

6.815/6.865 Digital & Computational Photography

Problem Set 3: Poisson Image Editing

Due Friday, March 6 at 7:00pm

Introduction

Again in this assignment, we will be exploring a cutting-edge technique that allows users to create fantastic imagery and has barely had the time to make it into commercial software products.

As with the previous problem set, make sure you check the labels for each problem, since some of them will be for 6.865 students only. Submission is the same as before: a ZIP file that include MATLAB code and a PDF with written answers and supporting images.

Poisson Image Editing

Chances are that, at some point in your life, you've played around in Photoshop or some other image-editing software and tried to paste one part of an image into another. Perhaps you were trying to put your friend's head on the body of someone else who is doing something embarrassing. In any case, doing a naive copy-and-paste will often yield very unattractive results. Poisson Image Editing, as described by Pérez et al. at SIGGRAPH 2003, proposes one method to simplify this task. For this problem, begin by reading their paper: http://www.irisa.fr/vista/Papers/2003_siggraph_perez.pdf. 6.815 students can focus on Section 2 and the first part of Section 3.

Problem 1 (6.815/6.865)

Implement the image cloning technique, as described in Equations 7–11 of the Pérez et al. paper, and use it to paste `bear.bmp` (masked by `mask.bmp`) into `waterpool.bmp`. You can see the desired result in Figure 3 of the paper. For this problem, you don't have to write a general-purpose function. If it's easier, just do everything in a MATLAB script. Either way, name it `poisson.m`.

This is not easy! There are a lot of little details that you'll have to figure out, such as identifying boundary pixels given the mask, and so on. One of the biggest components of this problem is figuring out how to initialize and solve the large linear system that arises.

We recommend that you use MATLAB sparse matrices (`help sparse`) and solve the system using the conjugate gradient method (`help cgs`).

In your writeup: Show the results of your code for pasting the bear image into the water image. Provide at least two images, one in which the bear is at the top, and one in which the bear is at the bottom.

Problem 2 (6.865 only)

The Pérez et al. paper describes a number of extensions to the basic technique that you implemented: texture flattening, local illumination/color changes, and seamless tiling (these are in Section 4). Implement one of these extensions. The local illumination technique may be of particular interest, as it has connections to an alternative tone mapping method to the one you implemented for the previous assignment¹.

In your writeup: State the extension that you chose to implement, briefly describe how you did it, and show your results.

Submission

Like the previous assignment, you should assemble a ZIP file that is named after your Athena login. Make sure this file contains:

- A PDF file with answers to your written questions and your results. *In general, you should try to make this file as self-sufficient as possible.* In other words, we shouldn't have to look at your code to evaluate your results. Please don't tell us to run something unless it's absolutely necessary. We will look at your code to make sure you did the work and assign partial credit if you did something wrong.
- Your MATLAB code (we've provided stub methods with the method signatures we expect for grading):
 - `poisson.m`
 - Code for Problem 2 (6.865 only)
- Any images (other than the provided ones) that might be necessary to run your code.

All submissions are due on the Stellar website by March 6 at 7pm.

¹<http://www.cs.huji.ac.il/~danix/hdr/hdrc.pdf>