

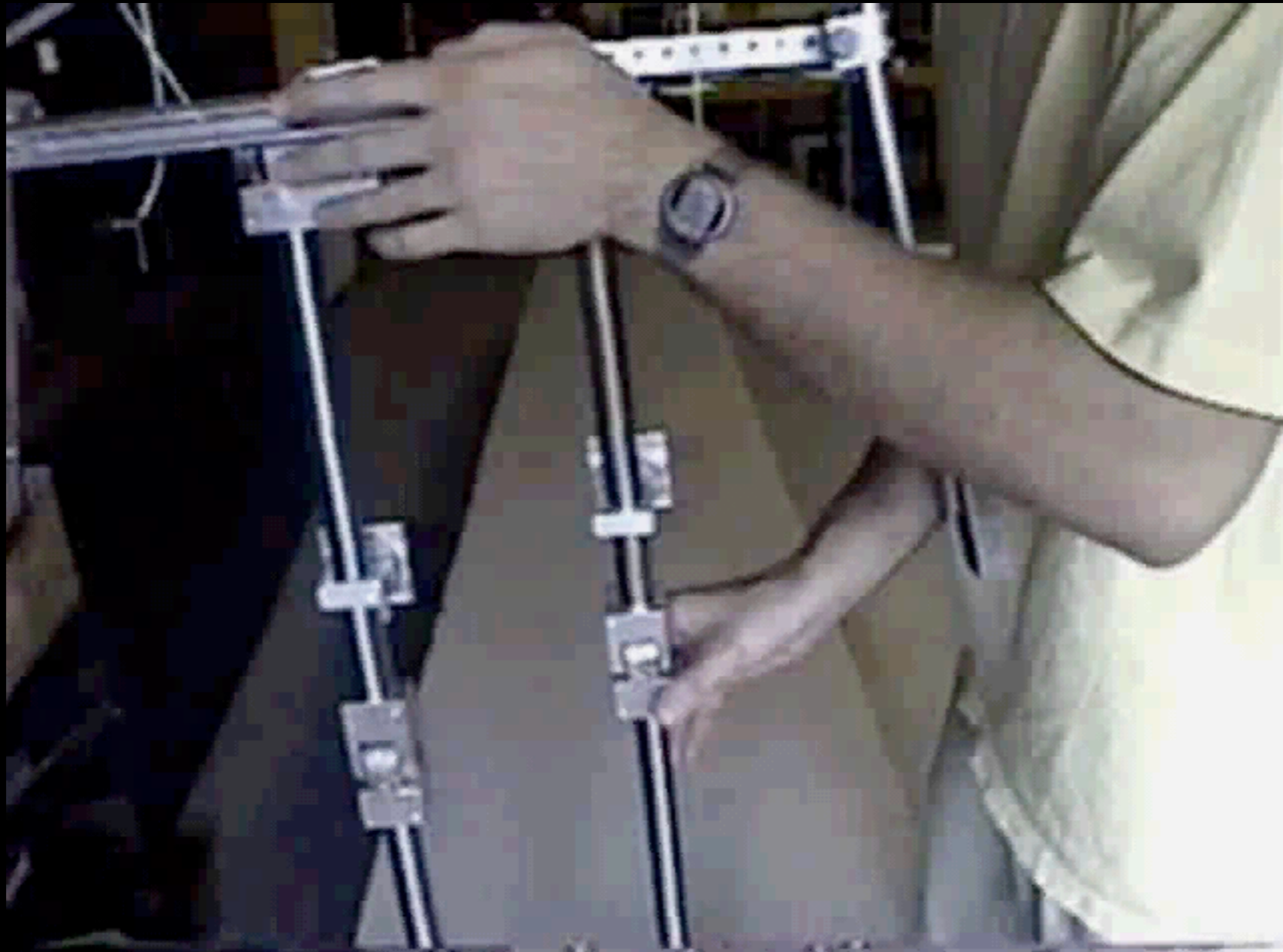
Tokyo
DV



BBC











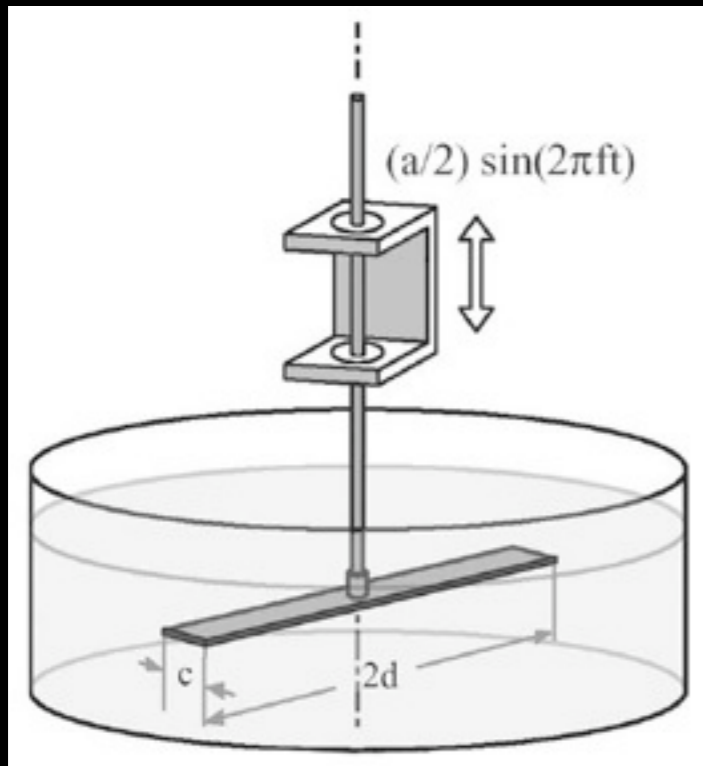


Learning to Walk

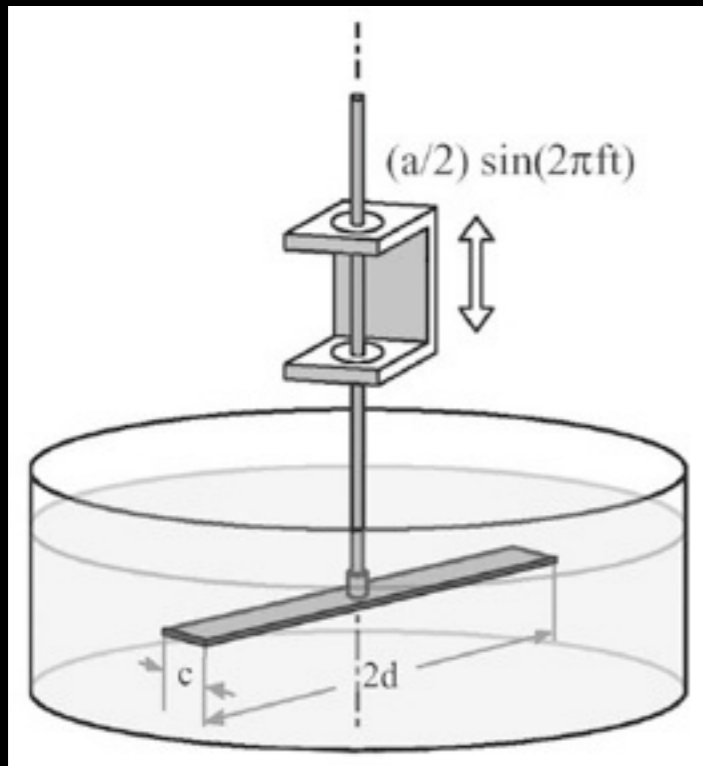
Massachusetts Institute of
Technology, 2004

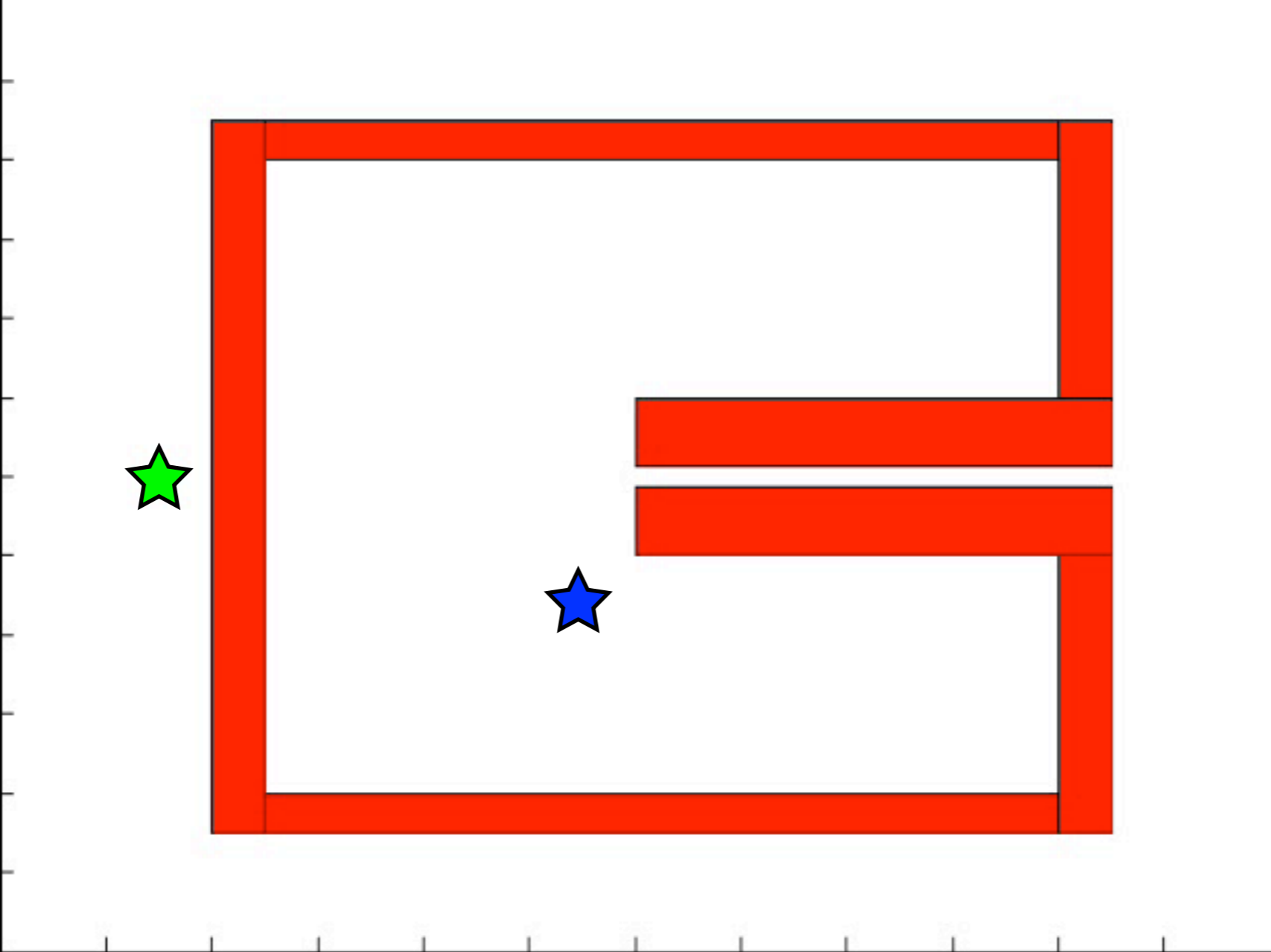
Tedrake, 2004

Learning flapping flight



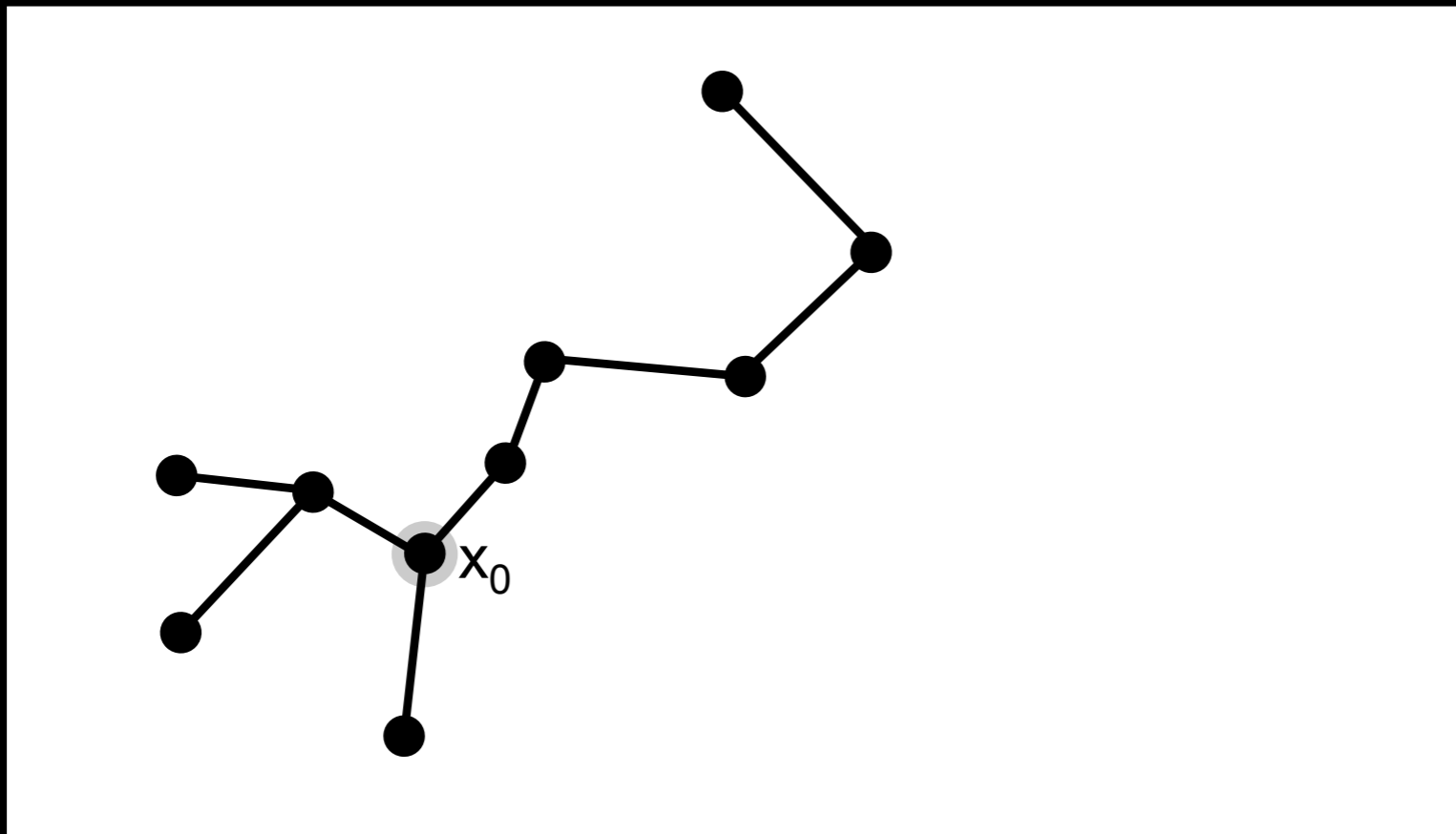
Learning flapping flight





Rapidly Exploring Random Trees (RRTs)

