7	10.8	1.2	15.3	1.4	7.2	1.3	9.5	1.3	11.0	3.5
Incident occurred while school was not in session	2.7	0.4	3.5	0.7	3.1	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.5	-	-
Other reason	10.2	0.6	7.3	1.0	9.9	1.2	13.9	1.5	10.7	1.3	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁵												
I was not injured or hurt	72.0	1.1	77.7	1.7	66.9	2.0	74.8	2.3	67.6	2.3	83.8	4.6
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	39.9	1.1	36.5	1.8	30.3	1.8	48.4	3.1	45.2	2.5	37.1	5.8
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	2.8	0.4	3.9	0.9	3.7	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.2	0.1	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	23.0	0.9	28.0	1.5	24.8	1.7	22.8	2.1	16.2	1.9	29.2	5.7
The event happened in a context that began consensually	9.5	0.7	14.7	1.5	4.0	1.0	10.0	1.7	10.2	1.5	S	S
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.1	0.5	4.3	0.8	4.2	0.9	5.7	1.2	6.3	1.2	S	S
I might be counter-accused	2.7	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	4.2	1.1	2.9	1.0	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	7.5	0.6	11.8	1.4	4.9	0.9	6.0	1.4	7.4	1.4	S	S

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	46.7	1.1	56.7	2.0	53.2	2.2	38.6	2.6	37.8	2.4	45.5	6.2
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	17.6	0.8	11.5	1.5	21.7	1.5	16.9	2.1	20.2	1.7	18.9	5.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ²⁴												
Friend	64.9	0.9	77.3	1.3	76.9	1.5	49.1	2.4	53.5	2.2	67.7	5.2
Family member	15.0	0.7	16.3	1.4	23.4	1.6	6.8	1.3	12.9	1.5	10.5	3.0
Faculty member or instructor	4.8	0.4	4.5	0.8	8.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	4.1	0.9	7.4	2.6
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.3	0.4	7.5	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.7	S	S	8.9	2.8
Other administrative staff	3.5	0.3	2.3	0.5	7.4	0.9	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.7	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	S	S	1.6	0.6	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	8.3	0.5	9.8	1.0	14.7	1.2	4.3	0.9	2.0	0.6	23.7	4.2
Sexual or romantic partner	19.4	0.8	20.2	1.2	28.6	1.7	11.3	1.4	15.5	1.6	27.4	5.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	S	S	-	-	S	S
Physician	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
Someone else	3.9	0.4	4.1	0.6	4.5	0.7	4.2	0.9	3.0	0.8	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	30.0	0.9	18.7	1.3	18.5	1.3	46.8	2.4	39.4	2.0	24.2	4.3
Told at least one other person	70.0	0.9	81.3	1.3	81.5	1.3	53.2	2.4	60.6	2.0	75.8	4.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]? ⁴												
Student	90.4	0.5	96.5	0.5	84.4	1.3	93.0	1.1	87.5	1.4	90.4	2.9
Student teaching assistant	5.6	0.4	7.2	0.9	4.5	0.7	4.3	0.9	5.9	1.0	7.6	2.9
Faculty or instructor	18.1	0.7	13.7	1.3	35.3	1.7	3.7	0.8	18.4	1.7	18.2	4.3
Research staff	10.1	0.6	4.3	0.7	19.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	15.0	1.5	9.4	3.2
Other staff or administrator	3.8	0.3	4.3	0.7	5.4	0.8	S	S	4.3	0.8	4.6	2.2
Coach or trainer	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	S	S	S	S
Alumni	5.9	0.4	5.5	0.7	5.5	0.8	7.5	1.2	4.9	0.9	10.2	3.5
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	5.2	0.4	6.4	0.9	7.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	4.2	0.9	7.8	3.1
The person was not associated with [University]	7.8	0.5	8.7	0.9	6.4	0.9	9.9	1.4	5.8	1.1	10.1	3.1
Unsure about association with [University]	8.5	0.4	7.6	0.8	9.3	1.0	7.8	1.1	8.1	1.1	20.4	4.5
How many people behaved this way?												
1 person	23.5	0.8	21.0	1.3	19.6	1.5	25.5	2.2	28.9	2.2	18.0	4.0
2 persons	26.6	0.9	28.5	1.4	27.2	1.5	20.5	1.6	28.8	2.1	33.6	5.3
3 or more persons	49.9	1.0	50.5	1.4	53.2	1.6	54.0	2.1	42.2	2.4	48.4	5.4

