

# NEWAGE

(New generation WIMP search  
with an advanced gaseous tracker experiment)

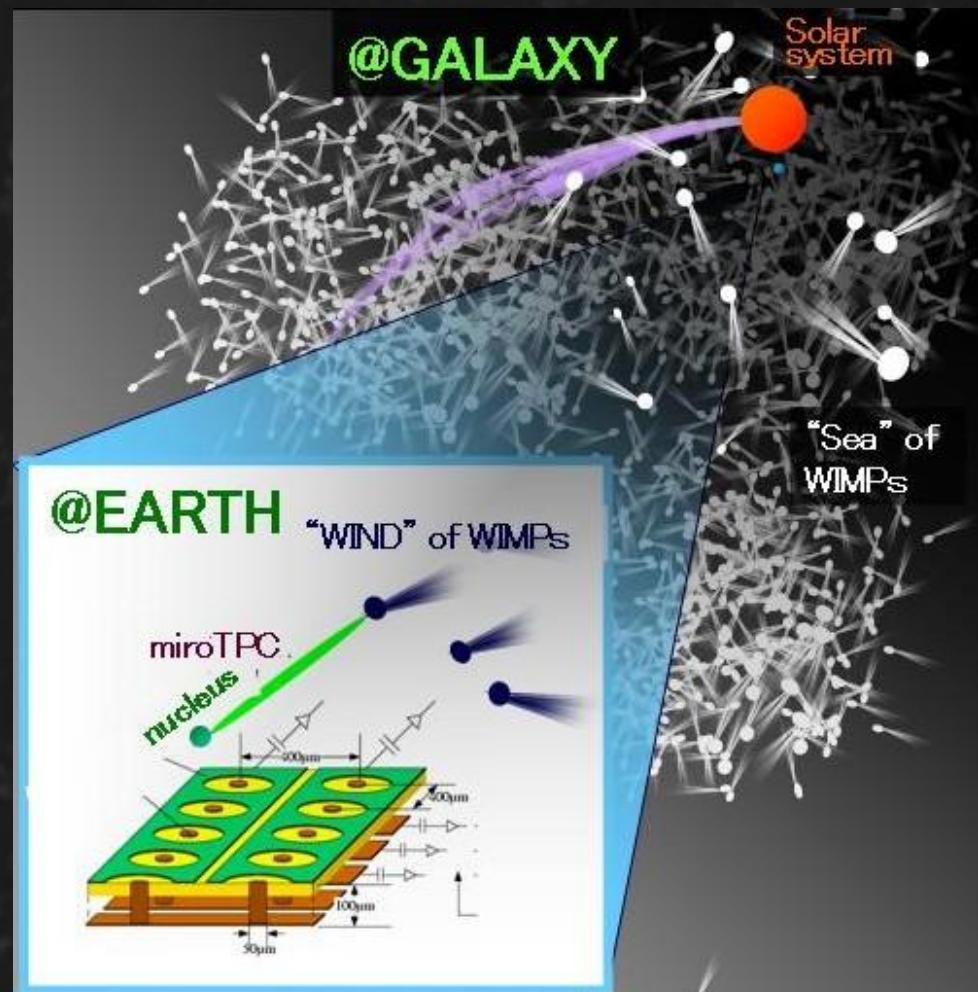
Kentaro Miuchi  
(Kyoto University)

with

H. Nishimura, K. Nakamura,  
T. Tanimori, H. Kubo,  
S. Kabuki, K. Ueno, S. Kurosawa,  
S. Iwaki, M. Takahashi, T. Sawano,  
K. Taniue, N. Higashi  
(Kyoto)

A. Takeda, H. Sekiya  
(Kamioka)

K. Miuchi June 11, 2009 CYGNUS 09



# OUTLINE

## ◆ NEWAGE

- detector, its performance

## ◆ Highlights since CYGNUS 2007

- underground activities
- angular resolution measurement
- background
- R&D for future

## ◆ Summary

for further info...  
visit our page

NEWAGE miuchi

検索

ウェブ全体から検索  日本語のページを検索

and get Nishimura's  
doctor thesis

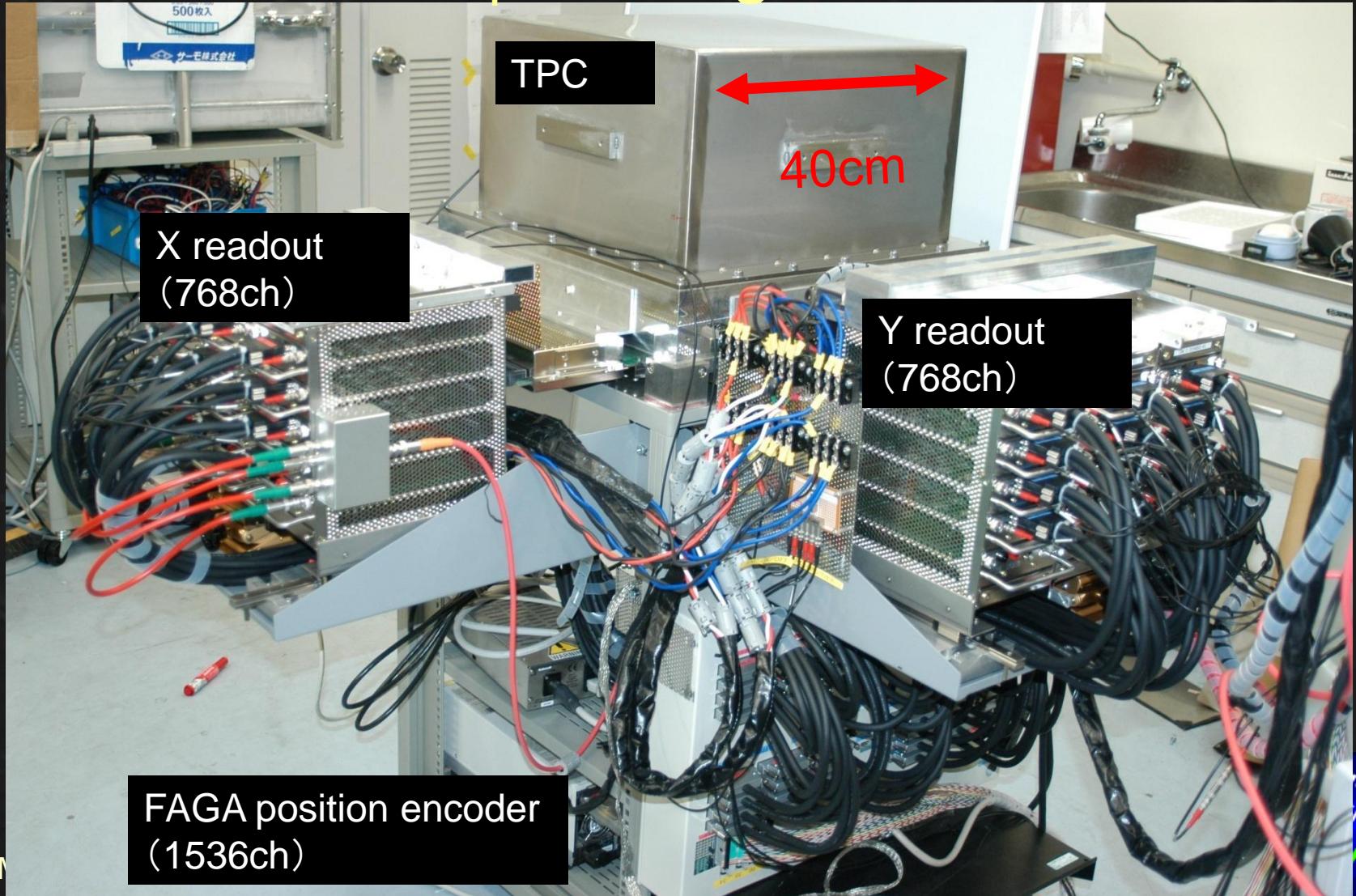
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rch  
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# NEWAGE: system



## ◆ Detector

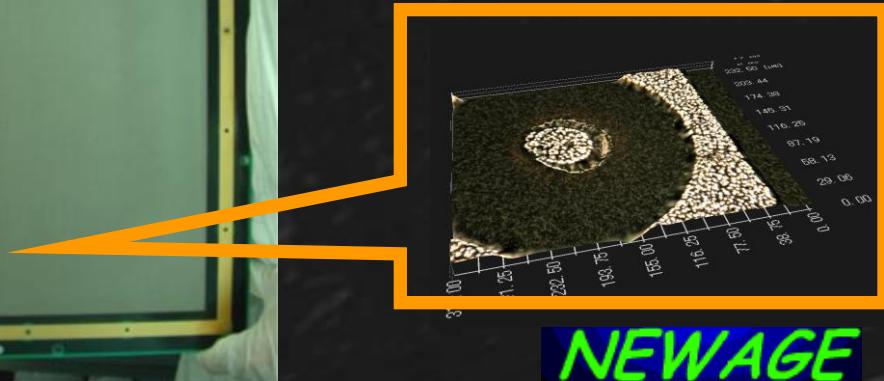
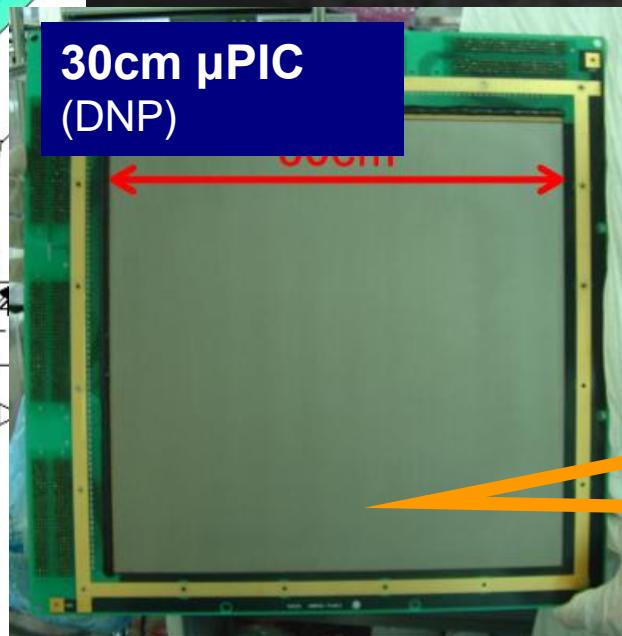
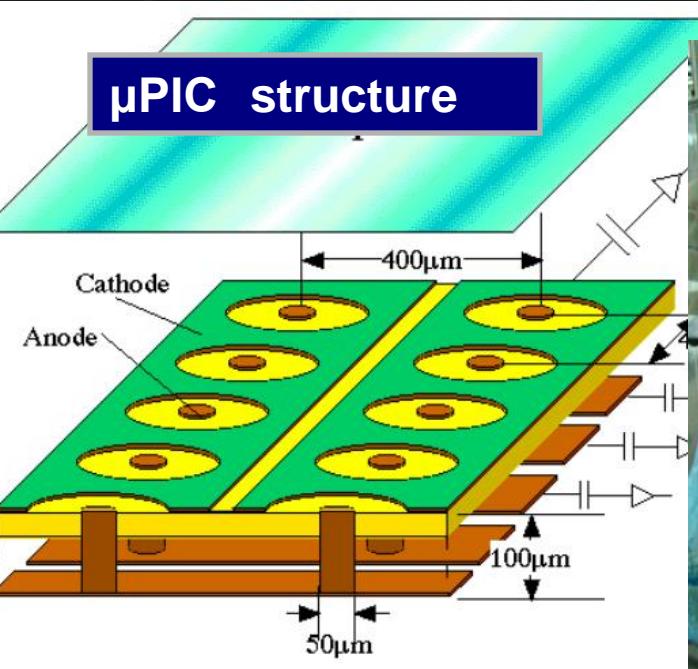
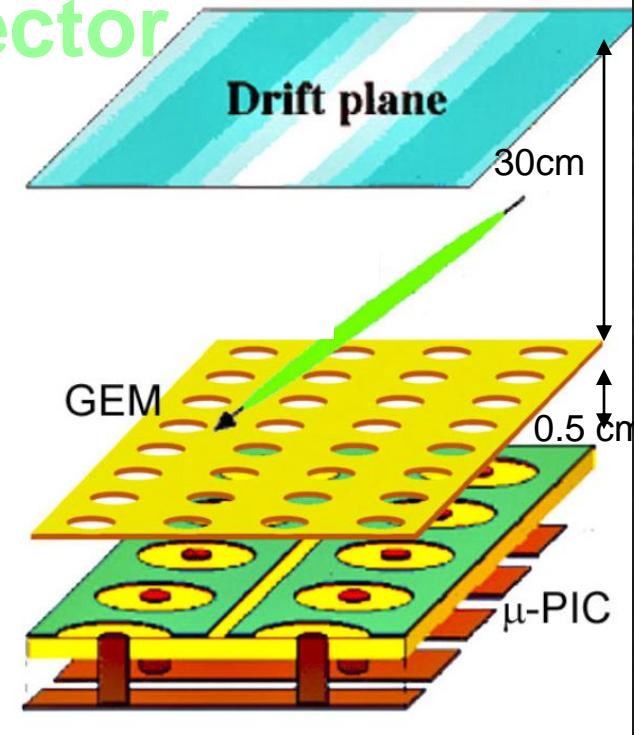
- NEWAGE-0.3a  $23 \times 28 \times 31\text{cm}^3$
- 152torr  $\text{CF}_4 = 11.48\text{g}$



# ◆ Micro-patterned gaseous detector

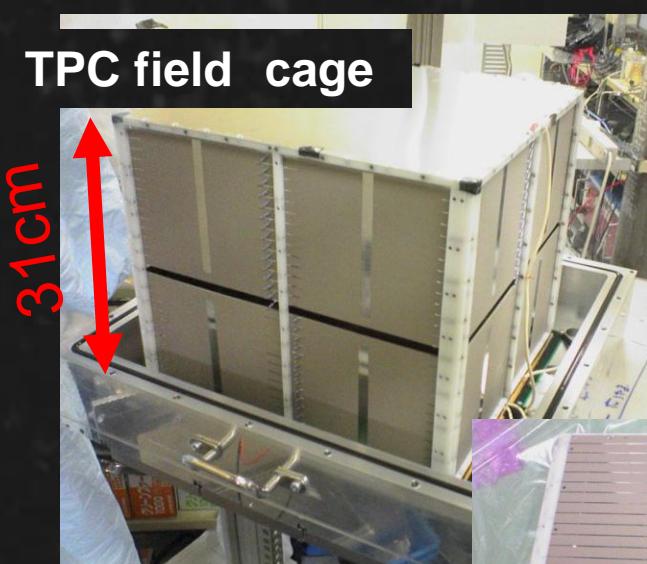
- $\mu$ -PIC ( $30 \times 30 \text{ cm}^2$ )

- Gas amplification + readout
- $400\mu\text{m}$  pitch
- 768+768 readouts
- Gas gain  $\sim 1000$  with 152 torr  $\text{CF}_4$