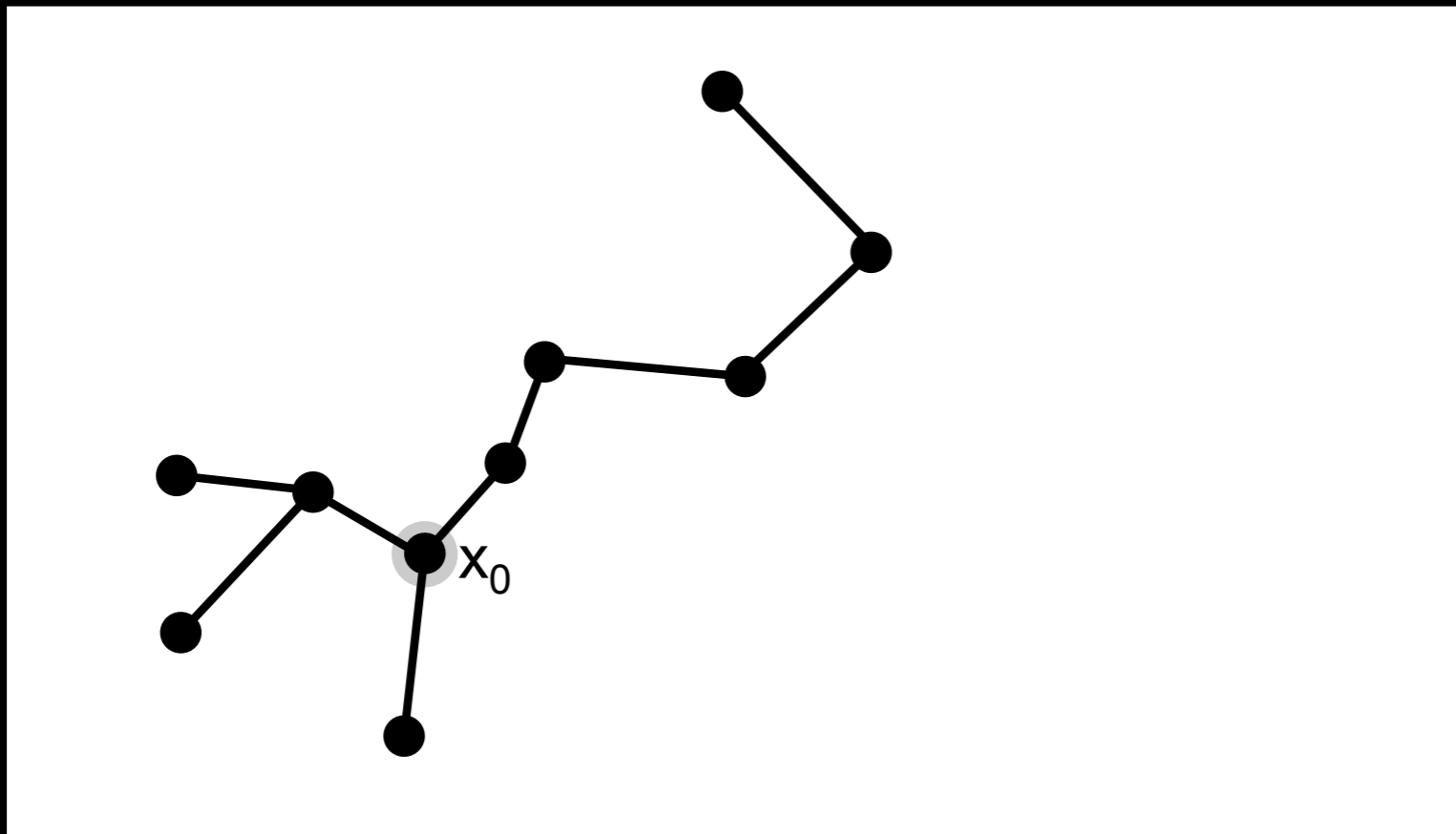
- Steve LaValle, 1998; LaValle and Kuffner, 1999-2001