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you? ⁴												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	6.4	0.5	12.4	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.1	0.8	3.3	0.8	6.3	2.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	5.7	0.4	11.3	1.1	5.6	0.9	3.1	0.7	1.9	0.6	7.9	2.6
Teacher	10.7	0.6	11.4	1.2	18.9	1.4	2.8	0.7	8.6	1.3	13.3	3.3
Advisor	5.2	0.4	2.1	0.6	11.0	1.1	S	S	6.2	1.0	12.2	3.4
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.5	S	S	1.8	0.6	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	S	S	1.3	0.5	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	-	-	S	S
Boss or supervisor	4.0	0.3	5.1	0.8	6.5	0.9	S	S	3.0	0.7	6.5	2.4
Co-worker	17.8	0.8	5.4	0.8	34.1	1.9	2.8	0.9	29.8	1.9	6.9	2.7
Friend	51.9	1.0	54.9	1.6	37.8	1.8	68.3	2.0	49.9	2.2	34.0	4.9
Classmate	49.9	0.9	52.5	1.7	53.5	2.1	42.0	2.1	50.5	2.5	49.9	5.1
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	42.7	0.9	54.4	1.6	36.6	1.7	44.7	1.9	31.4	2.0	67.4	4.5
Did not know or recognize this person	13.2	0.6	17.4	1.4	7.7	1.1	17.7	1.7	9.4	1.3	19.7	4.3

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?												
0 times	22.6	0.8	19.0	1.3	24.6	1.6	18.6	1.8	28.4	2.2	20.7	5.0
1 time	18.1	0.8	17.1	1.4	18.1	1.5	18.4	1.7	18.5	1.9	19.9	3.6
2 times	19.7	0.7	19.4	1.4	20.3	1.4	18.0	1.7	20.7	1.6	20.6	4.5
3-5 times	27.1	0.9	28.8	1.7	24.6	1.6	30.5	1.8	24.6	2.2	26.4	4.5
6-9 times	4.6	0.4	6.5	0.8	4.7	0.6	4.1	1.0	2.7	0.7	7.8	2.7
10 or more times	7.9	0.5	9.1	1.2	7.7	1.0	10.5	1.2	5.0	0.9	4.7	2.0

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:												
Controlled or tried to control you?	5.3	0.3	7.9	0.8	4.8	0.7	6.5	0.8	4.0	0.4	6.3	2.6
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	3.3	0.2	4.0	0.6	2.3	0.5	4.7	0.8	2.4	0.3	14.7	3.6
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	1.8	0.2	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.3	S	S
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	7.3	0.3	10.7	0.9	6.5	0.7	9.0	0.9	5.3	0.5	14.7	3.6