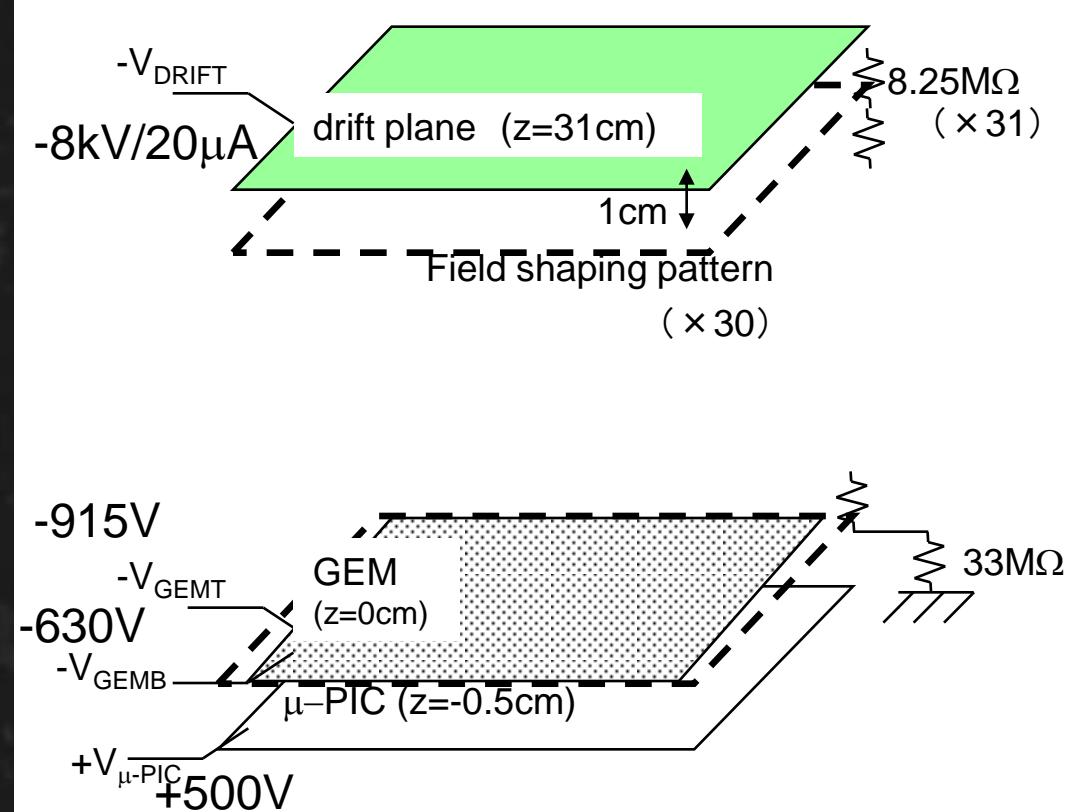


**NEWAGE**

- ◆ TPC system
- Gas volume
  - DRIFT length 31cm
  - CF4 152 torr gas
  - sealed operation with a getter pump



inside



- ◆ Readout electronics tomorrow

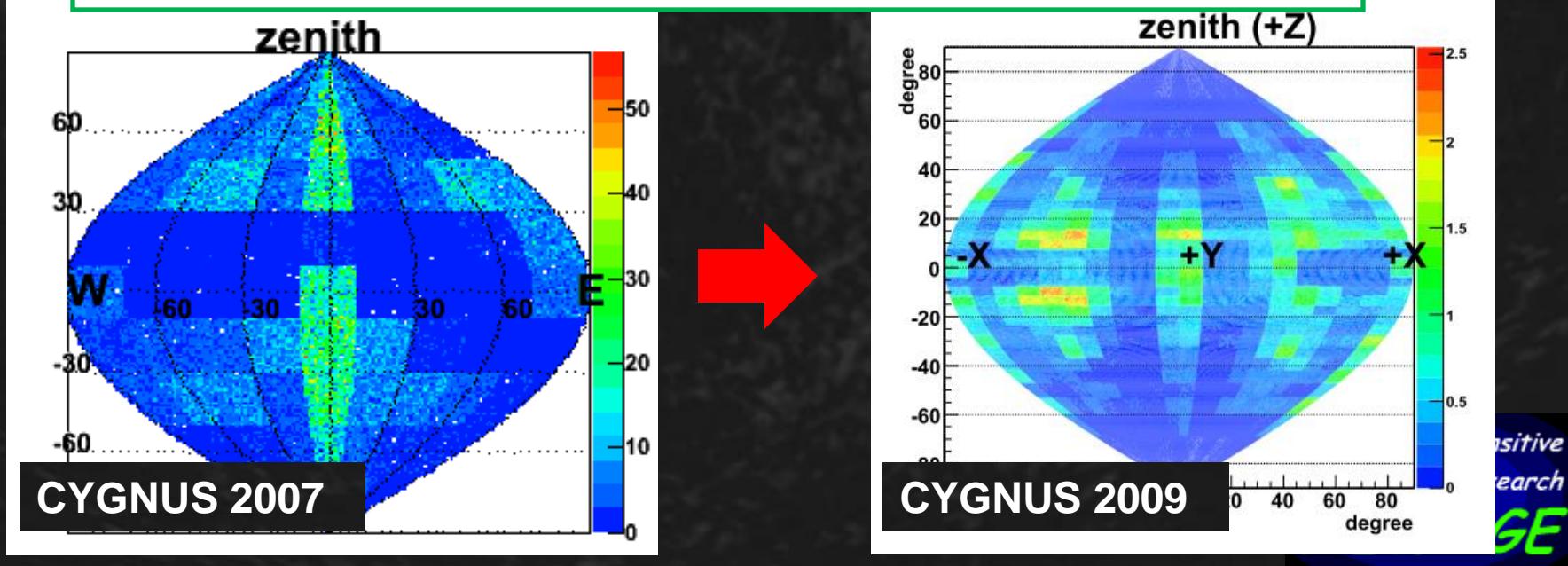
# NEWAGE: performance



- Performance summary (skipping measurement details...)

parameter	value	
energy resolution	45%(FWHM)	@6MeV
	70%(FWHM)	@100keV
$\gamma$ -ray efficiency	$8.1 \times 10^{-6}$	@100keV
Energy threshold	100keV	
Detection efficiency	80%	@100keV

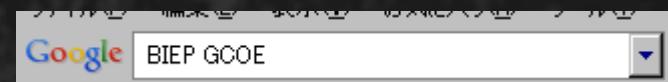
direction-dependent efficiencies: improved



# Before the HIGHLIGHTS: announcement

Kyoto university's GCOE started  
BIEP (Bilateral International Exchange Program)

for graduate students, up to 3 month



# HIGHLIGHTS: underground activities

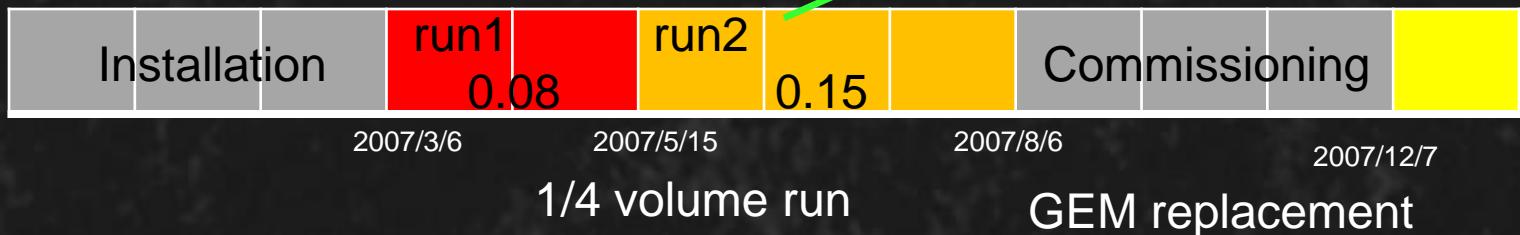


- Underground log  
(NEWAGE-0.3a at Kamioka)



run ID  
exposure(kg·days)

2007



2008



2009



gas circulation system installation

total exposure  
3.917 kg·days

# Underground log (NEWAGE-0.3a at Kamioka)



run ID  
exposure (kg·day)

## HIGHLIGHTS:

2007

## Latest Dark Matter Run

2007/3/6      2007/5/15      2007/8/6      2007/12/7

1/4 volume run

GEM replacement

2008



DM run

2009

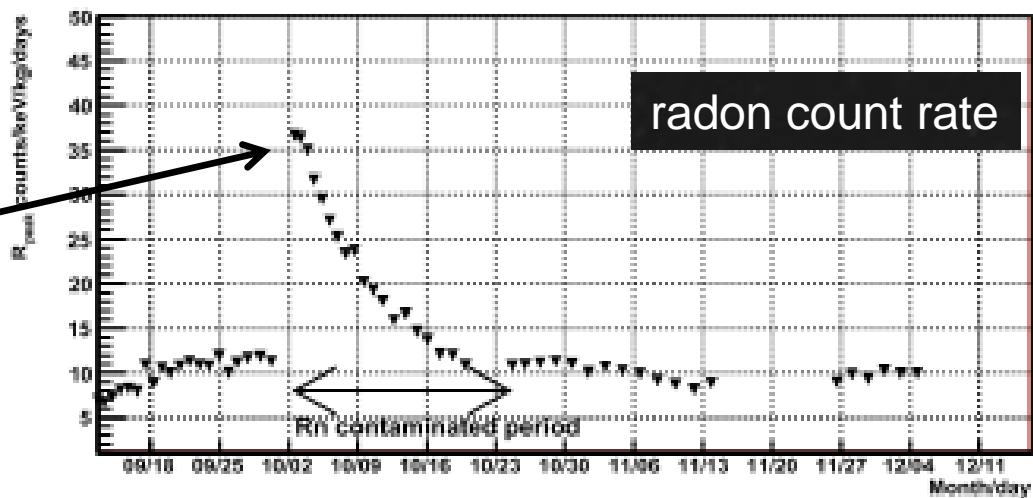
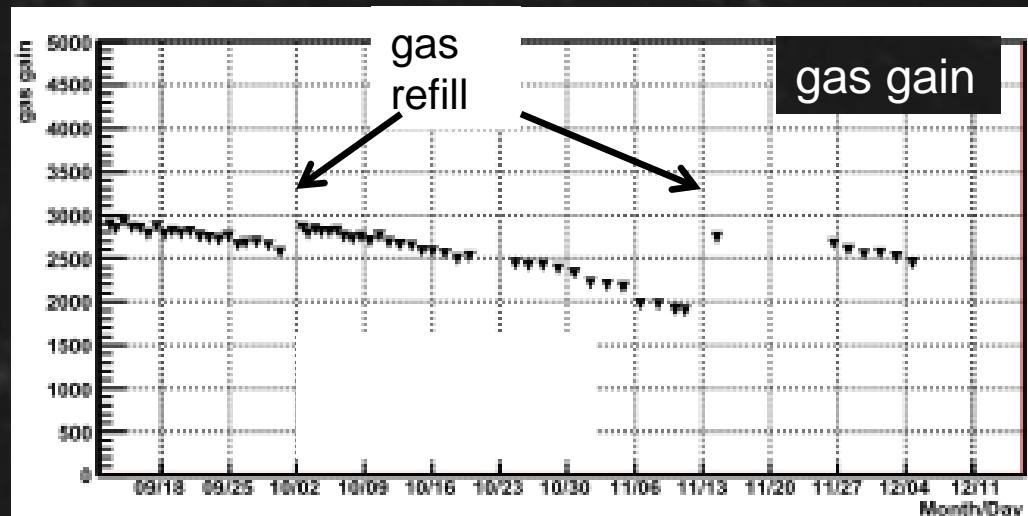
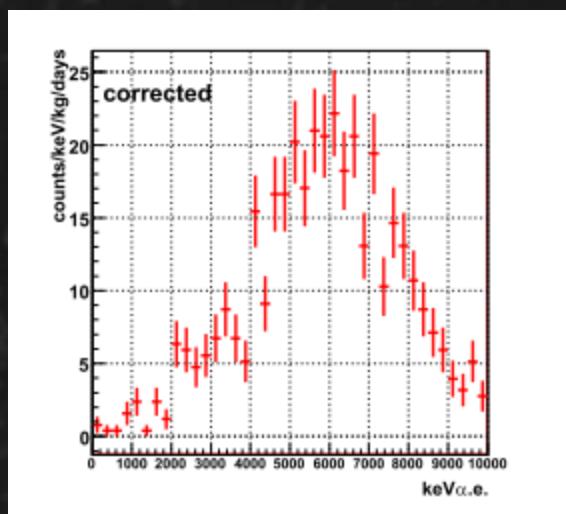


gas circulation system installation

total exposure  
3.918 kg·day

# • RUN5 results①: stability

- gas gain 3000  $\Rightarrow$  2000 in one month  
 $\Rightarrow$  refilled with fresh gas
- radon rate ( $\sim$ 6MeV)



We used a gas tube exposed to the mine air...

## • RUN5 results②

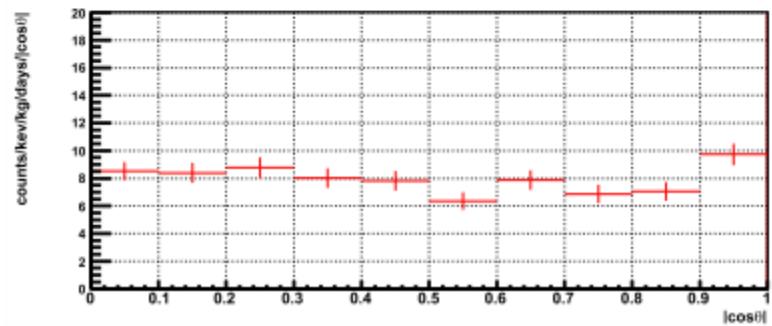
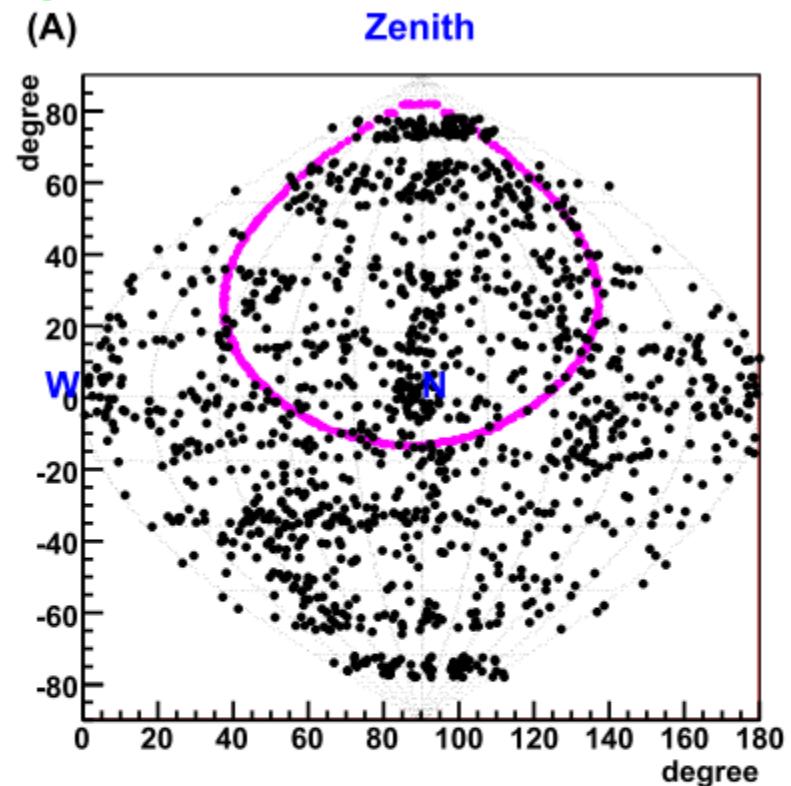
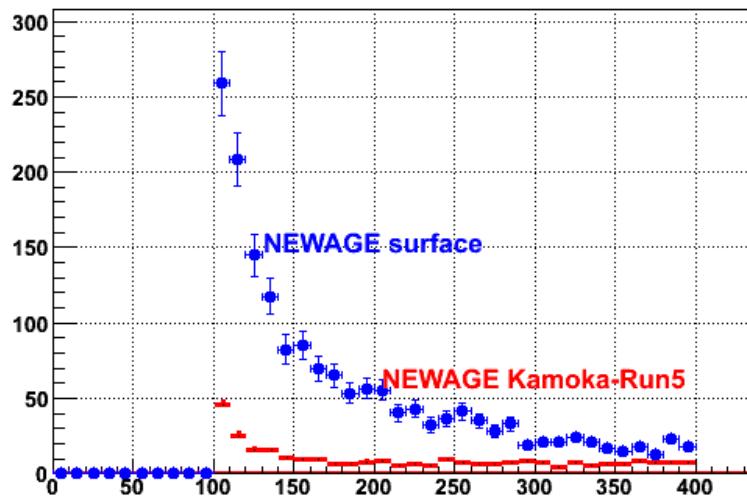
- exposure  $0.524 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{days}$

