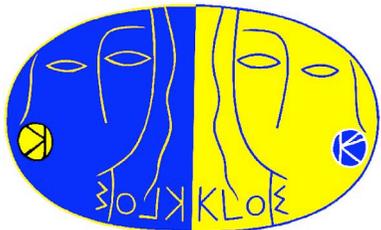




Hadron Physics at KLOE/KLOE-2

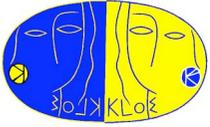
Focus on

- ☞ measurements of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma))$ and evaluation of $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}$
- ☞ η meson electromagnetic processes: $\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-(\gamma)$ and $\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow \eta$
- ☞ searches for exotic phenomena with the η meson: the U boson in $\phi \rightarrow \eta U$ and test of the box anomaly with $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$



Federico Nguyen - *INFN Roma TRE*
for the KLOE/KLOE-2 Collaborations
MIT, Cambridge, MA - July, 28th 2011





$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = \frac{\pi\alpha^2}{3s} |\mathbb{F}_\pi|^2 \beta_\pi^3$$

measurement of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$ and
contribution to a_μ with
 $d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma)$:
comparison with past KLOE measurements





$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons})$ with Initial State Radiation

- $\sim 3 \sigma$ discrepancy between $a_\mu^{\text{SM}} - a_\mu^{\text{exp}}$ [$a_\mu = (g_\mu - 2)/2$]
- $a_\mu^{\text{SM}} = a_\mu^{\text{QED}} + a_\mu^{\text{weak}} + a_\mu^{\text{had}}$ \rightarrow main contribution to the uncertainty on a_μ^{SM}

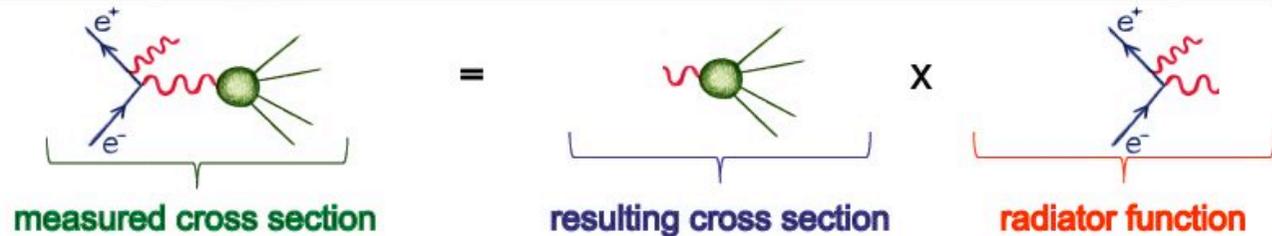
$$a_\mu^{\text{had,LO}} = 1/(4\pi^3) \int_{4m_\pi^2}^{\infty} \sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadr.}) K(s) ds \quad ; \quad K(s) \sim 1/s$$

$\pi^+\pi^-$ accounts for 70% of a_μ^{had} and 60% of $\delta a_\mu^{\text{had}}$

Neglecting final state radiation (FSR):

at DAΦNE,
with fixed \sqrt{s}

$$\frac{d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons} + \gamma)}{dM_{\text{had}}^2} = \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}, M_{\text{had}}^2)}{s} H(s, M_{\text{had}}^2)$$

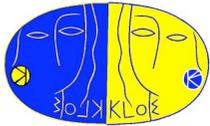


Two different selections:

- (1) photon emitted at Small Angle (S.A. analysis) irreducible backgrounds free
[PLB606(2005)12, PLB670(2009)285]
- (2) photon emitted at Large Angle (L.A. analysis) $\pi^+\pi^-$ threshold accessed

[PLB700(2011)102]



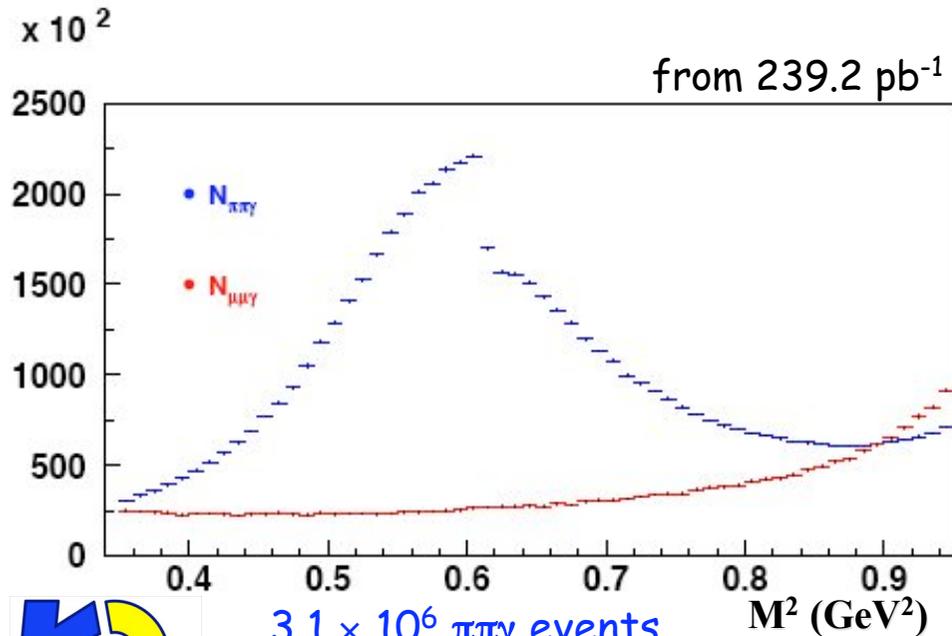
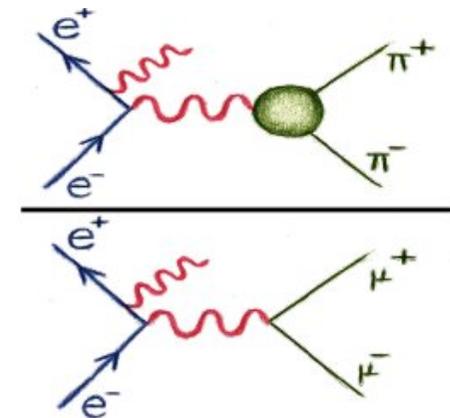


The ratio $d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma)/d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma)$

past results based on the H function, provided with 0.5% error → alternative:
 $|F_\pi|^2$ from the bin-by-bin ratio of pion over muon yields

$$|F_\pi(s_{\gamma^*})|^2 \sim \frac{4(1 + 2m_\mu^2/s_{\gamma^*})\beta_\mu}{\beta_\pi^3} \frac{d\sigma_{\pi\pi\gamma}/ds_{\gamma^*}}{d\sigma_{\mu\mu\gamma}/ds_{\gamma^*}}$$

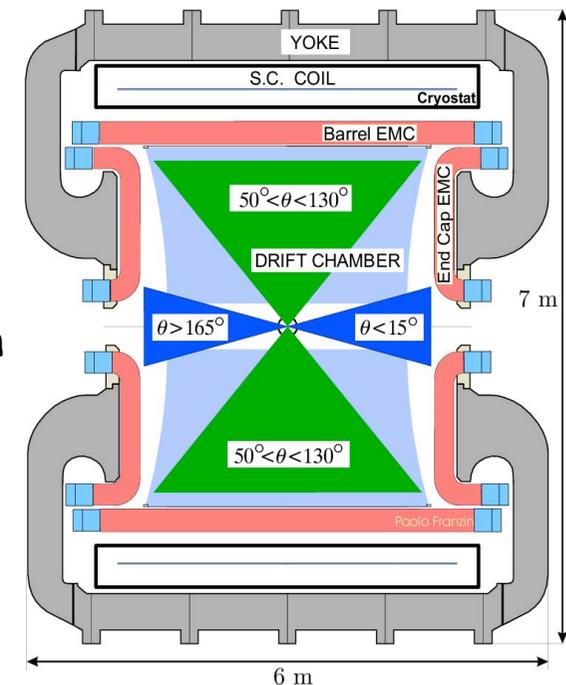
radiator function H, vacuum polarization corrections and
 - with the same data sample - luminosity cancel out



3.1×10^6 $\pi\pi\gamma$ events
 0.9×10^6 $\mu\mu\gamma$ events

$\mu\mu\gamma$ selection
 with Photon
 at Small Angle,
 same as the $\pi\pi\gamma$ in
 PLB670(2009)285

Federico Nguyen
 07-28-2011





Measurement of $d\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma)$

the challenge is $\pi\pi\gamma/\mu\mu\gamma$ separation with $\sim 1\%$ accuracy, not trivial in the ρ region $\sigma_{\pi\pi\gamma}/\sigma_{\mu\mu\gamma} \sim 10$