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	23.7	2.4	24.0	3.6	32.9	5.8	19.1	5.0	20.4	4.4
No	76.3	2.4	76.0	3.6	67.1	5.8	80.9	5.0	79.6	4.4
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	3.6	1.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	12.9	1.9	13.7	3.8	27.1	6.1	S	S	8.8	3.2
I did not think anyone would believe me	2.3	0.9	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	48.2	2.9	45.4	5.6	47.2	6.6	43.6	6.9	54.1	6.0
I did not want the person to get into trouble	24.1	2.5	22.4	4.6	17.7	5.2	35.6	6.1	21.1	4.7
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	4.9	1.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	6.4	2.9
I feared it would not be kept confidential	5.4	1.4	5.6	2.5	S	S	9.1	4.1	S	S
I could handle it myself	61.8	3.3	74.7	4.7	49.3	8.0	57.2	6.6	61.9	6.1
I feared retaliation	4.1	1.3	-	-	S	S	S	S	7.3	3.3
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	20.2	2.7	14.1	4.1	16.1	5.7	18.5	5.2	28.5	5.5
Incident occurred while school was not in session	5.2	1.5	S	S	9.2	3.9	S	S	S	S
Other reason	9.1	1.7	10.6	3.6	9.0	4.2	8.5	3.8	8.3	3.1

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	73.3	3.7	66.8	7.4	78.5	8.0	49.8	9.6	88.8	5.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	9.2	2.4	17.2	5.5	S	S	S	S	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	6.6	2.3	-	-	S	S	S	S	10.9	4.8
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	18.1	3.3	17.9	5.5	23.1	7.9	18.6	7.5	15.3	5.6
The event happened in a context that began consensually	25.9	3.6	49.0	7.9	16.4	5.9	S	S	25.7	7.1
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	12.6	3.3	S	S	-	-	22.2	9.9	16.9	6.5
I might be counter-accused	9.2	2.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	13.6	3.6	20.9	7.8	16.8	7.3	24.7	9.4	-	-

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	25.3	4.1	27.7	7.0	16.3	6.9	S	S	35.8	7.3
My body showed involuntary arousal	3.3	1.5	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Other reason	18.4	3.5	18.9	6.1	S	S	20.3	9.1	20.7	6.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	70.1	2.4	74.9	4.4	72.2	4.9	75.4	4.9	61.3	4.9
Family member	30.2	2.3	18.9	4.1	25.0	5.5	36.5	5.8	38.2	5.1
Faculty member or instructor	4.5	1.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	8.5	3.2
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.1	0.9	S	S	S	S	8.6	3.3	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.3	0.6	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.2	0.6	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	20.0	2.0	20.0	4.3	31.1	4.9	11.7	3.9	18.6	4.6
Sexual or romantic partner	14.5	1.9	22.4	3.7	15.6	4.1	11.8	4.1	9.4	3.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.3	0.9	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physician	2.7	1.0	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S
Someone else	3.3	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	20.7	2.2	21.3	4.1	12.5	4.3	20.6	4.9	25.7	4.3
Told at least one other person	79.3	2.2	78.7	4.1	87.5	4.3	79.4	4.9	74.3	4.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How many different partners treated you this way?												
1 partner	93.8	1.2	97.4	1.5	96.1	2.2	95.7	2.4	88.4	3.5	91.7	6.8
2 partners	4.8	1.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	7.0	2.6	S	S
3 or more partners	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?												
0 times	41.3	3.0	47.0	5.8	53.4	4.7	36.0	7.2	31.3	5.4	48.5	15.5
1 time	21.4	2.3	18.8	3.9	23.5	4.6	26.2	5.4	17.1	4.4	34.9	14.8
2 times	9.0	1.5	10.3	3.5	9.3	3.4	9.9	3.7	8.1	3.1	-	-
3-5 times	14.5	1.8	11.9	3.0	5.3	2.3	15.0	4.0	24.4	4.8	-	-
6-9 times	1.4	0.6	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	12.4	1.7	10.6	3.1	8.5	3.1	10.5	3.7	17.5	4.7	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has someone... ³												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	6.6	0.3	10.2	0.8	9.4	0.7	6.1	0.7	3.4	0.4	14.7	3.0
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	6.7	0.3	14.5	0.9	8.8	0.7	6.1	0.7	2.0	0.3	13.2	2.8
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	2.0	0.2	3.7	0.5	2.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.2	2.7	1.3
At least one of the above	11.7	0.4	20.9	1.1	15.2	0.9	11.3	0.9	5.1	0.4	22.7	3.5
Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]? ⁴												
Yes	61.4	1.7	58.3	2.6	67.3	3.3	57.1	4.8	61.3	4.0	69.2	8.6
No	26.4	1.6	30.3	2.5	21.9	2.7	29.1	3.9	22.5	3.5	26.6	8.4
Don't know	12.2	1.2	11.4	1.8	10.7	2.1	13.9	3.8	16.2	3.4	S	S