- spectrum

1/5 rate of the surface run

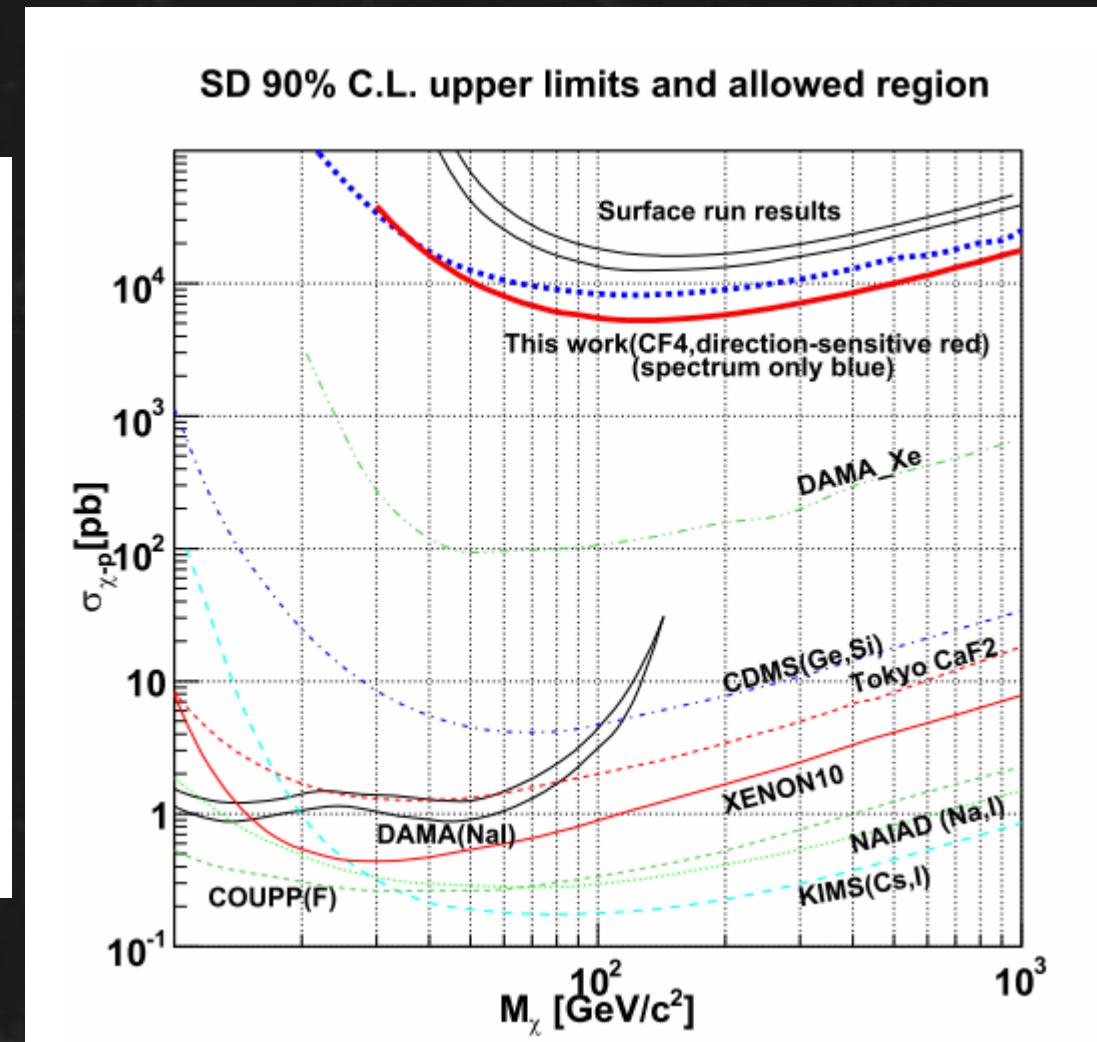
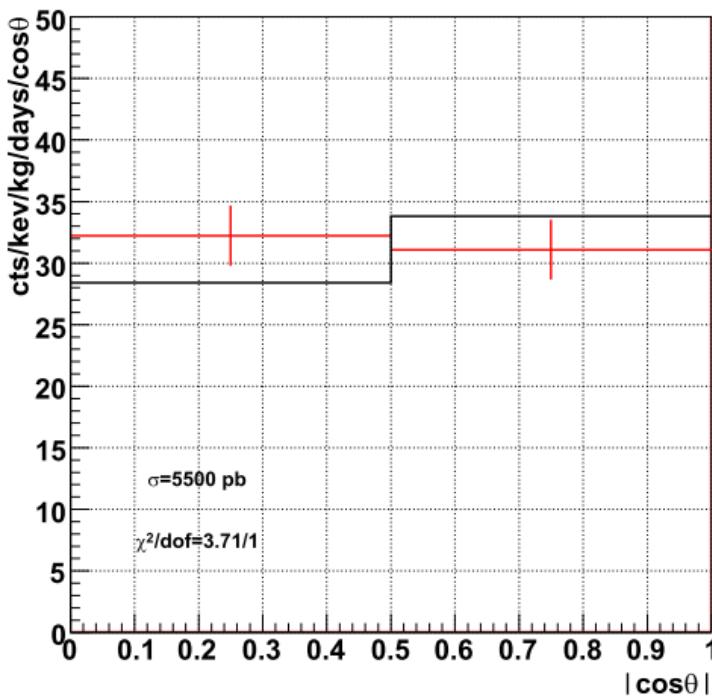
- sky map

flat  $\cos\theta$  distribution



## • RUN5 results③

- poor statistics: 2bin analysis
- new limits 5400pb for 150GeV



# Underground log (NEWAGE-0.3a at Kamioka)

## run ID **HIGHLIGHTS:** angular resolution measurement



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2007

Calibration

0.08

0.15

2007/3/6

2007/5/15

2007/8/6

2007/12/7

1/4 volume run

Astropart. Phys.31 (2009) 185

GEM replacement

2008

run3

1.744 kg·days

run4

0.602

run5

0.524

full operation

performance study

2008/6/9

2008/9/9

2008/12/

BG study

DM run

2009

Commissioning

run6

0.817+

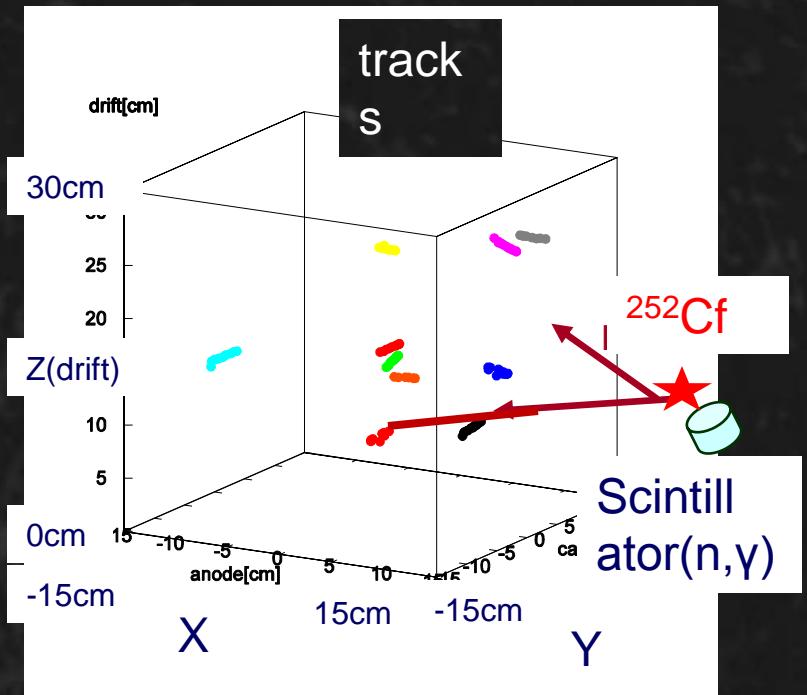
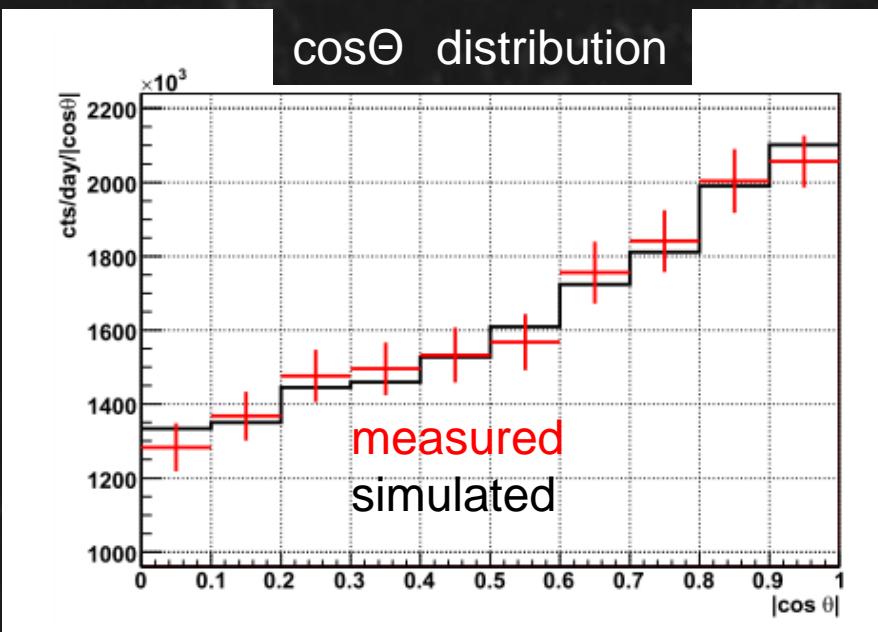
2009/3/2

gas circulation  
system installation

total exposure  
3.918 kg·day

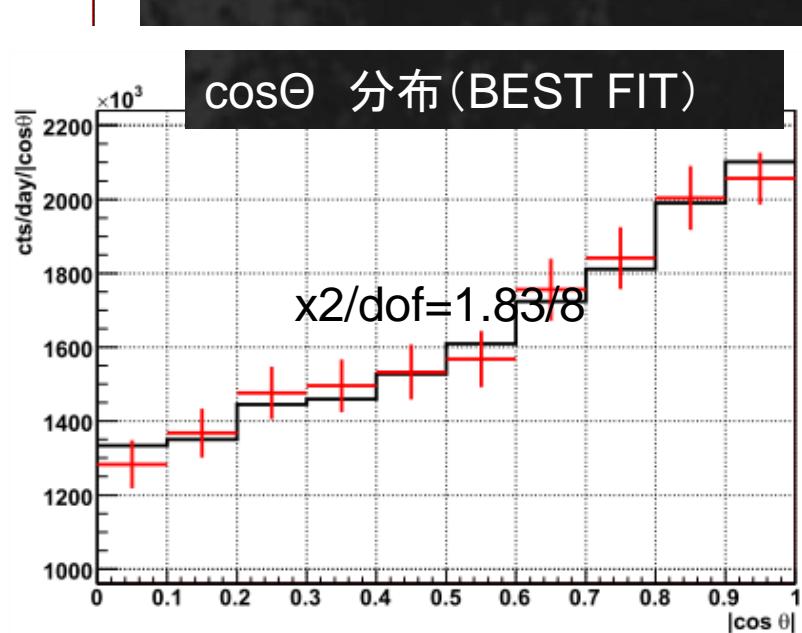
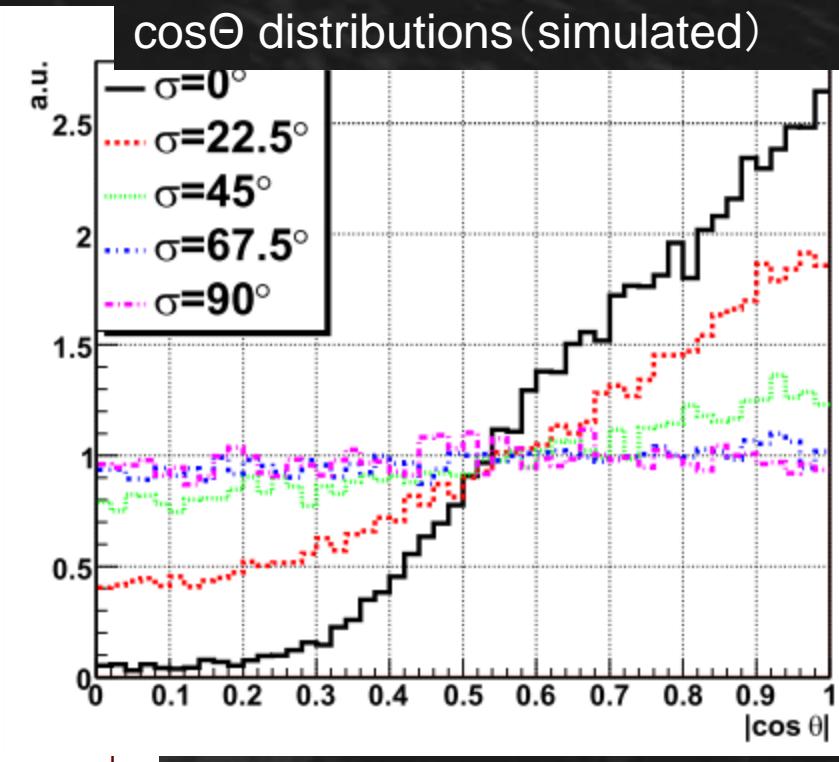
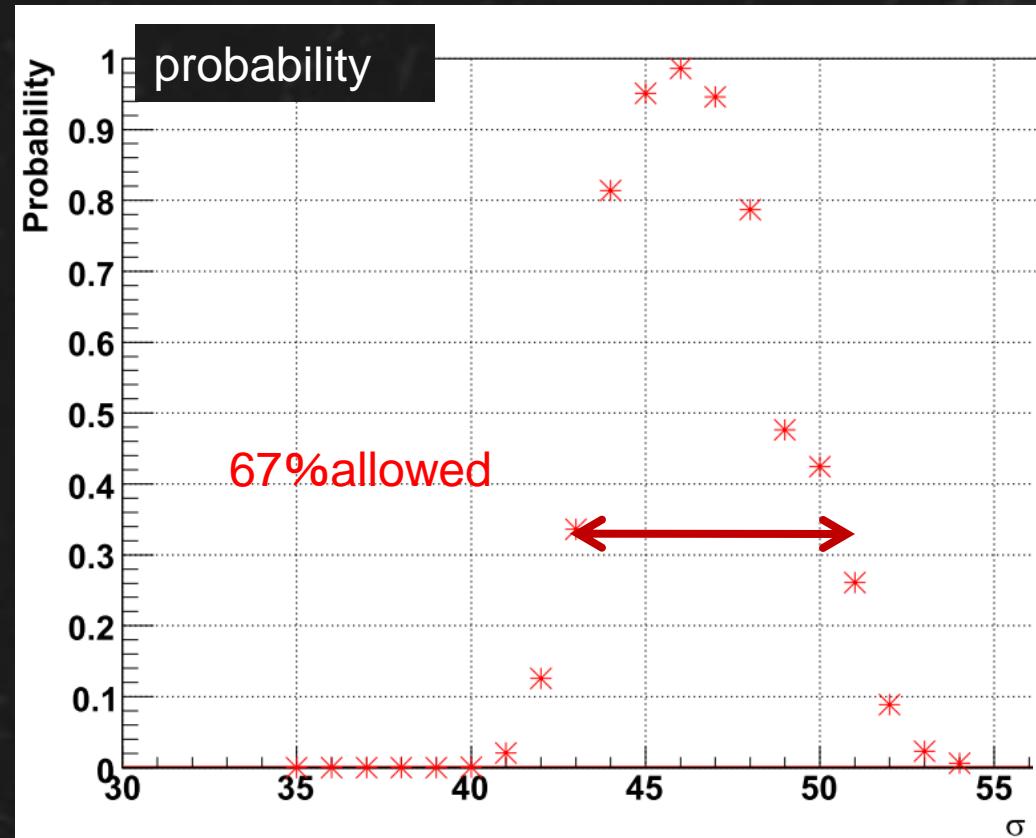
## ◀ Methods

- $^{252}\text{Cf}$  + trigger scintillator
- tracks with an absolute z
- measure recoil angle  $\theta$
- compare  $\theta$  distribution