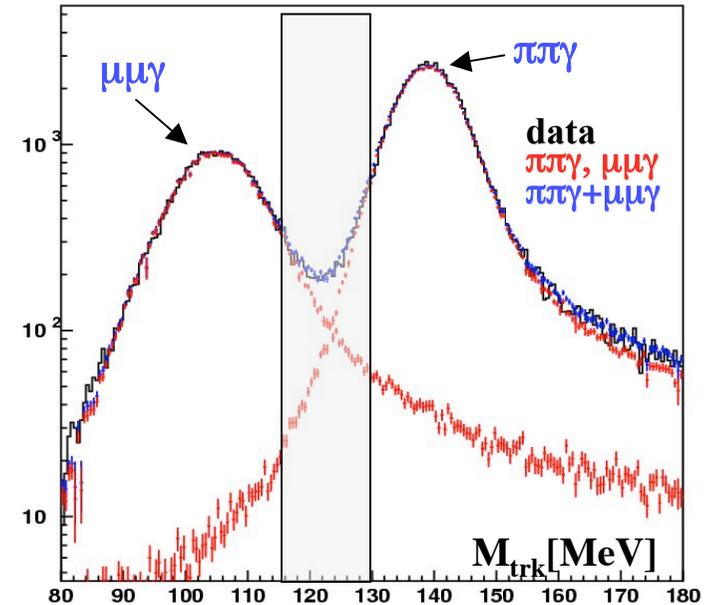
π vs. μ accomplished at the event selection level

$$\left(\sqrt{s} - \sqrt{p_1^2 + M_{trk}^2} - \sqrt{p_2^2 + M_{trk}^2}\right)^2 - (p_1 + p_2)^2 = 0$$

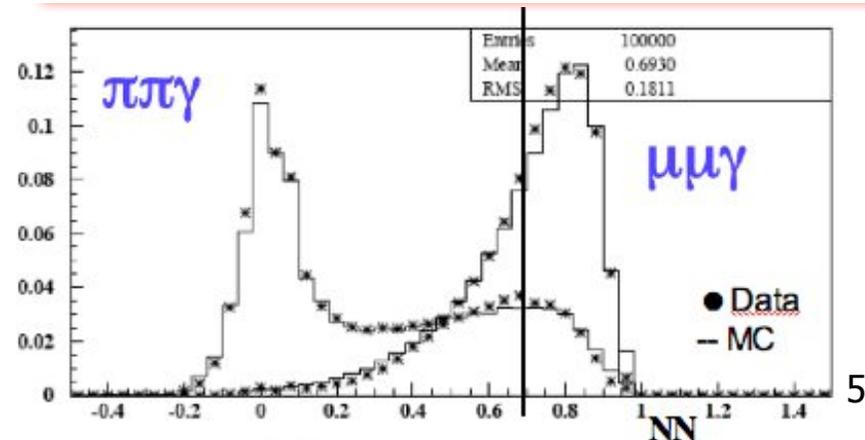
✓ selection checked against 2 other different methods (kinematic fit, tighter cuts on the quality of the charged tracks)

✓ trigger, tracking and PID efficiencies evaluated on control samples from data

✓ PID (π, μ vs. e and π vs. μ) based on calorimeter information



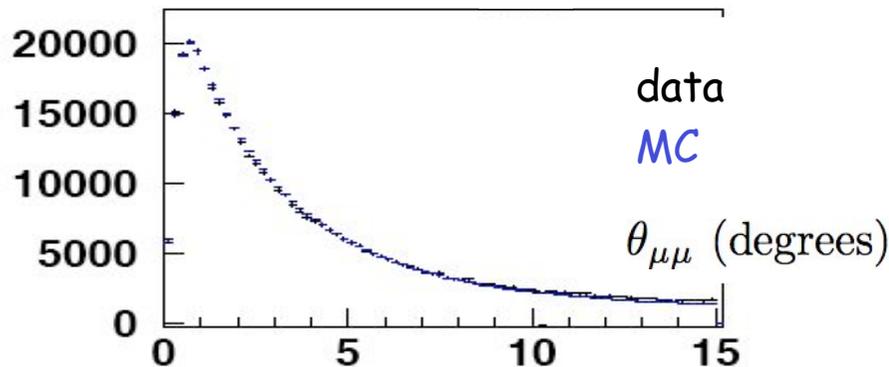
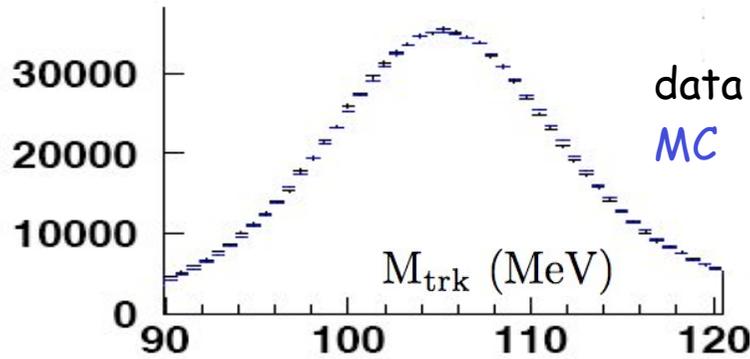
π vs. μ accomplished per single track: crucial for single track efficiency on data



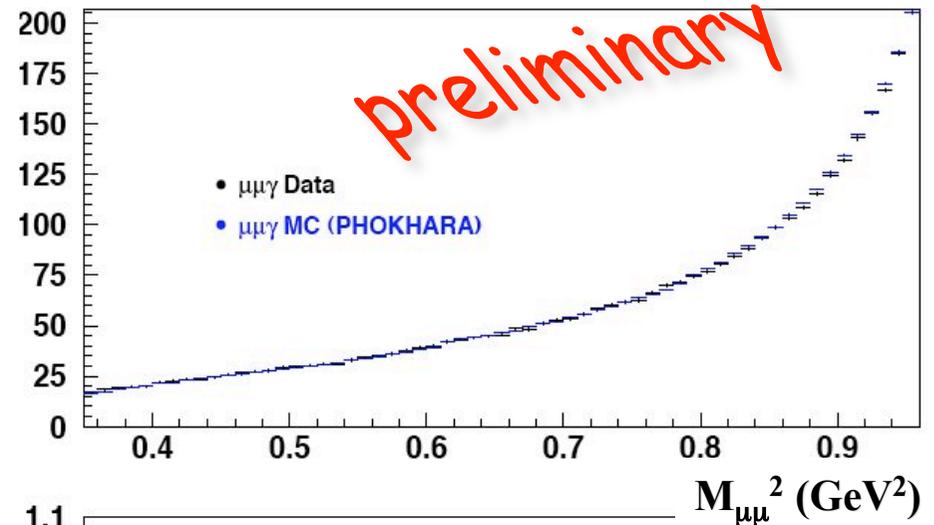


Test of the ISR method with $\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$ events

MC PHOKHARA: $\mu\mu\gamma$ @ NLO, EPJC39(2005)411

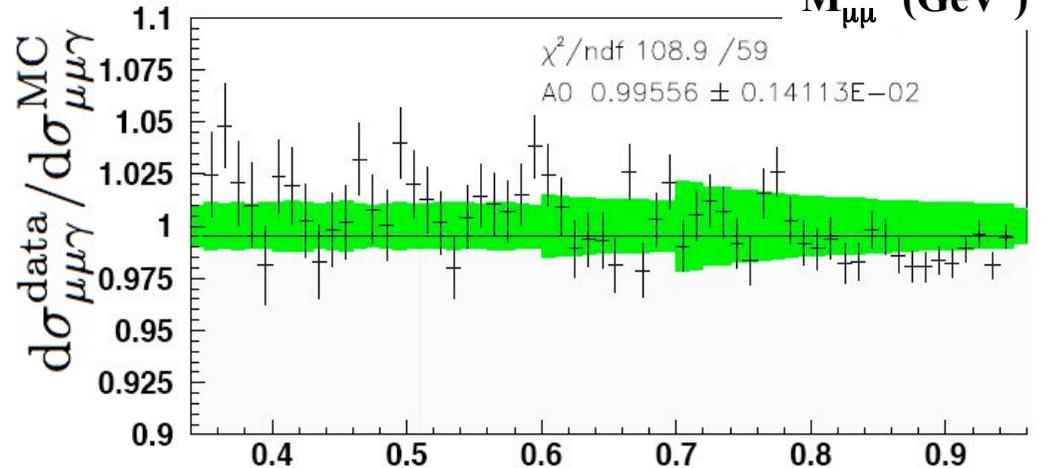


$$\frac{d\sigma_{\mu\mu\gamma}}{dM_{\mu\mu}^2} = \frac{N^{\text{obs}} - N^{\text{bkg}}}{\Delta M_{\mu\mu}^2} \cdot \frac{1}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}} \cdot \frac{1}{L}$$



$$\frac{d\sigma_{\mu\mu\gamma}^{\text{data}}}{d\sigma_{\mu\mu\gamma}^{\text{MC}}} = 0.996 \pm 0.001_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.011_{\text{syst}}$$

consistency check of the H radiator function (PHOKHARA) and luminosity measurement