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]... ⁵												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	45.2	2.4	53.5	3.6	52.0	4.1	27.1	4.3	33.6	6.3	61.0	11.0
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	67.1	2.4	75.2	3.4	72.3	3.7	49.5	5.7	58.5	6.4	80.6	8.4
At least one of the above	71.1	2.2	80.5	2.7	75.2	3.5	54.7	5.5	60.7	6.3	85.9	7.7
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	5.1	0.3	9.8	0.7	7.7	0.7	3.5	0.5	1.9	0.3	13.5	2.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	38.7	2.3	30.9	3.9	50.0	4.5	39.9	6.7	32.3	7.4
No	61.3	2.3	69.1	3.9	50.0	4.5	60.1	6.7	67.7	7.4
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	11.5	2.2	15.7	4.1	12.8	4.3	S	S	-	-
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	15.4	2.3	11.8	3.2	13.5	4.6	27.6	9.3	16.9	7.4
I did not think anyone would believe me	6.1	1.6	8.2	2.9	S	S	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	66.7	3.0	67.3	4.9	64.1	5.8	69.3	10.1	67.2	9.4
I did not want the person to get into trouble	25.9	2.9	23.6	4.3	21.3	5.4	27.0	10.2	38.6	9.7
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	16.2	2.3	10.8	3.0	20.9	5.7	29.6	10.0	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	11.2	2.1	11.3	3.1	10.1	3.7	S	S	17.7	7.7
I could handle it myself	53.4	4.0	58.7	5.2	39.7	7.2	52.6	9.9	63.5	9.9
I feared retaliation	16.5	2.7	12.4	3.4	21.0	6.2	23.4	9.0	S	S
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	17.7	2.8	16.9	3.9	14.5	4.8	17.5	7.2	25.5	8.3
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.8	1.2	7.4	2.6	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other reason	5.7	1.5	4.5	2.0	S	S	17.0	7.6	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	79.7	3.3	77.5	5.4	72.8	7.0	91.0	7.4	85.6	8.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	19.1	3.7	18.0	4.5	S	S	40.1	16.1	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	7.6	2.4	7.2	3.1	-	-	22.6	10.9	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	27.1	4.0	29.3	5.3	28.3	7.8	25.8	15.4	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	23.1	3.5	17.5	4.7	20.8	6.6	30.9	12.2	34.1	11.8
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	14.6	3.2	S	S	S	S	48.9	12.0	24.8	10.7
I might be counter-accused	5.3	1.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	6.1	2.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	32.4	3.8	34.5	5.5	45.4	8.5	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	11.6	2.9	9.4	4.4	15.0	5.5	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	83.9	1.8	90.3	2.1	85.0	2.7	76.4	4.5	75.9	5.1
Family member	28.7	2.0	24.4	3.2	34.6	3.7	26.1	4.4	25.5	5.2
Faculty member or instructor	8.6	1.3	4.5	1.7	14.7	2.7	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	11.1	1.4	13.1	2.5	6.1	2.0	15.4	3.9	S	S
Other administrative staff	5.7	0.9	4.3	1.3	6.2	1.9	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.5	0.8	4.1	1.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Therapist or counselor	16.6	1.6	11.5	2.4	20.9	2.9	15.6	3.5	18.6	4.8
Sexual or romantic partner	27.0	1.8	22.5	3.2	30.9	3.5	23.2	4.8	29.5	5.6
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.1	0.6	S	S	S	S	5.4	2.5	-	-
Physician	1.1	0.5	-	-	S	S	S	S	-	-
Someone else	5.3	0.9	4.5	1.5	7.6	2.1	5.7	2.6	-	-
I didn't tell anyone (else)	10.9	1.6	6.7	1.7	9.9	2.3	15.8	4.2	18.0	4.4
Told at least one other person	89.1	1.6	93.3	1.7	90.1	2.3	84.2	4.2	82.0	4.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	88.5	1.5	96.6	1.3	97.5	1.1	54.9	5.9	82.4	5.8
Woman	38.0	2.5	17.3	3.5	10.6	3.6	75.9	5.3	66.2	7.2
Other gender identity	3.9	1.3	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Don't know	5.5	1.6	-	-	7.9	3.1	S	S	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	61.2	2.2	66.6	3.4	55.0	4.4	69.5	5.8	51.3	6.1
Student teaching assistant	2.7	0.7	3.3	1.3	S	S	-	-	S	S
Faculty or instructor	1.1	0.4	-	-	2.9	1.3	-	-	-	-
Research staff	3.4	0.8	S	S	6.8	2.2	-	-	6.4	2.9
Other staff or administrator	0.9	0.4	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alumni	4.3	1.0	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.3	S	S	8.3	3.7
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	3.0	0.8	4.7	1.6	S	S	-	-	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	31.0	2.3	27.7	3.1	32.7	4.2	31.1	6.0	35.1	6.3
Unsure about association with [University]	5.8	1.0	6.2	1.9	7.9	2.1	S	S	S	S