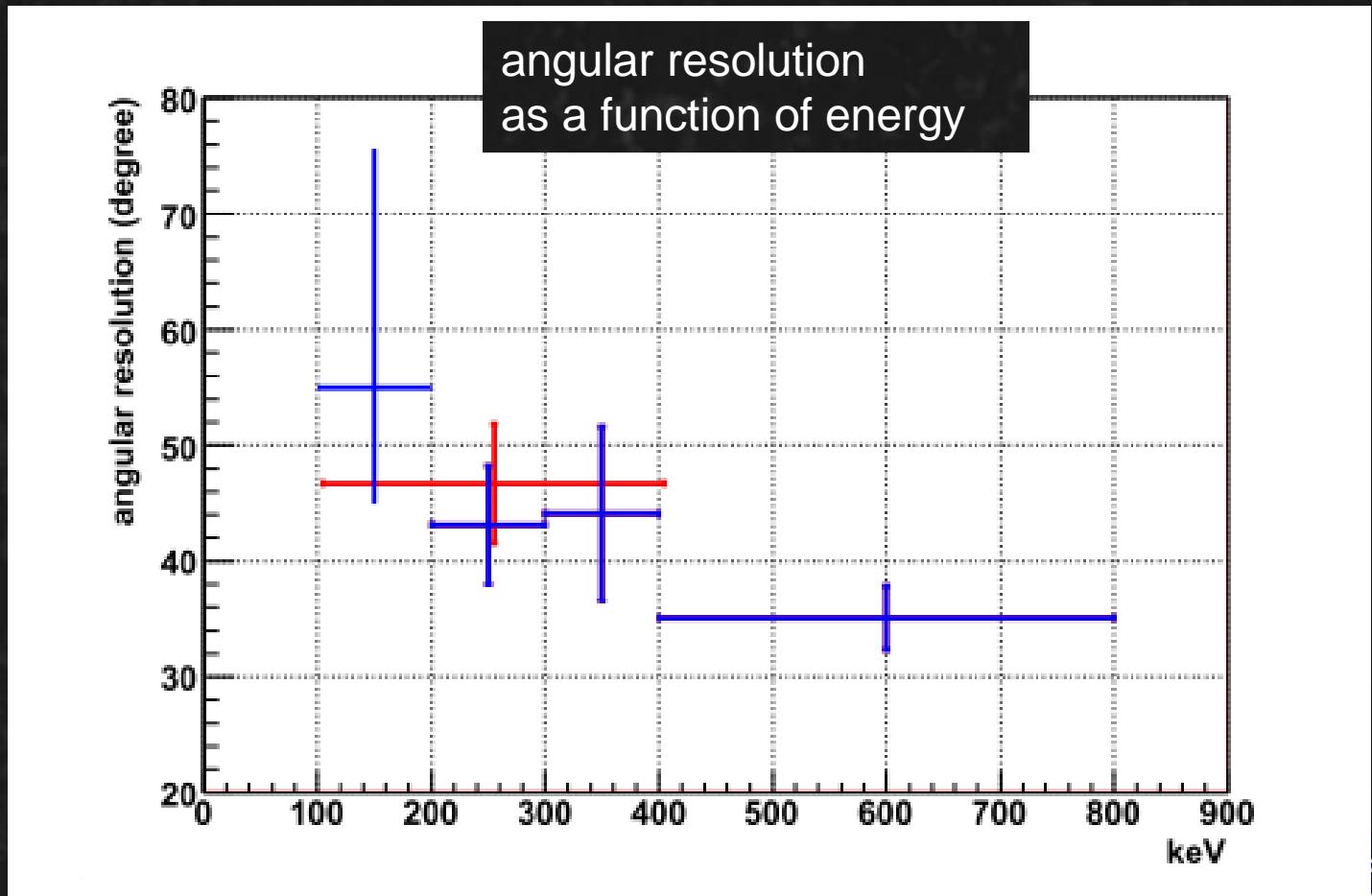
# analysis

- 分解能 $\sigma$ をふって、 $\cos\theta$ 分
- $\chi^2$  tests



## ◀ results

- $46 \pm 3^\circ$  (100-400keV)
- would be improved with lower pressure gas



# Underground log (NEWAGE-0.3a at Kamioka)

run ID

exposure(kg·days)

2007



2008



2009



gas circulation  
system installation

total exposure  
3.918 kg·day

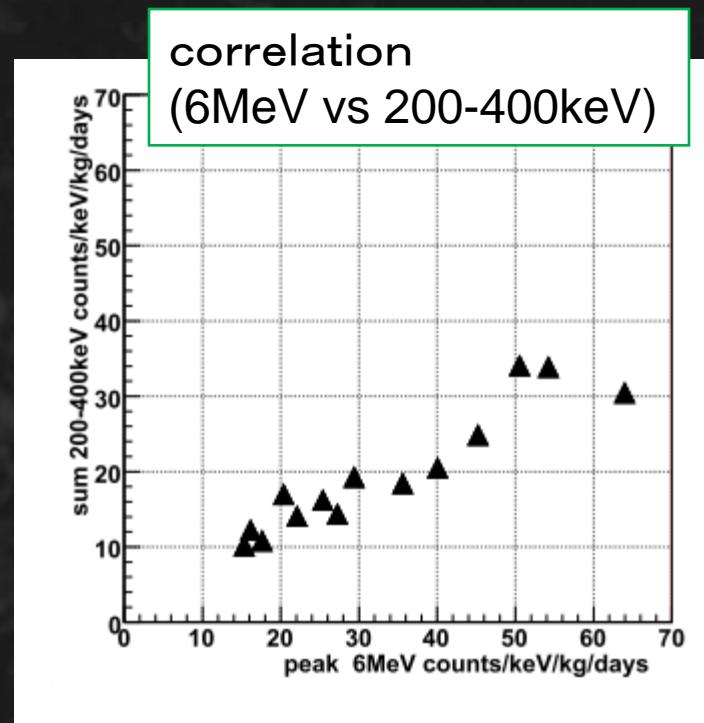
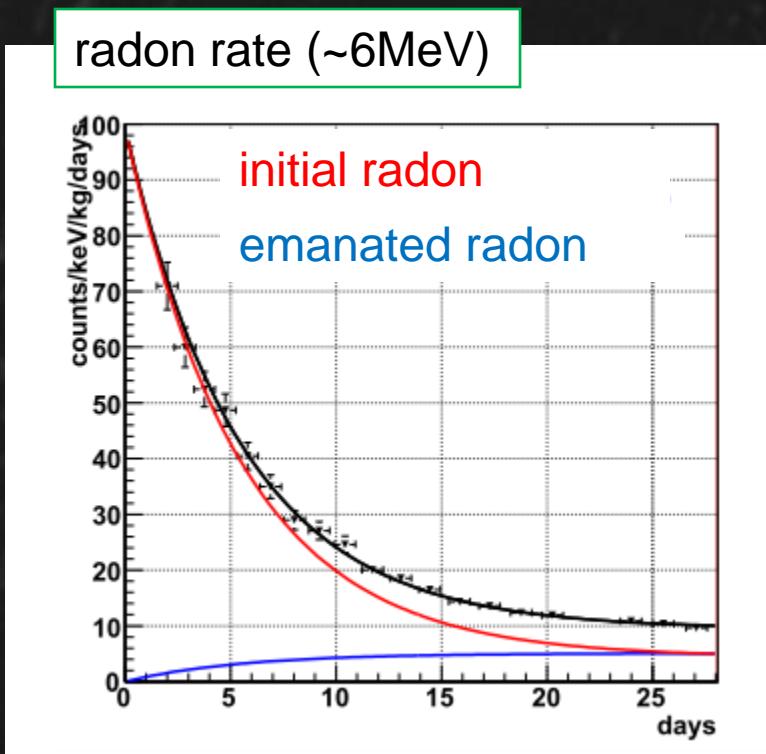


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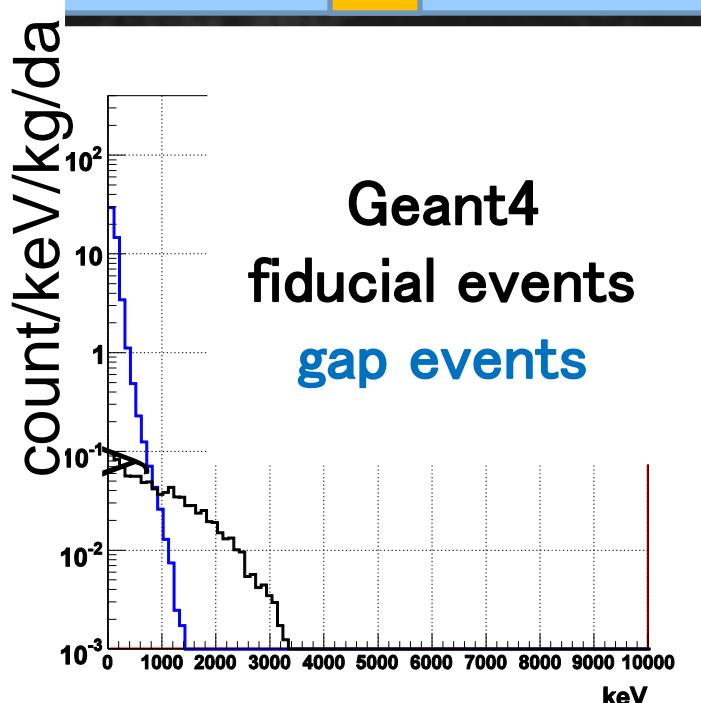
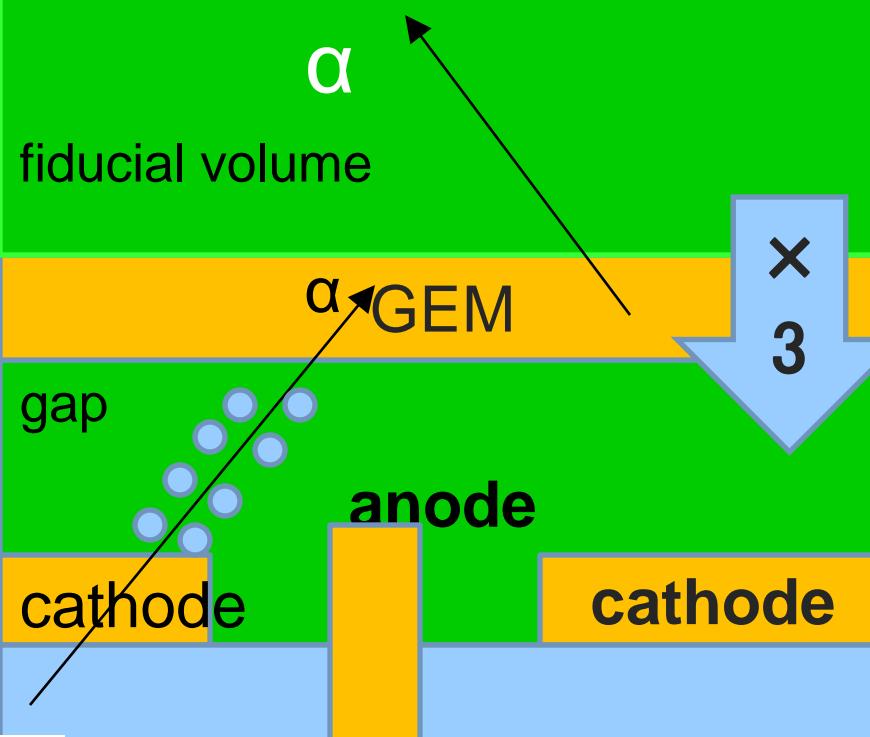
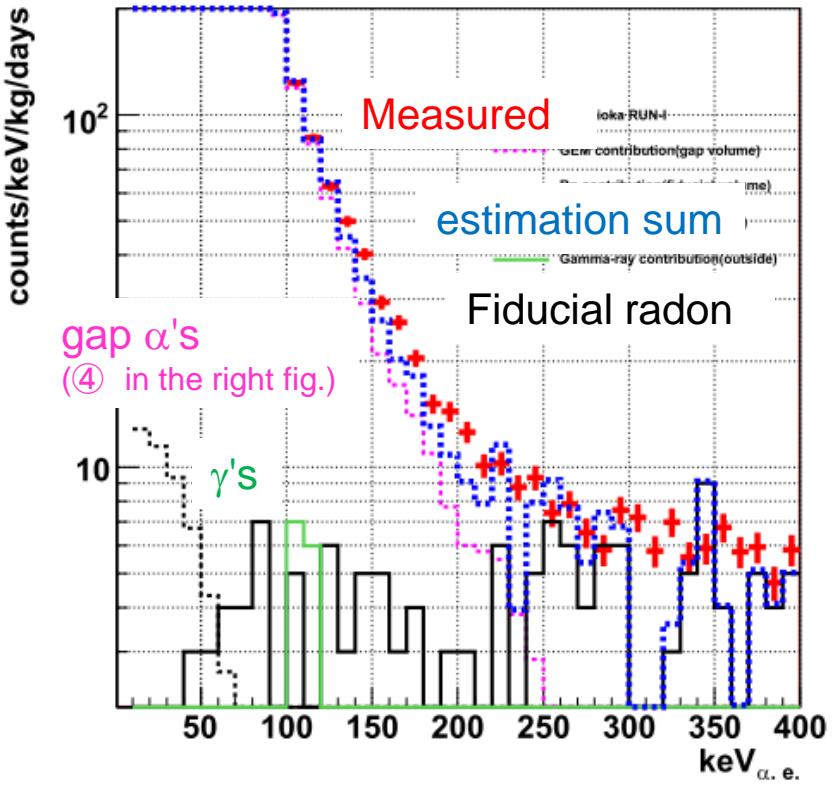
BG study

# ◆ Radon contribution study (run4)

- exposed the TMP mine air
- radon-rich run



# • Background budgets gap $\alpha$ 's contribute most



Sensitive  
P-search  
**AGE**

# ◆ Material screening (Kyoto)

## ● Radon detector (NEWAGE RD-1)



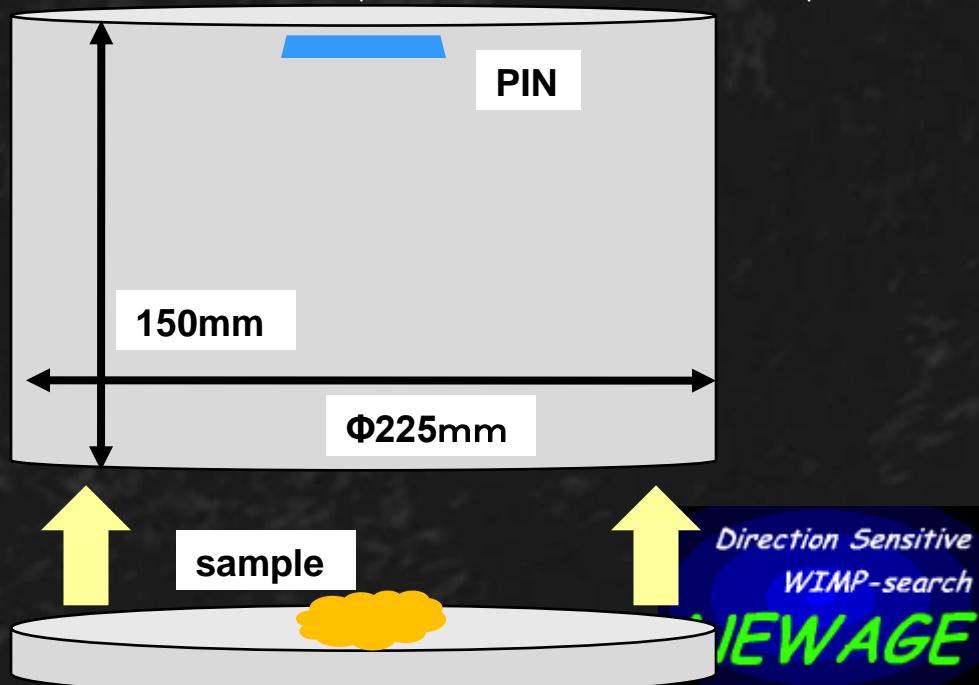
### SPEC

SUS 304 vessel 3mm-thick  
electric polished

Windowless PIN photo-diode  
( $10 \times 10\text{mm}^2$  S3590-02)

Typical operation

-375V Po<sup>+</sup> capture / 9V reverse-bias  
DAQ LPC-320901 (PCI-bus 40MHz FADC)



# • NEWAGE RD-1 results (preliminary)

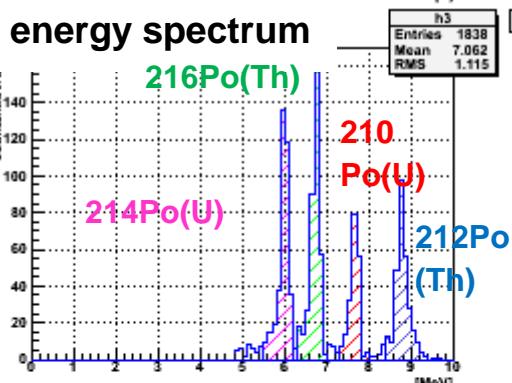
## TEST SOURCE

(calibration to be done somehow...)