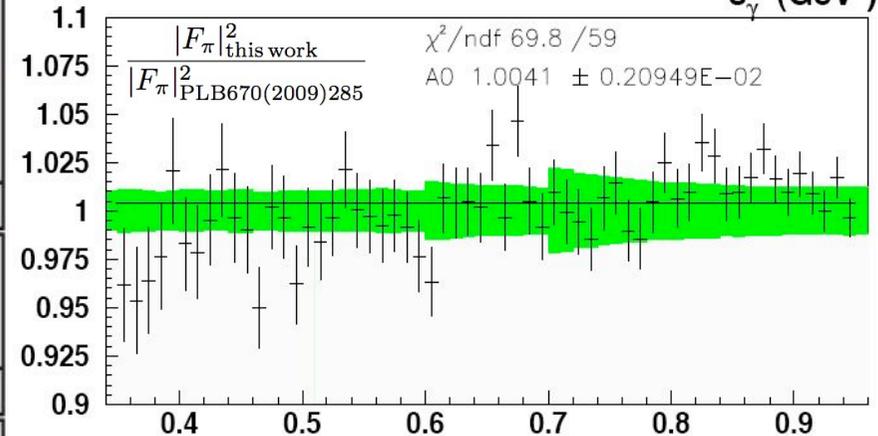
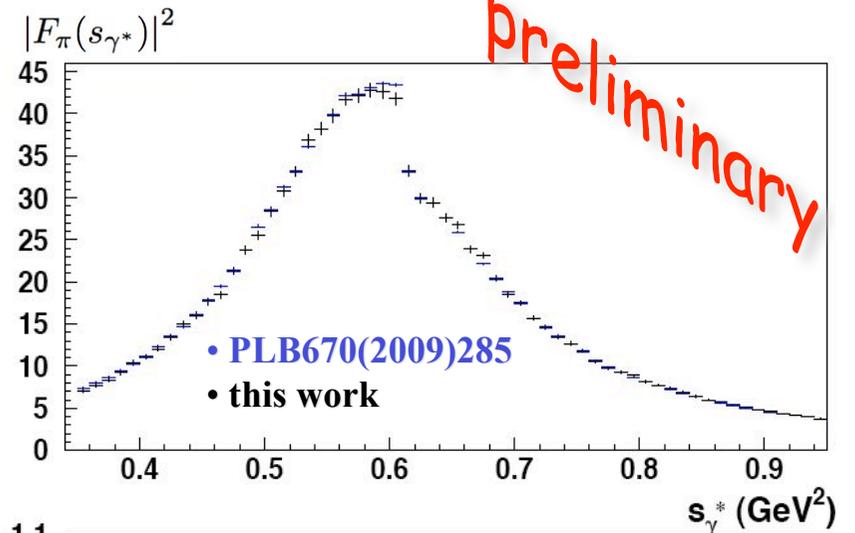




This work vs. PLB670(2009)285

PLB670(2009)285 this work

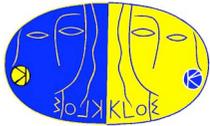
Syst. errors (%)	$\Delta^{\pi\pi} a_\mu$ abs	$\Delta^{\pi\pi} a_\mu$ ratio
Reconstruction Filter	negligible	negligible
Background subtraction	0.3	0.8 ($0.3_{\pi\pi\gamma} \oplus 0.7_{\mu\mu\gamma}$)
Trackmass	0.2	0.4 ($0.2_{\pi\pi\gamma} \oplus 0.4_{\mu\mu\gamma}$)
Particle ID	negligible	negligible
Tracking	0.3	0.6 ($0.3_{\pi\pi\gamma} \oplus 0.5_{\mu\mu\gamma}$)
Trigger	0.1	0.1 ($0.1_{\pi\pi\gamma}$)
Unfolding	negligible	negligible
Acceptance ($\theta_{\pi\pi}$)	0.2	negligible
Acceptance (θ_π)	negligible	negligible
Software Trigger (L3)	0.1	0.1 ($0.1_{\pi\pi\gamma} \oplus 0.1_{\mu\mu\gamma}$)
Luminosity	0.3 ($0.1_{th} \oplus 0.3_{exp}$)	-
\sqrt{s} dep. of H	0.2	-
Total exp systematics	0.6	1.0
Vacuum Polarization	0.1	-
FSR treatment	0.3	0.3
Rad. function H	0.5	-
Total theory systematics	0.6	0.3
Total systematic error	0.9	1.1



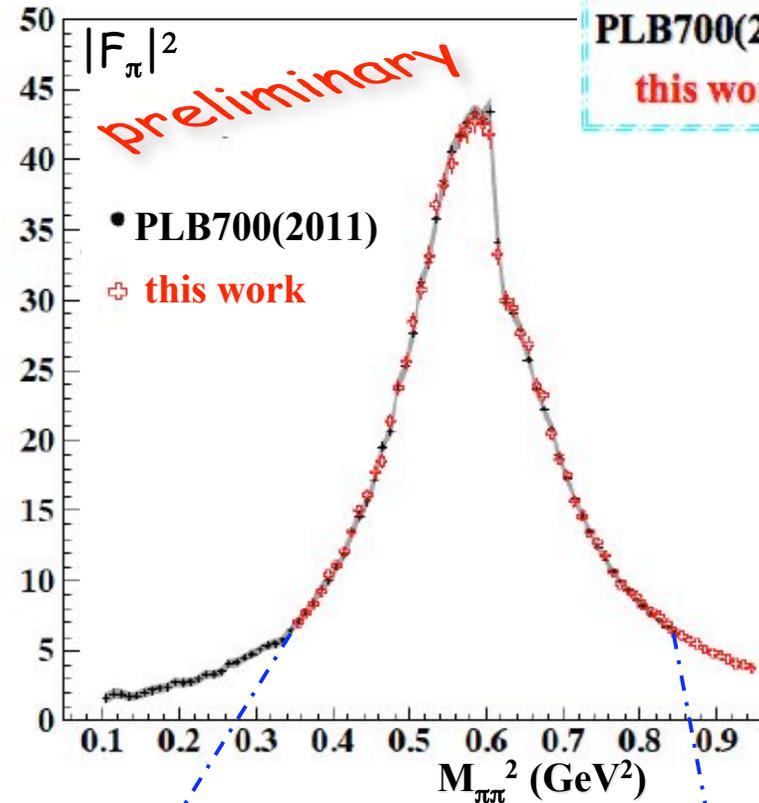
this work agrees with PLB670(2009)285
and halves the theory correlated error

PLB670(2009)285: $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}(0.35\text{-}0.95 \text{ GeV}^2) = (387.2 \pm 0.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 2.4_{\text{syst}} \pm 2.3_{\text{th}}) \times 10^{-10}$

this work: $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}(0.35\text{-}0.95 \text{ GeV}^2) = (384.1 \pm 1.2_{\text{stat}} \pm 4.0_{\text{syst}} \pm 1.2_{\text{th}}) \times 10^{-10}$

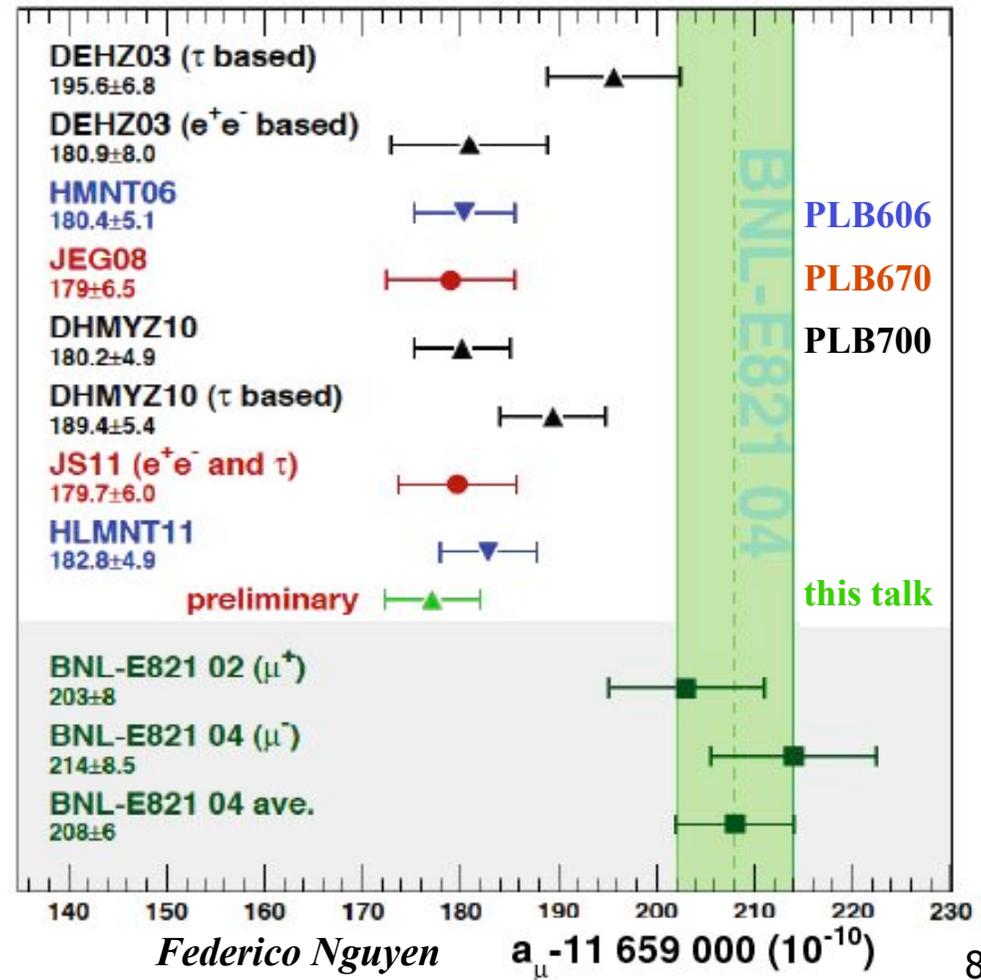
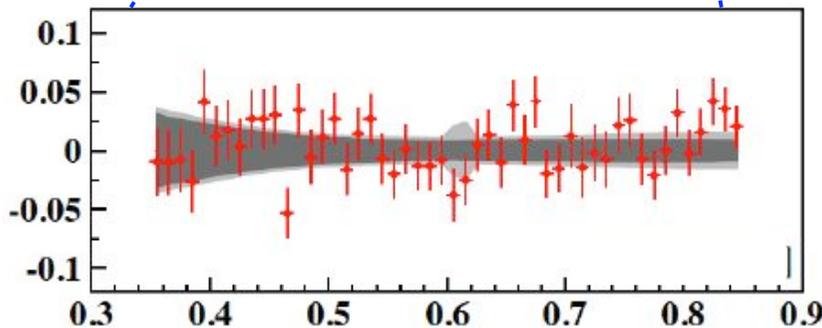