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	10.7	1.5	10.2	2.3	8.9	2.5	13.6	4.5	10.5	3.8
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	21.6	2.0	17.8	2.8	13.0	2.5	28.9	5.6	32.0	5.9
Teacher	1.6	0.5	S	S	2.6	1.2	-	-	S	S
Advisor	1.1	0.5	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boss or supervisor	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S
Co-worker	6.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	15.9	3.2	-	-	S	S
Friend	26.5	2.0	28.8	3.4	19.4	3.0	37.3	5.3	24.4	5.3
Classmate	14.6	1.4	13.5	2.4	18.7	3.0	11.0	3.0	15.4	4.3
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	33.9	2.3	41.7	3.8	36.4	4.4	28.0	5.0	19.3	4.7
Did not know or recognize this person	8.9	1.2	13.6	2.5	9.5	2.4	5.2	2.3	S	S
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	38.8	2.2	37.2	3.8	46.6	3.6	26.8	6.7	39.6	6.4
1 time	12.8	1.6	13.6	2.5	11.6	2.8	17.6	4.8	11.5	4.4
2 times	13.7	1.6	14.9	2.5	10.9	2.3	6.7	2.3	21.1	4.9
3-5 times	22.4	1.9	20.8	3.2	21.0	3.1	32.2	5.3	14.8	4.4
6-9 times	3.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.3	S	S	-	-
10 or more times	9.4	1.4	9.0	2.3	6.9	2.0	13.0	3.7	12.9	4.0

