

MIMAC

MIcro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers

(${}^3\text{He}$ + C_4H_{10} + CF_4)

A Large TPC for non baryonic Dark Matter search

Daniel Santos

Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie
(LPSC-Grenoble)
(CNRS/IN2P3-UJF-ENSPG)

MIMAC: (MIcro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers)

LPSC (Grenoble) : F. Mayet , D. Santos , C. Grignon (post-doc),
Ch. Koumeir (post-doc), J. Billard (Ph.D)

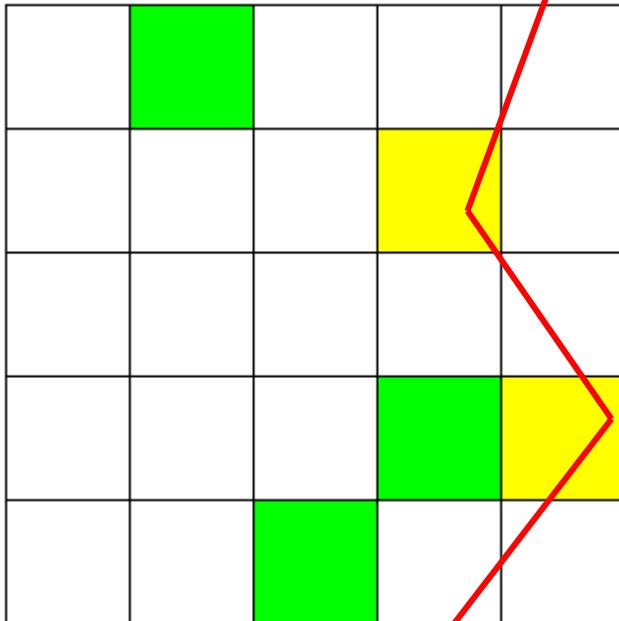
Technical Coordination : O. Guillaudin

- Electronics : G. Bosson, J-P. Richer
- Gas detector : A. Pellisier, O. Zimmermann
- Data Acquisition: O. Bourrion
- Mechanical Structure : Ch. Fourel
- Ion source : T. Lamy, P. Sole

CEA-Saclay (Dapnia): I. Giomataris, P. Colas, A. Giganon,
E. Ferrer, J. Pancin, J-P. Mols

IRSN (Cadarache): L. Lebreton, A. Allaoua

The MIMAC project

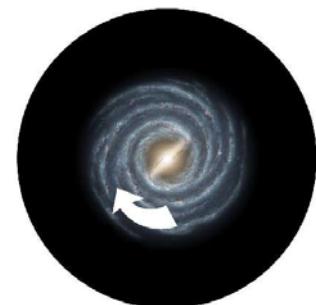


A multi-chamber detector for Dark Matter

- Track-Energy measurements
- Matrix of chambers (correlation)
- μ TPC : Micromegas technology
- ${}^3\text{He}$ and CF_4 gaz : $\sigma(A)$ dependancy
- Axial interaction
- High or low pressure regime
- Directionnal detector

Rejection of background events :

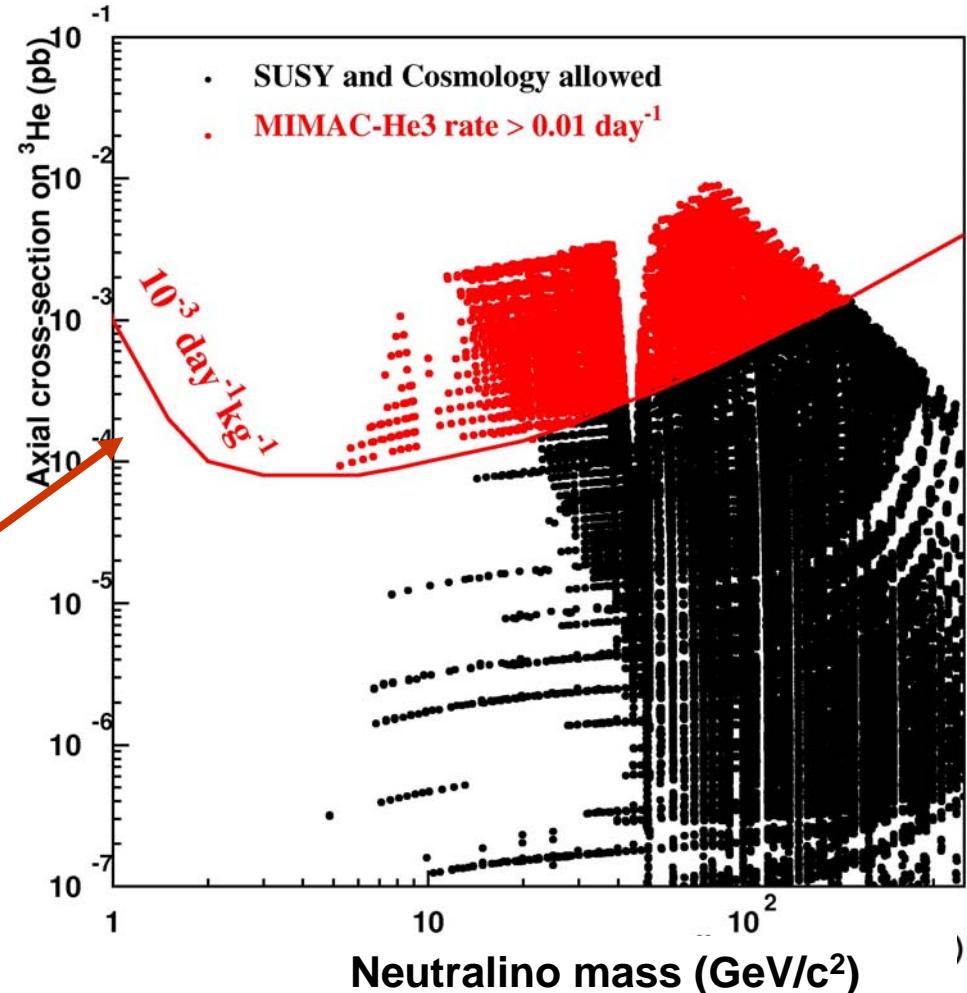
- ✓ Energy (ionization)
- Track
- Direction (Cygnus)



Cross section ${}^3\text{He}-\chi$ and event rate in MIMAC-He3 (10kg)

