24.211: METAPHYSICS RICHARD HOLTON

# FREE WILL

## Course Information & Outline

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Office Hours: Wednesday 11 - 12; or by appointment

There is a web page for the course (linked to my homepage, and to the Stella page for the course), which will contain details of readings and links to online articles. I shall be relying on the links for access to articles that are not in the texts or on reserve.

http://web.mit.edu/holton/www/courses/freewill/fwhome.html

#### **ASSESSMENT**

Assessment will be by means of one short (four page) assignment, and two longer (eight page) papers.

### **TEXTS**

I have ordered four books for the Coop:

Gary Watson (ed.) Free Will Second edition (OUP 2003)

John Martin Fischer and Mark Ravizza (eds.) Perspectives on Moral Responsibility (Cornell, 1993)

Daniel Dennett Freedom Evolves (Penguin 2004)

Daniel Wegner, The Illusion of Conscious Will (MIT Press, 2003)

Of these, only the Watson, which is a recent collection of key papers, is really essential to start with. The Fischer and Ravizza provides a number of additional papers that might be interesting; but I wouldn't advise buying it straightaway unless you are very keen. The Dennett and Wegner books raise various issues about the bearing of empirical work; we'll be discussing this towards the end of the course.

In addition I have put a number of other books on reserve:

Robert Kane (ed.), The Oxford Handbook of Free Will (OUP 2002)

Timothy O'Connor (ed.), Agents, Causes and Events (OUP 1995)

Timothy O'Connor, *Persons and Causes* (OUP 2000)

Susan Wolf, Freedom Within Reason (OUP 1990)

Robert Kane, The Significance of Free Will (OUP 1996)

Johannes Roessler and Naomi Eilan (eds.), Agency and Self-Awareness (OUP 2003)

#### PROVISIONAL OUTLINE

Week One

Wednesday September 8: Introductory session

Week Two

Monday September 13: The Classical Compatibilist account Wednesday September 15: 'Could have done otherwise'

Week Three

Monday September 20: Denying Closure of unavoidability Wednesday September 22: Lewis on law breaking

Week Four

Monday September 27: Libertarianism I Wednesday September 29: Libertarianism II

Week Five

Monday October 6: Causation in a non-deterministic world Wednesday October 8: Frankfurt on Alternate Possibilities

Week Six

Monday October 11: Columbus Day Holiday Wednesday October 13: Reactions to Frankfurt

Week Seven

Monday October 18: Strawson Wednesday October 19: Reactions to Strawson

Week Eight

Monday October 25 Frankfurt's Higher Order account Wednesday October 26 Reactions to Frankfurt

Week Nine

Monday November 1: Reason Responsiveness Wednesday November 3: Scanlon

Week Ten

Monday November 8: Choosing; intentions; weakness of will Wednesday November 10: Choice and Freedom

Week Eleven

Monday November 15: Empirical work: Social psychology I Wednesday November 17: Empirical work: Social psychology II

Week Twelve

Monday November 22: Empirical work: Neuroscience I Wednesday November 24: Empirical work: Neuroscience II

Week Thirteen Monday November 29: Addiction I Wednesday December 1: Addiction II

Week Fourteen Monday December 6 Wednesday December 8