Kamioka rock

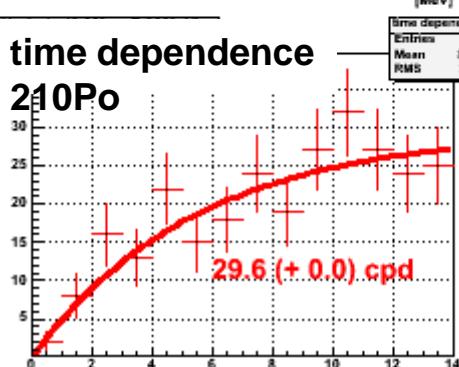


## energy spectrum

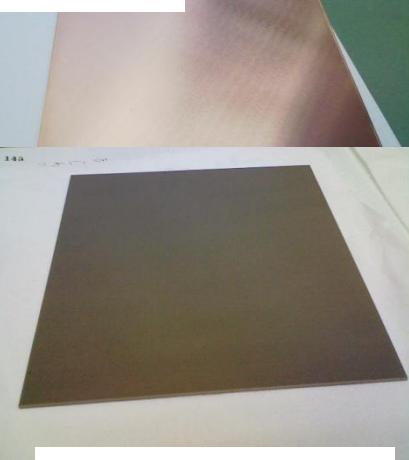


## time dependence

### 210Po

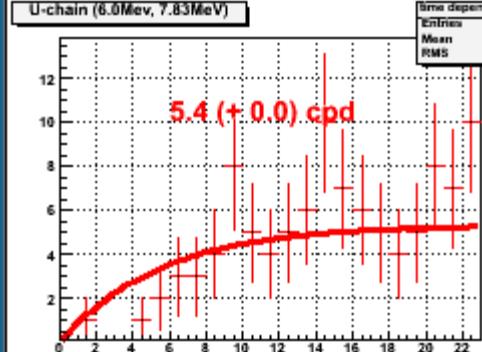


## GUILTY

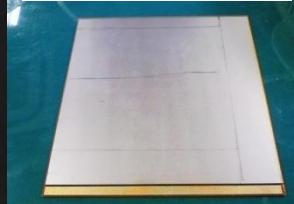


Fluoro-plastic for  
TPC board

## U-chain (6.0Mev, 7.83MeV)



## NOT GUILTY



$\mu$ -PIC  
base



$\mu$ -PIC  
base



resistors



GEMs



teflon-plates

Direction Sensitive  
WIMP-search  
**NEWAGE**

# Underground log (NEWAGE-0.3a at Kamioka)



run ID

exposure (kg·day)

## HIGHLIGHTS:

2007

### Gas circulation system

2007/3/6 2007/5/15 2007/8/6 2007/12/7

1/4 volume run

GEM replacement

2008



full operation  
performance study

BG study

DM run

2009



gas circulation  
system installation

total exposure  
3.918 kg·day

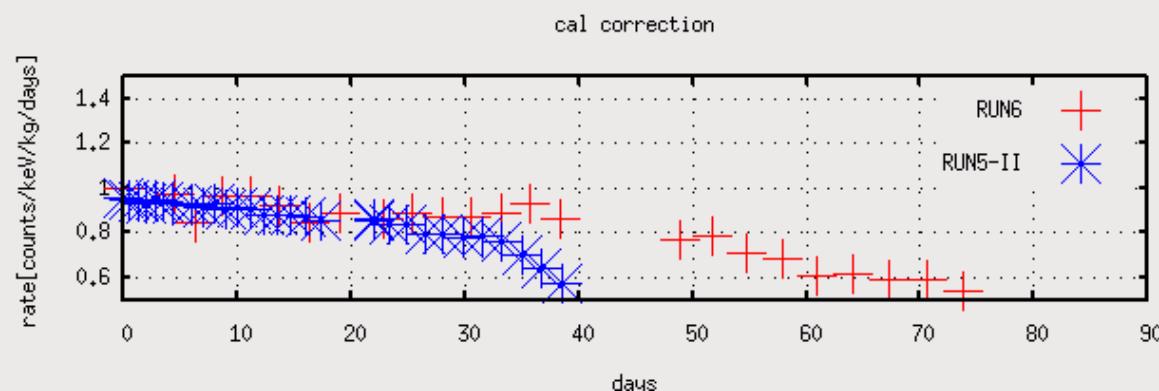
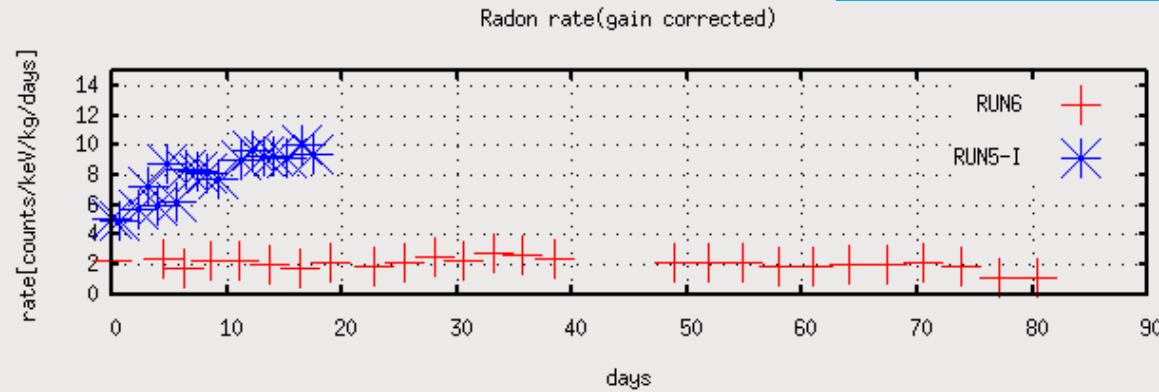
# ◆ Gas system upgrade

~ RUN5

sealed vessel  
getter pump  
(SAES GETTER C400-2DSK)  
no circulation

RUN6 ~

sealed vessel  
getter pump  
(SAES GETTER C400-2DSK)  
circulation  
(Teflon bellows pump)  
charcoal filter ~100g  
(TSURUMICOAL 2GS)



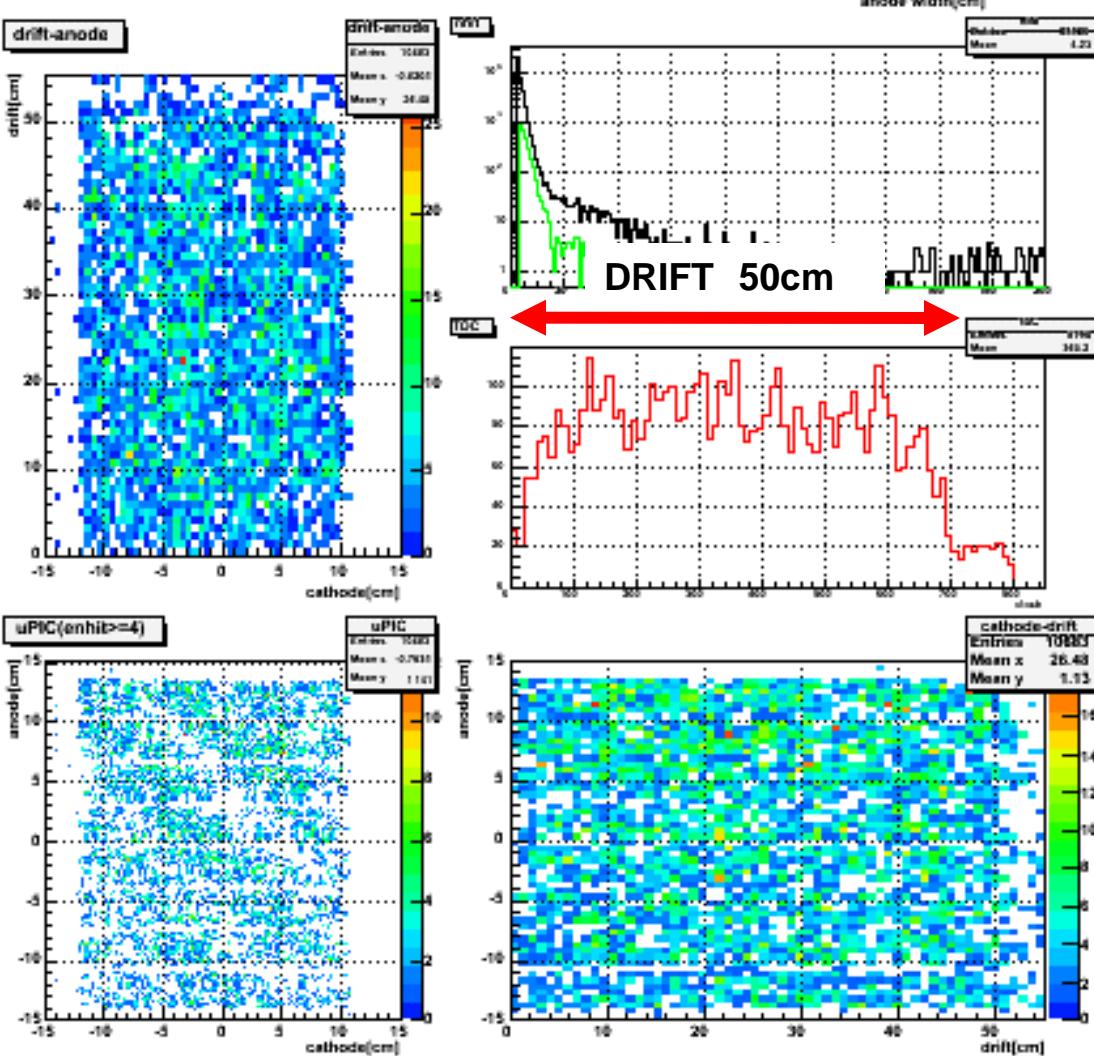
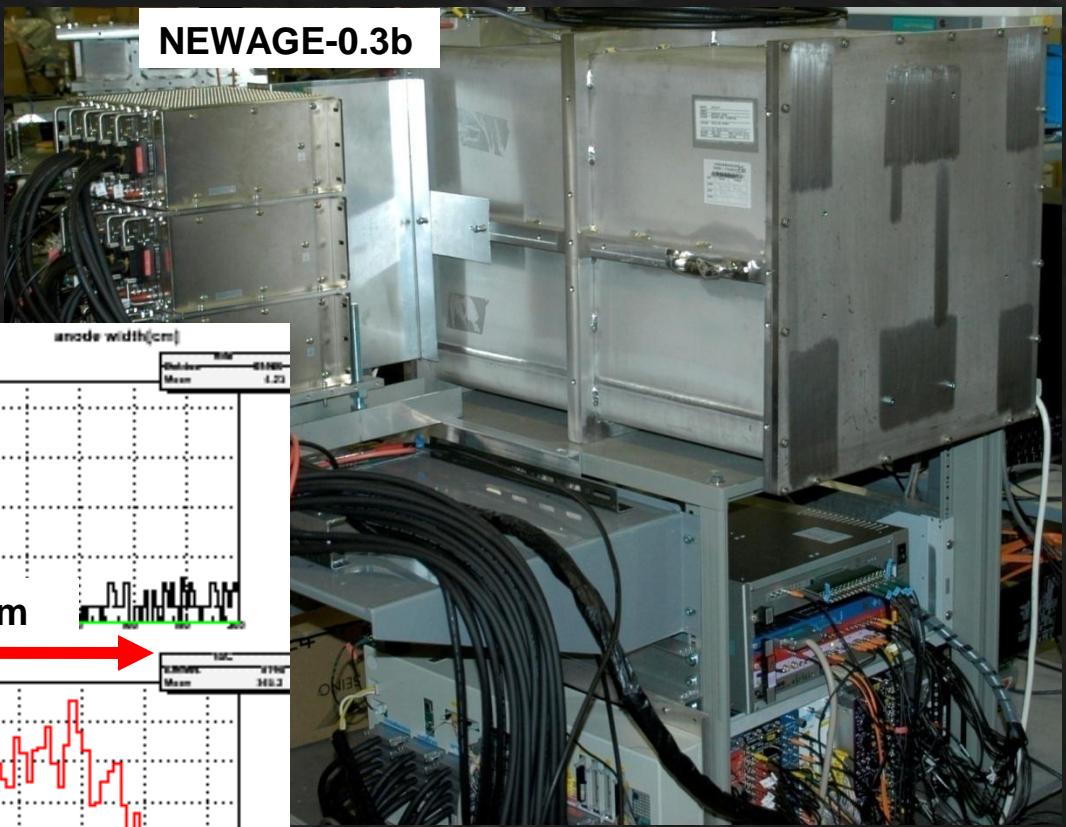
- radon rate  
× 1/5 @day10

- gain stability  
× 2

# TO THE FUTURE



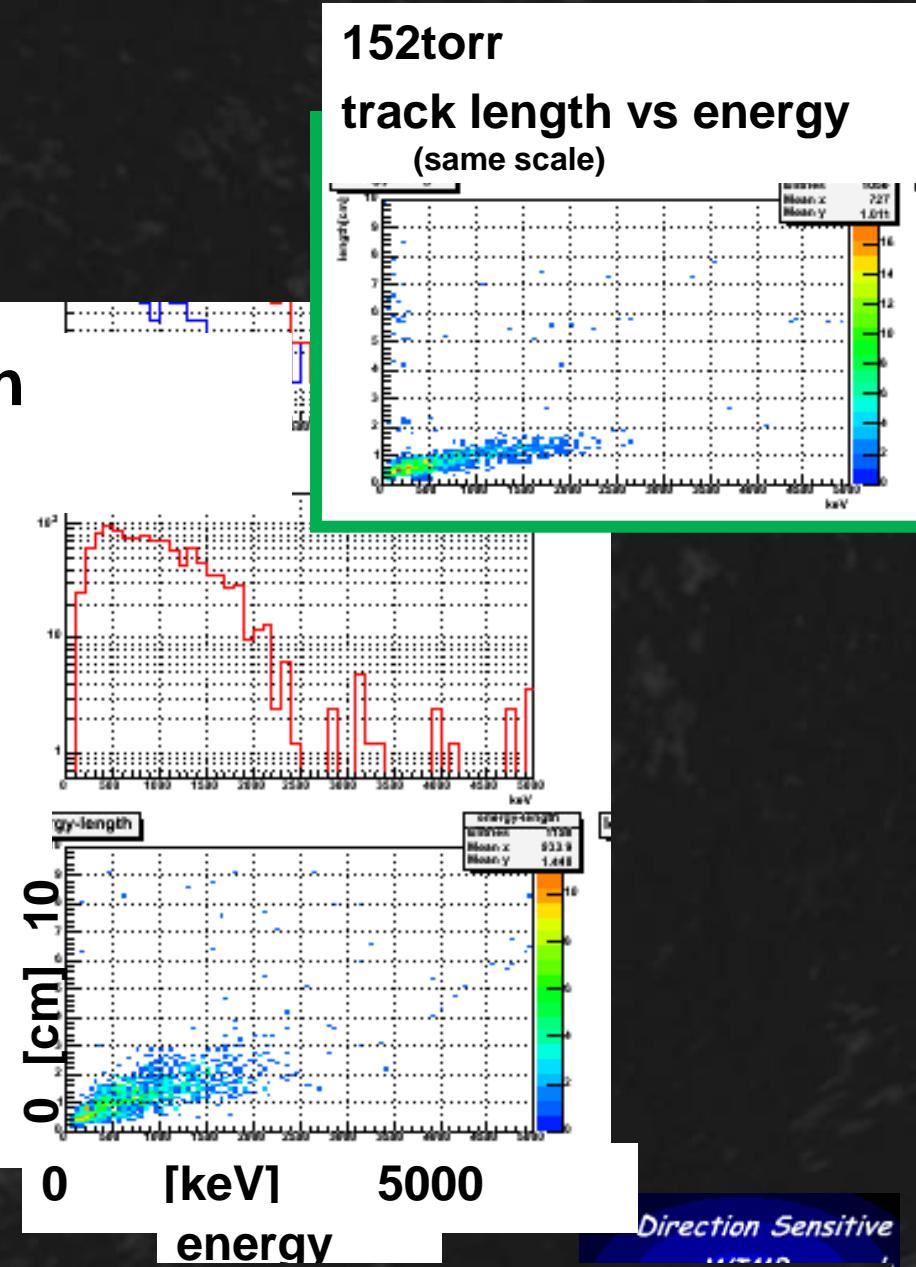
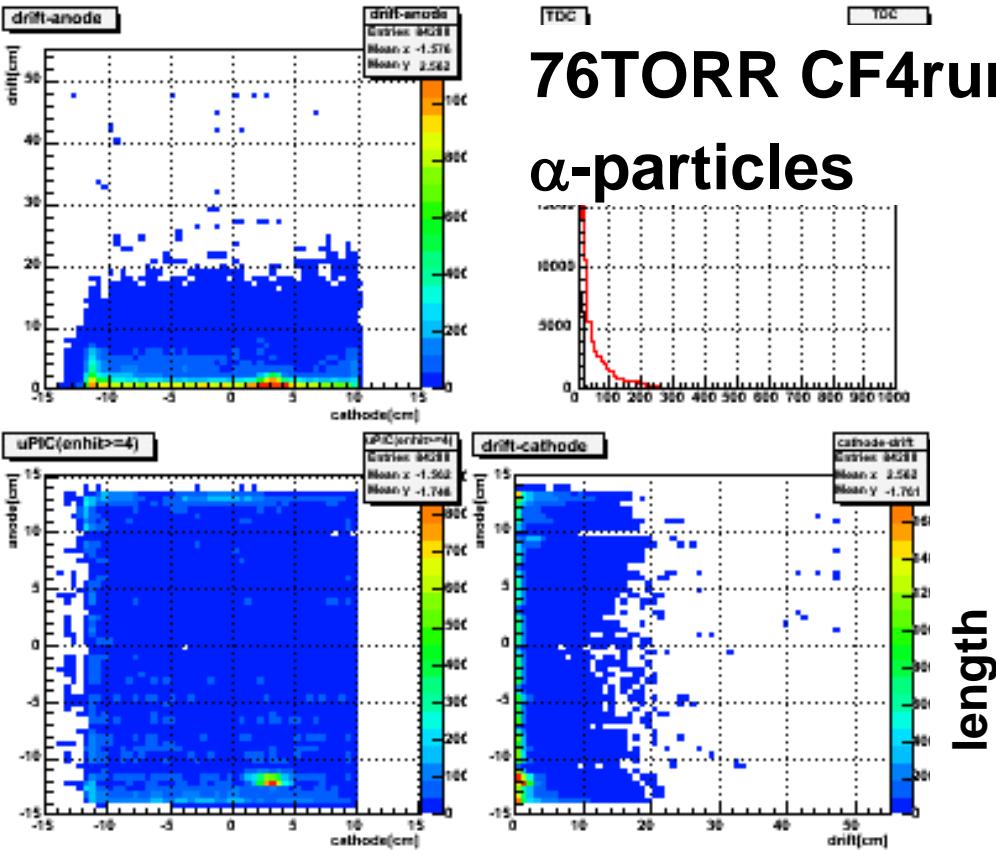
- DRIFT 50cm
  - (CF4 152 torr)