- $0.02 < \Omega_\chi h^2 < 0.15$
- Accelerator constrains

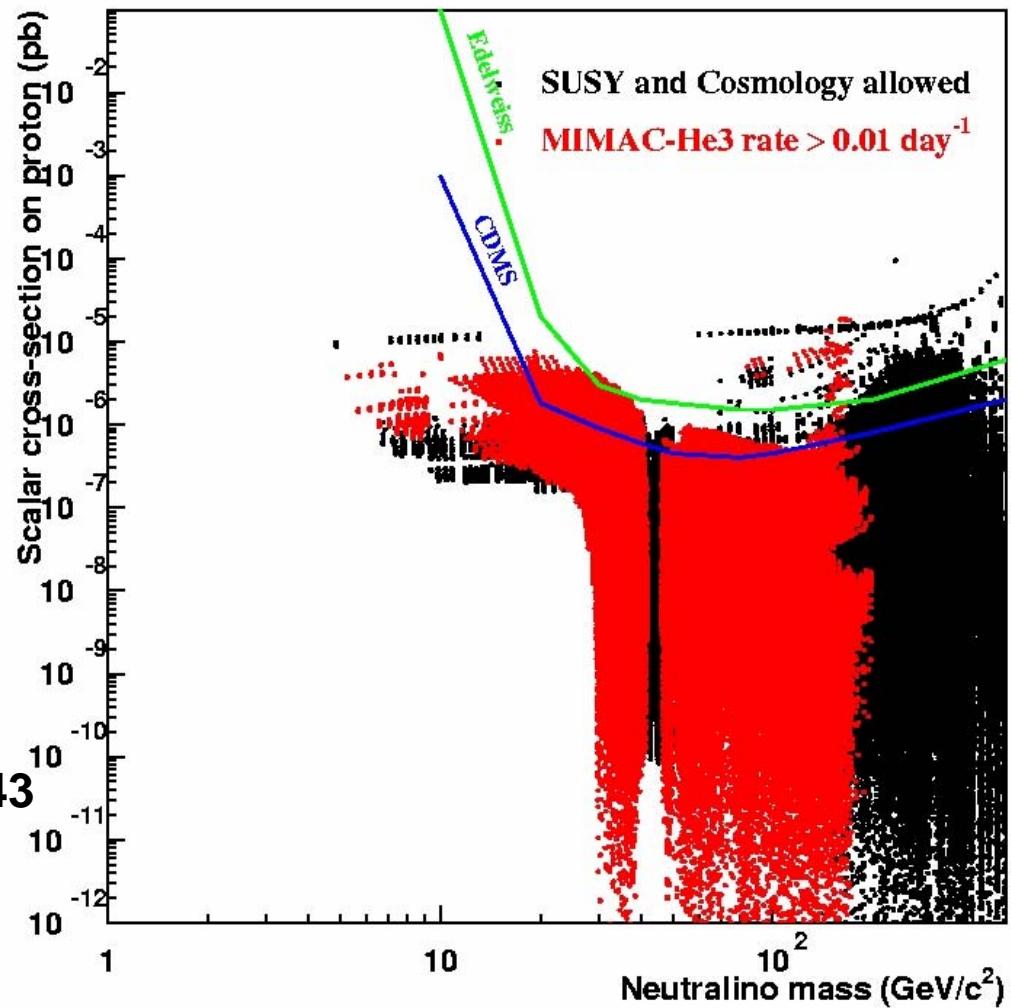
Exclusion curve for
background $10^{-3} \text{ kg}^{-1}\text{jour}^{-1}$



Complementarity with scalar detection

σ_{SD} and σ_{SI}
not correlated

E. Moulin et al, PLB 614 (2005)143



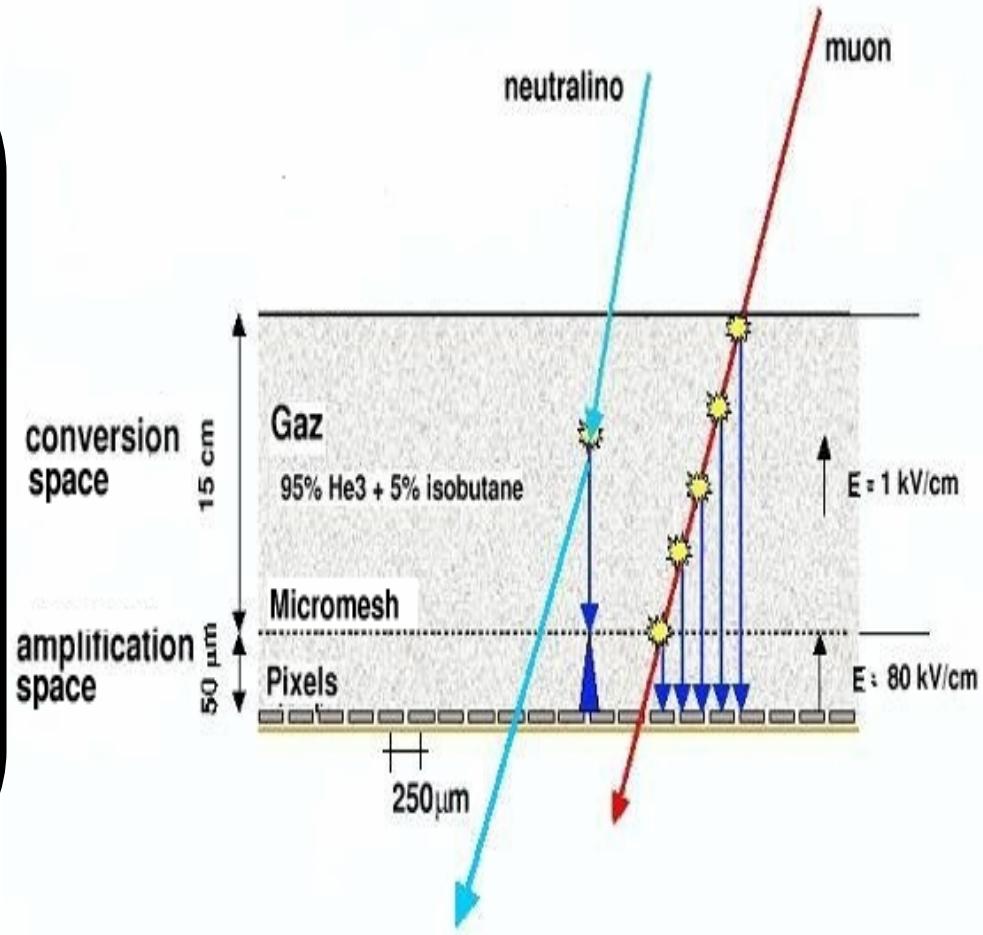
Why do we think we need a large TPC?

- Directionality
(correlation with galactic halo)
- Axial interaction (^1H , ^3He , ^{19}F)
(complement of scalar (coherent) search)
- Mass dependence cross section (modularity)
- Two different operating modes (pressure)
- Low energy threshold detection (< 300 eV)

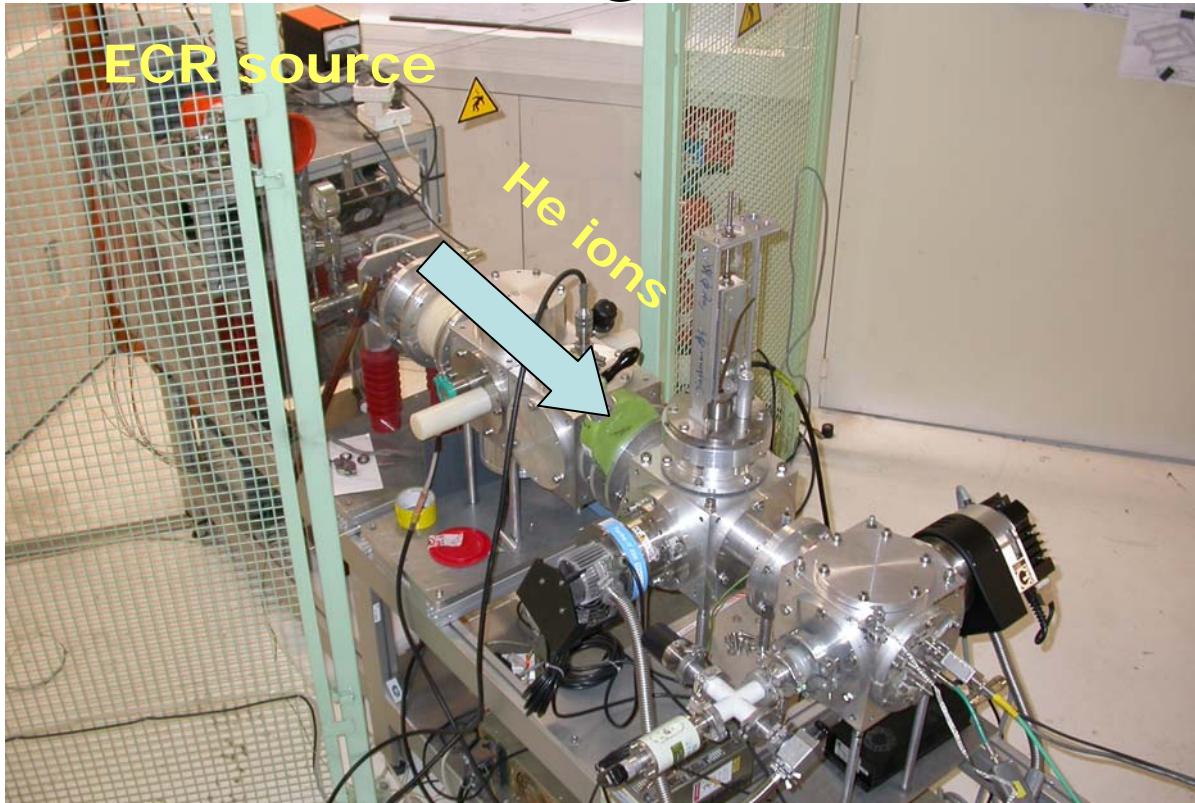
MIMAC: (Micro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers)