Nodes represent feasible configurations
Edges represent feasible trajectories

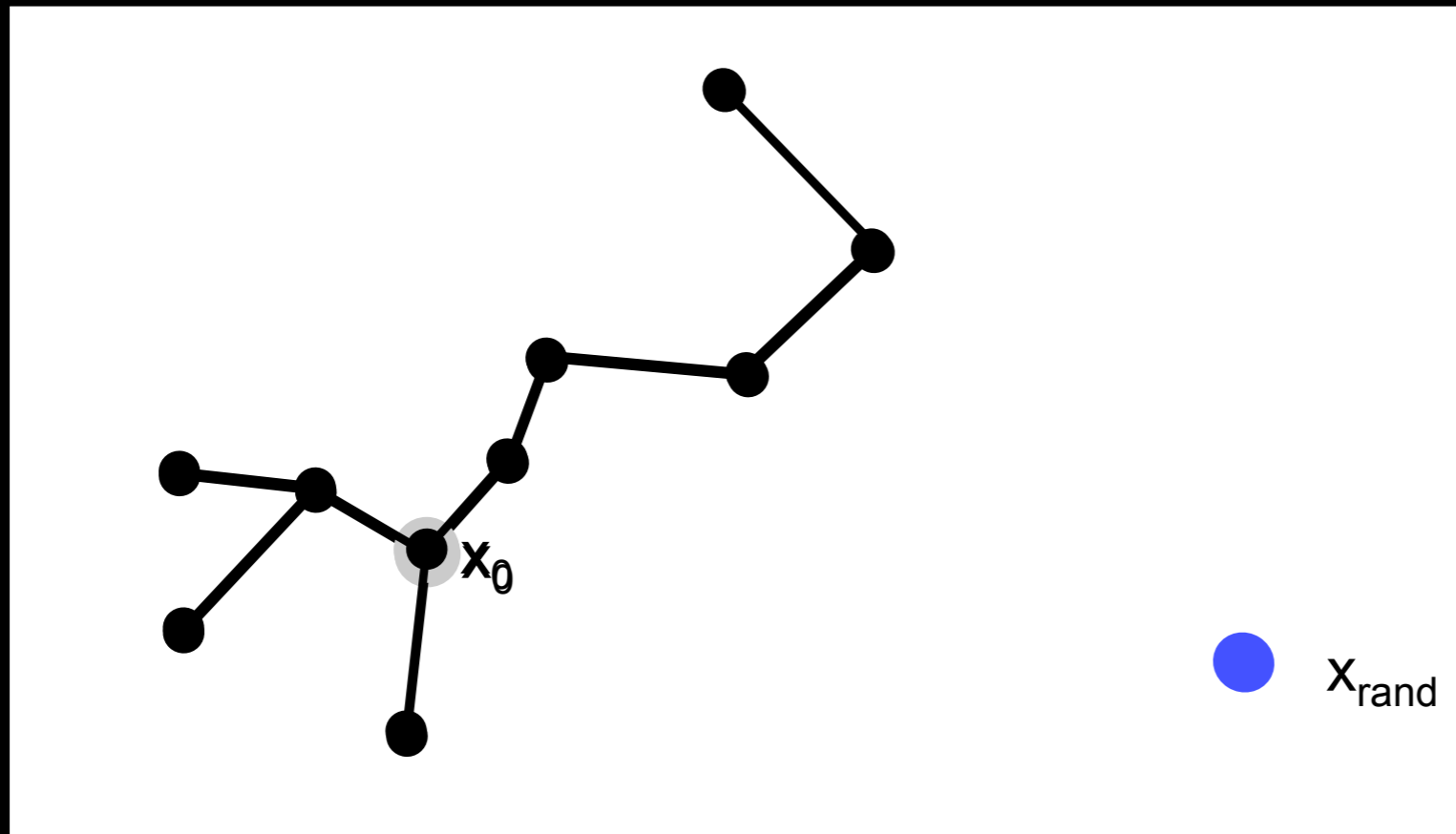
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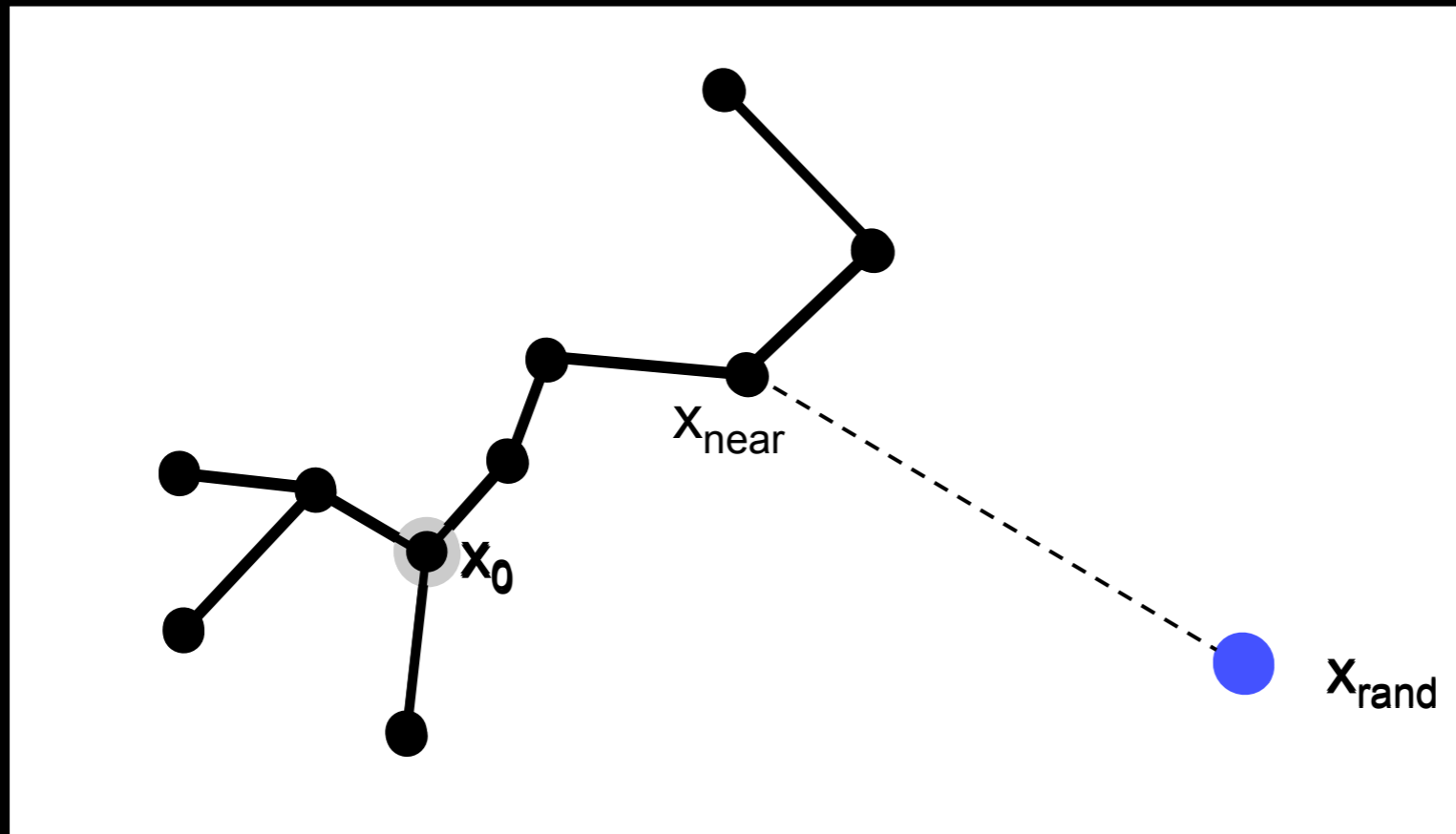
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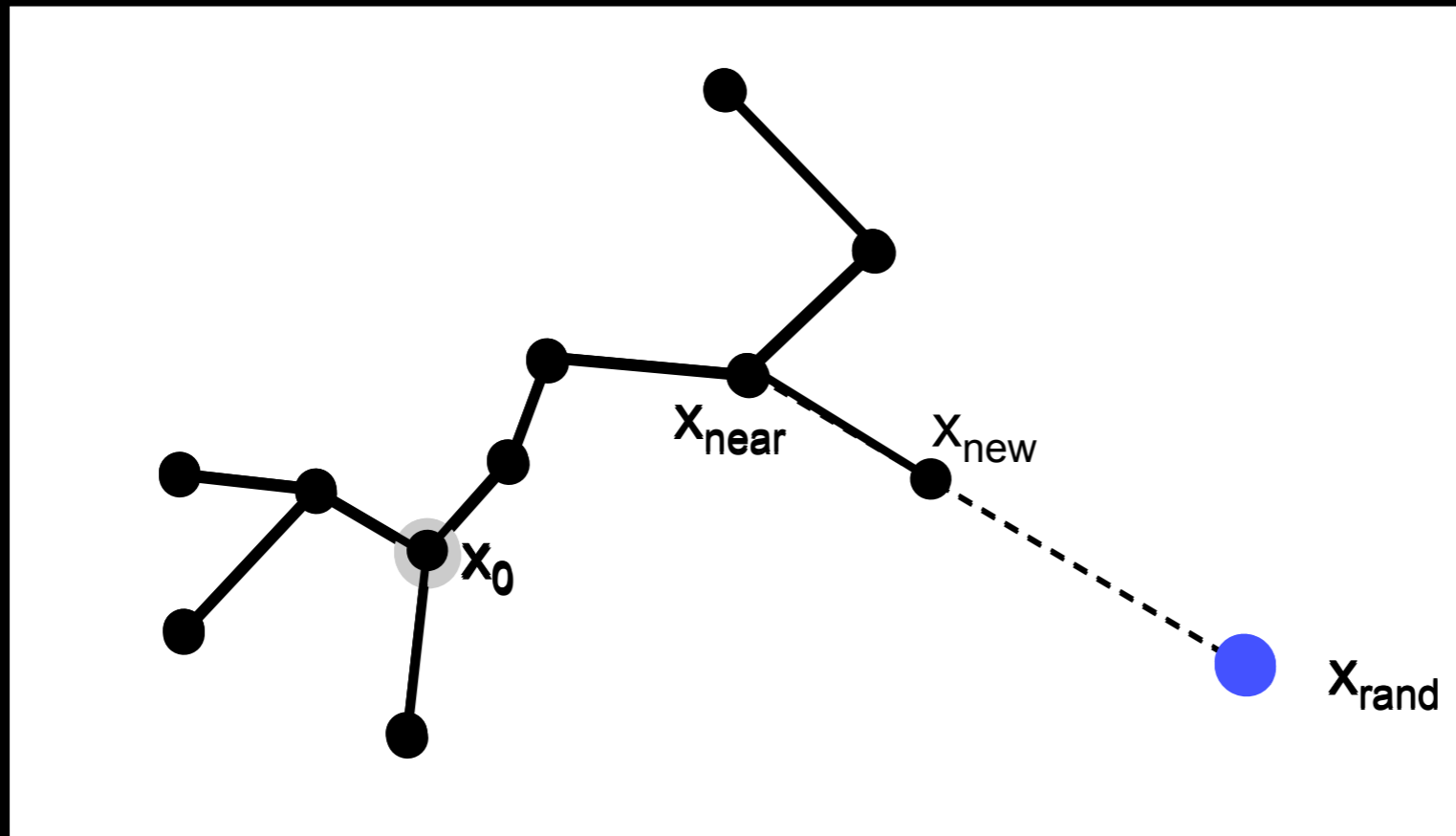
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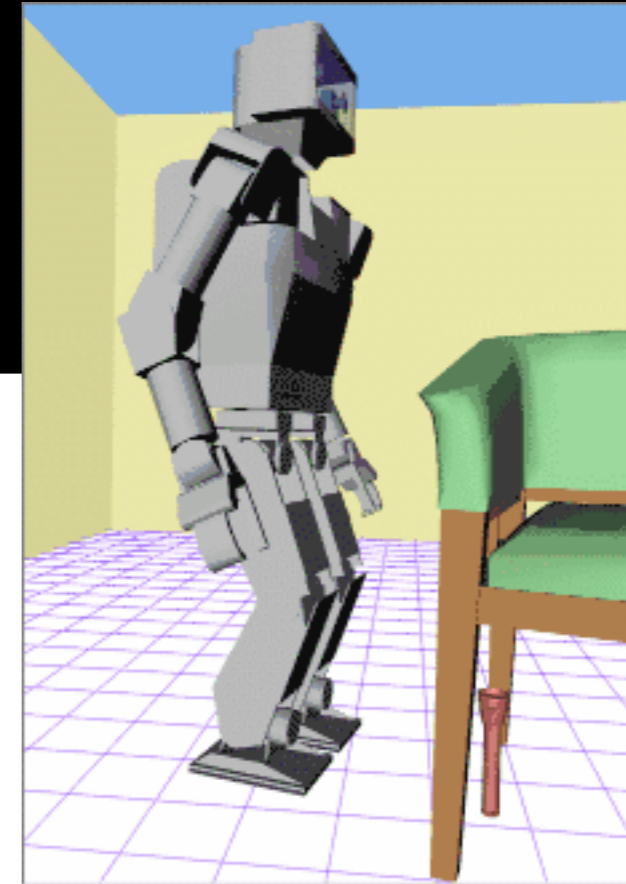
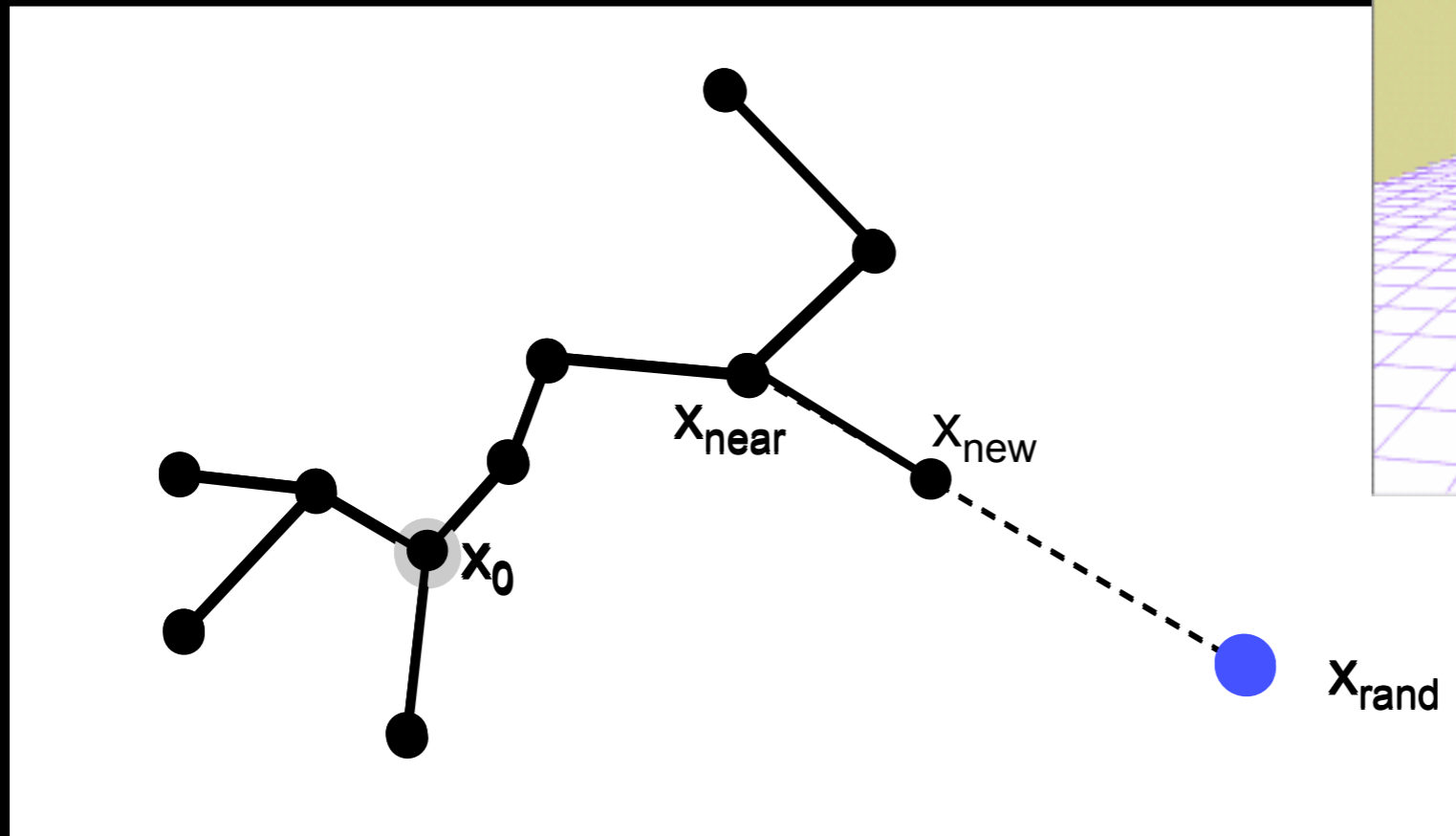
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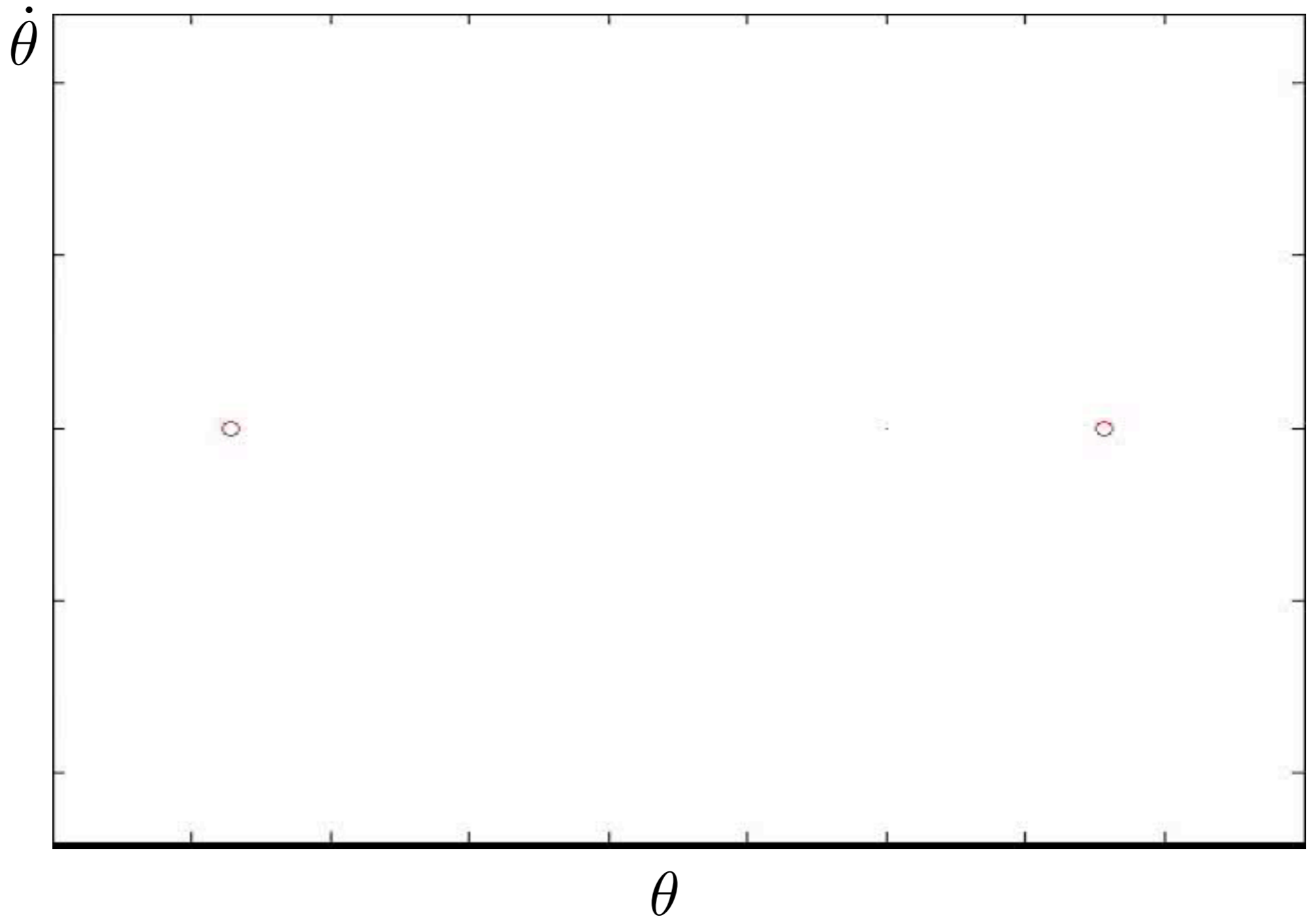
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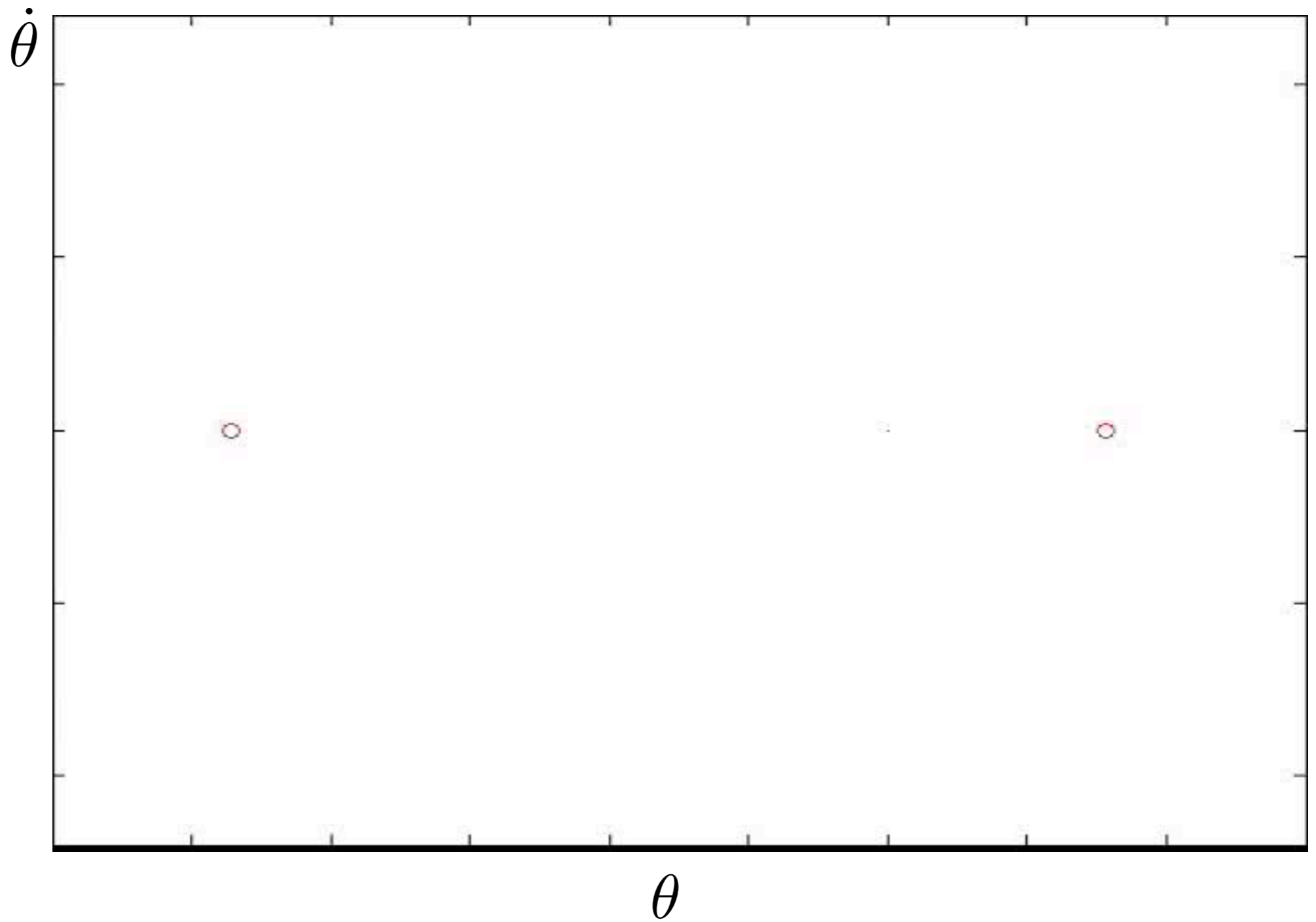
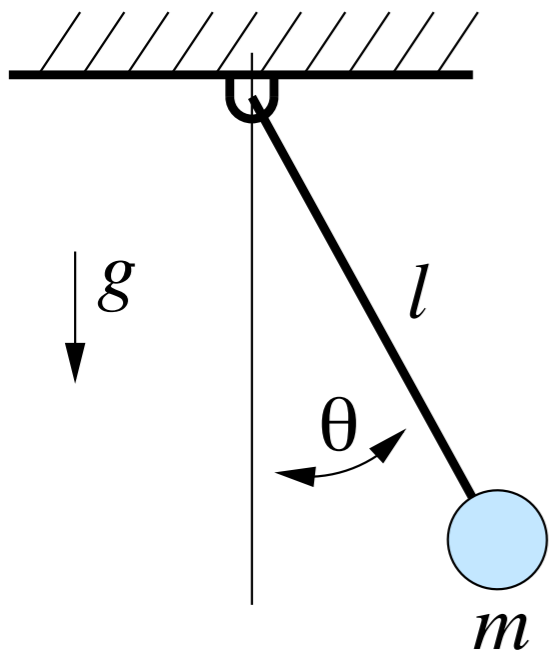