irradiated with neutrons  
 @1m distance (252C)  
 uniform in 50cm drift  
 angular resolution:  
 to be measured

**NEWAGE**

- CF4 76torr operation  
(designed value 30torr)



- parameter optimization  $\Rightarrow$  underground run

# SUMMARY

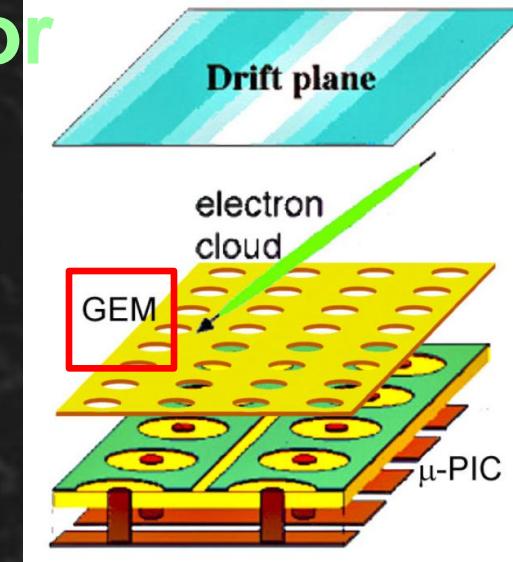
- NEWAGE-0.3a: 2years' underground measurement  
total exposure 3.917 kg·days
  - New limits / BG studies / stability improvement
- R&D s in Kyoto
  - material screening (NEWAGE-RD1)
  - NEWAGE-0.3b
- Scaling up issues, electronics: tomorrow



# ◆ Micro-patterned gaseous detector

- **GEM (23\*28cm<sup>2</sup>)**

- Pre-amplifier  
(temporally use)
- Segmented to 8 areas
- Liquid Crystal Polymer 50μm-thick
- 140μm pitch 70μm diameter
- Gas gain ~10 with 0.2bar CF<sub>4</sub>

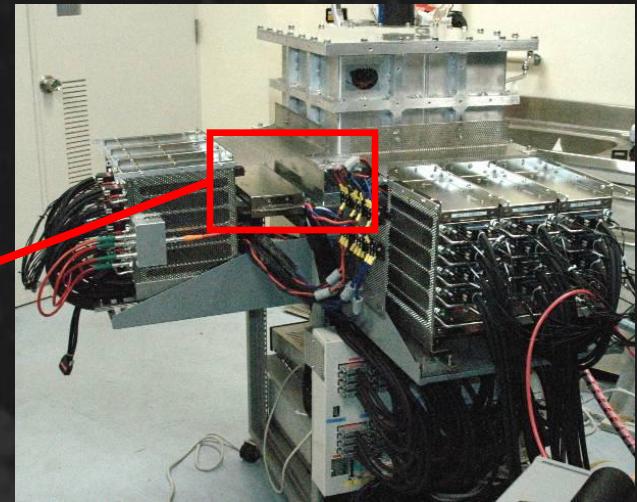
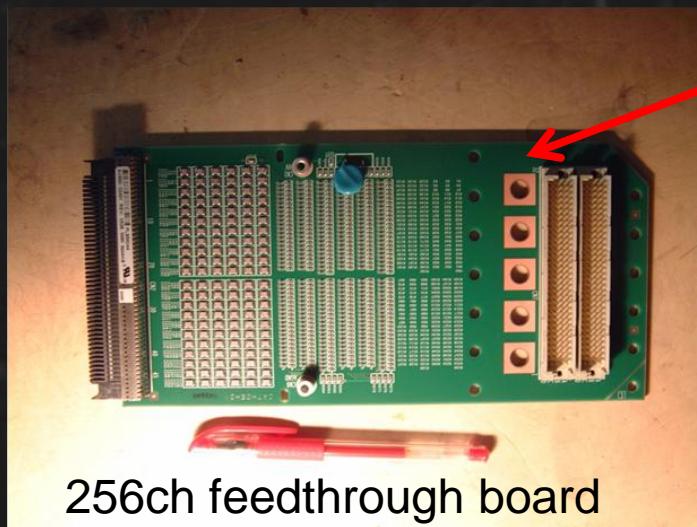


Large area GEM  
(scienergy)

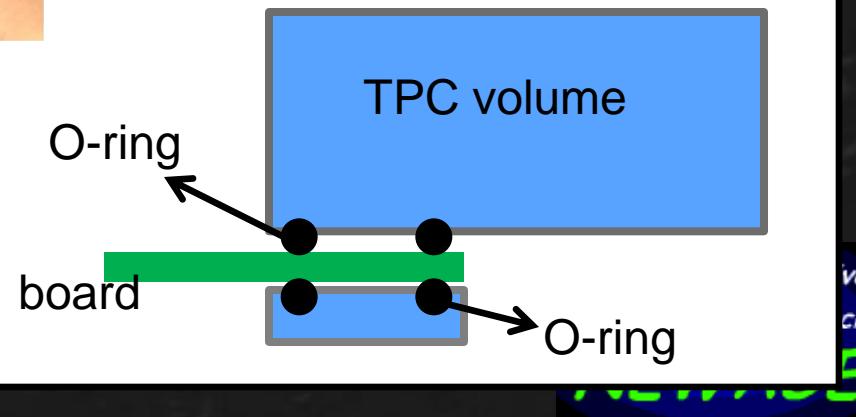


- **1500ch feedthrough**

- **feedthrough board**
- **everything is out of the vessel**
- **easy to maintain**
- **keep the gas purity**

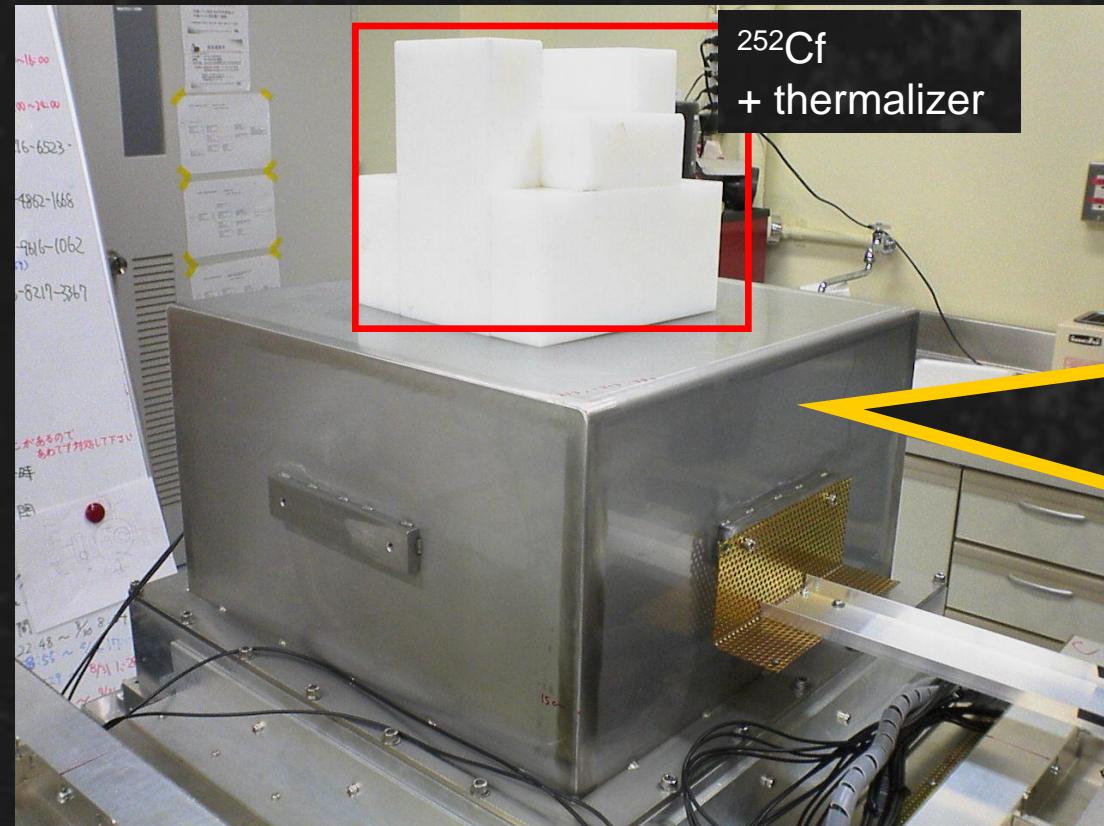


256ch feedthrough board



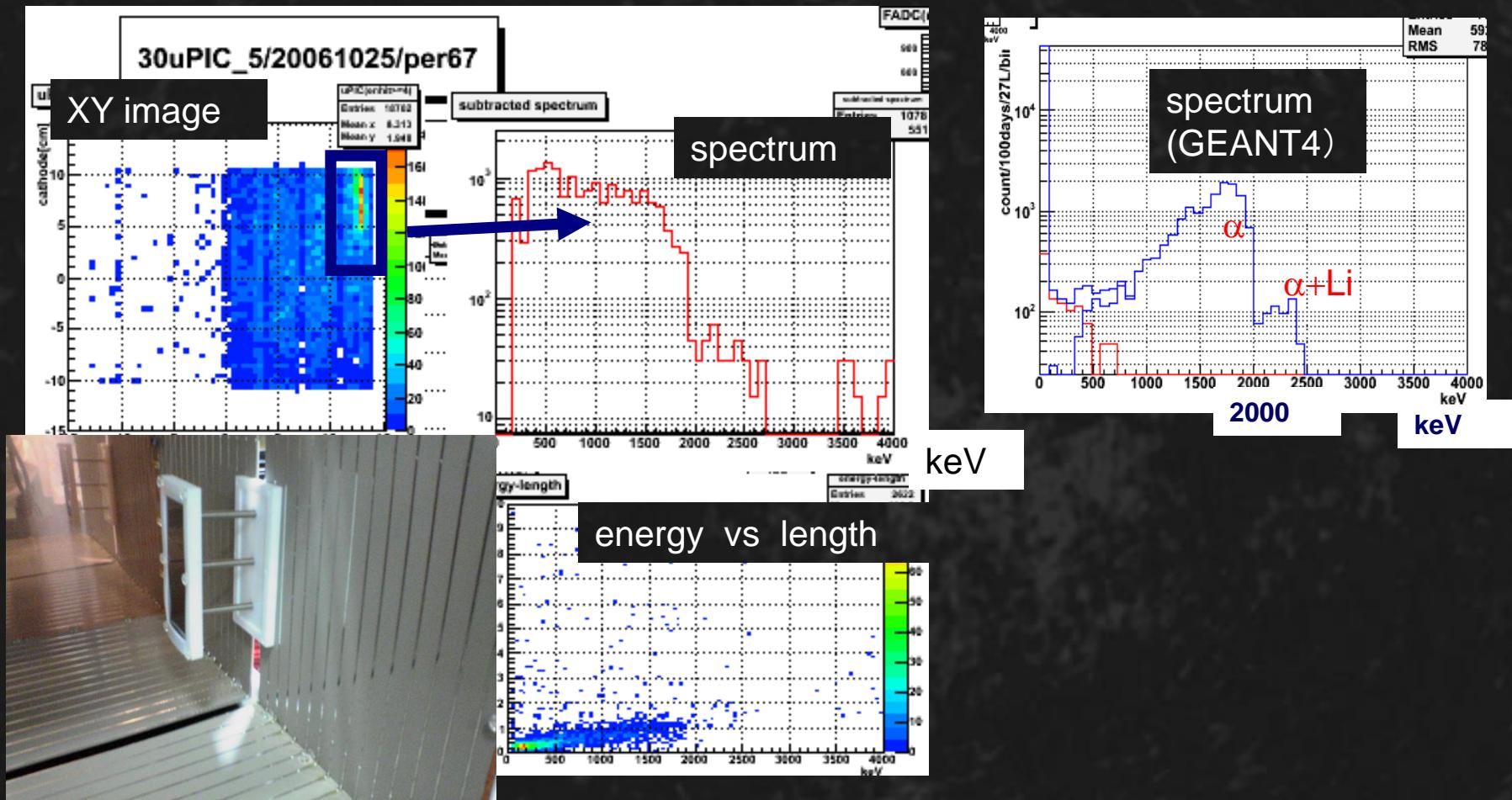
## • Calibration / gain monitor

- Heavy ion (not a  $\gamma$  source)
- On / off from outside
- $^{10}\text{B}(\text{n},\alpha)^7\text{Li}$  reaction  
( $Q=2.70\text{MeV}$      $1.8\text{MeV}$  for  $\alpha$ )



Set on the drift wall

- Calibration / gain monitor
  - typical results

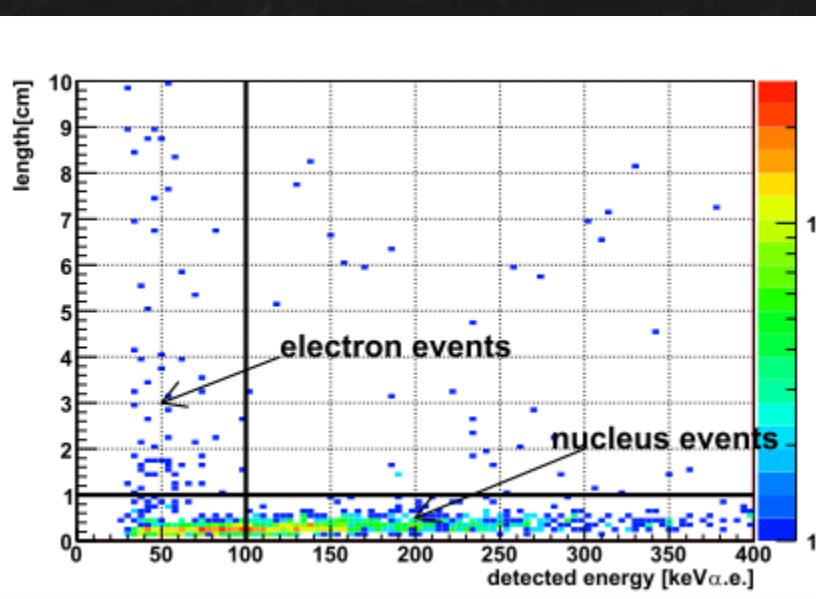


- @DM energy region (~100keV):
  - extrapolation by energy-length correlations
  - direct measurement method is being investigated

