

UN Peacekeeping Mission	Date Mission Began	Mission Objective	Mission Strength	Fatalities	Source
United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO)	May 1948	UNTSO was the first peacekeeping mission of the UN. Following the UN Security Council's call in May 1948 for the cessation of hostilities between Israel and its Arab neighbors, UNTSO military observers were sent to the region to observe the uneasy "truce." UNTSO military observers remain in the Middle East to monitor ceasefires, supervise armistice agreements, and prevent isolated incidents from escalating into major regional conflicts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military observers: 150 • International civilian: 105 • Local civilian: 122 	49	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/untso/
United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP)	January 1949	UNMOGIP was deployed in January of that year to supervise the ceasefire agreed between India and Pakistan in the State of Jammu and Kashmir. Since renewed hostilities in 1971, UNMOGIP monitors the ceasefire called for by the United Nations Security Council.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military observers: 44 • International civilian: 21 • Local civilian: 49 	11	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmogip/
7 United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP)	March 1964	UNFICYP was established in 1964 to prevent further fighting between the Greek Cypriot and Turkish Cypriot communities. UNFICYP remains on the island to supervise ceasefire lines, maintain a buffer zone and undertake humanitarian activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 861 • Military police: 62 • International civilian: 38 • Local civilian: 107 	176	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unficyp/
United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF)	June 1974	UNDOF was established in 1974 following the agreed disengagement of the Israeli and Syrian forces on the Golan Heights. UNDOF continues to supervise the implementation of the agreement and maintain ceasefire.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 1,062 • International civilian: 39 • Local civilian: 104 	42	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/undof/
United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL)	March 1978	The Security Council established UNIFIL in 1978 in order to monitor the Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon, restore peace in the region, and assist the	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 13,264 • International civilian: 298 	268	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unifil/

		Lebanese government in restoring its effective authority in the area. Following the July/August 2006 crisis, the Council decided that in addition to the original mandate, UNIFIL would monitor the cessation of hostilities, accompany and support the Lebanese armed forces in their deployment in the south of Lebanon, and help ensure civilian access to humanitarian assistance.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local civilian: 571 		
United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO)	April 1991	Following the agreement between the government of Morocco and the Frente Popular para la Liberación de Saguia el-Hamra y de Río de Oro (Frente POLISARIO), supported by Algeria, to end hostilities over claims to the Western Sahara, the MINURSO was established to monitor the ceasefire and conduct a referendum which would allow the people of Western Sahara to decide the territory's future status.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Military troops: 48 Military observers: 188 Military police: 6 International civilian: 94 Local civilian: 145 UN volunteer: 23 	15	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/minurso/
United Nations Observer Mission in Georgia (UNOMIG)	August 1993	UNOMIG was established to verify compliance with the ceasefire agreement between the government of Georgia and the separatist forces in the Georgian republic of Abkhaz. Following the signing of the 1994 Agreement on a Ceasefire and Separation of Forces, UNOMIG's mandate expanded to monitor and verify compliance by the parties.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Military observers: 134 Military police: 18 International civilian: 102 Local civilian: 181 UN volunteer: 1 	11	http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unomig/
United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo (UNMIK)	June 1999	UNMIK was established to provide the war-ravaged province of Kosovo with an interim civilian administration under which the people of Kosovo could progressively gain substantial autonomy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Military observers: 39 Military police: 2,006 International civilian: 478 Local civilian: 1,960 UN volunteer: 135 	49	http://www.unmikonline.org/
United Nations	November	Following the signing of the Lusaka Ceasefire	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Military troops: 16,661 	116	http://www.un.org