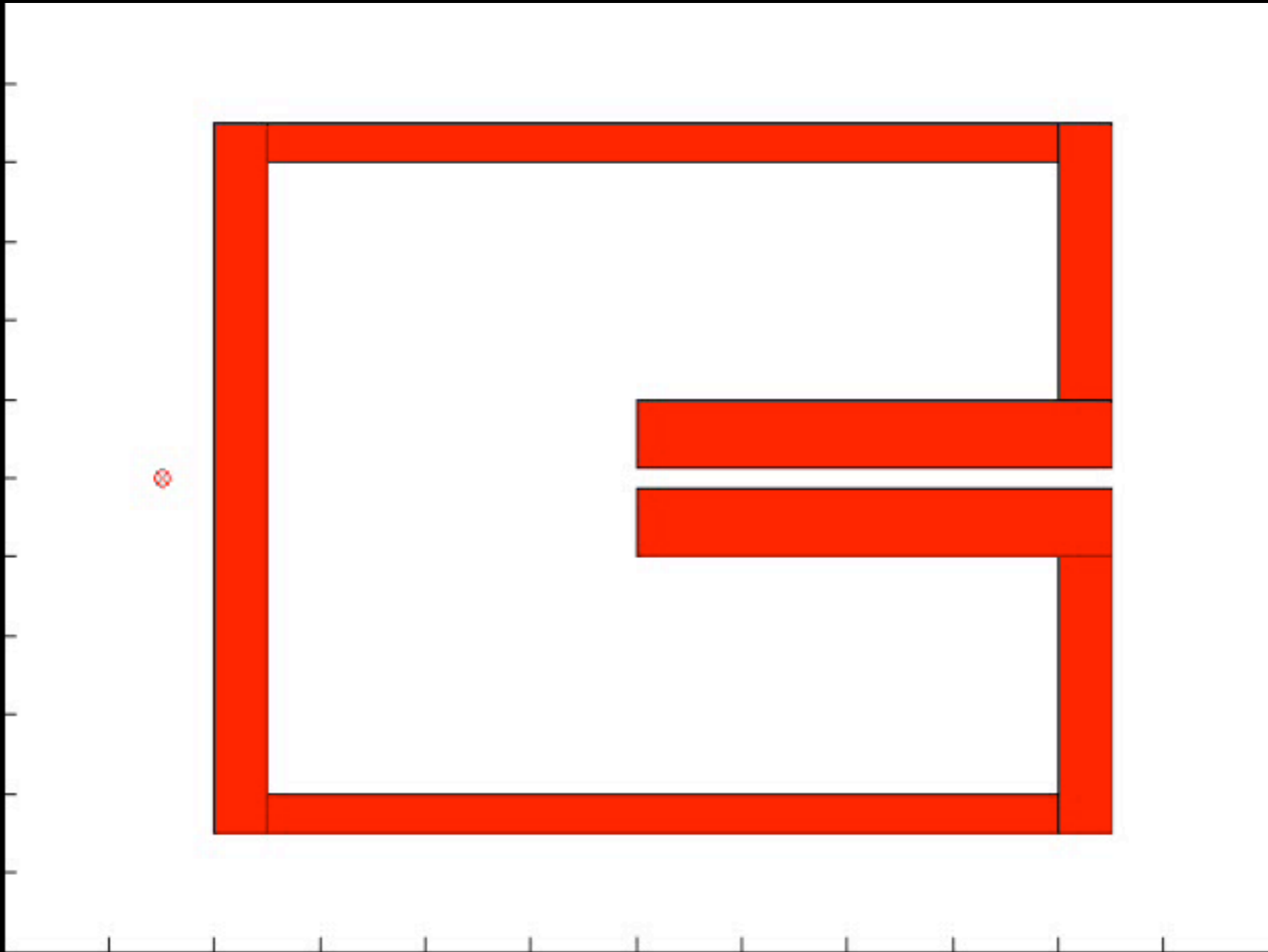
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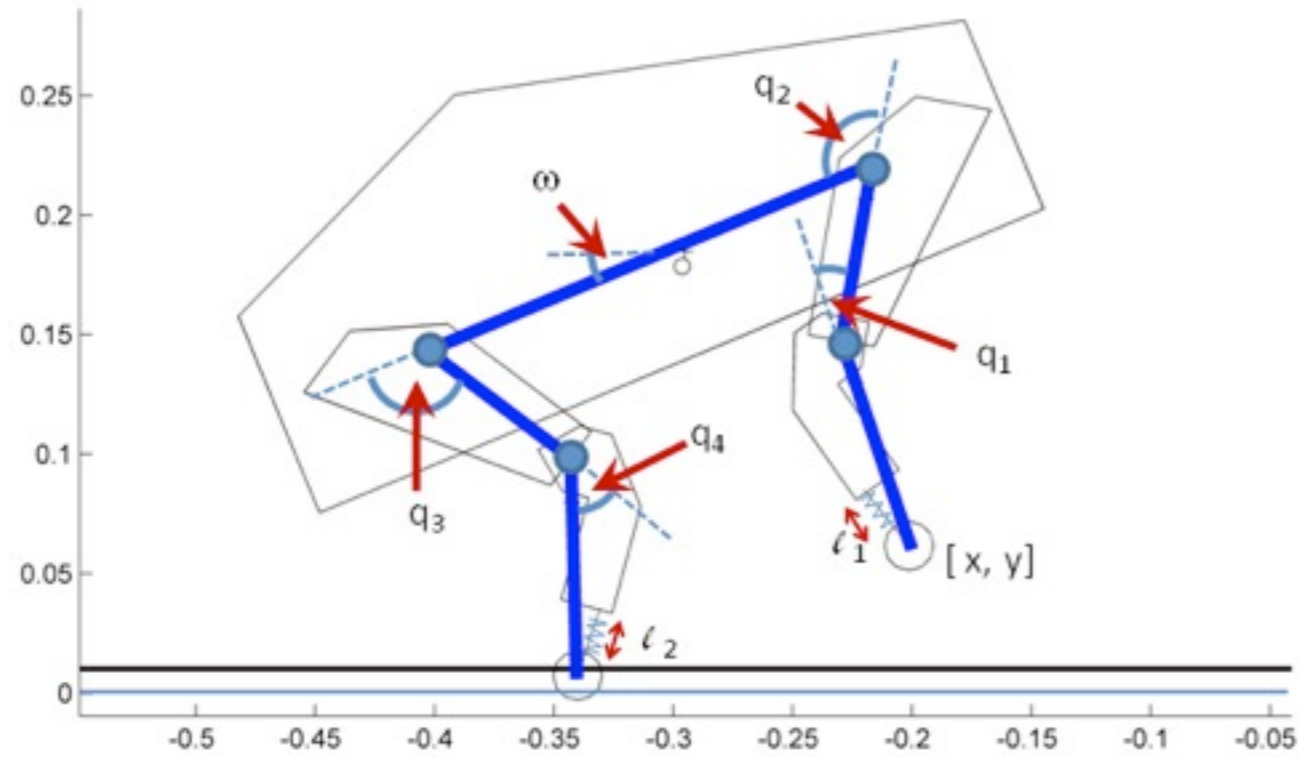