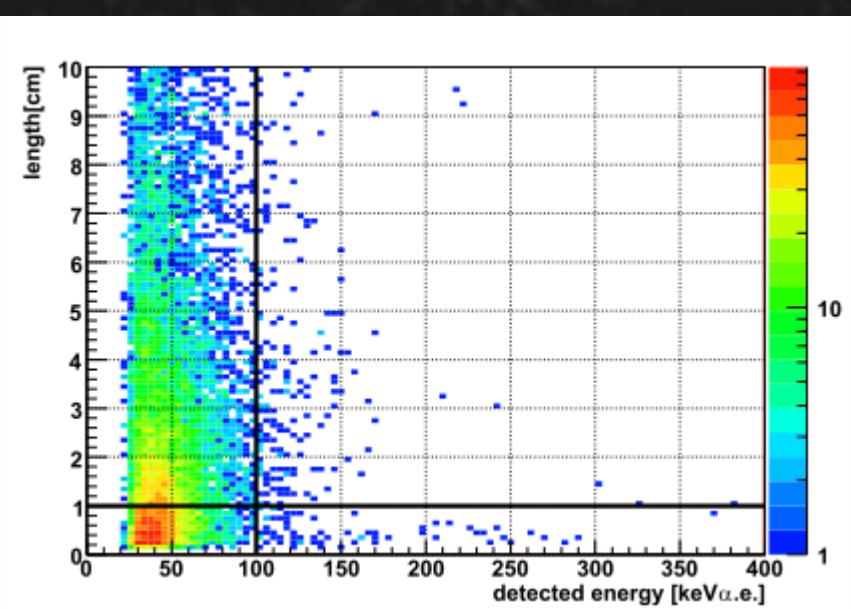
- **gamma-ray rejection**

- energy-length correlation
- gamma-rays from  $^{137}\text{Cs}$

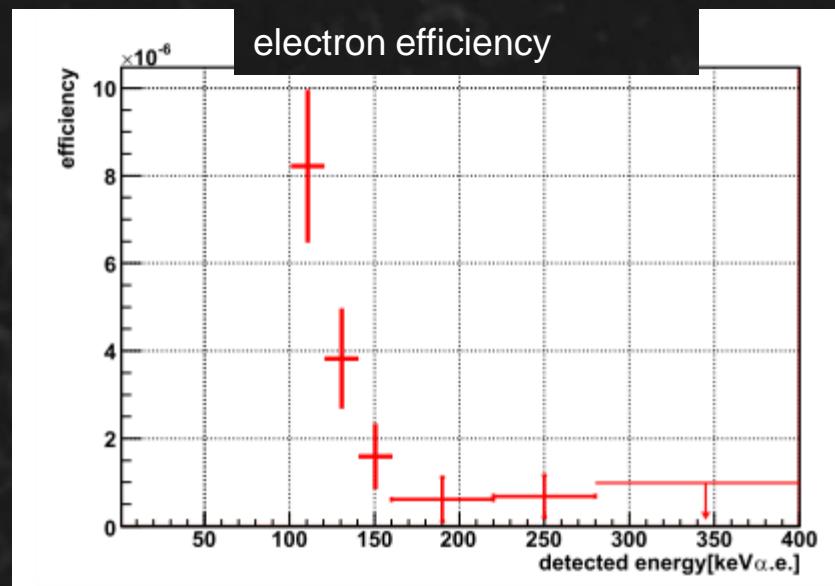
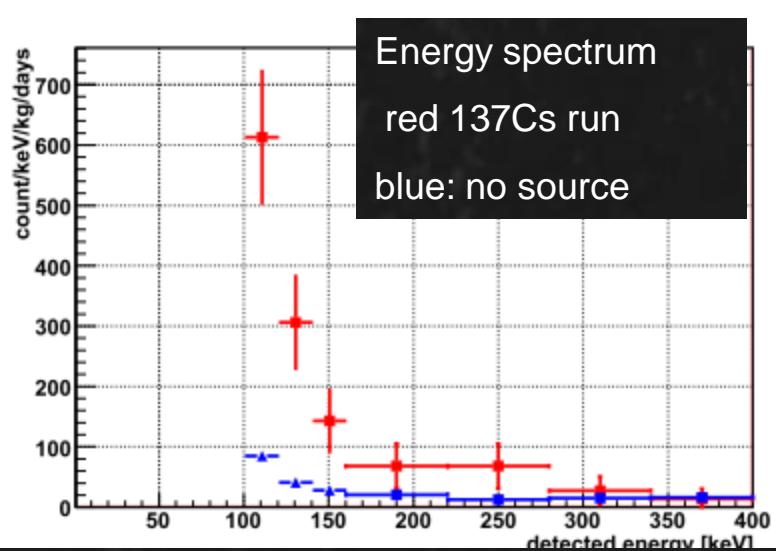
252Cf run



137Cs run



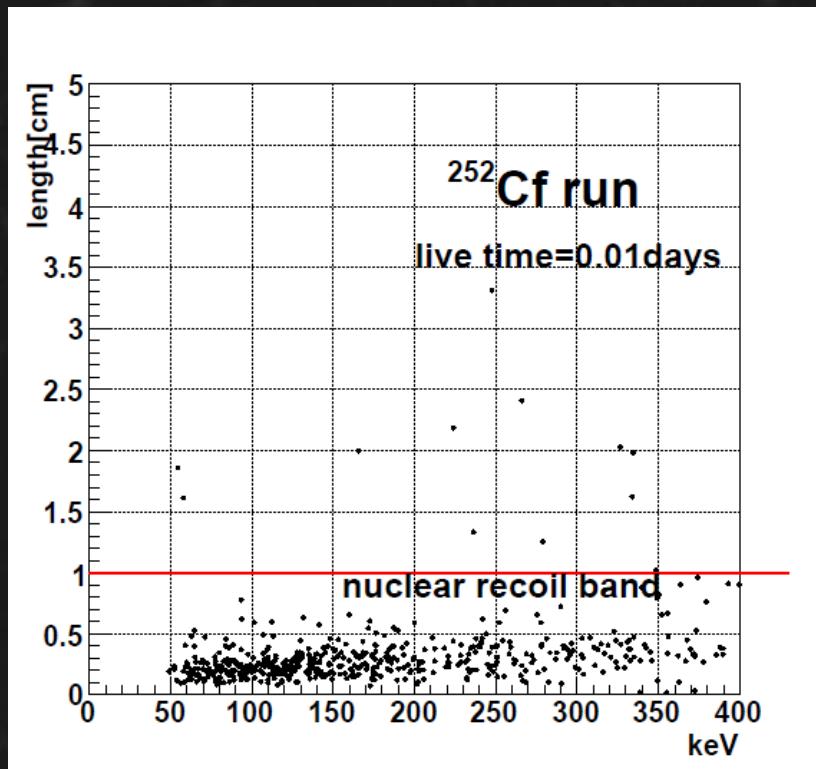
- gamma-ray rejection
  - spectrum, BG subtraction



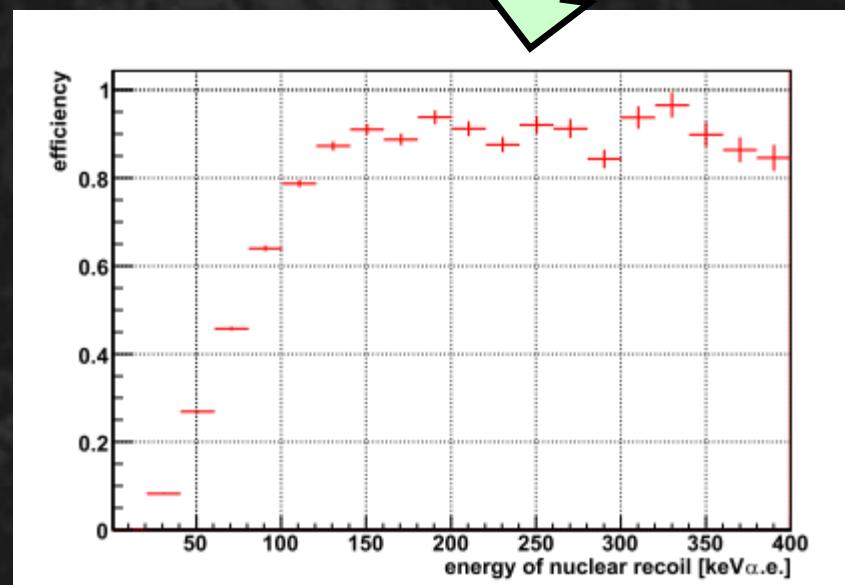
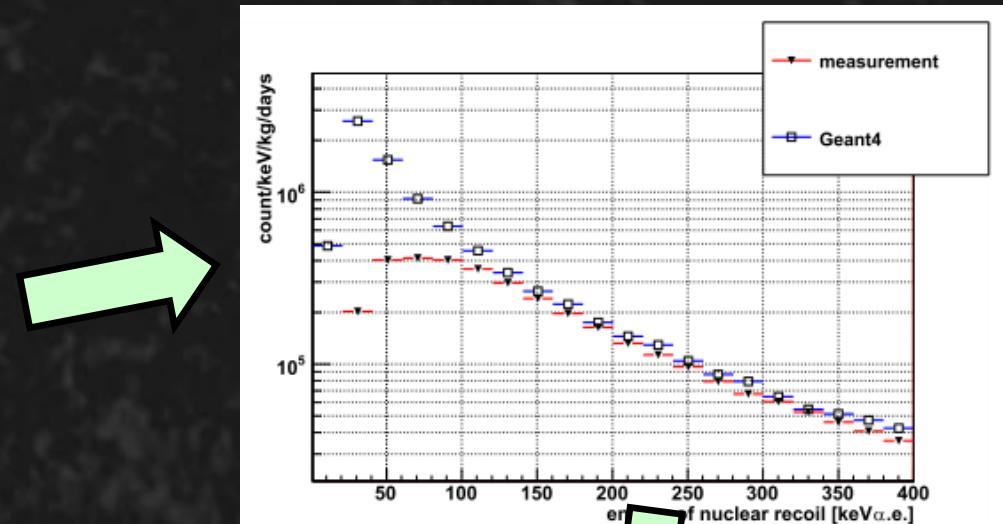
- gamma rejection (=efficiency to electron tracks)  
**8.1e-6**

# nuclear detection efficiency

- neutrons from  $^{252}\text{Cf}$



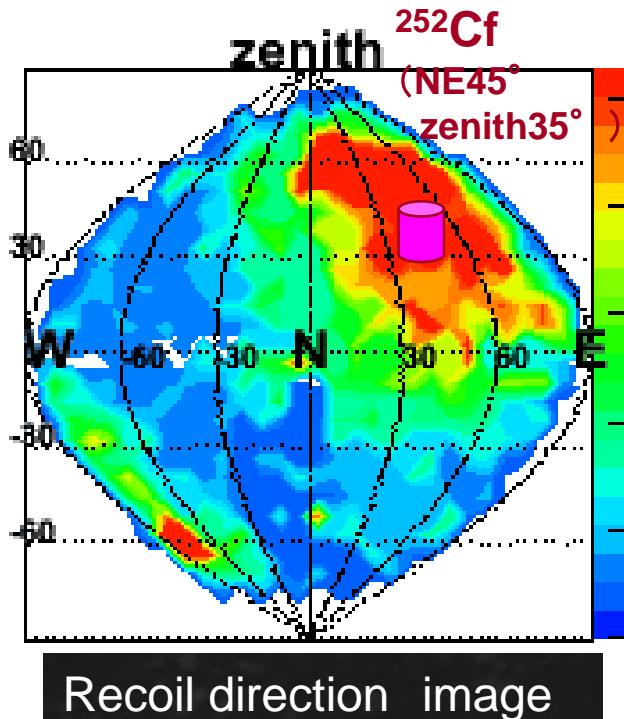
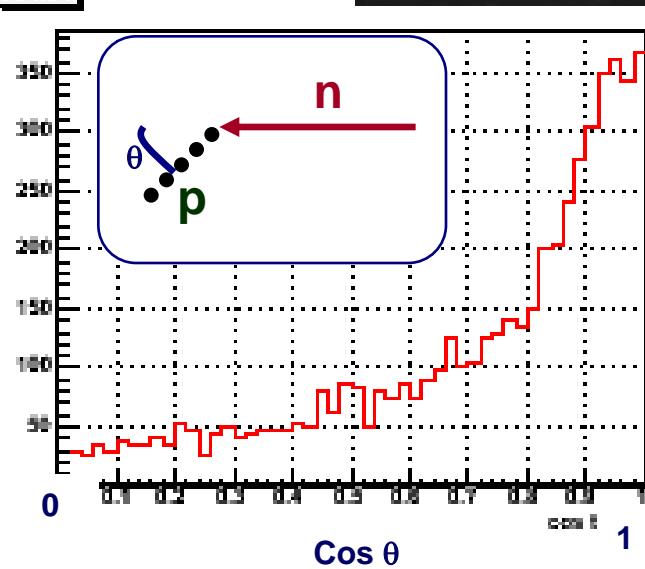
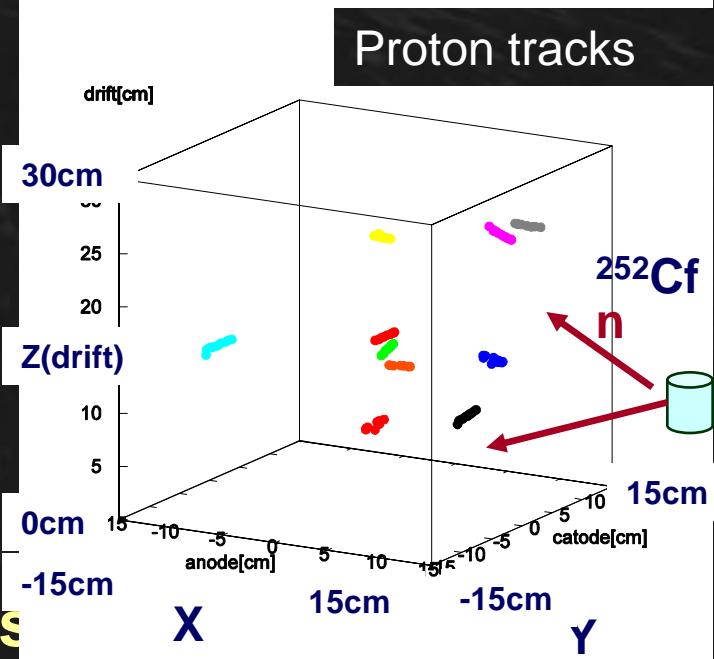
• 0.8 @ 100keV



# TPC Performance

please note:  
these performance are still in progress

- nuclear tracking
- $\text{CF}_4 + \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}$  (9:1) 0.2 atm
- $n \rightarrow p$  forward scattering  
(emulation of WIMP  $\rightarrow$  F scatterings)



