MIMAC

MIcro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers (${}^{3}\text{He} + C_{4}H_{10} + CF_{4}$) A Large TPC for non baryonic Dark Matter search

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Cambridge (USA) – CYGNUS 2009

MIMAC:

(MIcro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers)

LPSC (Grenoble): F. Mayet, D. Santos, C. Grignon (post-doc), Ch. Koumeir (post-doc), J. Billard (Ph.D)

Technical Coordination : O. Guillaudin

- Electronics : G. Bosson, J-P. Richer
- Gas detector : A. Pellisier, O. Zimmermann
- Data Acquisition: O. Bourrion
- Mechanical Structure : Ch. Fourel
- Ion source : T. Lamy, P. Sole

CEA-Saclay (Dapnia): I. Giomataris, P. Colas, A. Giganon, E. Ferrer, J. Pancin, J-P. Mols

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IRSN (Cadarache): L. Lebreton, A. Allaoua
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The MIMAC project



A multi-chamber detector for Dark Matter

- Track-Energy measurements
- •Matrix of chambers (correlation)
- •µTPC : Micromegas technology
- ³He and CF₄ gaz : σ (A) dependancy
- Axial interaction
- •High or low pressure regime
- Directionnal detector

Rejection of background events : ✓ Energy (ionization) ➢ Track

Direction (Cygnus)



Cross section ${}^{3}\text{He-}\chi$ and event rate in MIMAC-He3 (10kg)



Complementarity with scalar detection



Why do we think we need a large TPC?

• Directionality

(correlation with galactic halo)

- Axial interaction (¹H ,³He, ¹⁹F) (complement of scalar (coherent) search)
- Mass dependence cross section (modularity)
- Two different operating modes (pressure)
- Low energy threshold detection (< 300 eV)

MIMAC: (Micro-tpc MAtrix of Chambers)



Quenching factor measurement



Low energy ion source
1 to 50 keV
Developped @LPSC

Micromegas µTPC

Grenoble)

MIMAC : µTPC chamber



cathod

Real size prototype

Drift space : 15 cm

Micromegas

+pixellized anod (x,y)

Detection of ⁴He (recoils) of 1.5 keV !! (95% ⁴He + 5% iso) at 700mbars



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QF measurement !!



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IQF Measurement of ⁴He in 95% ⁴He + 5% $C_4 H_{10}$ as a function of the pressure

D. Santos et al. arXiv:astro-ph0810.1137



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3D track measurement of an electron (5.9 keV, 350mbar)

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3D track measurement of an electron of 1.5 keV (X(AI))

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Cambridge (USA) - CYGNUS 2	109	D. Santos (LPSC Grenoble)				
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3D track alpha (radioactivity)

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MIMAC : recoil track measurements

April 2009

@ IRSN Cadarache



Amande facility :

•Neutron field with energies down to a few keV

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6 keV recoil track (⁴He) projections

300 mbar (95% of 4He, 5% of $C_4 H_{10}$)

X-Y

X-Z





⁴He (6 keV) in ⁴He (100mbar) range ~ 4mm



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Directionality of recoils measured in 3D (E ~ 120 keV)



New degree of freedom to discriminate recoils from electrons from 3D tracks

Normalized Integrated Straggling (NIS) (J. Billard et al. (2009) in preparation)



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Conclusion

- MIMAC has measured the IQF of ⁴He and can measured the IQF of ¹H and ¹⁹F up to 100 keV.
- MIMAC has designed and built a 3D read-out with a resolution of 300 $\mu m.$
- MIMAC has shown tracks in 3D of recoils in a few keV range.
- Future : a 1m³ unit design...
 CYGNUS (CosmoloGY with NUclear recoilS) (international collaboration)



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2023

