

**17.420**

**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**Fall 2004**

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**Organization & Contents**

**PART I FOUNDATIONS & CONTEXTS**

- 1. Introduction: The Classics – Concepts & Contexts**
- 2. Realism & Neo-realism**
- 3. Liberalism & Neo-liberalism**
- 4. Institutionalism & Neo-institutionalism**
- 5. Constructivism & Contentions**
- 6. Gaps in Theory: Linkages, Transformations, Actors, Environment, & other?**

**PART II NEW CHALLENGES & CRITICAL APPLICATIONS**

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- 8. Evolutionary & Emergent Dynamics**
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- 12. Institutional, Challenges – 21st Century**
- 13. Normative & Empirical Perspectives**

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**Course Books:** On order at MIT Coop

Beitz, Charles R. 1999. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton UP.

Choucri, Nazli, ed. 1993. *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Katzenstein, Peter J., Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds. 1999. *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. Second edition. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass. Addison Wesley.

Rawls, John. 2001. *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

**Other Assigned Materials:** MIT Dewey Library Reserve location.

**Course Requirements:**

- (a) Active Seminar Participation – Critical Approach to Materials
- (b) Class presentation – format to be announced and
- (c) Final Examination (take home format) or Review/Research Paper

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**Supportive Core Books:** On Reserve at Dewey Library

Braudel, Fernand. 1966. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, Vol. II*. New York: Harper & Row.

Carr, E.H. 1966. *International Relations Between the Two World Wars, 1919-1939*. New York: Harper & Row.

Choucri, Nazli and Robert C. North (1975). *Nations in Conflict: National Conflict and International Violence* San Francisco: W.H. Freeman.

Choucri, Nazli, Robert C. North and Suzumu Yamakage (1992) *The Challenge of Japan: Before World War II and After*. London and New York: Routledge.

Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilization and the Remaking of World Order*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Kuhn, Thomas S. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kant, Immanuel. *Perpetual Peace*. New York, Liberal Arts Press, 1957.

Machiavelli, N. *The Prince*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Mearsheimer, John J. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Morgenthau, Hans Joachim. 1985. *Politics Among Nations: the Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York : Knopf.

Nardin, Terry. 1983. *Law, Morality, and the Relations of States*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Thucydides. *History of the Peloponesian War*

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1965. *Man, the State, and War*. New York: Columbia University Press.

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY

**PART I: FOUNDATIONS & CONTEXTS**

**(1) Introduction: The Classics – Concepts & Contexts**

September 14, 2004

**Required Reading**

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapters 1 and 2.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley. Chapter 1.

North, Robert C. 1990. *War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. Chapter 1.

Kuhn, Thomas S. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 1-35.

**Related Reading: Essential**

Morgenthau, Hans Joachim. 1985. *Politics Among Nations: the Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York : Knopf.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1965. *Man, the State, and War*. New York: Columbia University Press.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(2) Realism & Neo-realism**

September 21, 2004

**Required Reading**

Ashley, Richard. K. "The Poverty of Neorealism." In Keohane, Robert O., ed. 1986. *Neorealism and its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 255-300.

Beitz, Charles R. 1979. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Introduction & Part 1: International Relations as a State of Nature, pp. 3-66.

Keohane, Robert O. 1986. "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond." In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 158 – 203.

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapters 3 and 4.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley. Chapters 2 & 3.

Jervis, Robert. 1999. "Realism in the Study of World Politics." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 331-351.

**Related Reading: Classics**

Machiavelli, N. *The Prince*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1985.

Thucydides. *History of the Pelopponesian War*.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(3) Liberalism & Neo-liberalism**

September 28, 2004

**Required Reading**

Alker, Hayward R., Jr. and Thomas J. Biersteker. 1984. "The Dialectics of World Order: Notes for a Future Archeologist of International *Savoir Faire*." *International Studies Quarterly* 28: 121-42.

Keohane Robert O., ed. 1986. *Neo Realism and its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapter 1.