Direction Sensitive  
WIMP-search  
**NEWAGE**

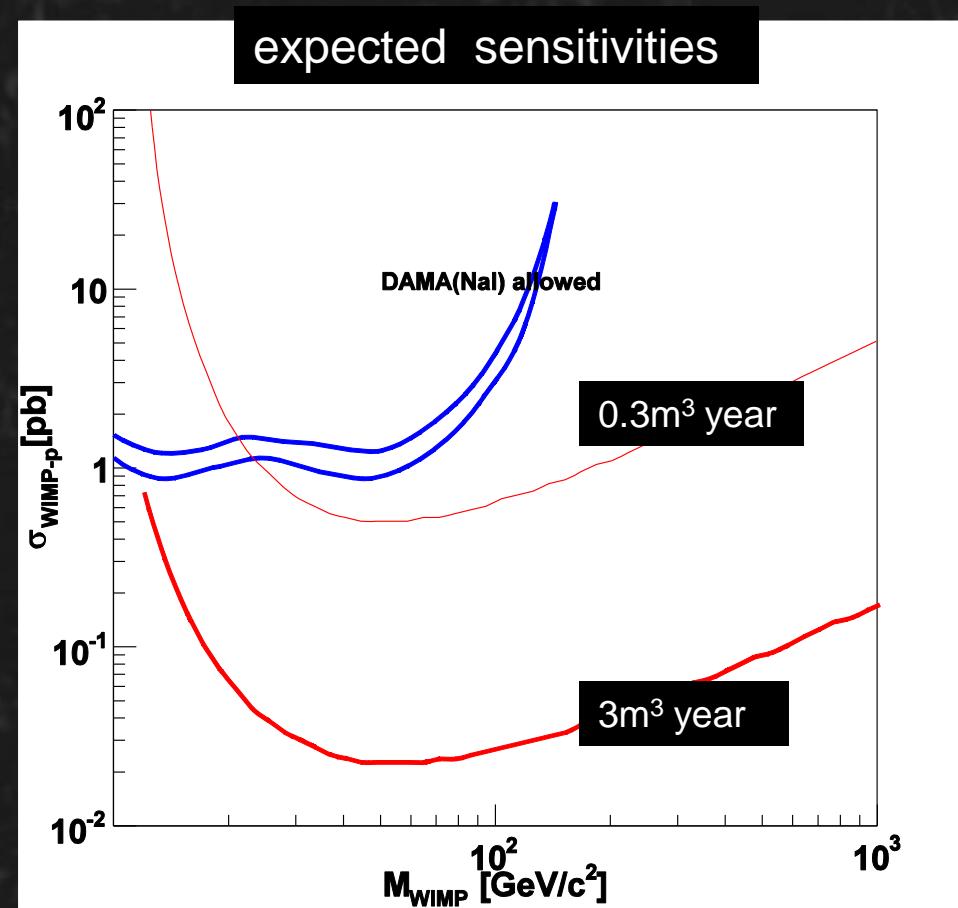
# Expected Sensitivities

- Goal: Detect the WIMP-wind

- low pressure ( $\text{CF}_4$  0.05 bar) ·  
large volume ( $1\text{m}^3 \times N$ ) · radio-pure materials

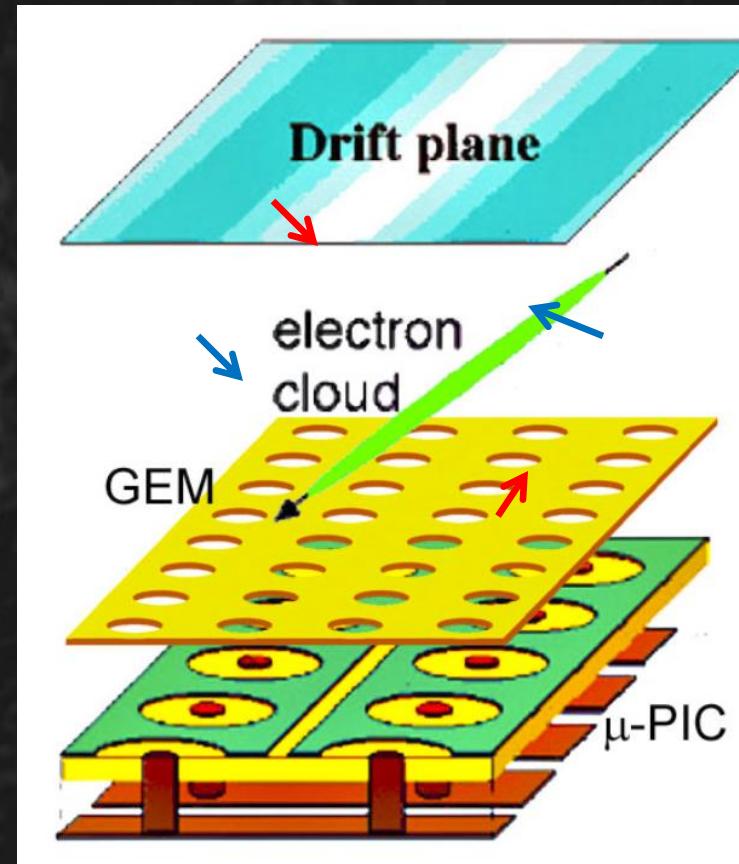
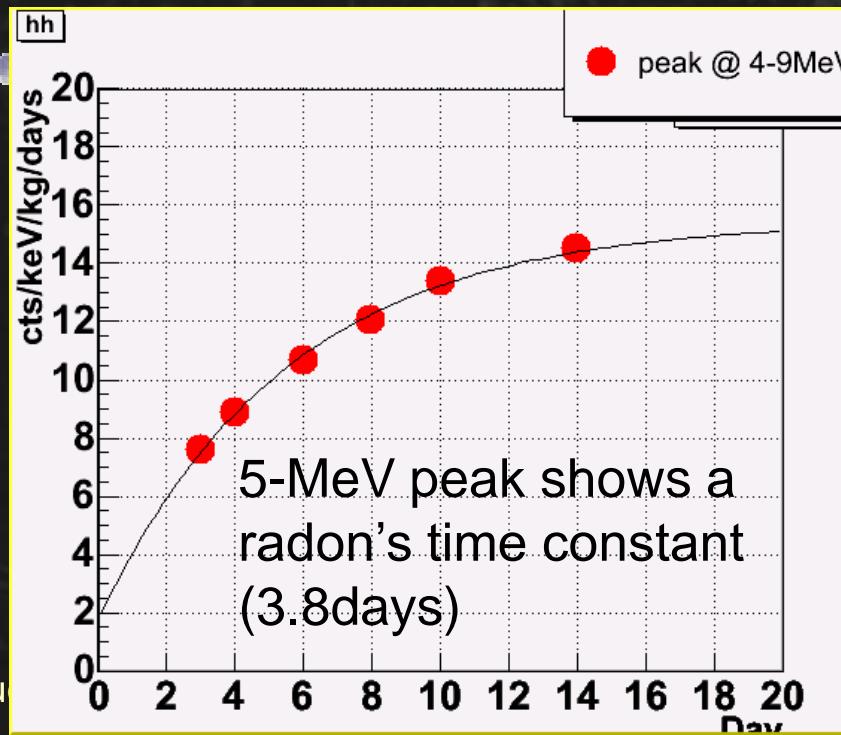
- CURRENT: pilot run

- $\text{CF}_4$  0.2 bar ·  $(0.3\text{m})^3$   
· normal materials



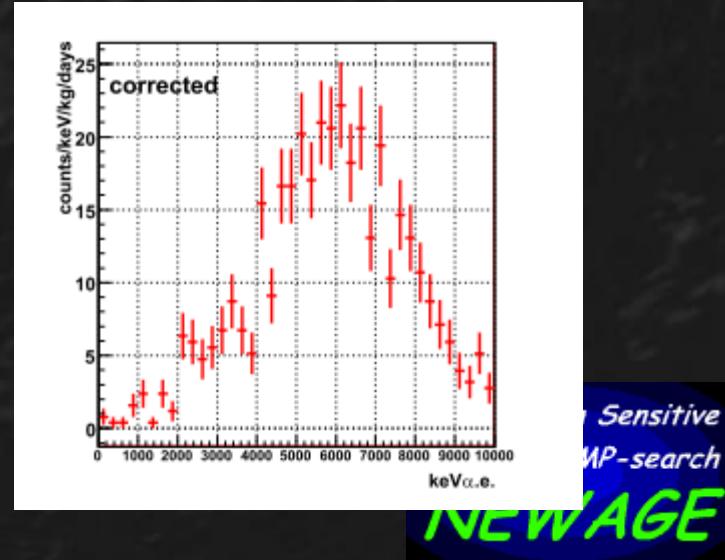
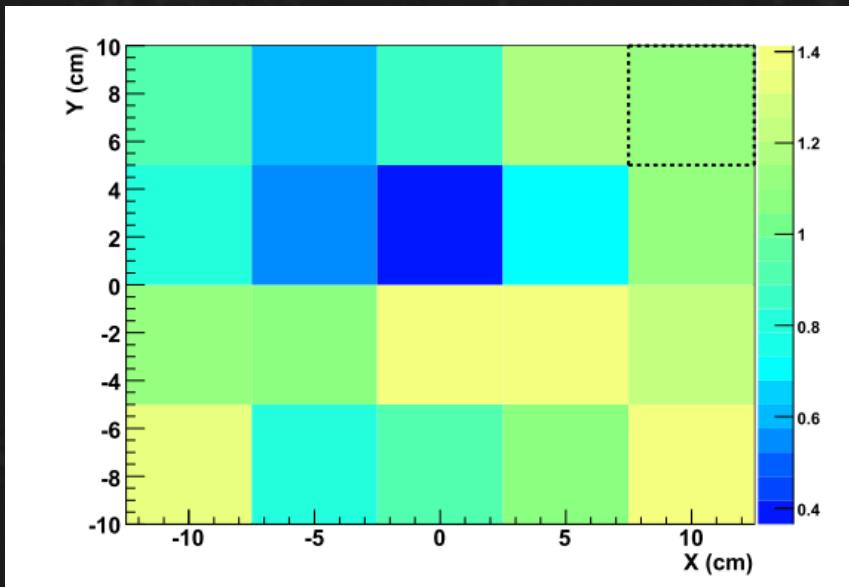
# Background studies

- ◆  $\alpha$  particles :highly possible
  - Decayed  $\alpha$ 's from Uranium Thorium in the GEMs and drift planes (shown by red arrows)
  - Decayed  $\alpha$ 's from radon in the gas volume (blue)



## • energy resolution

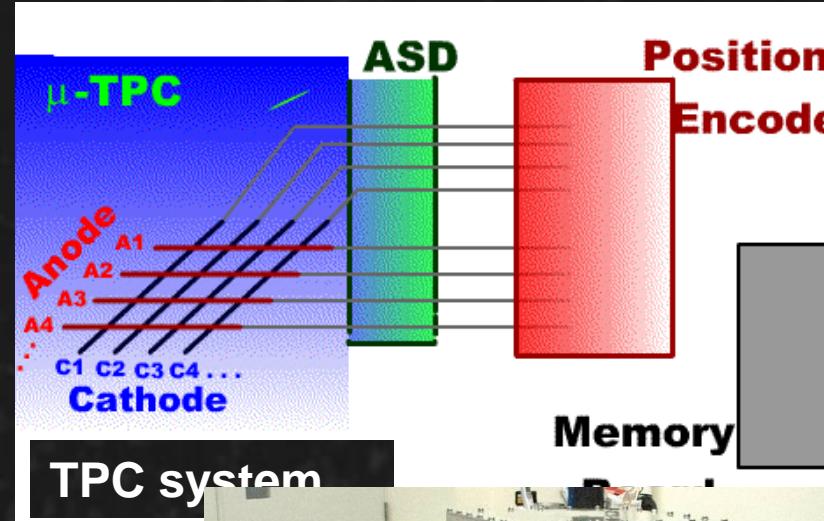
- Radon peak (5-8MeV) 40%FWHM
- due to the gain inhomogeneity of the  $\mu$ -PIC
- low energy: measurement with Ar-based gas : 60%FWHM@60keV
- statistics restricted
- extrapolation with  
$$W \text{ value, num of electron } 60 \times \sqrt{(54/26) \times (60/100)}$$
$$= 70\% \text{ FWHM } @100\text{keV}$$
 60%@59.5keV
- direct measurement is needed.



## ◆ Readout electronics

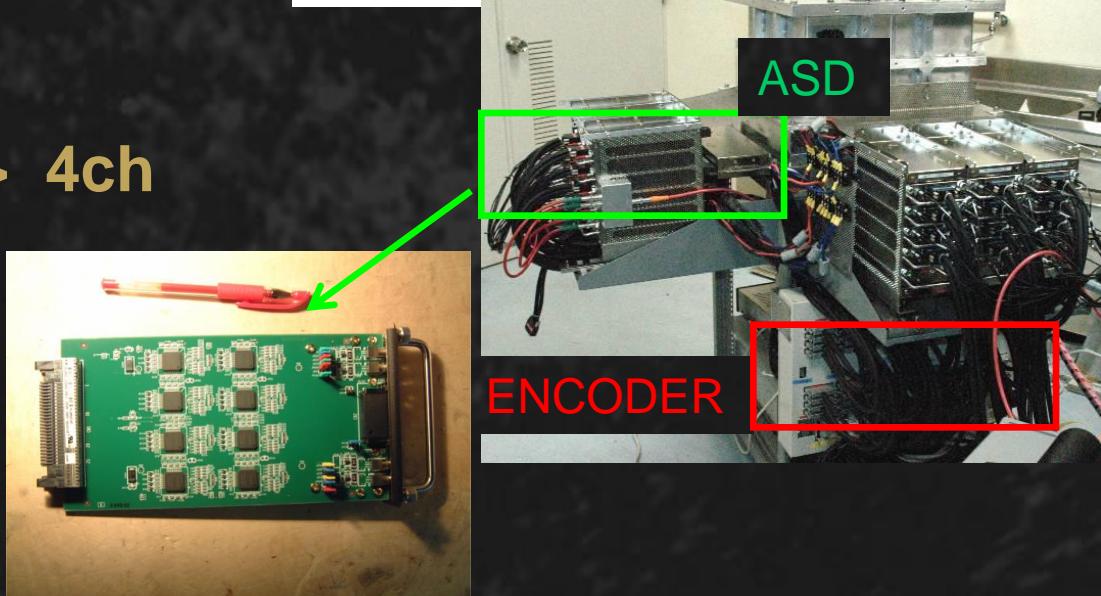
### ● DIGITAL : Tracking

- 768 anode + 768 cathode
- Digital (LVDS) signals at ASD
- (X,Y,T) at the position encoder
- 100MHz pipeline



### ● ANALOG : energy

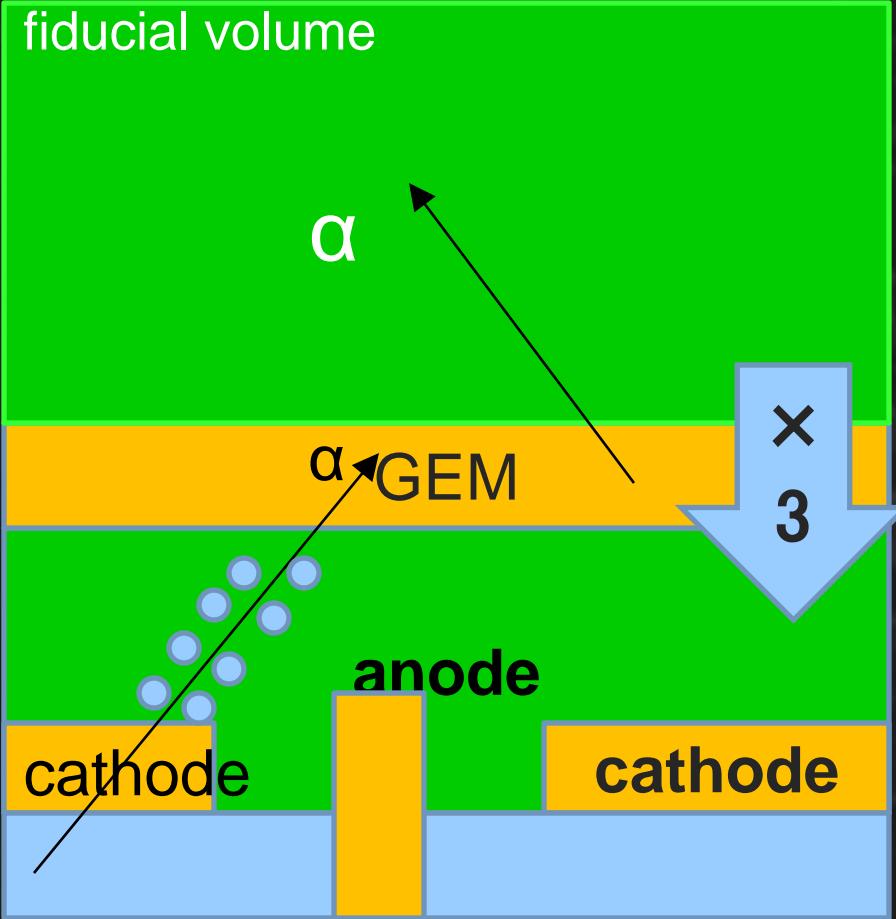
- 768 cathode → sum → 4ch



### ● DATA size

- 16k byte /event
- ~ 20Gbyte /month @0.5Hz

# GEM- $\mu$ PIC gap "suppression effect"



GEM- $\mu$ -PIC間に落ちたエネルギー  
GEMのゲイン+電荷収集効率( $\mu$ PI)  
によって低いエネルギーとして観測  
K. Miuchi