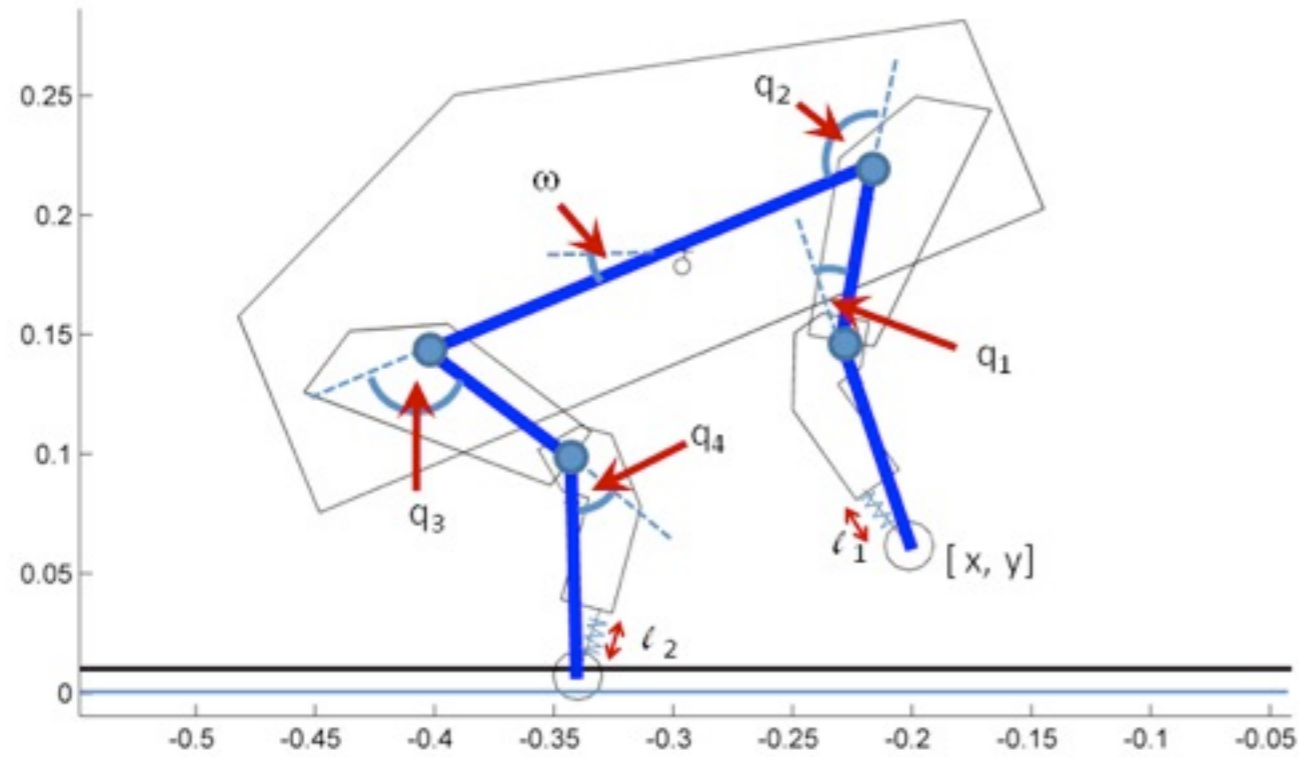


Example: LittleDog Bounding Over Terrain



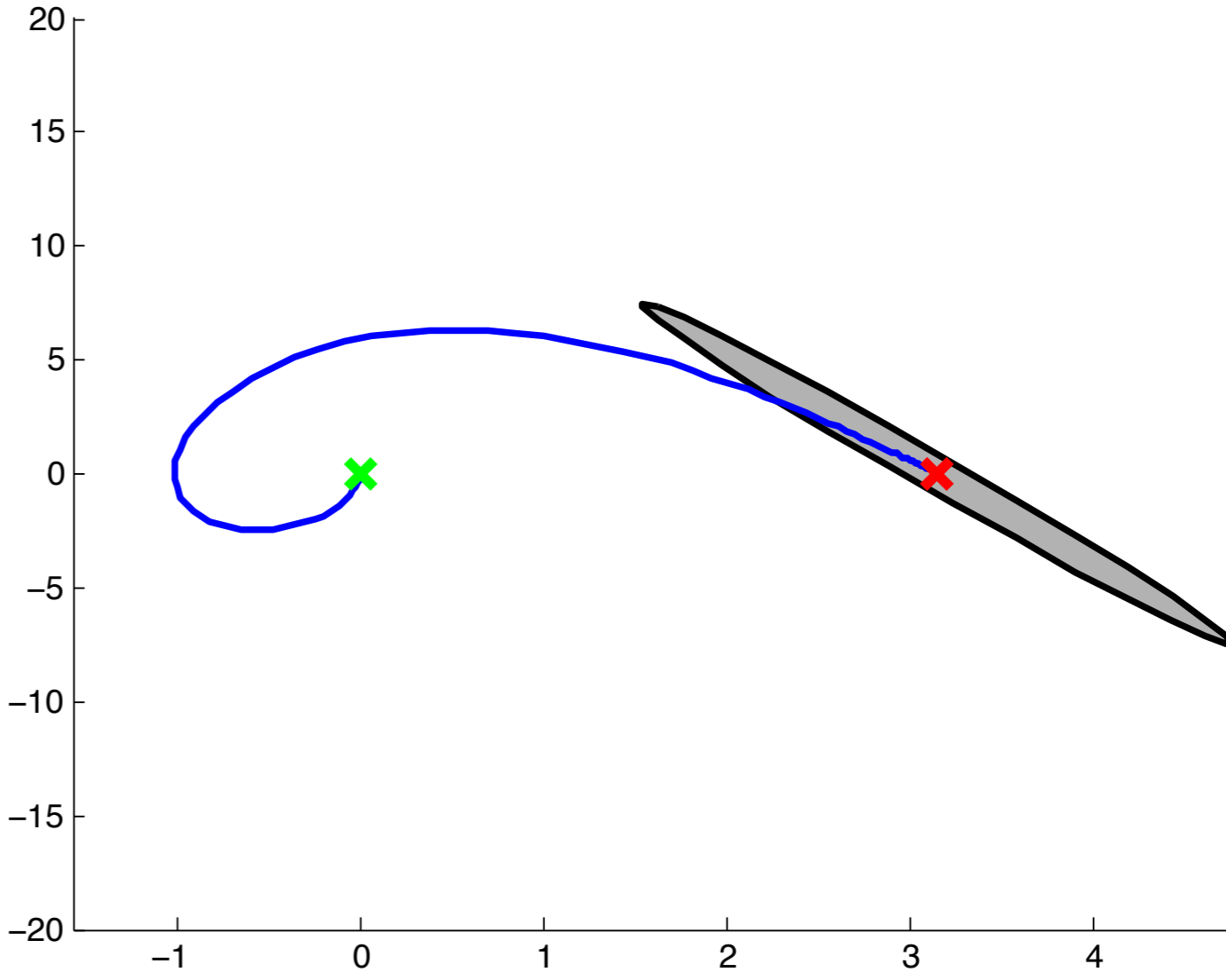
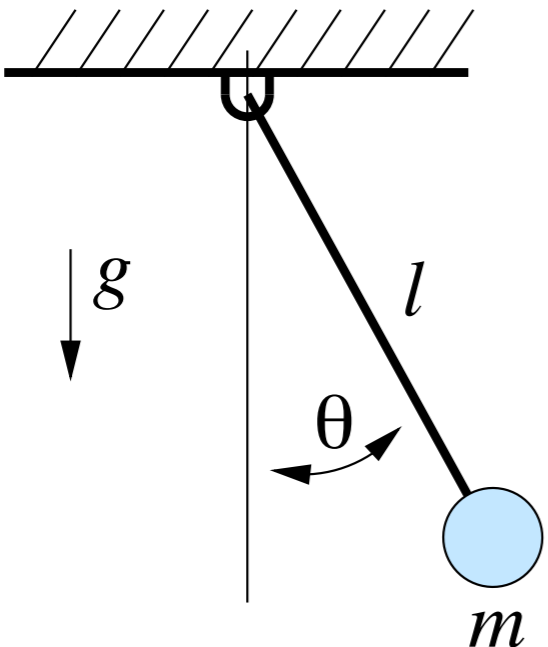
- Accurate dynamic model

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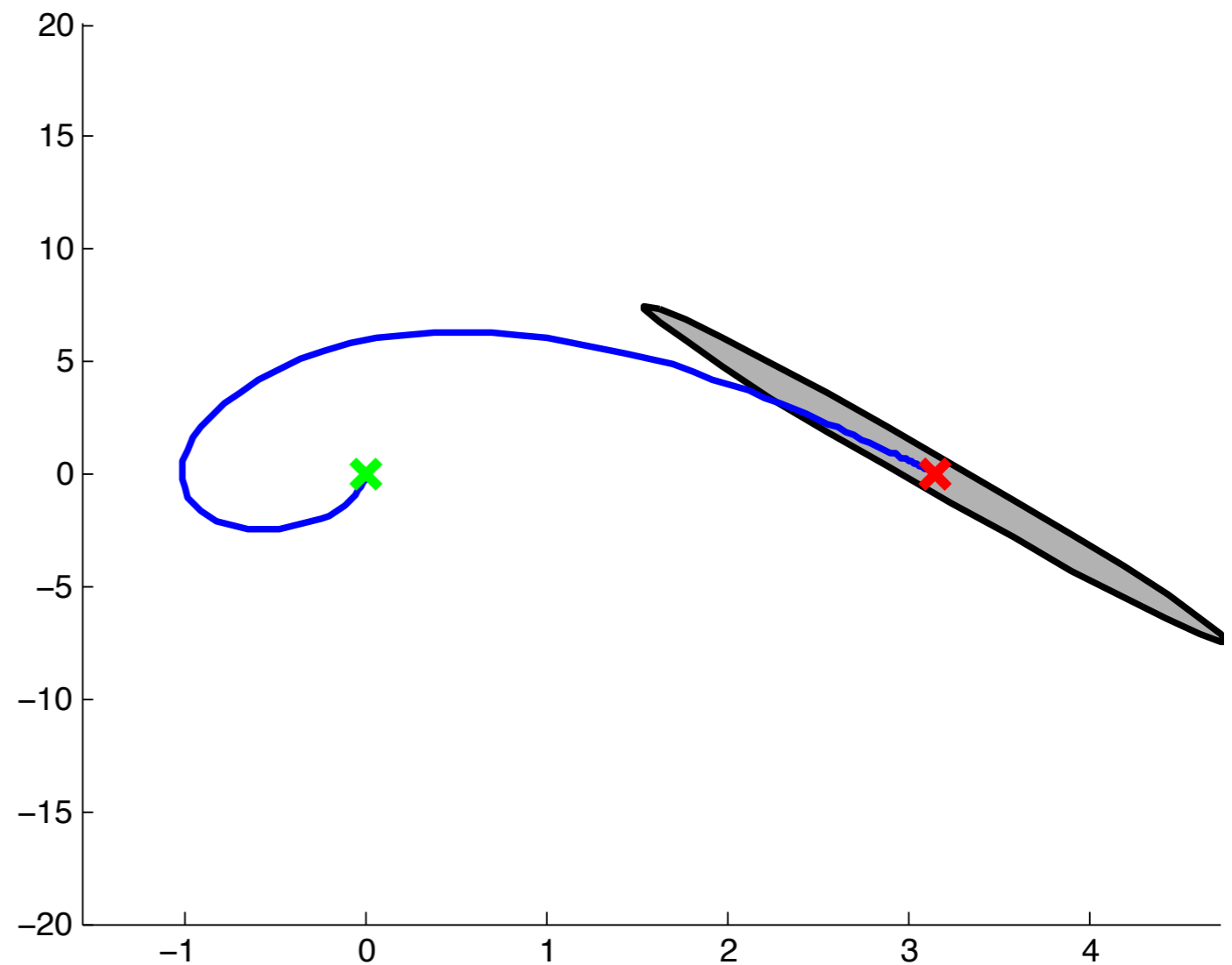
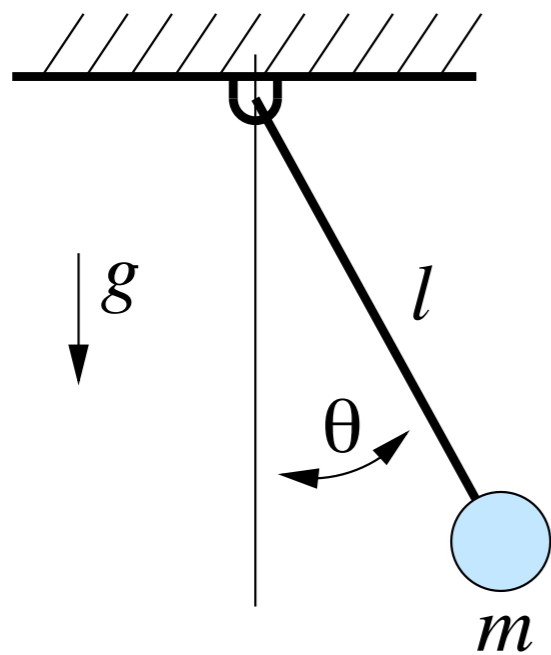
- Accurate dynamic model
- Plan in the space of “half-bound” primitives

Dynamic Invariant Sets Around Trajectories



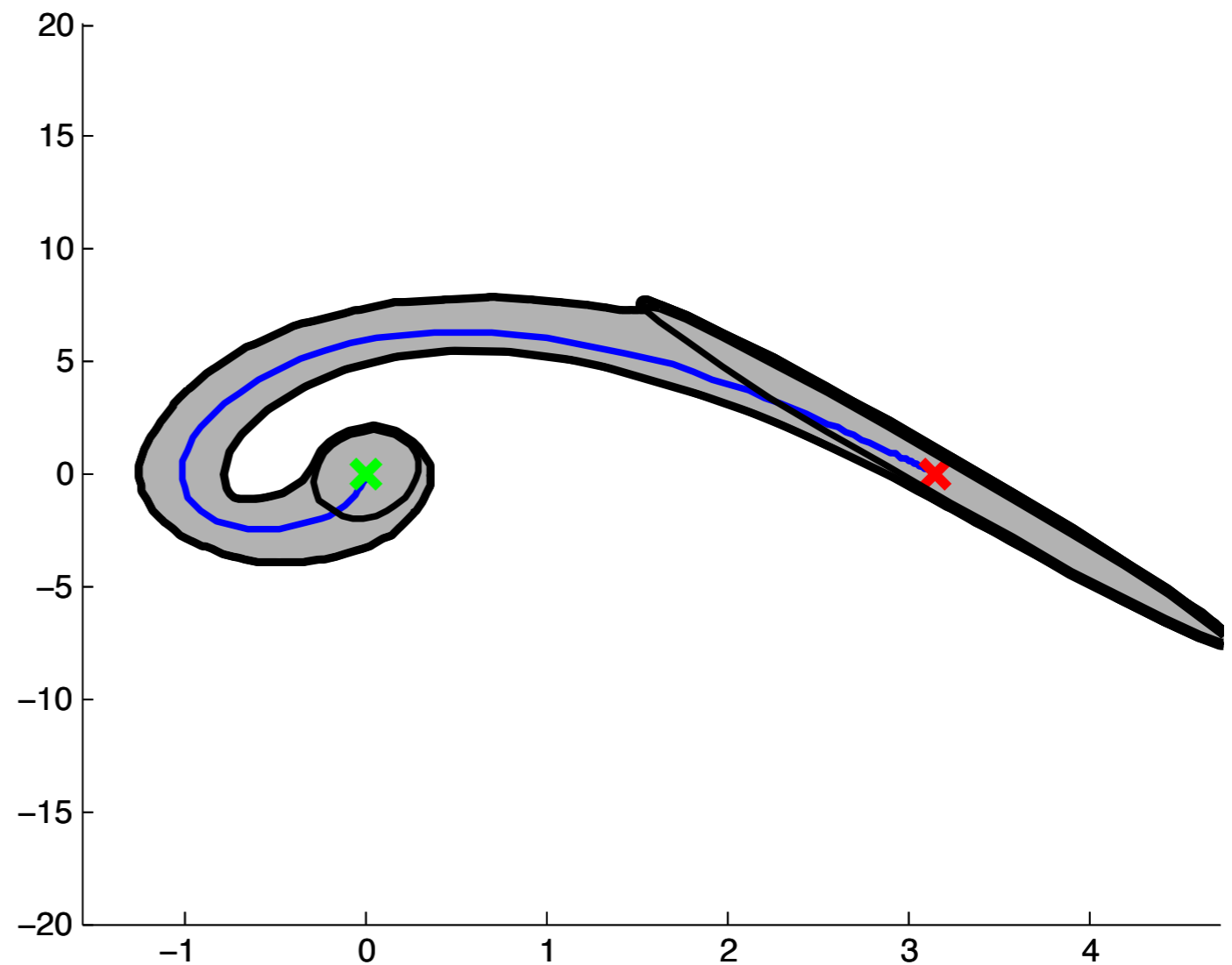
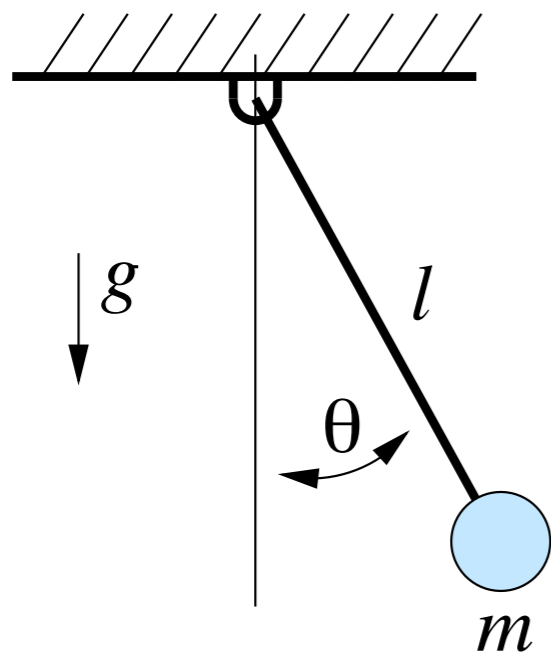
Dynamic Invariant Sets Around Trajectories

- Effectively solve many funnels along the trajectory (making sure that one dumps into the other) [Tobenkin10].