{ spatial
temporal
energetic } resolution

- ⇒ recoil track
- ⇒ energy threshold $\sim 200\text{eV}$
- ⇒ electron/recoil discrimination



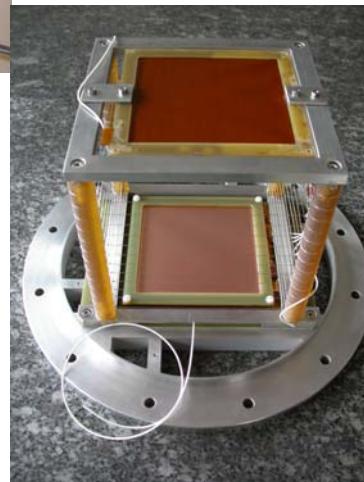
Quenching factor measurement



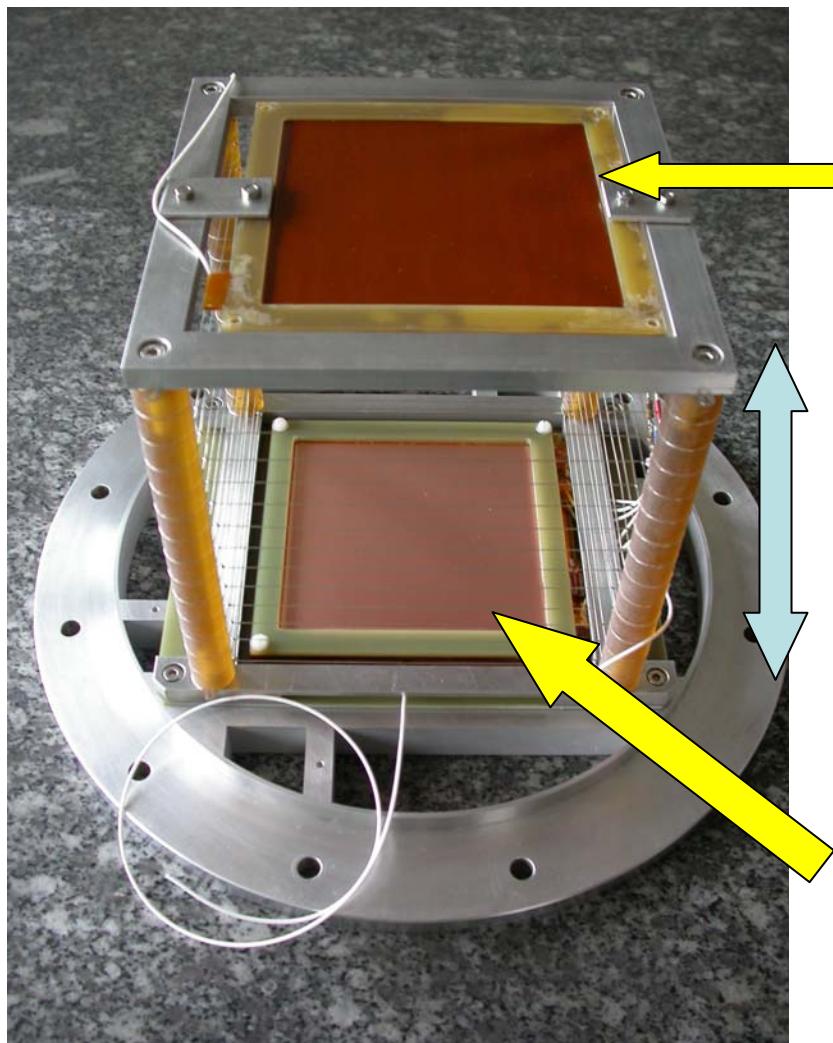
- Low energy ion source
1 to 50 keV
- Developed @LPSC