Krasner, Stephen D., ed. 1983. *International Regimes*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. pp. 1-60 and 355-368.

Grieco, Joseph M. 1988. "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism." *International Organization* 42 (3): 485-507. Reprinted in Oran R. Young, ed., 1996, *The International Political Economy and International Institutions, Volume II*, Brookfield, Vermont: Edward Elgar Publishing Co., pp. 311-33.

Choucri, Nazli. 1993. "Multinational Corporations and the Global Environment." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 205-253.

**Related Reading: Classics**

Carr, E.H. 1966. *International Relations Between the Two World Wars, 1919-1939*. New York: Harper & Row.

Kant, Immanuel. *Perpetual Peace*. New York, Liberal Arts Press, 1957.

Mayer-Schonberger, Viktor and Deborah Hurley. 2000. "Information Policy and Governance." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 330-346.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(4) Institutionalism & Neo-institutionalism**

October 5, 2004

**Required Reading**

Keohane, Robert O. 1988. "International Institutions: Two Approaches." *International Studies Quarterly* 32: 379-96. Reprinted in Oran R. Young, ed., 1996, *The International Political Economy and International Institutions, Volume I*, Brookfield, Vermont: Edward Elgar Publishing Co., pp. 289-306.

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapter 9.

Martin, Lisa L. and Beth A. Simmons. 1999. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 89-117.

March, James G. and Johan P. Olsen. 1999. "The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Orders." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 303-329.

Shepsle, Kenneth A. 1989. "Studying Institutions: Some Lessons from the Rational Choice Approach," *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1 (2): 131-47.

North, Douglass C. 1990. "Institutions and a Transaction-Cost Theory of Exchange." In James E. Alt and Kenneth A. Shepsle, eds., *Perspectives on Positive Political Economy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 182-194.

**Related Reading: For Interest**

Kratochwil, Friedrich and Edward D. Mansfield. 1994. *International Organization: A Reader*. New York: Harper Collins, Ch. 3.

Ostrom, Elinor. 1995. "New Horizons in Institutional Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 89(1):174-178.

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(5) Constructivism & Contentions**

October 12, 2004

**Required Reading**

Ruggie, John Gerard. 1986. "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity: Toward a Neorealist Synthesis." In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 131-57.

Cox, Robert W. 1986. "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory." In Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 204-254.

Ruggie, John Gerard. 1999. "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 215-245.

Kratochwil, Friedrich and Edward D. Mansfield, eds. 1994. *International Organization: A Reader*, New York: HarperCollins College Publishers, Selections by Duncan Snidal and Alexander Wendt, pp. 61-94.

North, Robert C. 1990. *War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. Chapter 3.

Wæver, Ole. 1999. "The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in International Relations." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 47-87.

**Related Reading: Advances**

Ostrom, Elinor. 1998. "A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: *Presidential Address, American Political Science Association, 1997.*" *American Political Science Review* 92 (1):1-22.

Braudel, Fernand. 1966. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, Vol. II*. New York: Harper & Row.

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**PART II: NEW CHALLENGES & CRITICAL APPLICATIONS**

**(6) Gaps in Theory: Linkages, Transformations, Actors,  
Environment, and other?**

October 19, 2004

**Required Reading**

Choucri, Nazli. 1993. "Introduction: Theoretical, Empirical, and Policy Perspectives." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp.1-40.

Kratochwil, Friedrich. 1986. "Of Systems, Boundaries, and Territoriality." *World Politics* 34 (1):27-52.

Putnam, Robert D. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization* 42 (3): 427-60.

Beitz, Charles R. 1979. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Part II: *The Autonomy of States*, pp. 67-123.

Kahler, Miles. 1999. "Rationality in International Relations." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 279-301.

Gourevitch, Peter. 1978. "The Second Image Reversed: the International Sources of Domestic Politics." *International Organization* 32 (4): 881-912.

North, Robert C. 1990. *War, Peace, Survival*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press. Chapter 6.