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	39.4	0.6	55.5	1.3	47.0	1.3	43.1	1.4	24.6	0.9	62.1	4.4
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	36.1	0.6	52.0	1.7	45.6	1.4	41.0	1.5	22.6	1.0	71.3	15.8
Non-heterosexual	55.3	1.4	64.0	2.3	53.3	3.0	59.2	4.6	41.5	3.0	61.2	4.6
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	41.6	1.6	53.8	4.3	54.8	4.4	47.5	2.9	22.9	2.1	60.3	12.0
Not Hispanic or Latino	39.0	0.6	55.7	1.3	46.4	1.4	41.9	1.6	24.8	1.0	61.8	4.9
Race												
White only	41.0	0.9	58.9	2.0	49.7	1.6	45.9	2.0	26.7	1.3	59.2	6.7
Black only	47.1	3.2	52.2	6.6	45.8	8.8	50.8	4.9	34.4	8.4	S	S
Asian only	32.9	0.9	49.2	1.8	42.6	2.4	31.1	2.5	18.2	1.4	78.6	7.1
Other/multi race	48.6	1.8	64.6	3.8	51.8	3.4	50.0	3.8	33.9	3.5	63.1	8.8
Disability ⁴												
Yes	54.2	1.5	68.4	2.8	57.6	2.5	52.0	4.6	35.0	2.9	69.6	6.2
No	35.6	0.7	50.3	1.6	43.2	1.6	41.4	1.5	23.0	1.0	54.7	6.7
Intimate partner violence	7.3	0.3	10.7	0.9	6.5	0.7	9.0	0.9	5.3	0.5	14.7	3.6
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	6.7	0.4	9.0	1.1	5.7	0.7	8.6	0.9	5.6	0.5	-	-
Non-heterosexual	10.2	1.0	14.6	1.9	9.6	2.1	13.3	4.0	2.2	1.0	16.1	3.9
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	1.1	8.9	2.7	S	S	11.5	2.1	7.4	1.8	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.0	0.4	10.7	1.0	6.7	0.7	8.2	1.0	5.0	0.5	13.8	3.9
Race												
White only	7.3	0.5	10.9	1.4	6.6	1.1	7.4	1.2	6.1	0.7	18.6	6.1
Black only	7.5	2.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Asian only	6.4	0.7	10.2	1.5	5.3	1.0	9.8	2.5	4.3	1.0	S	S
Other/multi race	9.0	1.2	10.3	2.4	9.2	2.9	15.2	3.3	S	S	17.7	7.7
Disability ⁴												
Yes	11.0	0.9	14.3	2.2	8.8	1.7	19.4	3.4	5.3	1.6	13.6	4.7
No	6.0	0.4	8.9	0.9	5.9	0.7	6.7	0.9	4.7	0.5	17.3	7.5

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	5.1	0.3	9.8	0.7	7.7	0.7	3.5	0.5	1.9	0.3	13.5	2.8
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	3.9	0.3	7.8	0.8	6.8	0.7	3.3	0.5	1.3	0.3	-	-
Non-heterosexual	10.8	0.8	15.0	1.5	12.0	2.0	6.0	2.0	5.6	1.7	14.2	3.1
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	5.2	0.7	11.2	2.3	6.6	2.2	4.9	1.1	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.0	0.3	9.5	0.7	7.7	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.3	14.3	3.2
Race												
White only	4.7	0.3	10.0	1.1	6.7	0.9	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.4	8.2	3.2
Black only	5.9	1.5	17.2	5.0	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Asian only	4.8	0.5	8.8	1.0	9.4	1.2	S	S	1.5	0.5	12.6	6.0
Other/multi race	6.6	0.9	7.8	1.8	6.3	1.9	9.0	2.2	S	S	26.3	7.0
Disability ⁴												
Yes	9.6	0.7	14.9	2.0	9.3	1.5	8.8	2.1	2.2	0.8	23.7	4.6
No	3.8	0.2	7.6	0.7	6.7	0.8	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.3	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	15.7	0.7
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
MIT Violence Prevention and Response (VPR)	37.6	1.8
MIT Title IX & Bias Response (T9BR)	25.2	2.3
Deputy Title IX Coordinators	8.4	1.4
MIT Office of Student Conduct	4.7	1.0
MIT Ombuds Office	8.2	1.4
MIT Medical	23.8	1.8
MIT Student Mental Health & Counseling Services	62.2	2.2
MIT Chaplains	3.1	0.8
MIT Police	14.6	1.7
Local Police	2.3	0.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	13.5	1.5
A little	14.6	1.2
Somewhat	28.7	1.6
Very	25.8	1.5
Extremely	17.5	1.4
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	88.2	1.3
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	4.2	0.7
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	7.6	1.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.