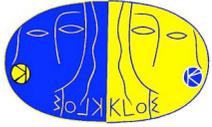
This work vs. PLB700(2011)102



PLB700(2011)102: $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}(0.35-0.85 \text{ GeV}^2) = (376.6 \pm 0.9_{\text{stat}} \pm 3.3_{\text{syst+th}}) \times 10^{-10}$
 this work: $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}(0.35-0.85 \text{ GeV}^2) = (376.4 \pm 1.2_{\text{stat}} \pm 4.1_{\text{syst+th}}) \times 10^{-10}$

fractional difference





η meson: electromagnetic and exotic dynamics



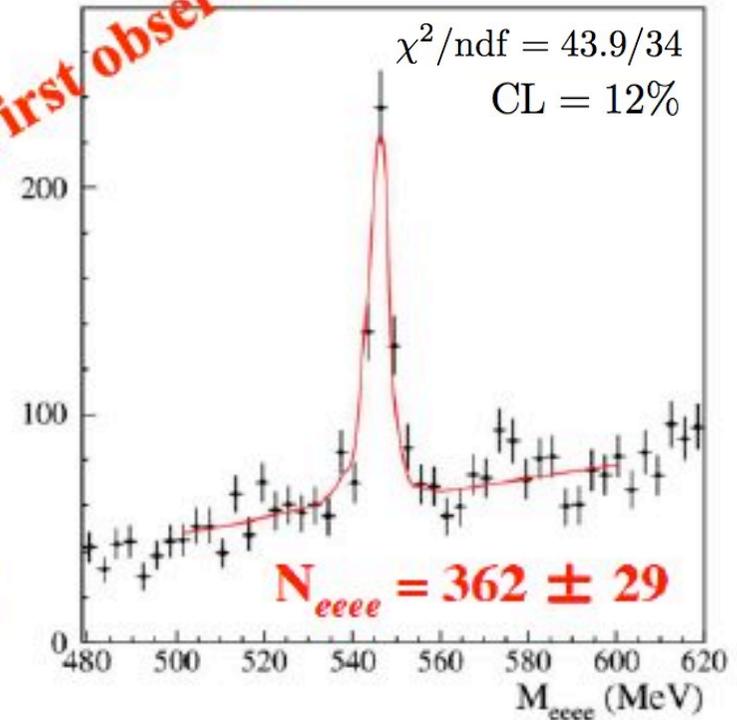
Federico Nguyen
07-28-2011



Observation of the $\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-$ decay

- Theoretical predictions: $BR \sim 2.4 - 2.6 \times 10^{-5}$
- $BR < 6.9 \times 10^{-5}$ @90%C.L. (CMD-2, 2001)
 $BR < 9.7 \times 10^{-5}$ @90%C.L. (WASA, 2008)
(2 evts, with 1.3 bckg)
- Data sample: 1.7 fb^{-1}
- MC simulation according to
Bijnens and Persson [hep-ph/0106130]
- e^+e^- pairs from photon conversions in the
beam pipe and Drift Chamber wall rejected
- Fit with signal + background from
continuum ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$ with γ conversion)

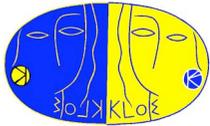
First observation



accepted by PLB [arXiv: 1105.6067]

$$BR(\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-(\gamma)) = (2.4 \pm 0.2_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.1_{\text{syst}}) \times 10^{-5}$$





Observation of $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta$ @ 1 GeV

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow e^+e^-\eta$$

$$\sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow X}(q_1, q_2) \propto \Gamma_{X \rightarrow \gamma\gamma} \frac{8\pi^2}{M_X} \delta((q_1 + q_2)^2 - M_X^2) |F(q_1^2, q_2^2)|^2$$

Data sample: 240 pb⁻¹ off-peak ($\sqrt{s} = 1$ GeV)

Main bckg: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$ with γ lost

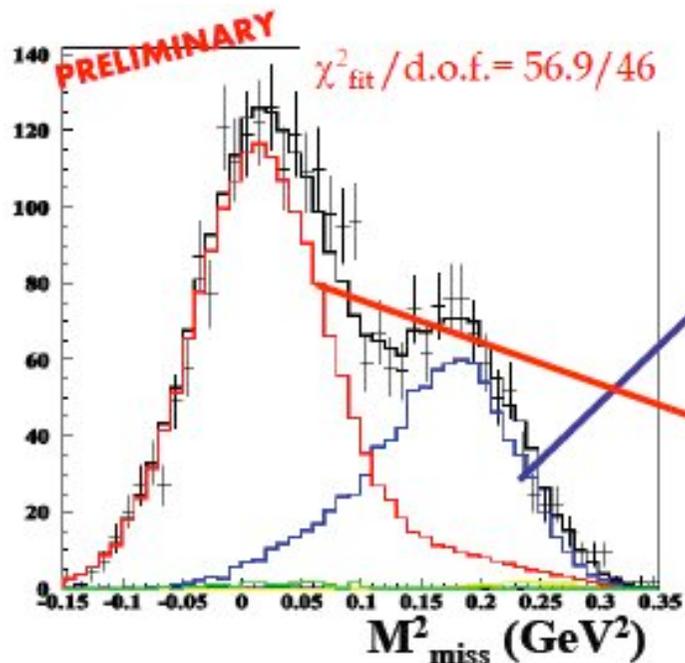
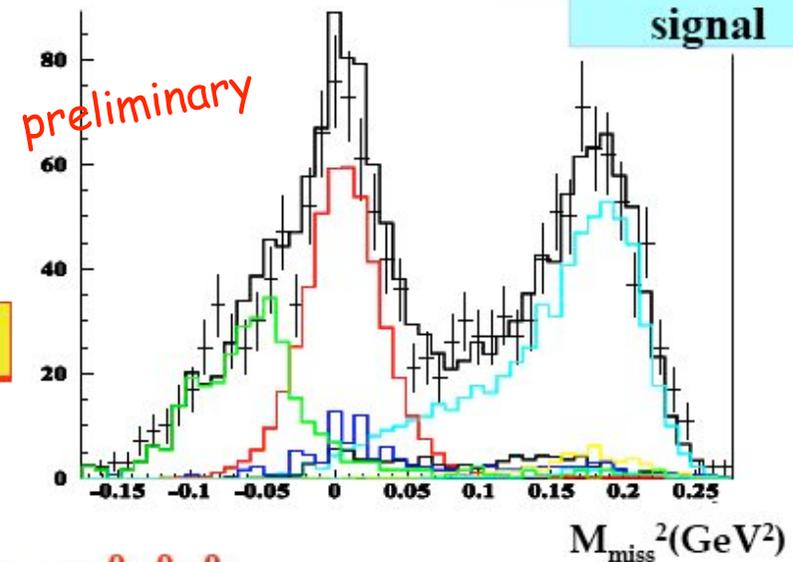
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta$; $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

⇒ 650 signal events

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$

100 $\chi^2_{\text{fit}}/\text{d.o.f.} = 59.8/43$

$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$



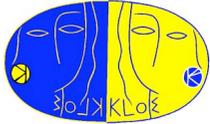
• $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta$; $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$