Micromegas μ TPC

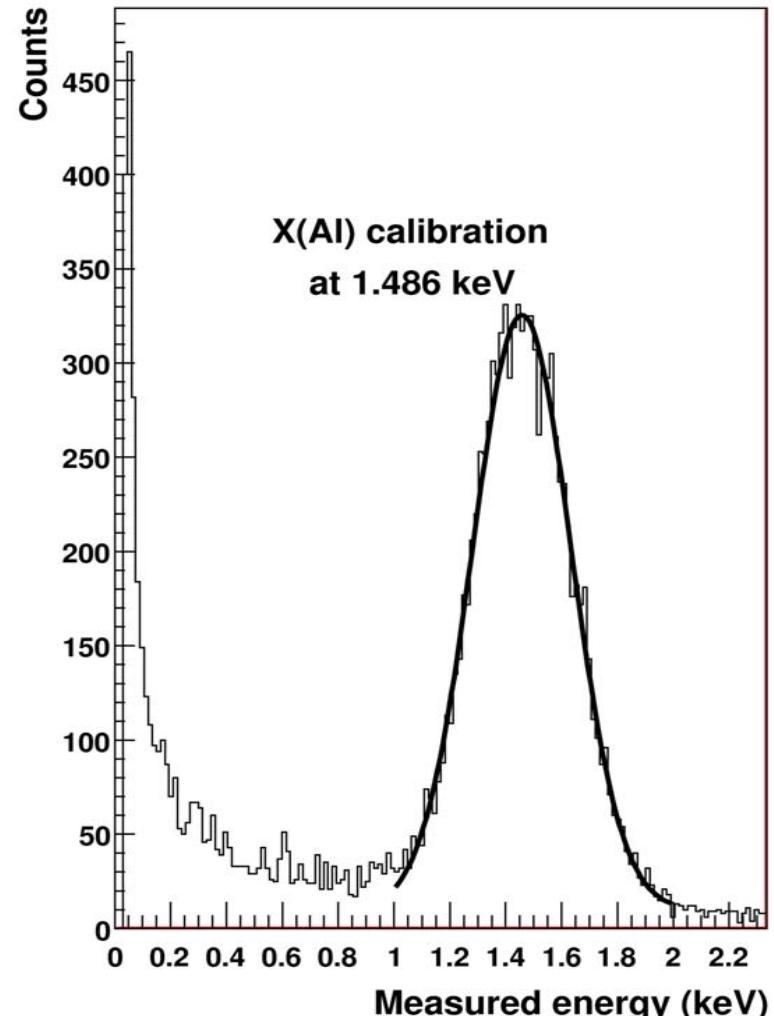
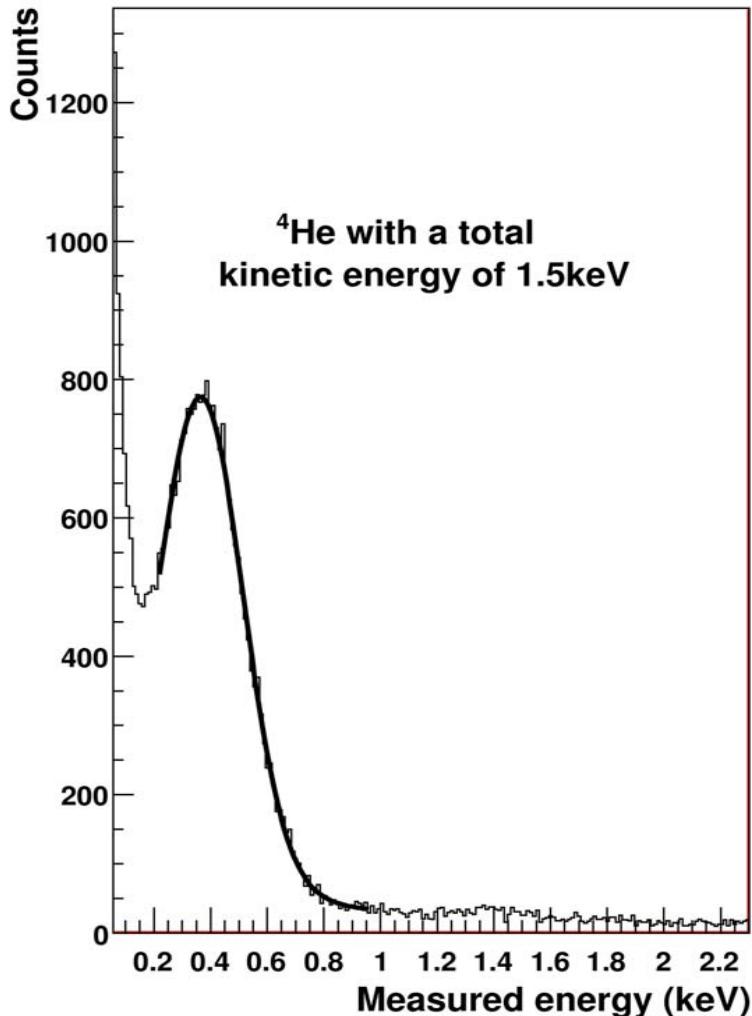


MIMAC : μ TPC chamber

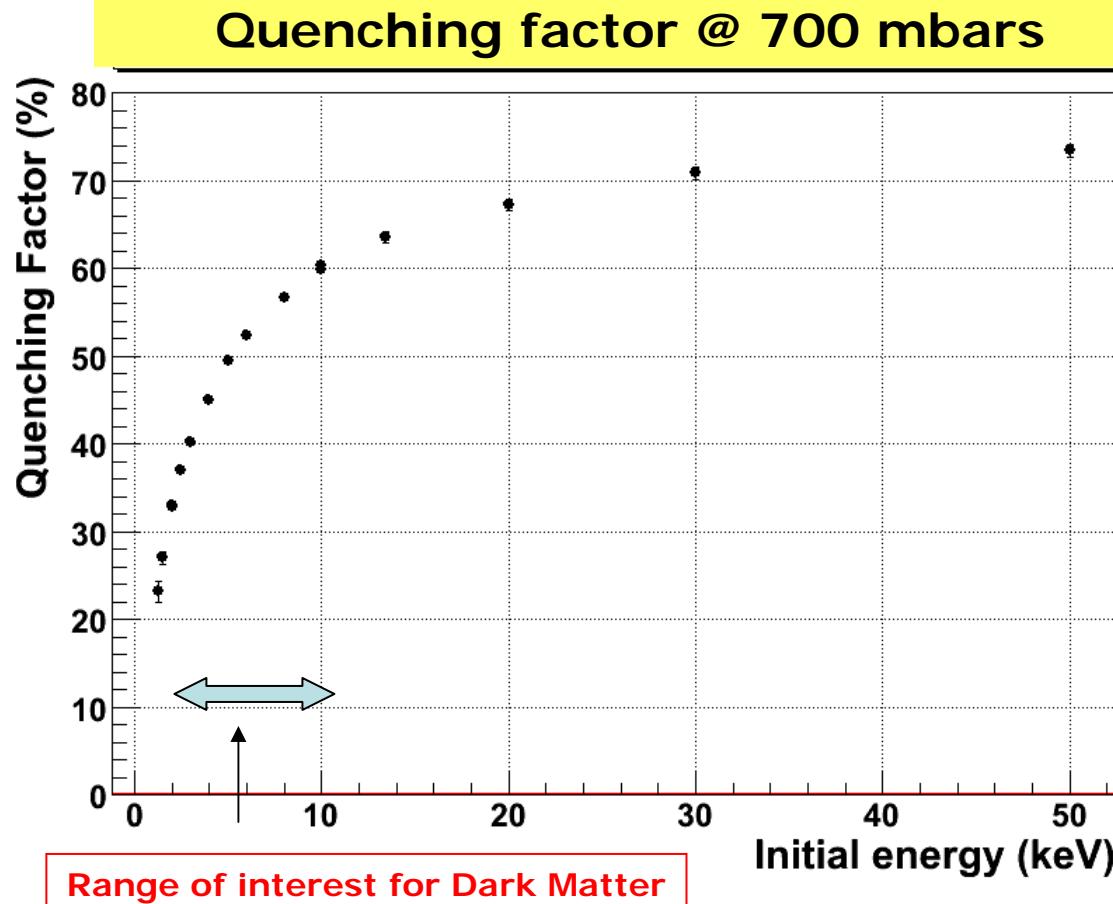


Real size prototype

Detection of ${}^4\text{He}$ (recoils) of 1.5 keV !! (95% ${}^4\text{He}$ + 5% iso) at 700mbars



QF measurement !!

