Research Title: Thin-Film, Multilayered, Solid-State Lithium Batteries

Topic: Interfacial and Bulk Kinetics in Multilayer, Solid Polymer Lithium Batteries

This work aims to explore straightforward, scalable fabrication methods for *multilayer* thin-film rechargeable batteries comprised of solvent-free, mechanically stable polymer electrolytes and dense metal oxide cathodes. The methods devised in this work are intended to assist the U.S. Office of Naval Research to move from a research phase to a development phase for solid polymer electrolyte batteries used for a multitude of military applications. More broadly, these efforts will also enable further technologies to be developed in the civilian and commercial sectors.

The research plan, broadly stated, aims to

- 1. understand the operation of the working battery
- 2. understand its failure modes
- 3. enhance battery performance.

The first goal, understanding the operation, will be accomplished through designing electrode and current collector systems that optimize the working multilayer, solid-state polymer battery. An understanding of the thin-film processing conditions for these multi-layers will be developed. The second goal, understanding the working battery's failure modes and mitigating these, will involve studying the kinetic properties and interface science of solid-polymer lithium batteries, linking the material properties subsequently discovered with specific failure modes. The third goal, enhancing performance, will involve relating changes in microstructure and composition of a thin-film cathode system to cell performance.