**Related Reading: In Depth**

Kuhn, Thomas S. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 144- 173.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, Chapters 5 and 6

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**(7) The Theory of Lateral Pressure & Environment**

October 26, 2004

**Required Reading**

Choucri, Nazli and Robert C. North. 1993. "Growth, Development, and Environmental Sustainability: Profile and Paradox." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 67-132.

Homer-Dixon, Thomas F. 1993. "Physical Dimensions of Global Change." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 43-66.

Alker, Hayward R., Jr. and Peter M. Haas. 1993. "The Rise of Global Ecopolitics," in Nazli Choucri, ed. *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 133-171.

Haas, Peter M. with Jan Sundgren. 1993. "Evolving International Environmental Law: Changing Practices of National Sovereignty." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 401-429.

Haas, Peter M. 1989. "The Fourth Image Reversed: Epistemic Communities and Knowledge Based Bargaining as a Response to Uncertainty," prepared for delivery at the 1989 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, August 30-September 3, 1989.

Sagasti, Francisco R. and Michael E. Colby. 1993. "Eco-Development Perspectives on Global Change from Developing Countries." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 175-203.

**Related Reading: Synthesis**

Zürn, Michael. 1998. "The Rise of International Environmental Politics: A Review of Current Research." *World Politics* 50(4):617-649.

Brewer, Garry D. 1993. "Environmental Challenges and Managerial Responses: A Decision Perspective." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 281-303.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(8) Evolutionary & Emergent Dynamics**

November 2, 2004

**Required Reading**

Cerny, Philip G. 1995. "Globalization and the Changing Logic of Collective Action." *International Organization* 49 (4): 595-625.

Kratochwil, Friedrich and Edward D. Mansfield. 1994. *International Organization: A Reader*. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers. Chapter 4.

Modelski, George (1996) "Evolutionary Paradigm for Global Politics", *International Studies Quarterly*. Vol 40, pp. 321-342.

Hodgson, Geoffrey (1996) "An Evolutionary Theory of Long-Term Economic Growth," *International Studies Quarterly*. Vol 40, pp. 391-410.

Gilpin, Robert (1996) "Economic Evolution of National Systems," *International Studies Quarterly*. Vol 40, pp. 411-431.

Choucri, Nazli. 1997. "Analytical Foundations of the Social Sciences: Relevant Comparisons." Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Dept. of Political Science.

Cioffi-Revilla, Claudio. (1996) "Origins and Evolutions of War and Politics." *International Studies Quarterly*. Vol 40, pp. 1-22.

Choucri, Nazli. (2000). "Introduction: Cyber Politics in International Relations". *International Political Science Review*. Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 243-264.

**Related Reading: Contrasts**

Nardin, Terry. 1983. *Law, Morality, and the Relations of States*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press

Garrett, Geoffrey. 1995. "Capital Mobility, Trade, and the Domestic Politics of Economic Policy" *International Organization* 49 (4): 657-87.

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(9) International Conflict & Warfare**

November 9, 2004

**Required Reading**

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapters 5 and 8.

Pollins, Brian M. and Randall L. Schweller. 1999. "Linking the Levels: The Long Wave and Shifts in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1790-1993." *American Journal of Political Science* 40 (2): 431-464.

Thompson, William R. 1996. "Democracy and peace: putting the cart before the horse?" *International Organization* 50 (1): 141-74.

Choucri, Nazli, Robert C. North, and Susumu Yamakage. 1992. *The Challenge of Japan Before World War II and After*. New York: Routledge. Parts I and IV.

Levy, J.S. 1989. "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence." In P.E. Tetlock, J.L. Husbands, R. Jervis, P.C. Stern, and C. Tilly, eds., *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War, Vol. 1*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley. Chapters 7 and 8.

**Related Reading: In Depth**

Choucri, Nazli. 1984. "Perspectives on Population and Conflict." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Population and Conflict*, Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, pp. 1-26.