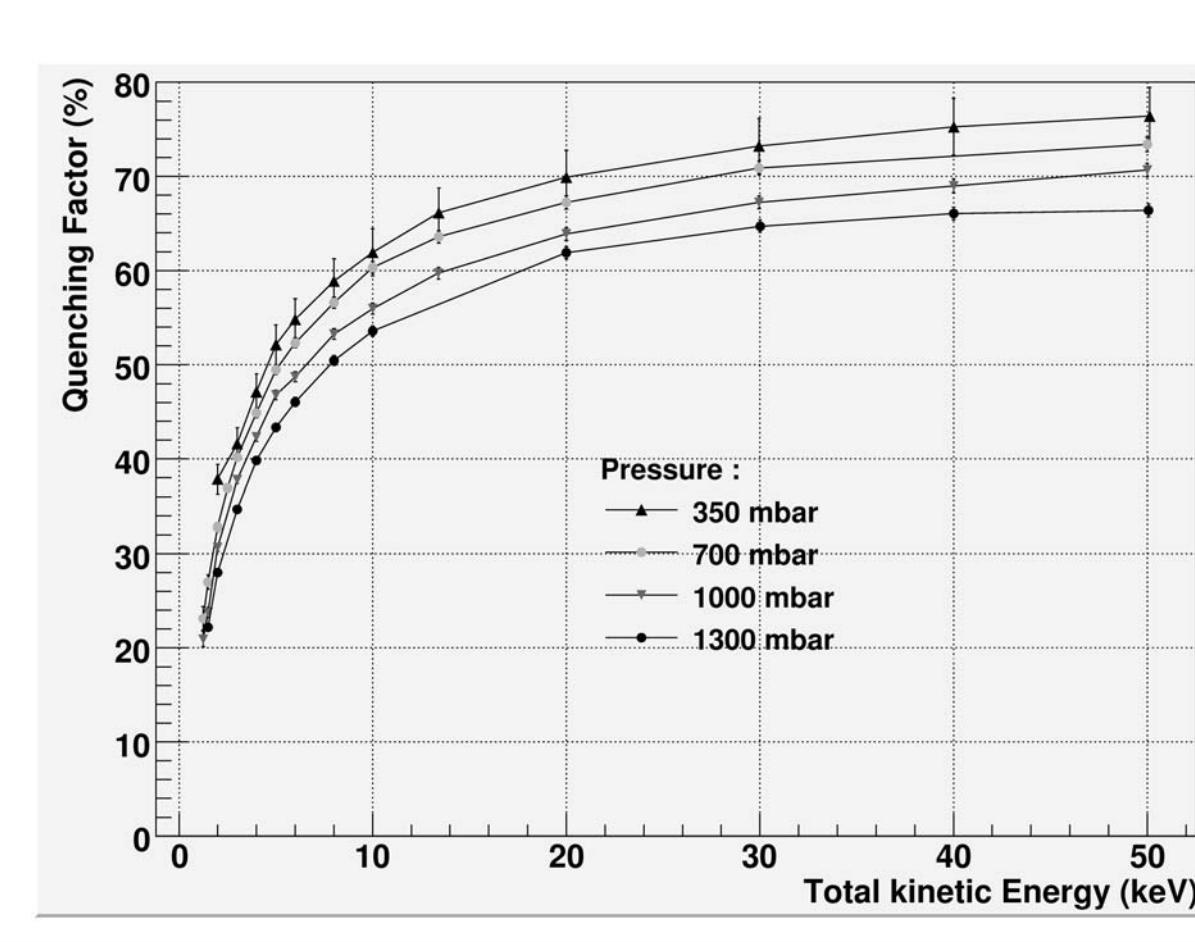


Measurement of ${}^4\text{He}$
in 95% ${}^4\text{He} + 5\%$ C_4H_{10}

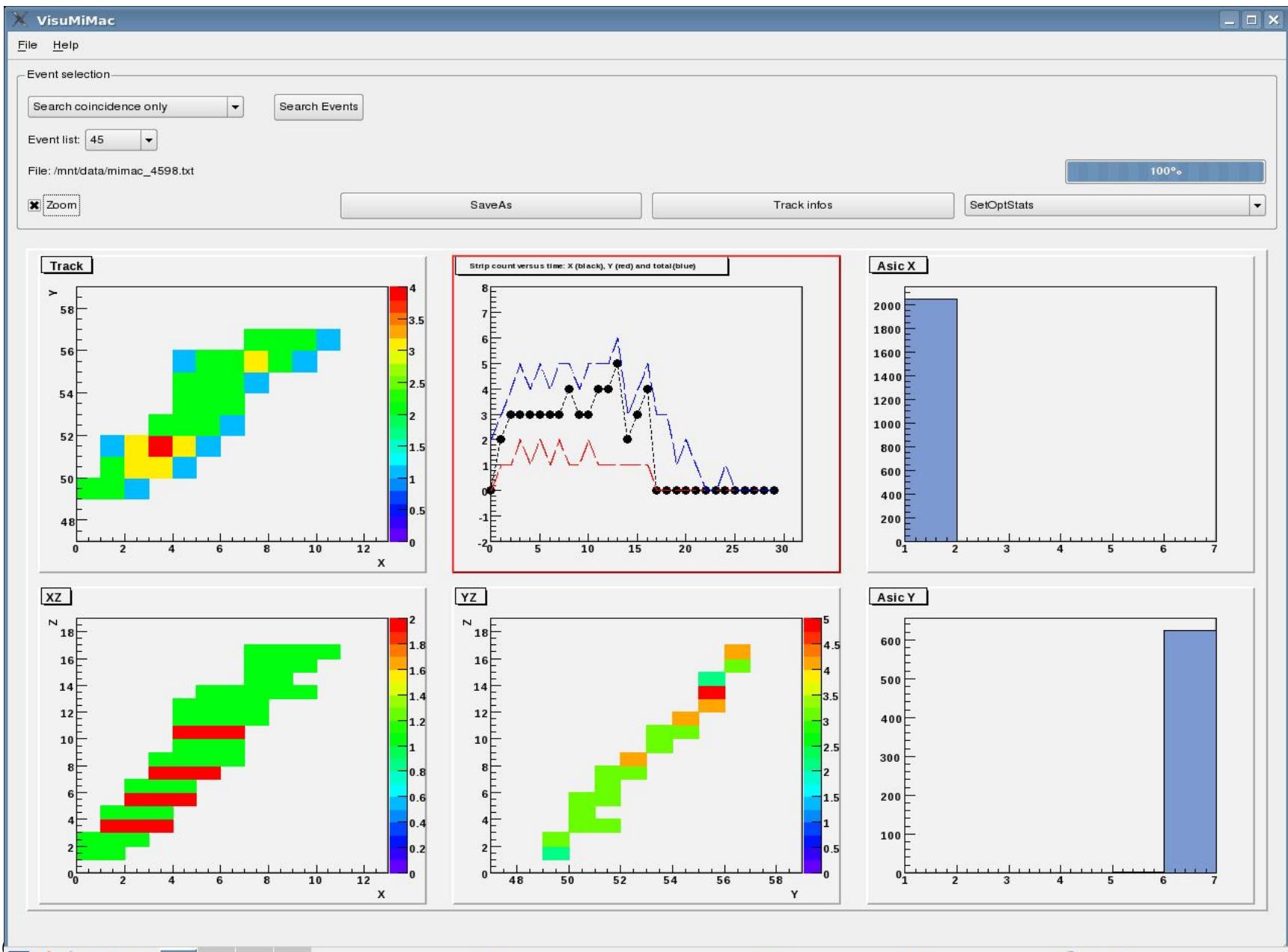
- Threshold : 300 eV (ioni.) or 1 keV (recoil)
- The response of this ${}^4\text{He}$ detector is fully understood from 1 to 50 keV
- Dark Matter range : covered

IQF Measurement of ${}^4\text{He}$ in 95% ${}^4\text{He} + 5\%$ C_4H_{10} as a function of the pressure

D. Santos et al. arXiv:astro-ph/0810.1137



3D track measurement of an electron (5.9 keV, 350mbar)