• Fit to the missing mass distribution:

⇒ 921 signal events

1760 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$ events

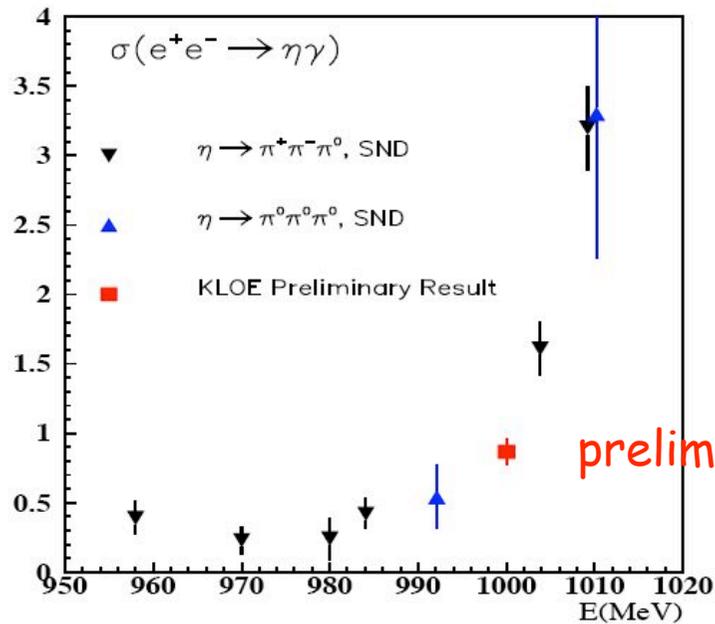
extraction of $\Gamma_{\eta\gamma\gamma}$
is in progress



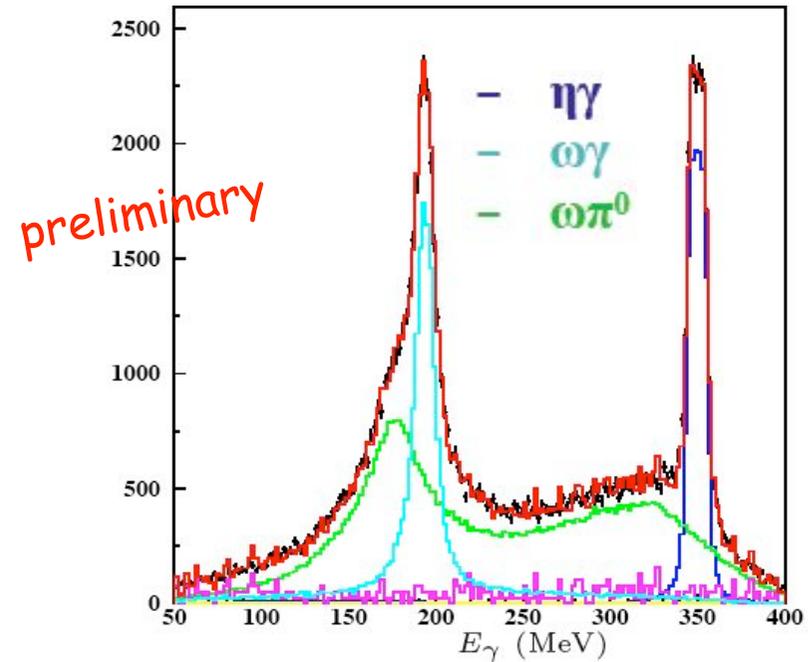
Measurement of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma) @ 1 \text{ GeV}$

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$: 3 photons + 2 tracks
 - pion ID
 - kinematic cuts to suppress background from kaons
 - kinematic fit

$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma, 1 \text{ GeV}) = (0.866 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.093) \text{ nb}$$



[arXiv: 1107.3782]

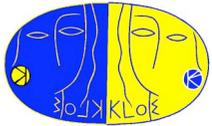


- In agreement with the result from $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$:

$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma, 1 \text{ GeV}) = (0.875 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.035) \text{ nb}$$

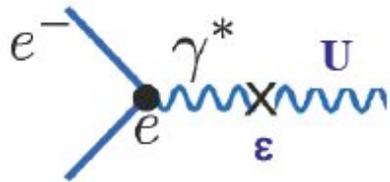
background for $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta$ most accurately measured from the same data sample





Search for the $\phi \rightarrow \eta U$ decay

Recent astrophysical observations (PAMELA, ATIC, INTEGRAL, DAMA/LIBRA) can be interpreted by assuming the existence of a light dark sector that interacts with SM particles through a mixing of a new gauge boson, U with $O(1 \text{ GeV})$ mass, with the photon



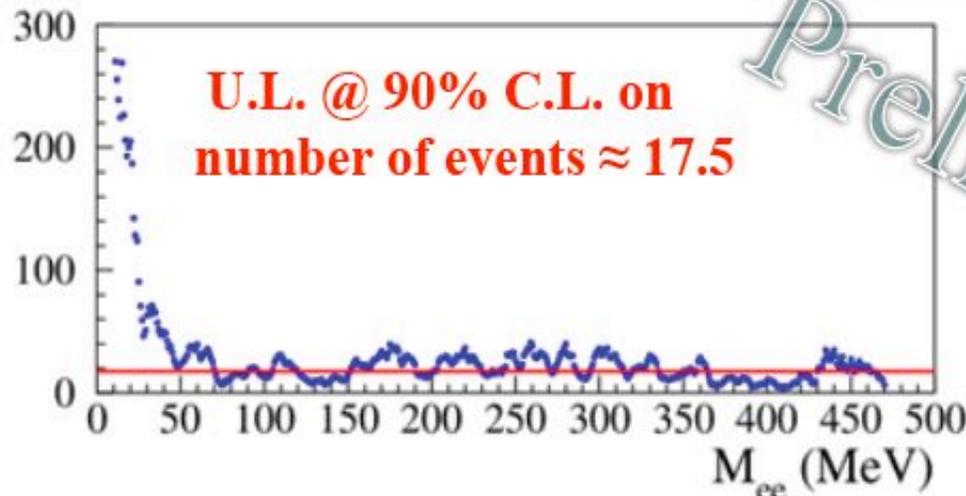
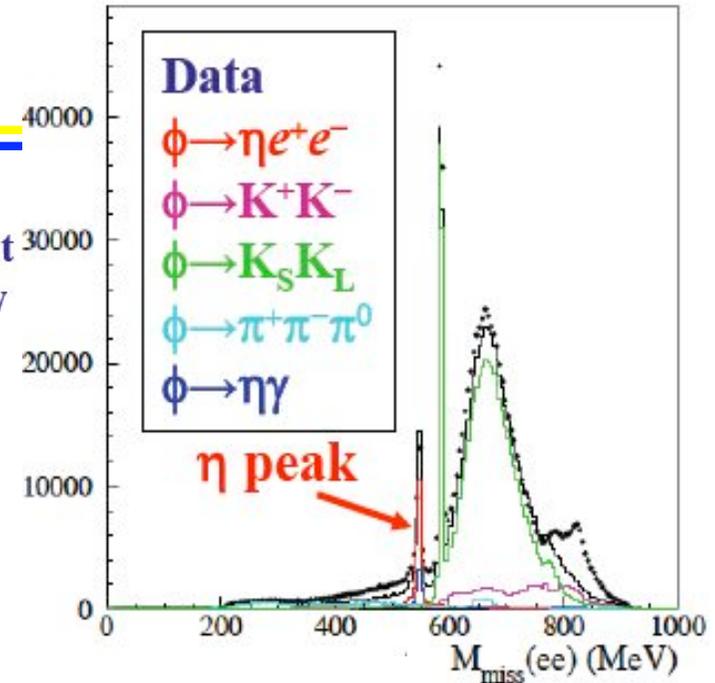
[Arkani-Hamed et al. PRLD79(2009), 015014
Essig et al., PRD80(2009)015003]

Signature: $\phi \rightarrow \eta U, U \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$

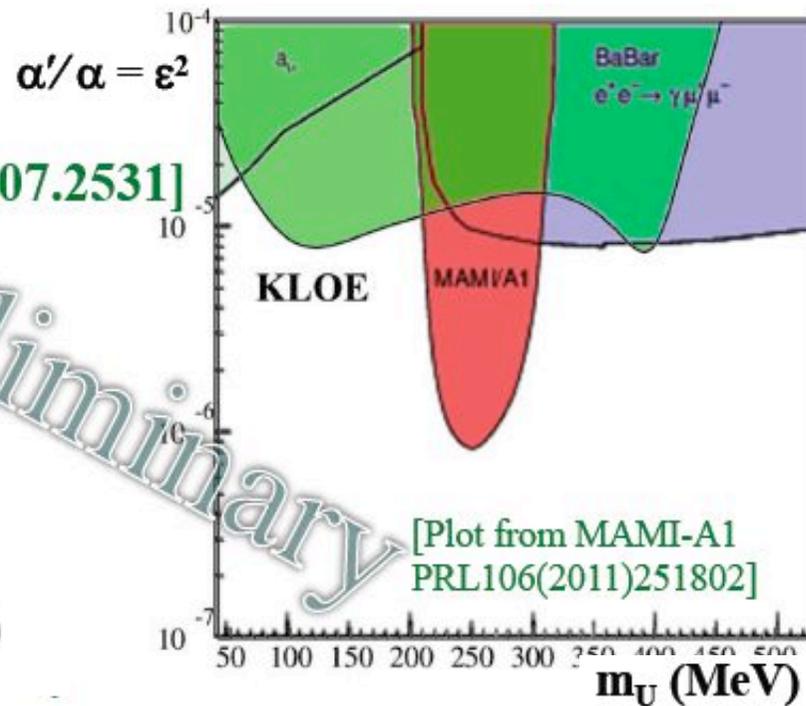
$\Rightarrow \phi \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^- \quad \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