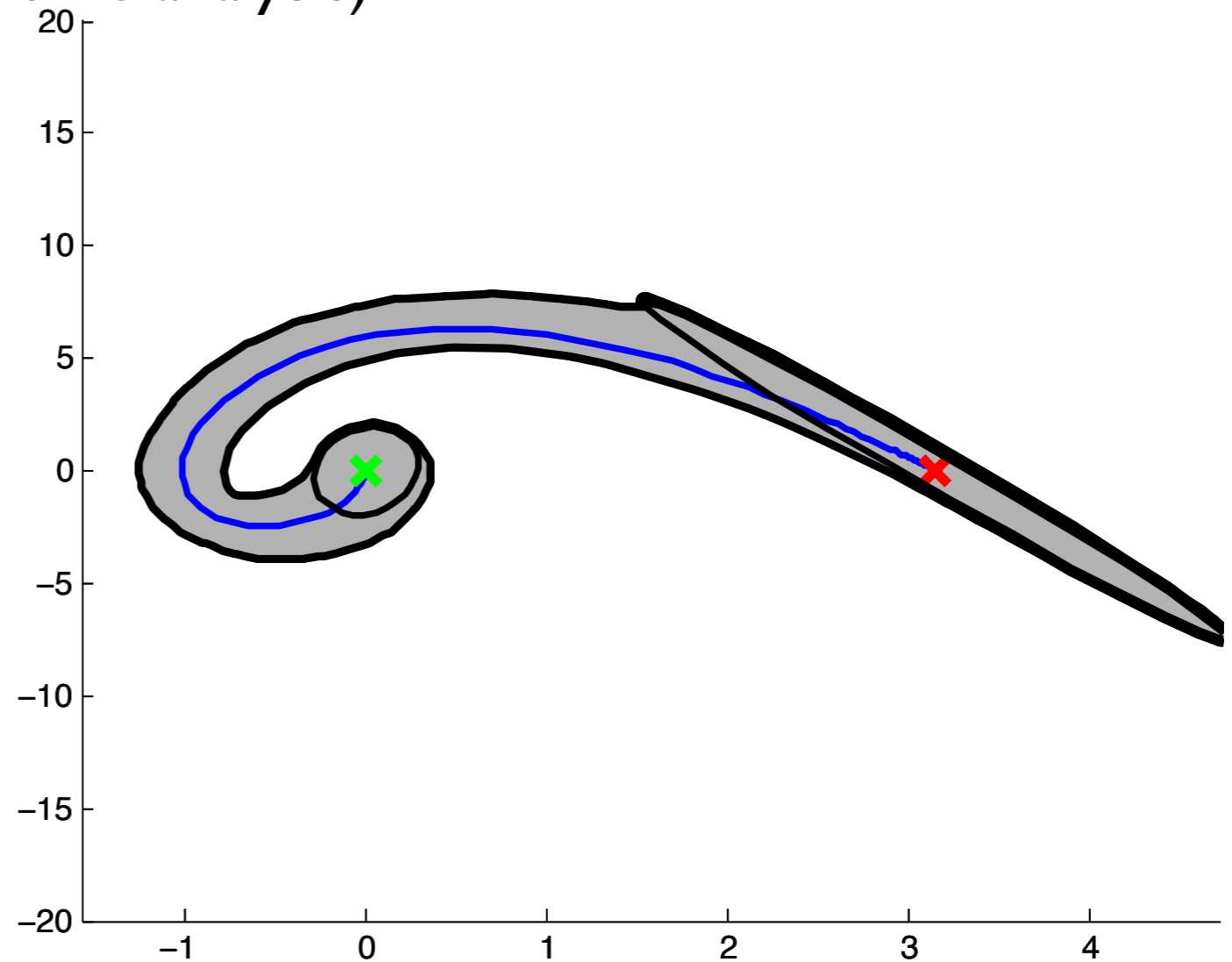
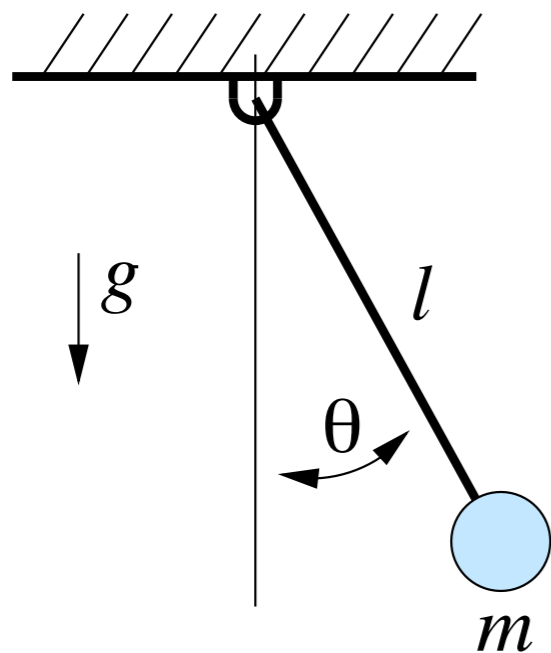
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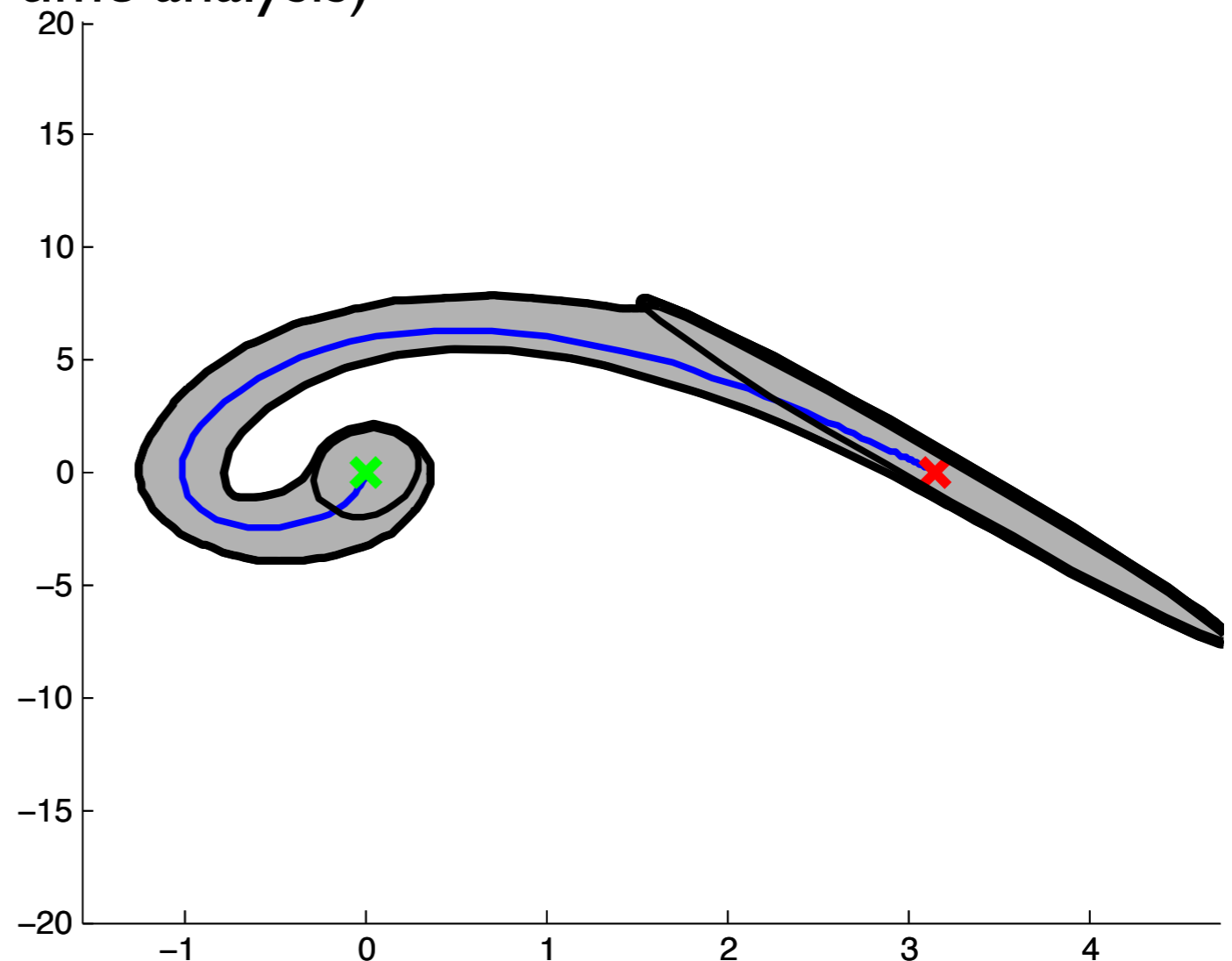
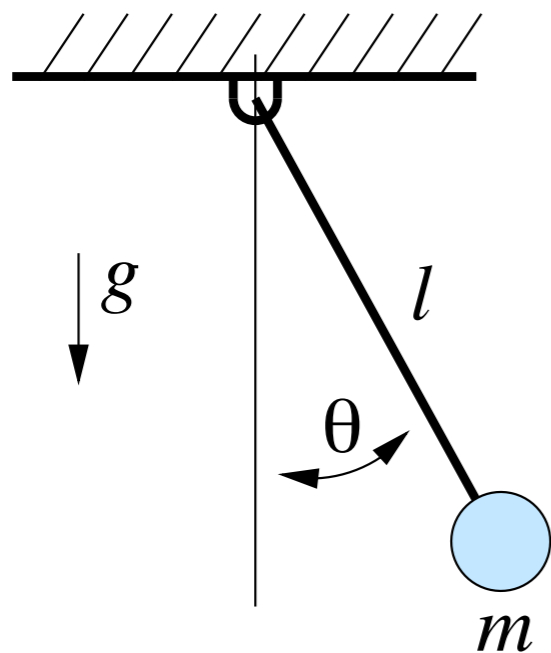
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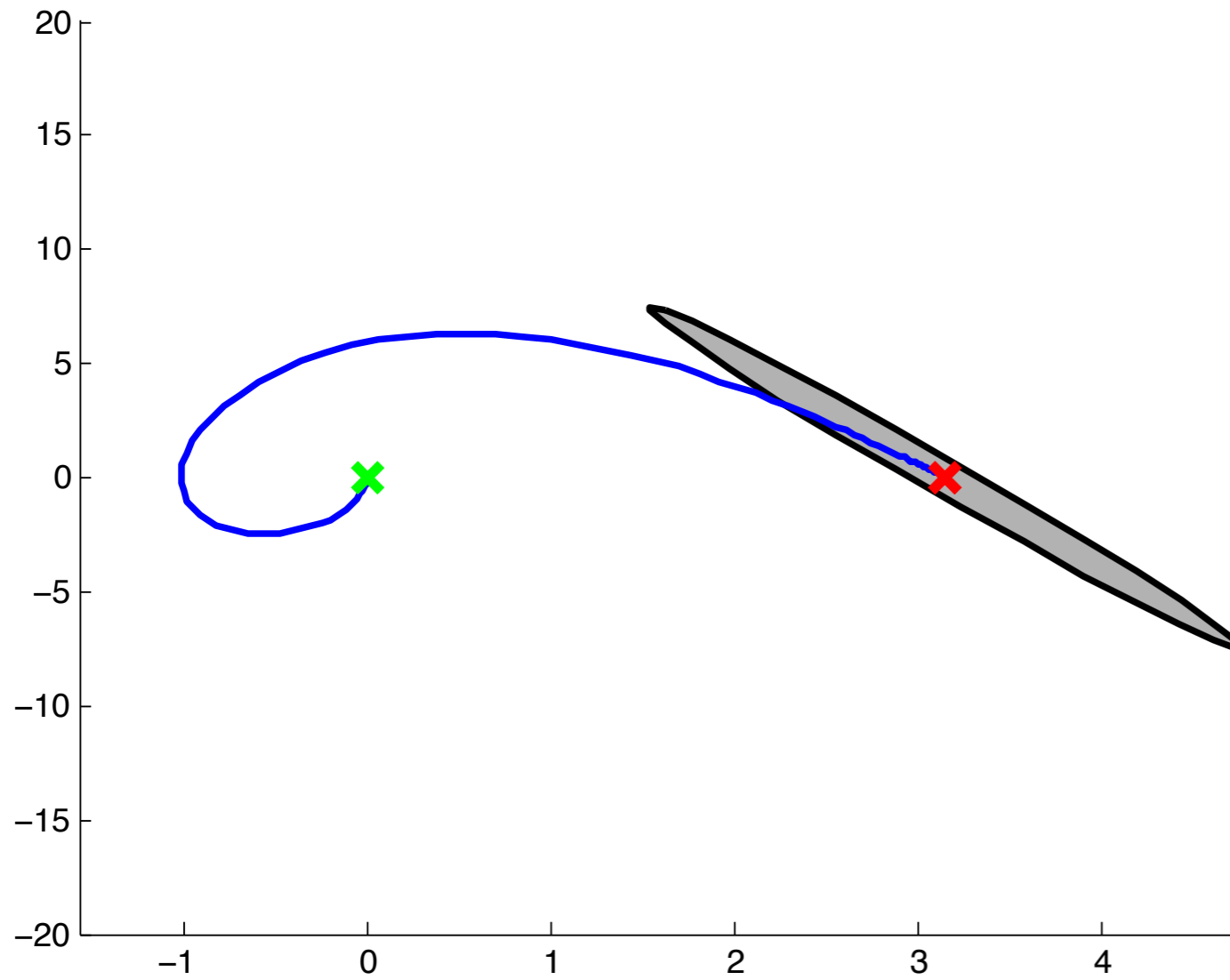
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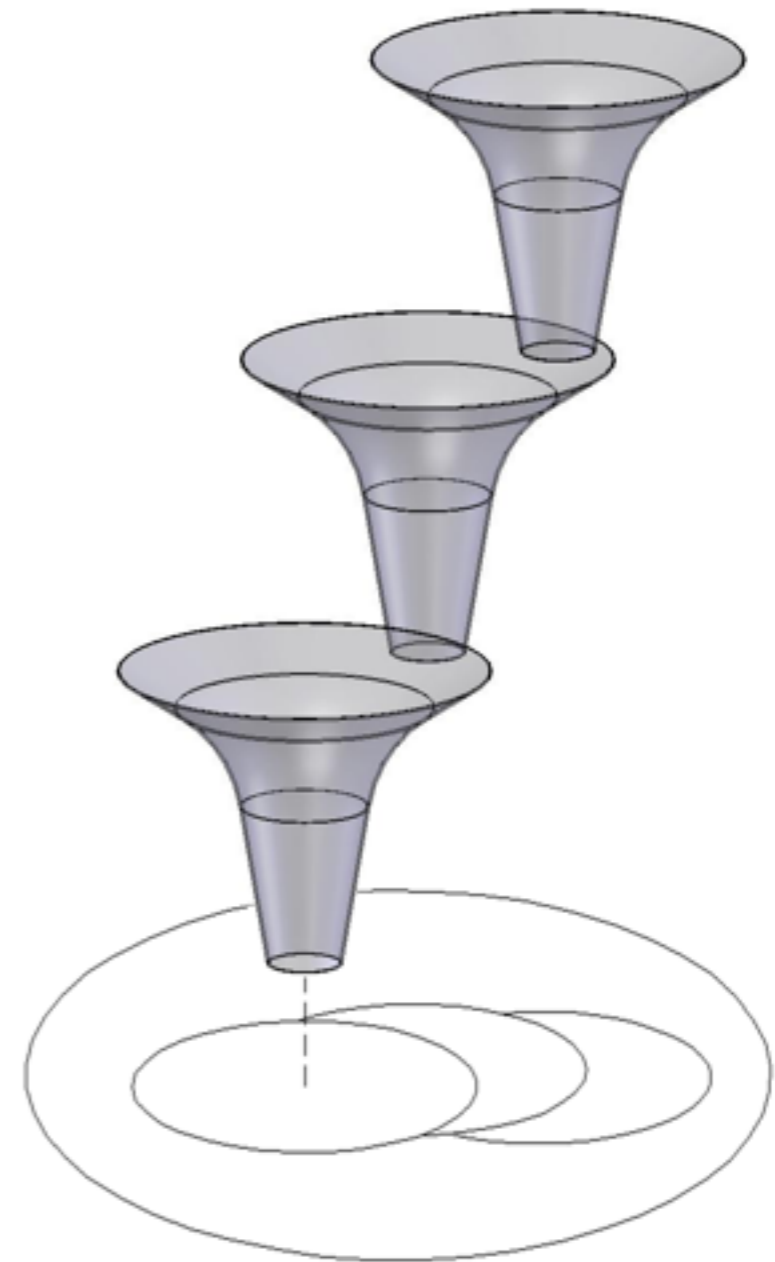
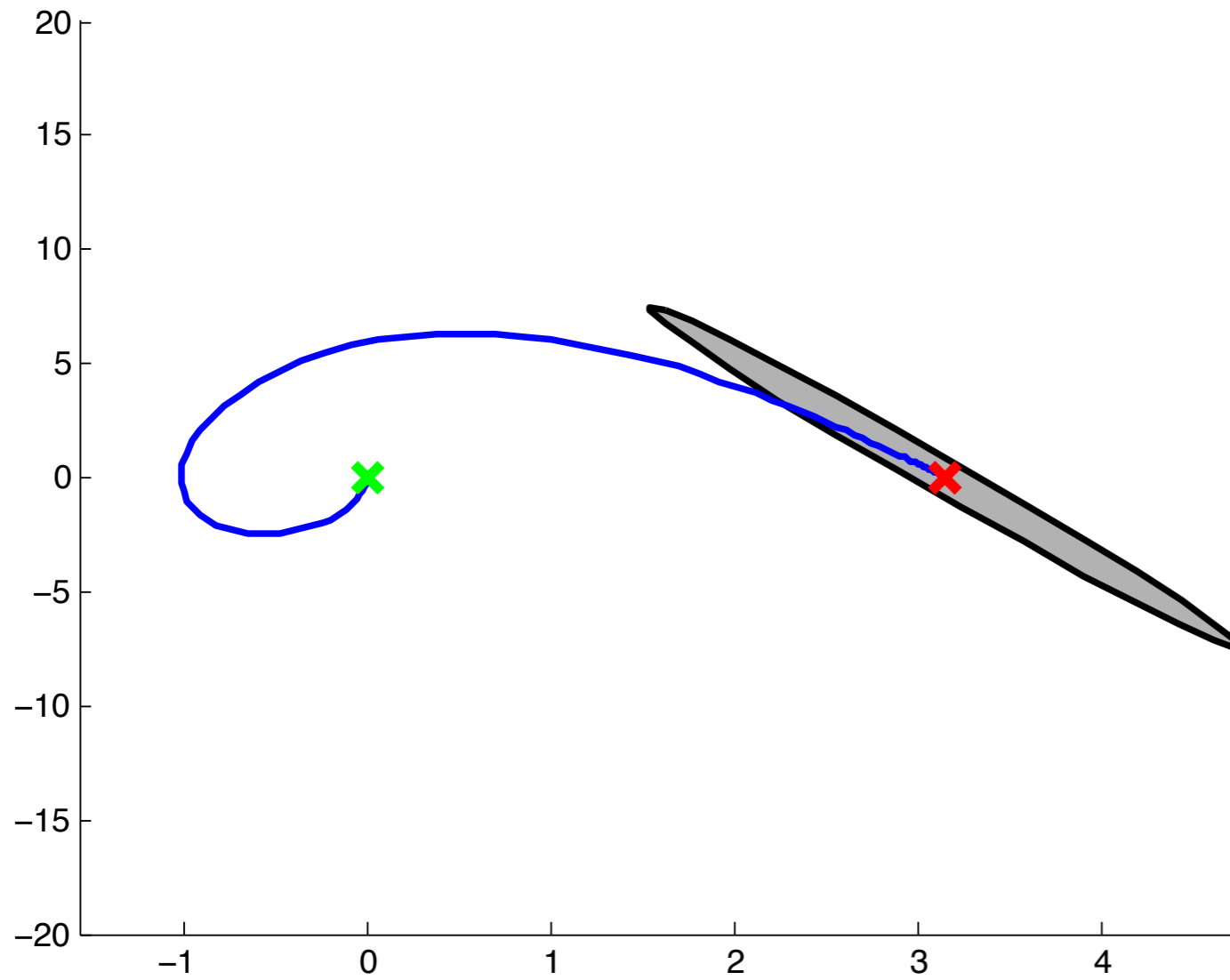