3

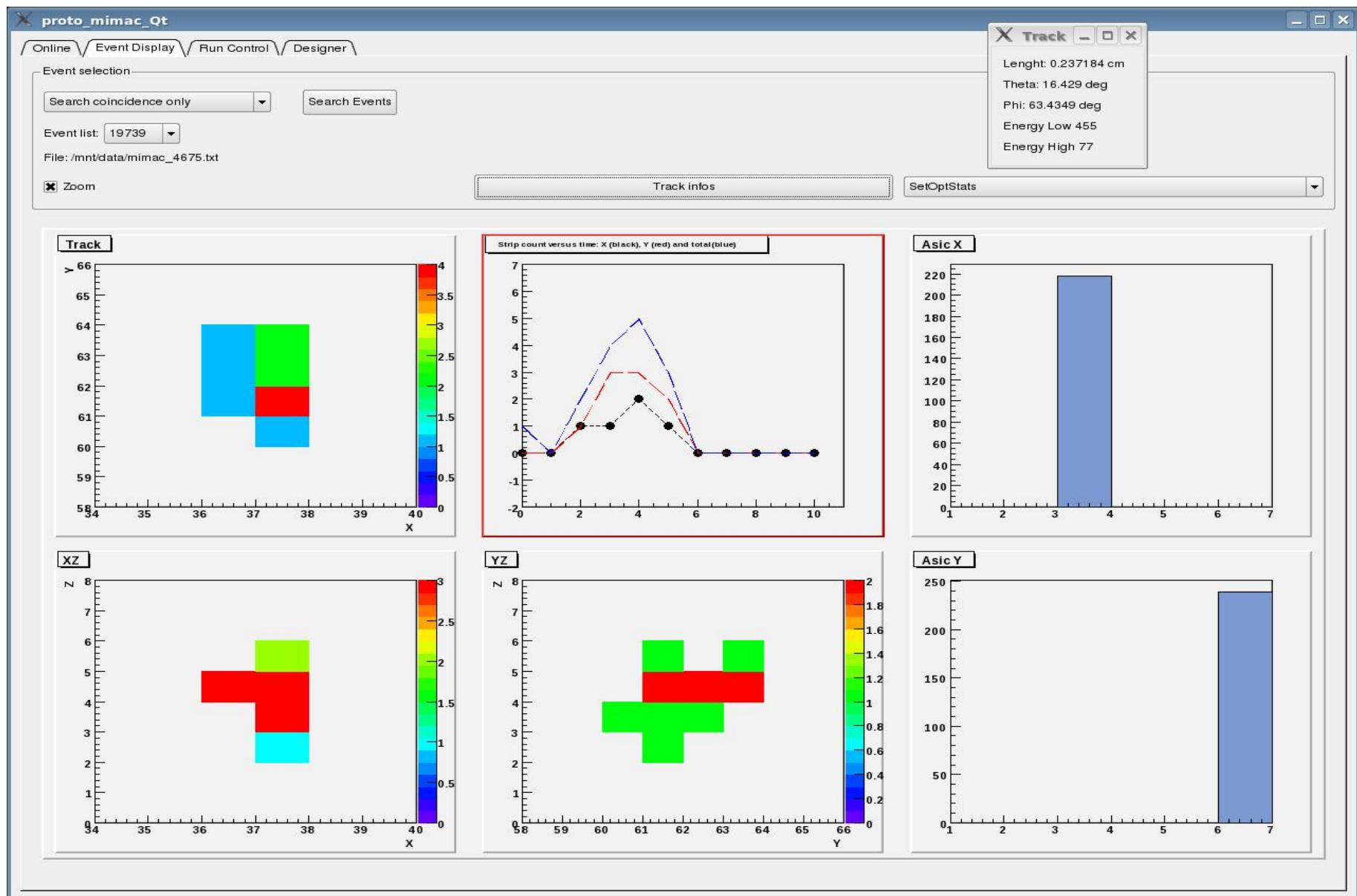
4

bourrion@loc 512074267AD

texas - Recherche bourrion - Kō Session par Proto_mimac

16:51 vendredi 20/03/2009

3D track measurement of an electron of 1.5 keV (X(AI))



3

4

bourrion@loc

AD7476 Data

512074267AC

bourrion - Kon

Session par

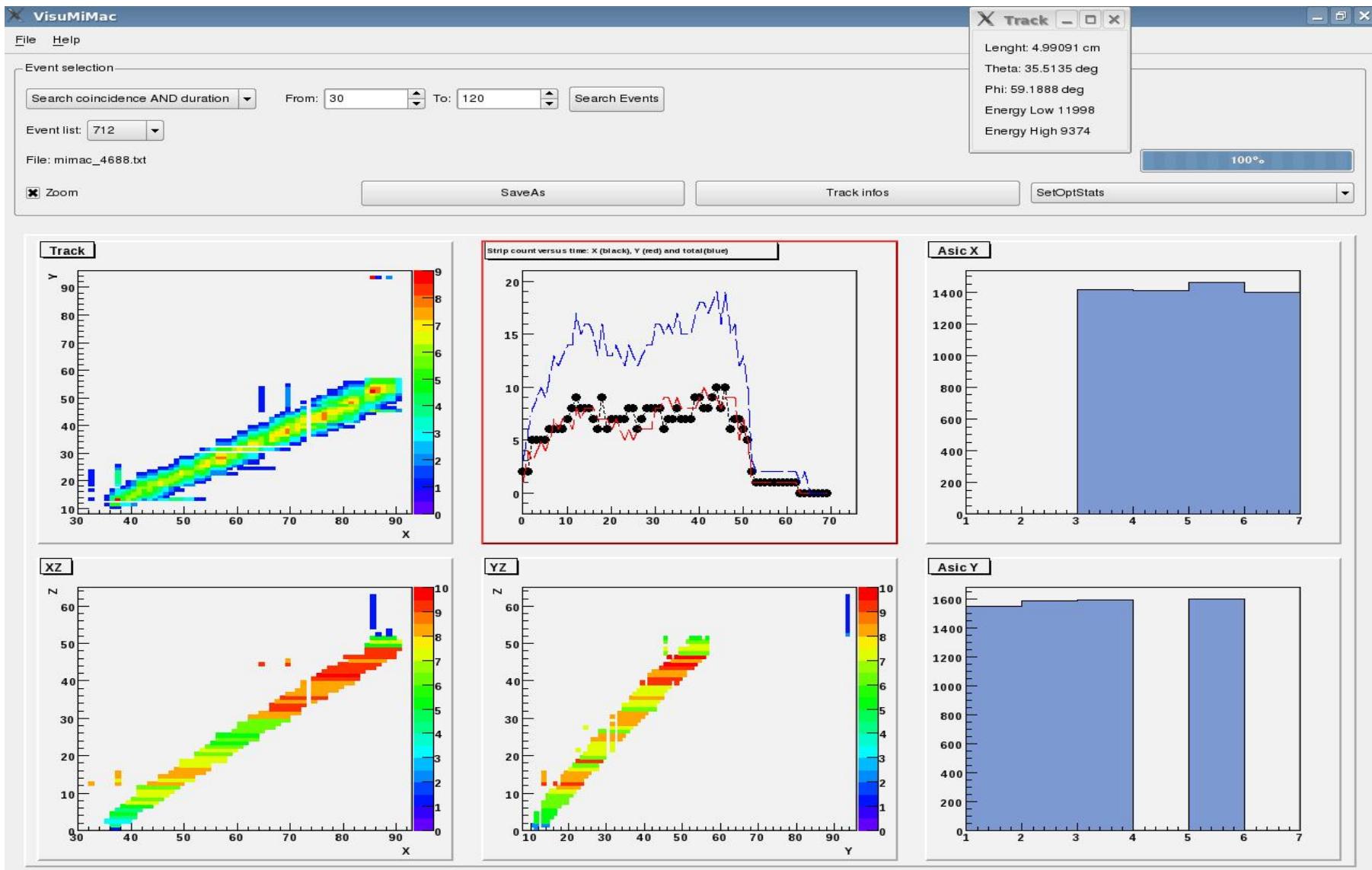
Proto_mimac

K

Session par

14:06 mercredi 18/03/2009

3D track alpha (radioactivity)