Main bckg: $\phi \rightarrow \eta \gamma^* \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$

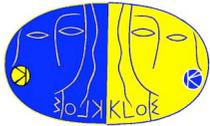
Analyzed sample: 1.5 fb^{-1}



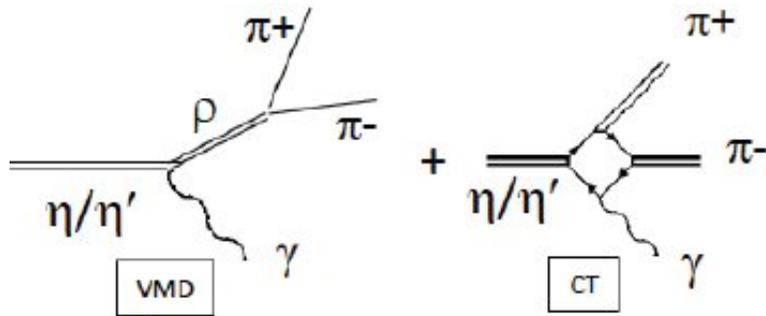
[arXiv:1107.2531]



[Plot from MAMI-A1
PRL106(2011)251802]



Study of the $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$ decay



$$\frac{\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma}}{\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0}} \Big|_{\text{preliminary}} = 0.1838(5)_{\text{stat}}(30)_{\text{syst}}$$

- consistent with CLEO
- fit parameters of the $\pi\pi$ invariant mass in progress

- A. Contact Term, CT, due to box anomaly, contribution expected both in $\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi\pi\gamma}/\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi\pi\pi}$ and in the $\pi\pi$ invariant mass
- B. the CLEO $\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi\pi\gamma}/\Gamma_{\eta \rightarrow \pi\pi\pi}$ result (2007) is 2-3 σ away from previous measurements

$$E_{\gamma\eta} = \sqrt{s} - E_{\pi^+} - E_{\pi^-} - E_{\gamma\phi}$$

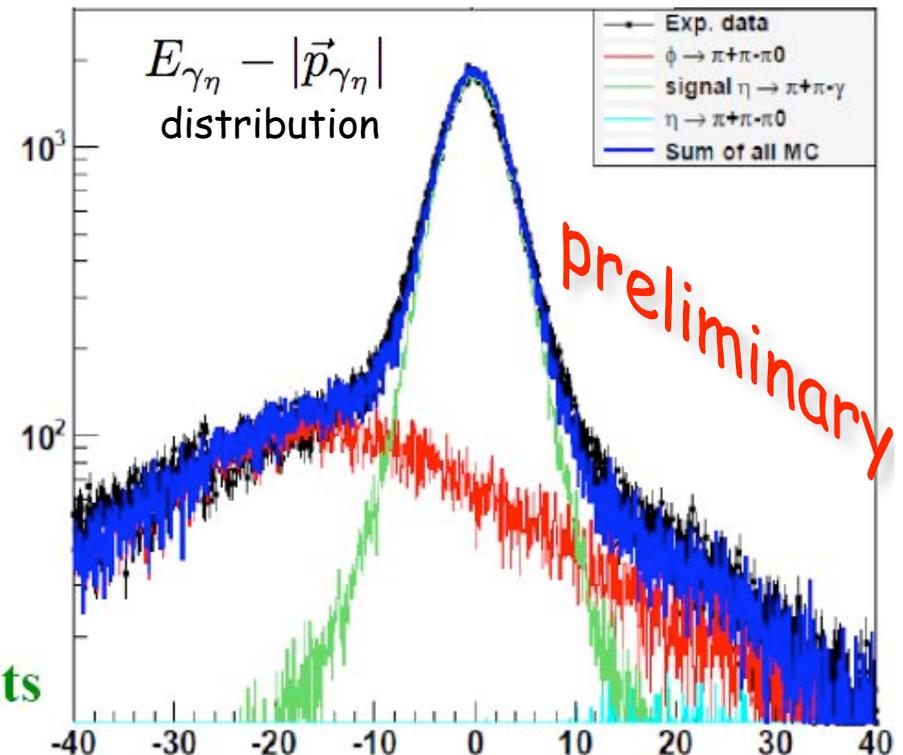
$$|\vec{p}_{\gamma\eta}| = |\vec{p}_{\pi^+} + \vec{p}_{\pi^-} + \vec{p}_{\gamma\phi}|$$

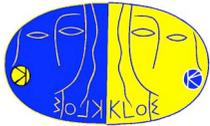
value	events	author	year
0.203 ± 0.008		PDG average	
$0.175 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.006$	859	Lopez	2007
0.209 ± 0.004	18 k	Thaler	1973
0.201 ± 0.006	7250	Gormley	1970

$\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma : L = 558 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Main background: $\phi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$\sim 205 \times 10^3$ signal events





Conclusions

- ✓ KLOE published more than 20 papers on hadron physics: scalar mesons studies, η/η' dynamics and decays, hadron cross section measurements...
- ✓ KLOE keeps on analysing the high statistics collected at DAΦNE featuring: new $|F_\pi|^2$ measurement with the ratio $\pi\pi\gamma/\mu\mu\gamma$ in excellent agreement with past results, 1st evidence of $\eta \rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-$ and $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \eta$ at $\sqrt{s}=1$ GeV, 1st upper limit on η U production and study of $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ decay
- ✓ KLOE-2, with the plan of $> 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ in the next 3-4 years and upgraded detectors, will provide with opportunities in: precision study of the η/η' dynamics, the search for extremely rare phenomena (dark forces, $f_0(980) \rightarrow K\bar{K}$, etc...) and $\gamma\gamma$ physics (transition form factors and scalar mesons)

[Eur.Phys.J.C68(2010),619]



Federico Nguyen
07-28-2011



KLOE and KLOE-2

Drift chamber:

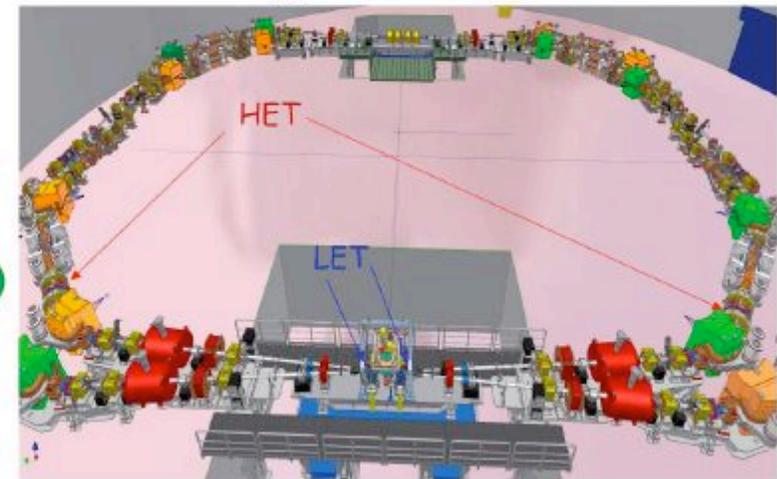
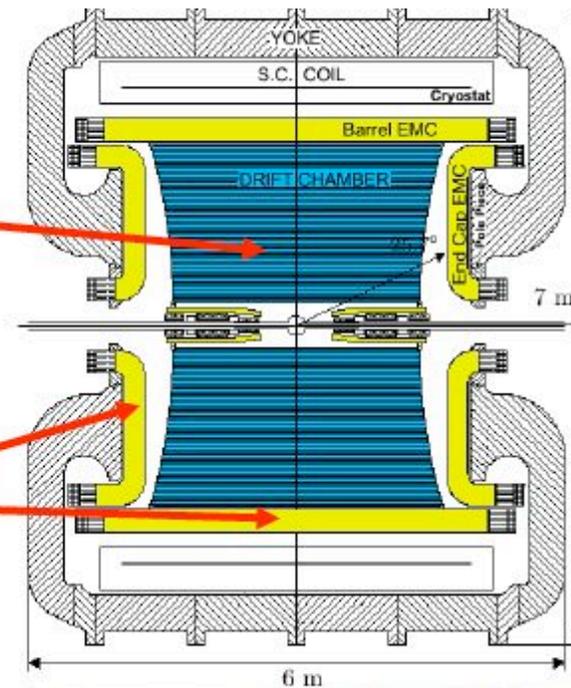
- gas: 90% He-10% iC_4H_{10}
- $\delta p_T/p_T = 0.4\%$
- $\sigma_{xy} \approx 150 \mu\text{m}$; $\sigma_z \approx 2 \text{ mm}$
- $\sigma_{\text{vertex}} \approx 1 \text{ mm}$