Russett, Bruce, John R. Oneal, and David R. Davis. 1998. "The Third Leg of the Kantian Tripod for Peace: International Organizations and Militarized Disputes, 1950-85." *International Organization* 52 (3): 441-467.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(10) Transformation of Structures & Processes**

November 16, 2004

**Required Reading**

Skolnikoff, Eugene B. 1993. "Science and Technology: The Sources of Change." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 255-280.

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapter 7.

Grindle, Merilee S. 2000. "Ready or Not: The Developing World and Globalization." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 178-207.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley. Chapters 7 and 8.

Spiro, David E. 1988. "The State of Cooperation in Theories of State Cooperation: The Evolution of a Category Mistake." *Journal of International Affairs* 42 (1): 205-225.

Lifton, Karen T. 1998. "The Greening of Sovereignty: An Introduction." In Karen T. Lifton, ed., *The Greening of Sovereignty in World Politics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 1-27.

Kratochwil, Friedrich and Edward D. Mansfield, eds. 1994. *International Organization: A Reader*, New York: HarperCollins College Publishers. Chapter 8: David Dessler, pp. 328-343.

**Related Reading: Controversial**

Axelrod, Robert R. 1984. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. New York: Basic Books.

Norris, Pippa. 2000. "Global Governance and Cosmopolitan Citizens." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 155-177.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(11) Globalization & International Relations Theory**

November 23, 2004

**Required Reading**

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapter 9.

Rawls, John. 1999. *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. Introduction, and Chapters 1-4.

Keohane, Robert O. And Joseph S. Nye Jr. 2000. "Introduction" In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 229-252.

Clark, William C. 2000. "Environmental Globalization." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 86-108.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, Mass. Addison-Wesley, Chapter 9.

North, Robert C. 1990. *War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. Chapter 9

**Related Reading: Basic**

Frankel, Jeffrey. 2000. "Globalization of the Economy." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 45-71.

Saich, Tony. 2000. "Globalization, Governance, and the Authoritarian State: China." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 208-228.

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**Advances in  
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**(12) Institutional Challenges – 21st Century**

November 30, 2004

**Required Reading**

Rawls, John. 1999. *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. Chapters 5-8

Beitz, Charles R. 1979. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Part III: *International Distributive Justice, Conclusion, & Afterword*, pp. 125-219.

March, James G. and Johan P. Olsen. 1999. "The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Orders". In Katzenstein, Peter J., Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., 1999, *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, pp. 303-329.

Garrett, Geoffrey and Peter Lange. 1995. "Internationalization, institutions, and political change." *International Organization* 49 (4): 627-55.

Young, Oran R. 1993. "Negotiating an International Climate Regime: The Institutional Bargaining for Environmental Governance." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 431-452.

Mingst, Karen and Jack Snyder, eds. 2004. *Essential Readings in World Politics*. NY: W.W. Norton & Co. Chapter 9.

**Related Reading: Basic**

Choucri, Nazli and Robert C. North. 1993. "Global Accord: Imperatives for the Twenty-First Century." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 477-507.

Brown, L. David, Sanjeev Khagram, Mark H. Moore, and Peter Frumkin. 2000. "Globalization, NGOs, and Multisectoral Relations." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 271-296.

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**Advances in  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY**

**(13) Normative & Empirical Perspectives**

December 7, 2004

**Required Reading**

Rawls, John. 1999. *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press. Chapters 9-12.

Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. 1999. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 247-277.

Weiss, Edith Brown. 1993. "Intergenerational Equity: Toward an International Legal Framework." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 333-353.

Mastanduno, Michael. 1999. "Economics and Security in Statecraft and Scholarship." In Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., *Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics*, Cambridge, Mass., pp. 185-214.

**Related Reading: Basics Continued.**

Young, Oran R. ed. *Global Governance: Drawing Insights from the Environmental Experience*. Cambridge: MIT Press, pp. 1-25; and 273-300.

Brown, L. David, Sanjeev Khagram, Mark H. Moore, and Peter Frumkin. 2000. "Globalization, NGOs, and Multisectoral Relations." In Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue, eds., *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, pp. 271-296.