- Optimizing volume is more complex.

Pendulum “Funnels”

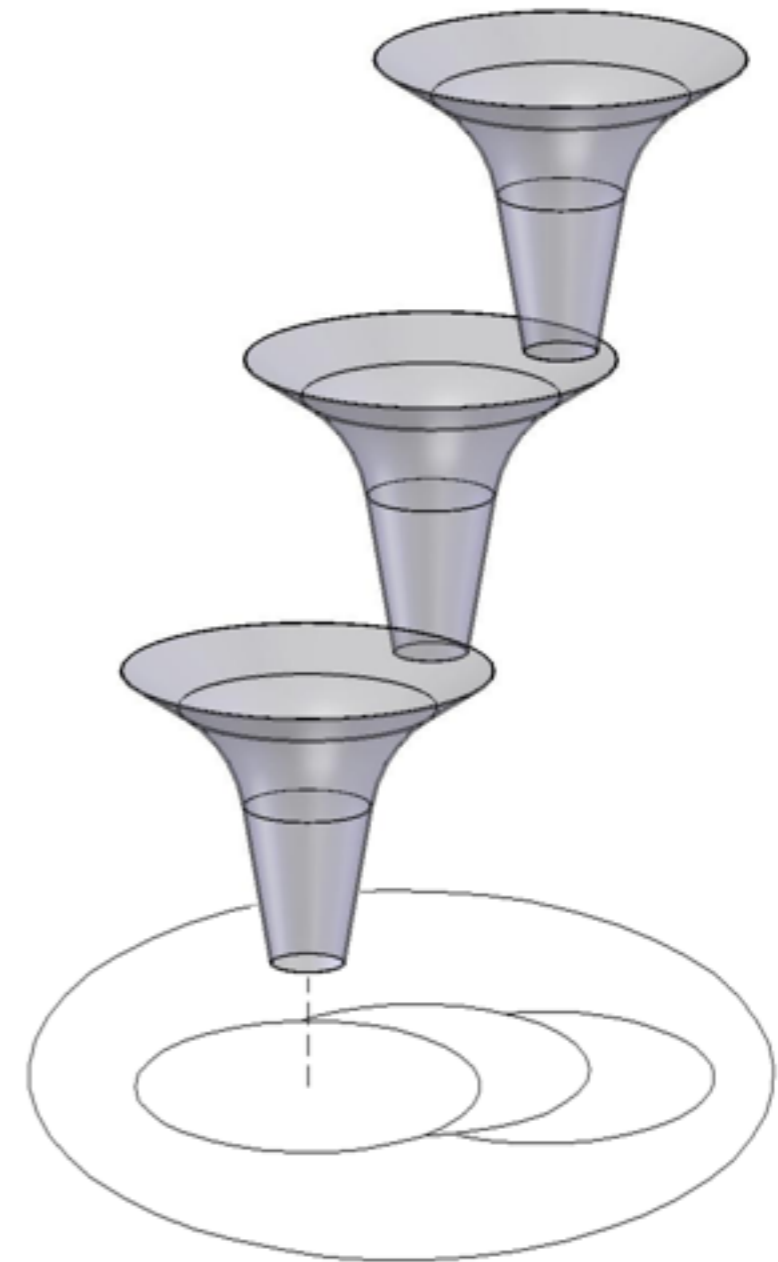
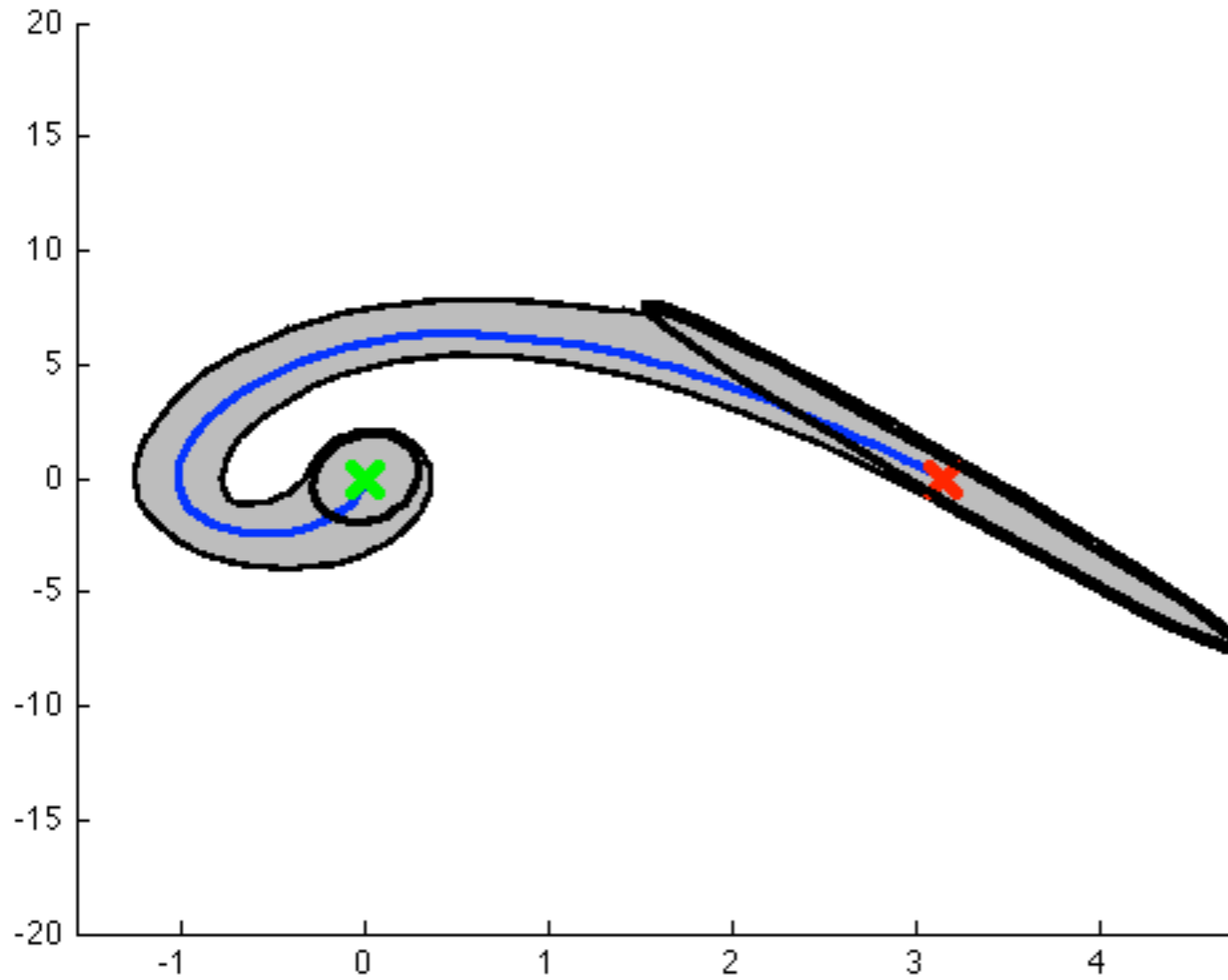