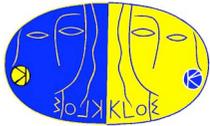
E.m. calorimeter (Pb-Sci.Fi.):

- $\sigma_E/E = 5.7\% / \sqrt{E(\text{GeV})}$
- $\sigma_t = 55 \text{ ps} / \sqrt{E(\text{GeV})} \oplus 100 \text{ ps}$
- 98% of 4π

Magnetic field: 0.52 T

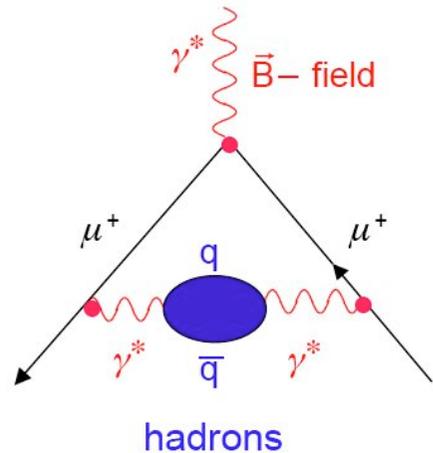
- **KLOE-2: a two step upgrade**
 - 1) First run ($\sim 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ @ ϕ peak)
 e^\pm taggers for $\gamma\gamma$ physics (already installed)
 - 2) Major upgrades (Summer 2012) ($L > 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
inner tracker +
new small angle calorimeters



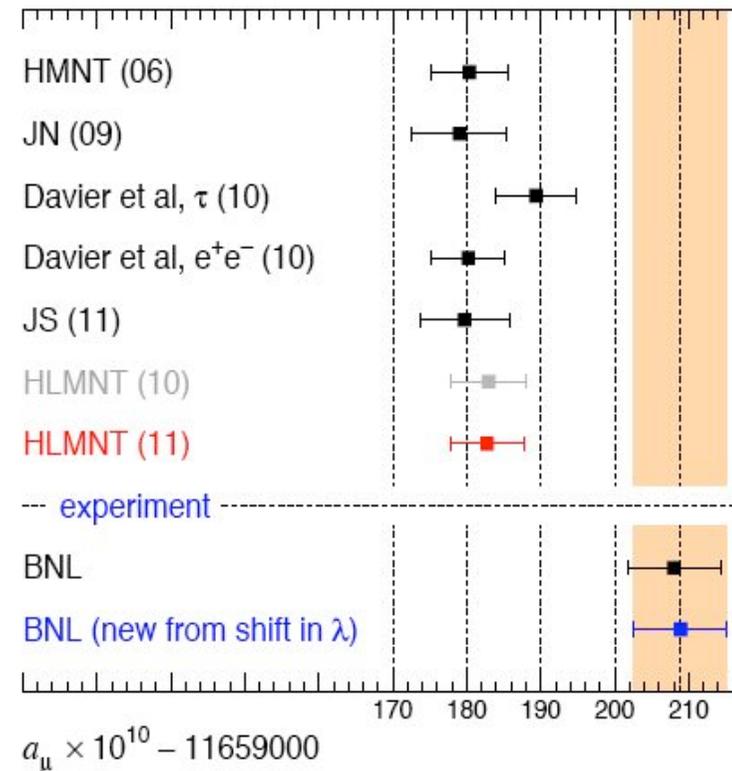


The $(g-2)_\mu$: brief status

$$\vec{\mu} = g_\mu \frac{e}{2m_\mu} \vec{s} \quad \underbrace{g_\mu = 2(1 + a_\mu)}_{\text{Dirac}}$$



$$a_\mu^{\text{SM}} = a_\mu^{\text{QED}} + a_\mu^{\text{had}} + a_\mu^{\text{EW}}$$



$$a_\mu^{\text{exp}} = (11\,659\,208.9 \pm 6.3) \times 10^{-10}$$

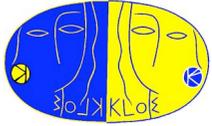
$$\text{new } \lambda = \frac{\mu_\mu}{\mu_p} \text{ value (2009)}$$

$$a_\mu^{\text{exp}} - a_\mu^{\text{SM}} = (26.1 \pm 8.0) \times 10^{-10}$$

3.3 standard deviations

$$a_\mu^{\pi\pi} = \frac{1}{4\pi^3} \int \sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) K(s) ds$$

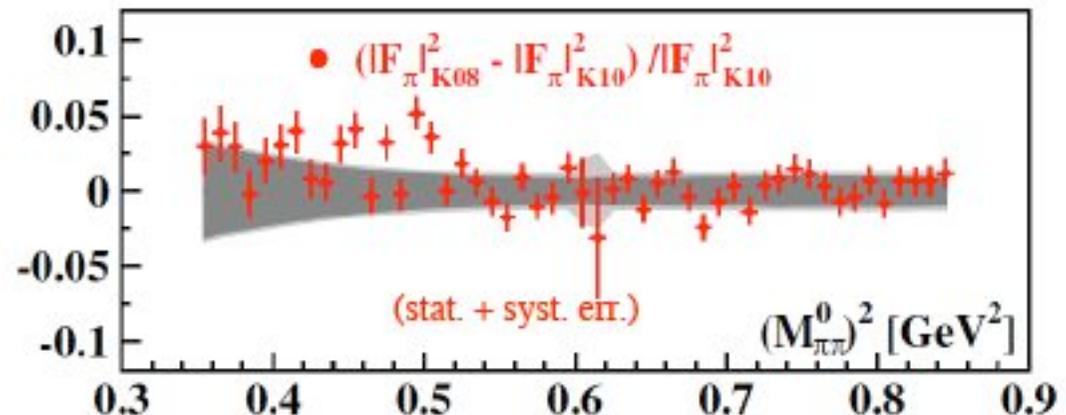


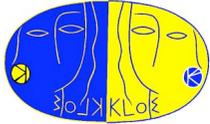


Measurements of the $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma))$

- KLOE measurements of $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-(\gamma))$: ← Normalized to luminosity
 - Small (photon) angle measurements (KLOE05, KLOE08)
 - Large (photon) angle measurement (KLOE10)
 - Evaluation of $a_\mu^{\pi\pi}$ and comparison with CMD-2/SND/BaBar

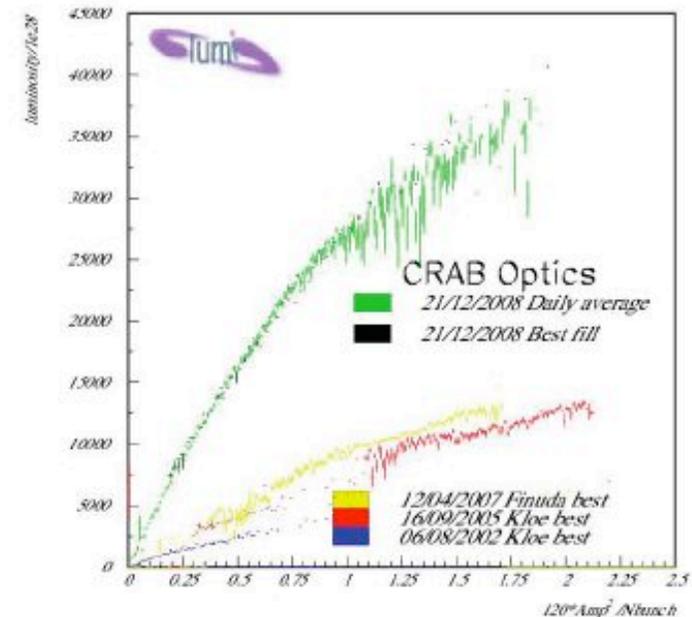
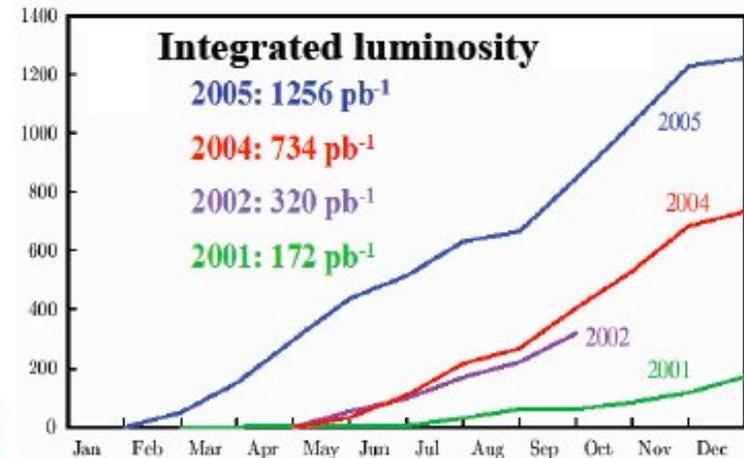
fractional difference
btw KLOE08 and KLOE10