MIMAC : recoil track measurements

April 2009

@ IRSN Cadarache



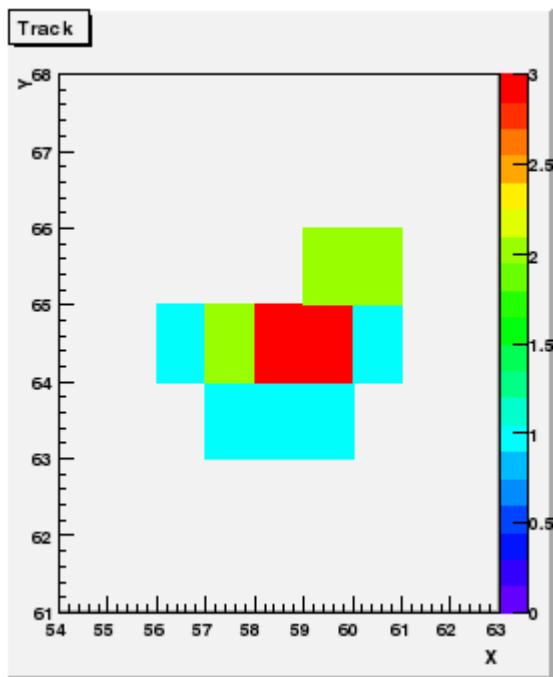
Amande facility :

- Neutron field with energies down to a few keV

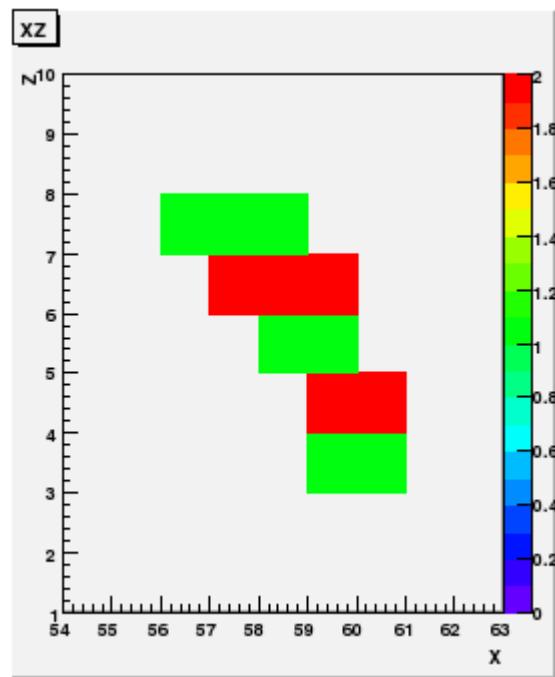
6 keV recoil track (${}^4\text{He}$) projections

300 mbar (95% of ${}^4\text{He}$, 5% of C_4H_{10})