<p>Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC)</p>	<p>1999</p>	<p>Agreement by the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) and Angola, Namibia, Rwanda, Uganda and Zimbabwe to end hostilities between all belligerent forces in DRC, MONUC was established to maintain liaison with the parties. On 24 February 2000, the Council expanded the mission's mandate and size.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military observers: 735 • Military police: 1,011 • International civilian: 937 • Local civilian: 2,053 • UN volunteer: 585 		<p>g/Depts/dpko/missions/monuc/</p>
<p>United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE)</p>	<p>July 2000</p>	<p>Following the signing of a cessation of hostilities agreement between Ethiopia and Eritrea, after two years of fighting in a border dispute, the Security Council established UNMEE to maintain liaison with the parties and monitor the cessation of hostilities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 1,464 • Military observers: 212 • International civilian: 142 • Local civilian: 203 • UN volunteer: 67 	<p>20</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmee/</p>
<p>United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL)</p>	<p>September 2003</p>	<p>Following the signing of a ceasefire agreement to end the civil war in Liberia, UNMIL was established to support the implementation of the ceasefire agreement, support humanitarian and human rights activities, and assist in national security reform, including national police training and the formation of a new, restructured military.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 13,335 • Military observers: 199 • Military police: 1,183 • International civilian: 511 • Local civilian: 947 • UN volunteer: 245 	<p>100</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmil/</p>
<p>United Nations Operation in Cote d'Ivoire (UNOCI)</p>	<p>April 2004</p>	<p>The Security Council, concluding that the situation in Côte d'Ivoire continued to pose a threat to international peace and security in the region, established UNOCI to monitor the cessation of hostilities between the Ivorian parties and assist with the disarmament, demobilization, and resettlement of ex-combatants. UNOCI replaced the United Nations Mission in Côte d'Ivoire (MINUCI), a political mission set up by the Council in May 2003 with a mandate to facilitate the implementation by the Ivorian parties of the peace agreement signed by them in January 2003.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 7,834 • Military observers: 195 • Military police: 1,130 • International civilian: 405 • Local civilian: 568 • UN volunteer: 290 	<p>36</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unoci/</p>

<p>United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH)</p>	<p>June 2004</p>	<p>The Security Council, having determined that the situation in Haiti continued to constitute a threat to international peace and security in the region, founded MINUSTAH to set up a multidimensional stabilization operation intended to support a peaceful and constitutional process and the maintenance of a secure and stable environment. MINUSTAH replaced the UN Multinational Interim Force (MIF), authorized by the Security Council in February 2004, as a peacekeeping force.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 7,062 • Military police: 1,841 • International civilian: 482 • Local civilian: 1,102 • UN volunteer: 200 	<p>33</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/minustah/</p>
<p>United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS)</p>	<p>March 2005</p>	<p>The Security Council, by its resolution 1590 of 24 March 2005, decided to establish the United Nations Mission in the Sudan (UNMIS) to support implementation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement signed by the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army on 9 January 2005; and to perform certain functions relating to humanitarian assistance, and protection and promotion of human rights.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military troops: 8,803 • Military observers: 596 • Military police: 652 • International civilian: 880 • Local civilian: 2,566 • UN volunteer: 257 	<p>29</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmis/</p>
<p>United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste (UNMIT)</p>	<p>August 2006</p>	<p>UNMIT was established to support the Timor-Leste government in "consolidating stability, enhancing a culture of democratic governance, and facilitating political dialogue among Timorese stakeholders, in their efforts to bring about a process of national reconciliation and to foster social cohesion."</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military observers: 33 • Military police: 1,481 • International civilian: 325 • Local civilian: 765 • UN volunteer: 120 	<p>2</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unmit/</p>
<p>African Union/United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID)</p>	<p>July 2007</p>	<p>A joint African Union/United Nations Hybrid operation in Darfur was authorized by Security Council resolution 1769 of 31 July 2007 to support the implementation of the Darfur Peace Agreement, as well as to protect its personnel and civilians, without "prejudice to the responsibility of the Government of Sudan."</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Troops: 2 • Military observers: 0 • Military police: 227 • International civilian: 0 • Local civilian: 0 • UN volunteer: 63 <p><i>Authorized strength</i></p>	<p>0</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/unamid/</p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Troops: 19,315 • Military observers: 240 • Military police: 6,432 • International civilian: 1,579 • Local civilian: 3,455 • UN volunteer: 548 		
<p>United Nations Mission in Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT)</p>	<p>September 2007</p>	<p>MINURCAT was established, in concert with the European Union, to help create the security conditions conducive to a voluntary, secure and sustainable return of refugees and displaced persons.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Troops: 0 • Military observers: 3 • Military police: 0 • International civilian: 0 • Local civilian: 0 • UN volunteer: 0 	<p>0</p>	<p>http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/missions/minurcat/index.html</p>