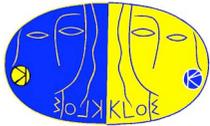




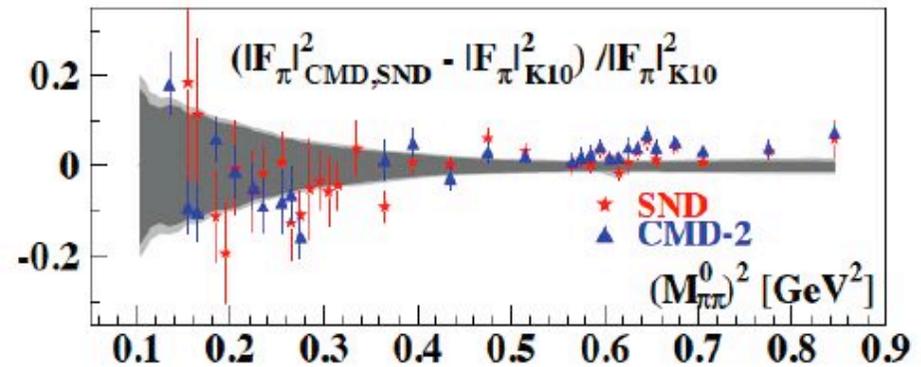
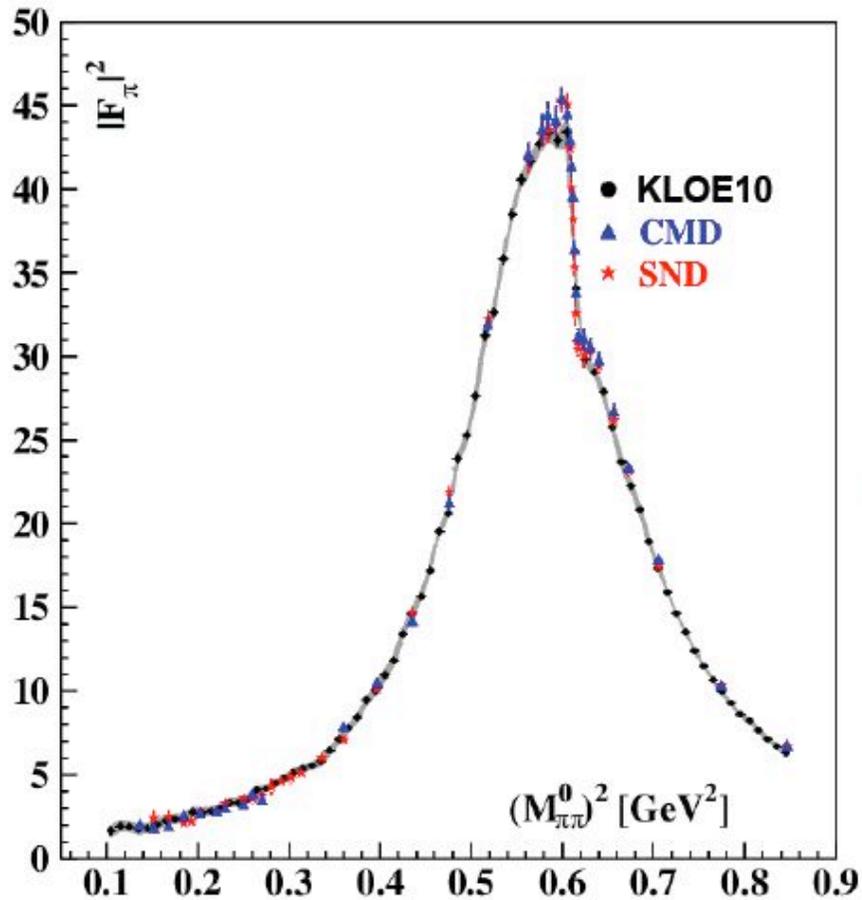
DAΦNE

- Frascati ϕ -factory: e^+e^- collider
@ $\sqrt{s} \approx 1020 \text{ MeV} \approx M_\phi$; $\sigma_{\text{peak}} \approx 3.1 \mu\text{b}$
 - Best performances in 2005:
 - $L_{\text{peak}} = 1.4 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$
 - $\int L dt = 8.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}/\text{day}$
 - KLOE: 2.5 fb^{-1} @ $\sqrt{s} = M_\phi$ ($\Rightarrow 8 \times 10^9 \phi$ produced)
+ 250 pb^{-1} off-peak @ $\sqrt{s} = 1000 \text{ MeV}$
 - DAΦNE upgrade:
New interaction scheme implemented,
large beam crossing angle +
crabbed waist optics
- \Rightarrow Luminosity increase expected: factor ~ 3
 $\int L dt \approx 1 \text{ pb}^{-1}/\text{hour}$
- DAΦNE commissioning will restart in
October 2011





Spare 1



band: KLOE10 error

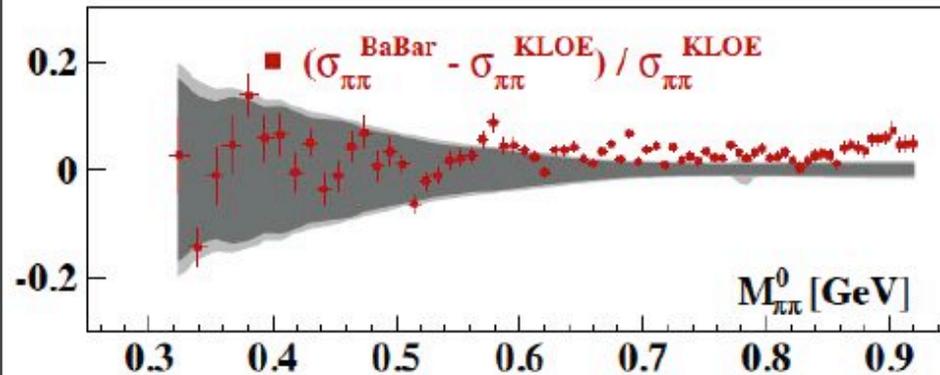
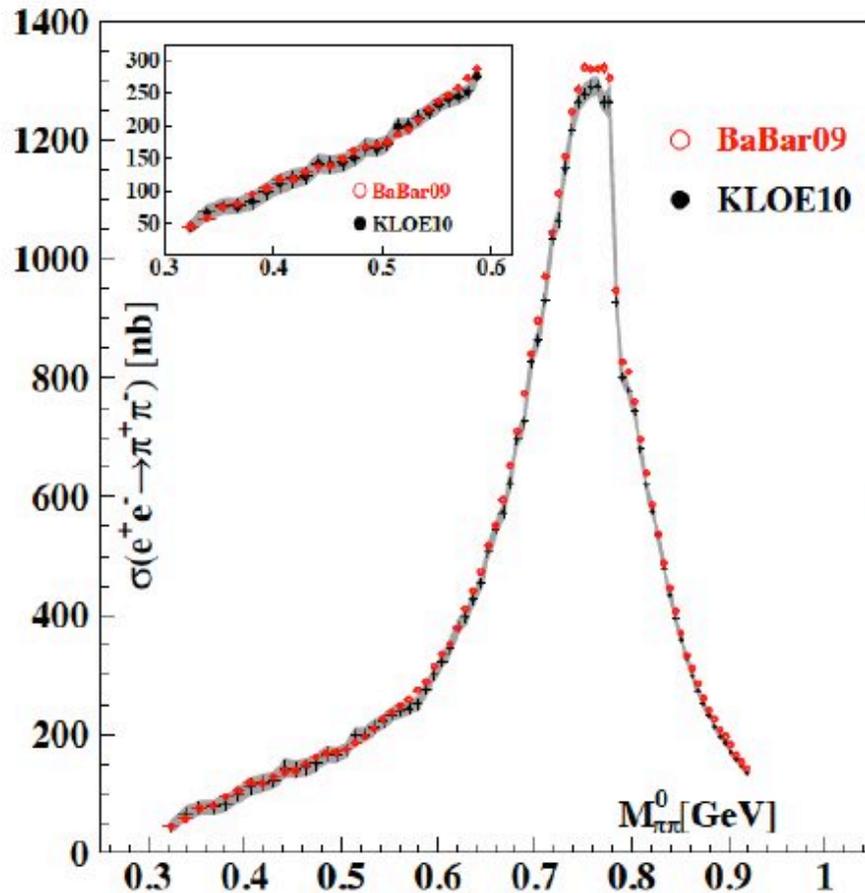
Below the ρ peak good agreement with CMD-2/SND.

Above the ρ peak KLOE10 slightly lower (as KLOE08)





Spare 2



band: KLOE10 error

*Agreement within errors below
0.6 GeV; BaBar higher by 2-3%
above*