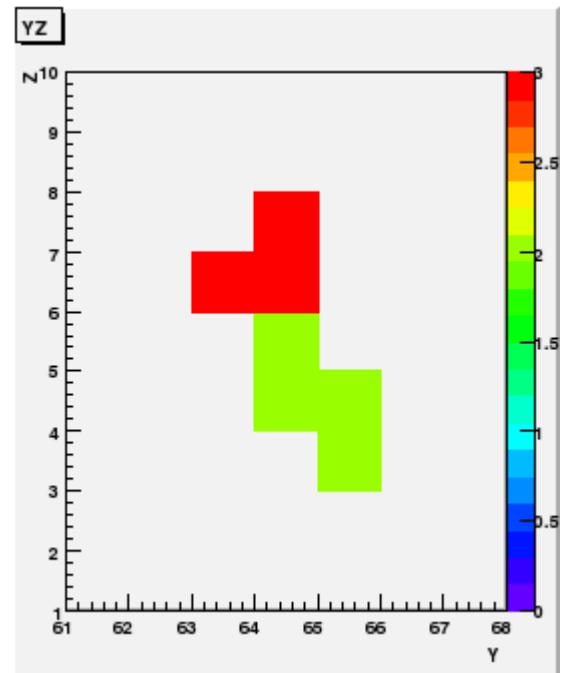
X-Y



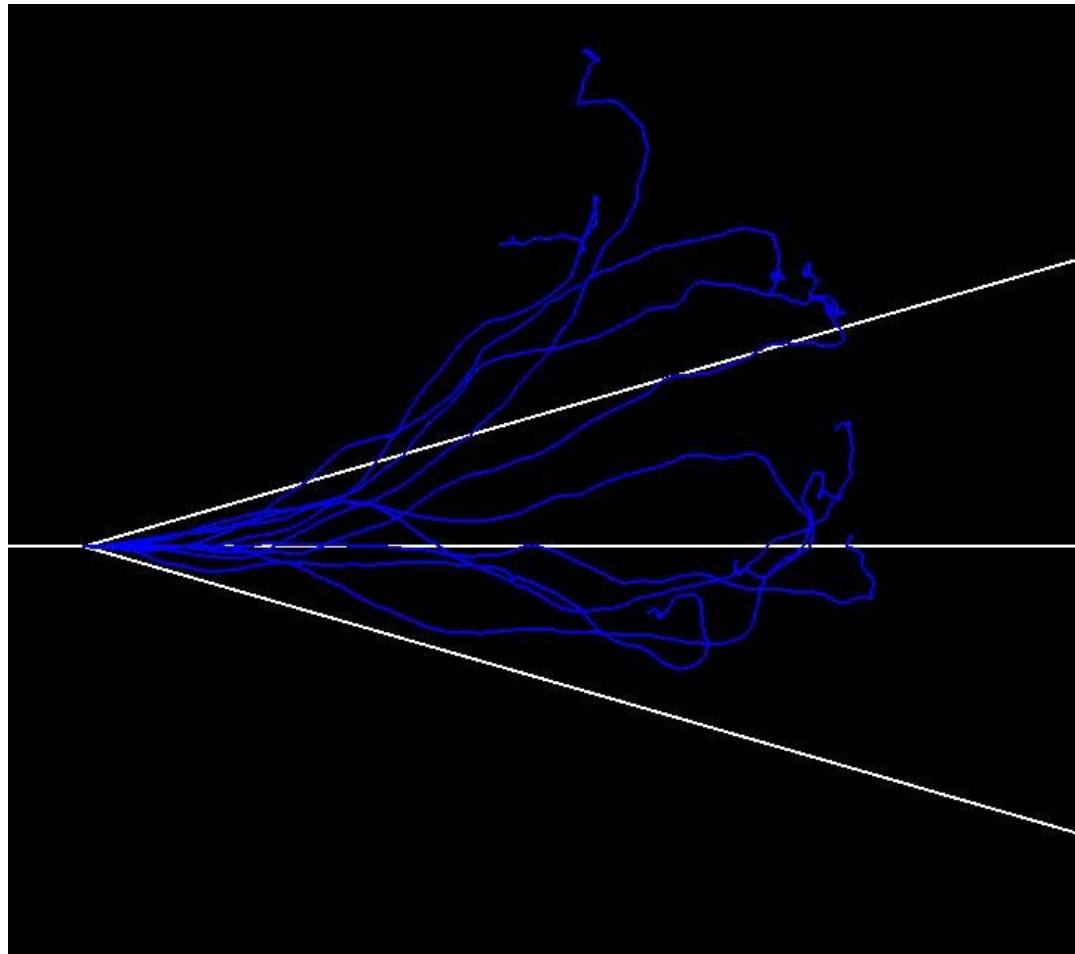
X-Z



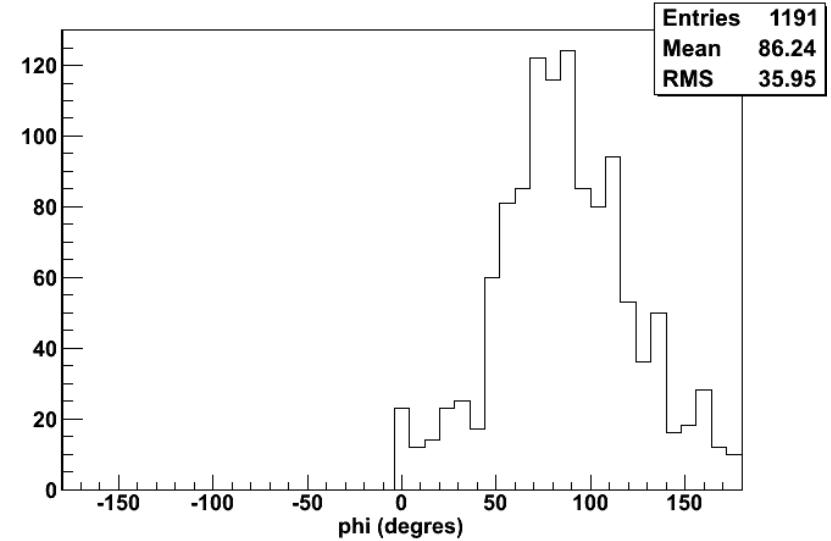
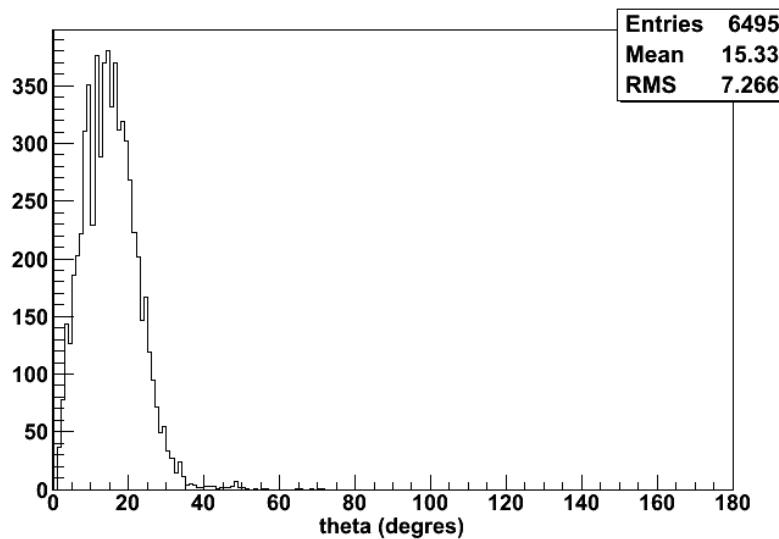
Y-Z



${}^4\text{He}$ (6 keV) in ${}^4\text{He}$ (100mbar)
range \sim 4mm



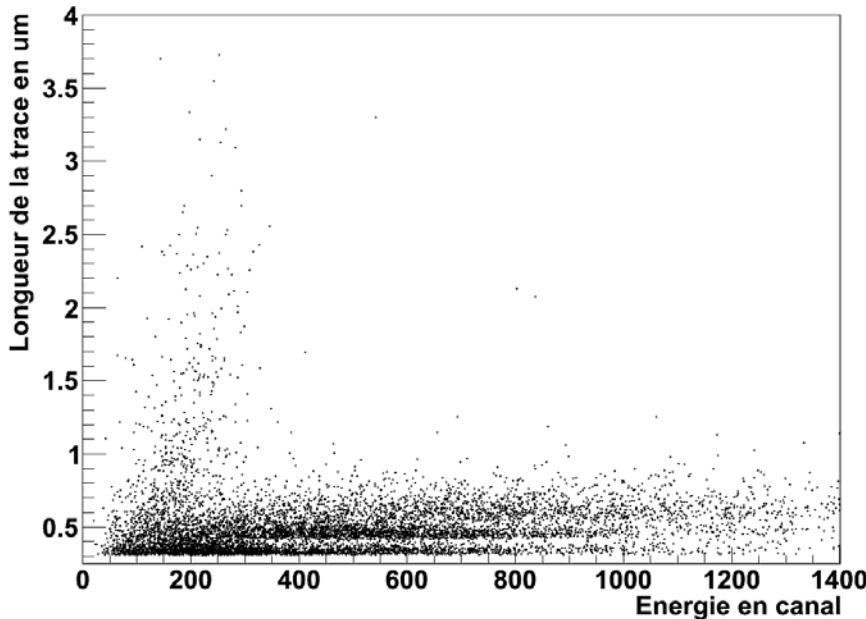
Directionality of recoils measured in 3D (E ~ 120 keV)



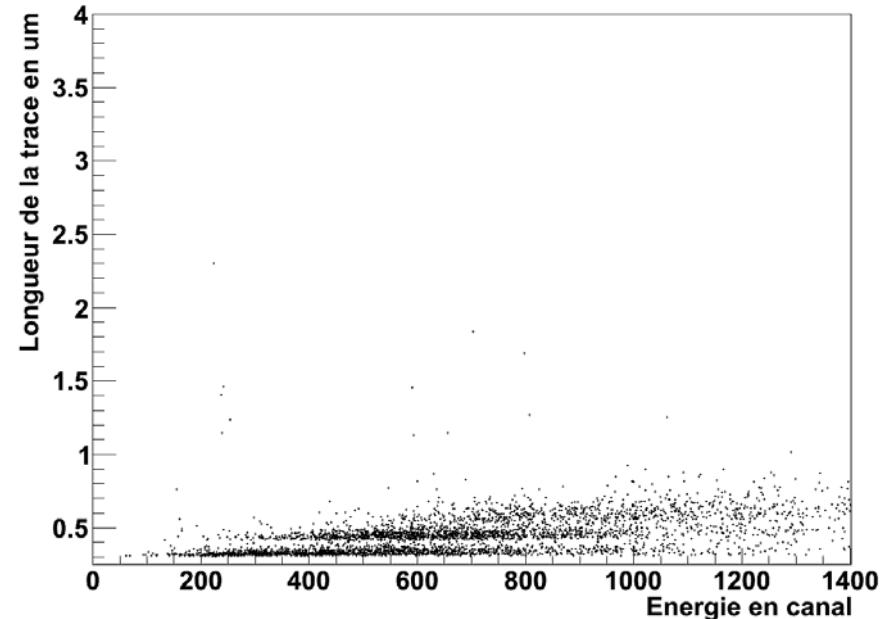
New degree of freedom to discriminate recoils from electrons from 3D tracks

Normalized Integrated Straggling (NIS)
(J. Billard et al. (2009) in preparation)

Parcours en fonction de l'énergie



Parcours en fonction de l'énergie



Conclusion

- MIMAC has measured the IQF of ^4He and can measured the IQF of ^1H and ^{19}F up to 100 keV.
- MIMAC has designed and built a 3D read-out with a resolution of 300 μm .
- MIMAC has shown tracks in 3D of recoils in a few keV range.
- Future : a 1m³ unit design...

CYGNUS (CosmoloGY with NUclear recoilS)
(international collaboration)