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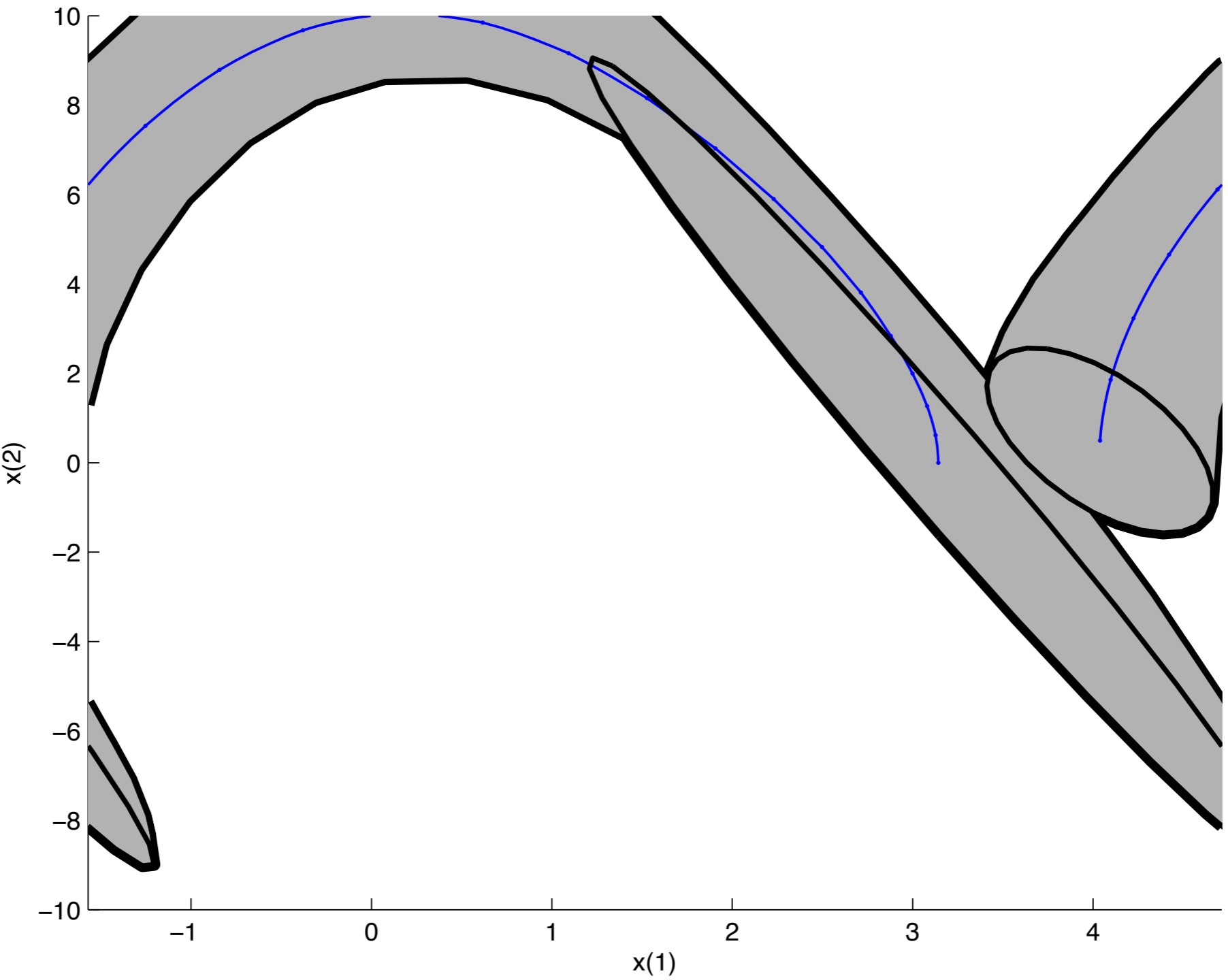
Erdmann, Mason, Rizzi, Koditschek

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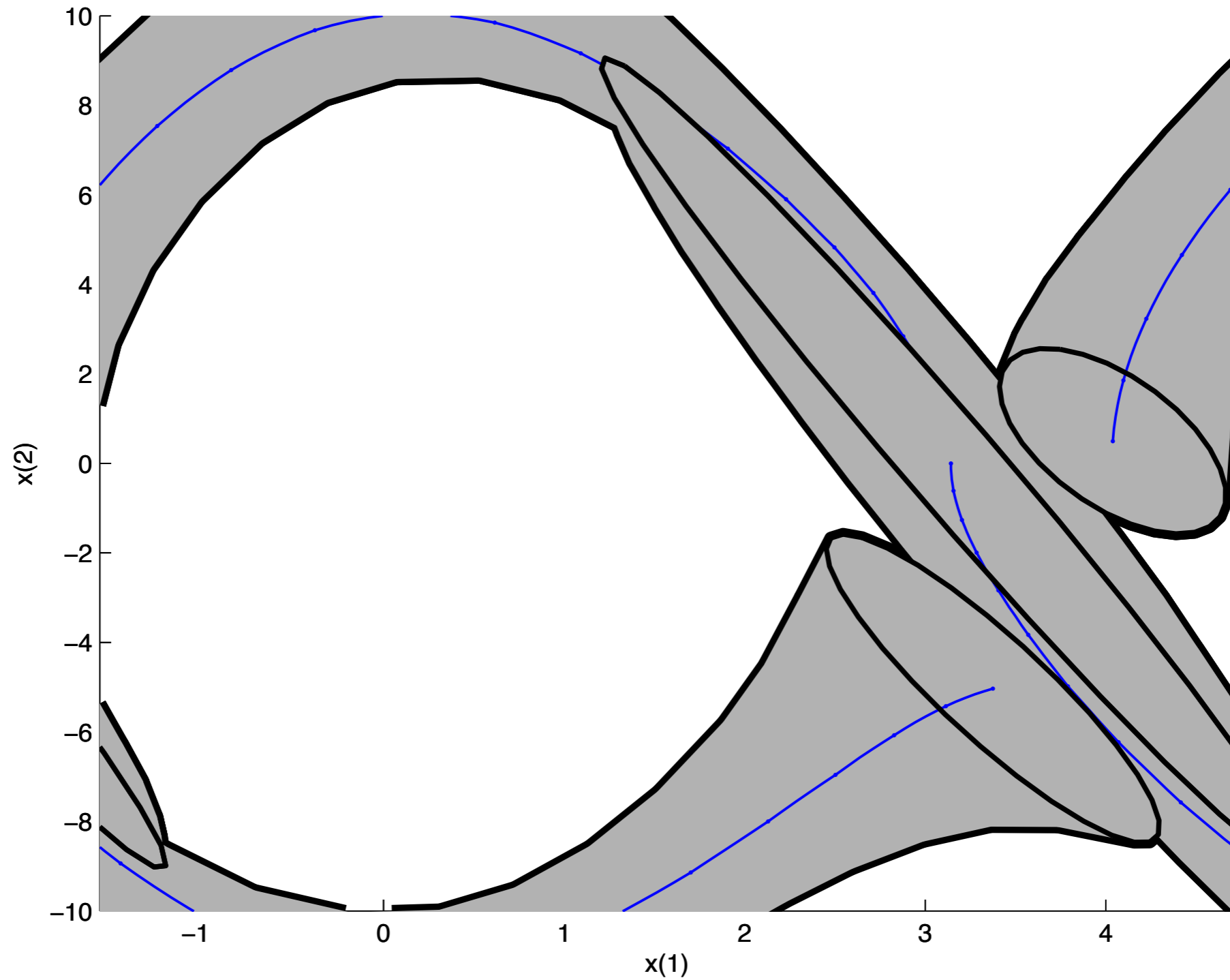


Erdmann, Mason, Rizzi, Koditschek

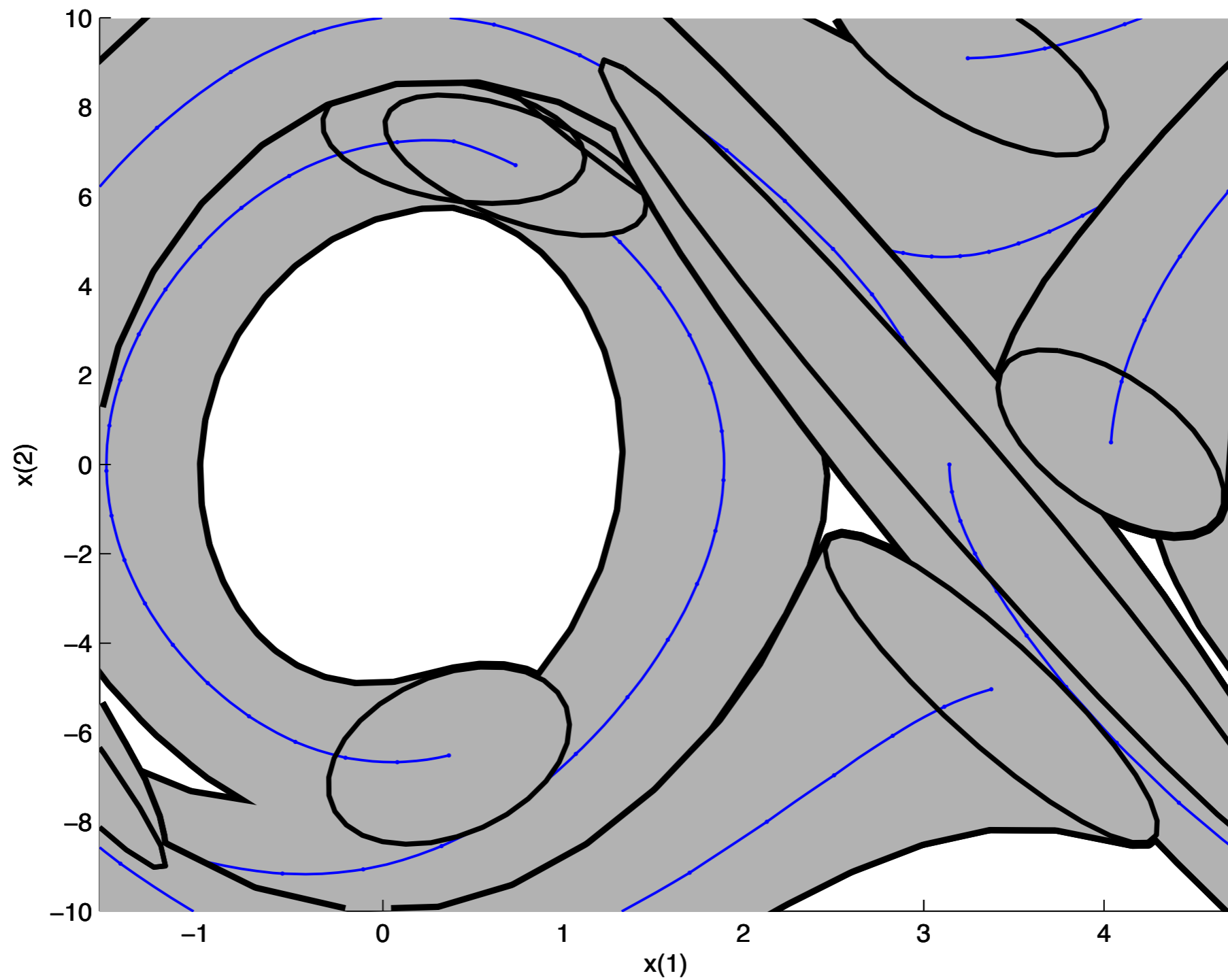
The "LQR-Trees" Algorithm



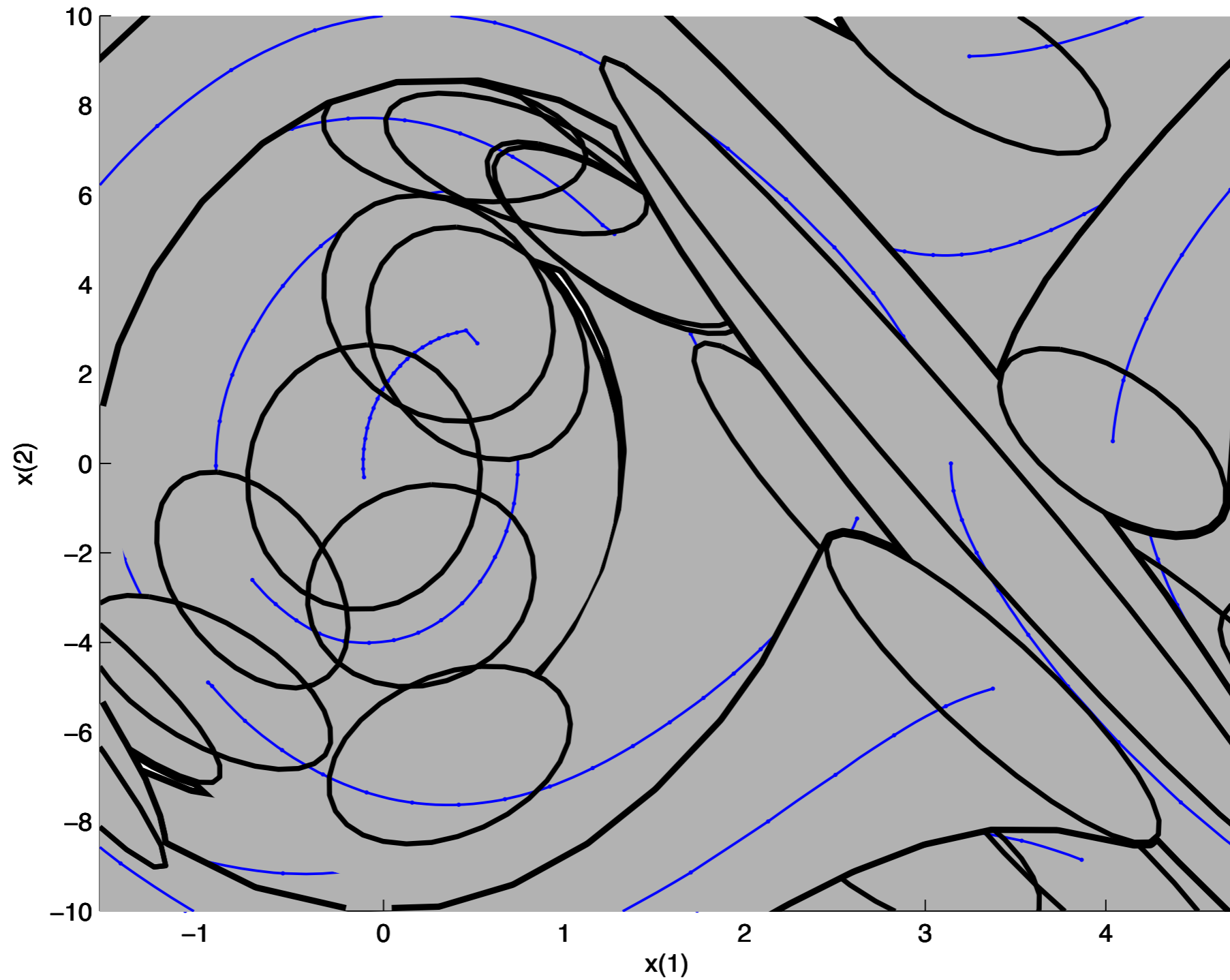
The “LQR-Trees” Algorithm



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Probabilistic Feedback Coverage

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