

17.422

FIELD SEMINAR in INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

Fall 2003

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Course Outline

CORE PRINCIPLES & CONTENDING PERSPECTIVES

1. Foundations of International Political Economy
2. Economic & Structural Approaches
3. Positive International Political Economy
4. New Institutionalism
5. Growth, Complexity, & Globalization

USES of THEORY & EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS

6. Population, Labor & Structures of Demand
7. Knowledge, Technology, & Competitiveness
8. Natural resource & Environmental Assets
9. International Trade, Finance & Capital Mobility
10. Firms & Market Interactions

NEW TRENDS in THEORY & ANALYSIS

11. e-Factors & the Internet
12. Complexity & Sustainability
13. Globalization & Institutional Innovation

Course Content & Requirements:

This field seminar in international political economy covers major theoretical, empirical, and policy perspectives. The basic orientation is disciplinary and comparative (over time and across countries, regions, firms), spanning issues relevant to both industrial and developing states. Special attention is given to challenges and dilemmas shaped by the macro-level consequences of micro-level behavior, and by micro-level adjustments to macro-level influences

The first part of the course is on basic concepts and theoretical foundations, and covers assumptions and implications. The focus is on core economic principles and structural approaches, positive international political economy, and institutional approaches -- leading to the articulation of complexity and introducing 'globalization' perspectives and contentions. The goal is to understand how theory is framed and 'works', the potential inferences and the contentions. The second part of the course draws on the theoretical foundations by 'using' concepts to examine a set of specific international exchanges, and related structures and processes. These include sources of 'demand', technology advances and the 'new' knowledge economy, trade and finance, firms and global markets. The third part converges on interactions of globalization and localization, political economy of the Internet and new e-markets and the fundamentals of 'sustainability' that question some of the core assumptions discussed in the first part of the course and 'utilized' in the second. The course concludes with analyses of select international institutional innovations.

There are two major course requirements: First is the nature and extent of class discussion and participation (40% of final grade). Second is a choice of (a) take home final exam (b) one research paper – long paper, or (c) three short review essays covering the individual parts of the course (60% of final grade).

Books Ordered at the MIT Coop:

Alt, James E. and Kenneth A. Shepsle, eds. 1990. *Perspective on Positive Political Economy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Axelrod, Robert, and Cohen, Michael D. 2001. *Harnessing Complexity: Organizational Implications of a Scientific Frontier*. New York: Basic Books.

Barzel, Yoram (2nd. Ed) 1997. *Economic Analysis of Property Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Choucri, Nazli, ed. 1993. *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Frieden, Jeffrey A. and David A. Lake. (4th ed.) 2000 *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Course Materials on Reserve:

Books ordered at the Coop are on reserve at Dewey Library. In addition, all readings from sources other than books ordered are on reserve in a Reader under the course number 17.422 (2 copies).

September 9, 2003

1. Foundations of International Political Economy

REQUIRED READING:

Biersteker, Thomas J. 1993. "Evolving Perspectives on International Political Economy: Twentieth Century Contexts and Discontinuities." *International Political Science Review* 14(1): 7-33.

Frieden, Jeffrey A. and David A. Lake. (2000) "Introduction." In Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, 4th edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 1-16.

North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W.W. Norton, Chapters 1 and 2.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapter 2.

RELATED READING:

Choucri, Nazli. 1993. "Political Economy of the Global Environment." *International Political Science Review* 14(1): 103-16.

Frieden, Jeffrey A. and David A. Lake, eds. 2000. *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, New York: St. Martin's Press. Part II, pp. 69-133.

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September 16, 2003

2. Economic and Structural Approaches

REQUIRED READING:

North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W.W. Norton, Chapters 3 and 4.

Krasner, Stephen D. 1984. "Review Article: Approaches to the State: Alternative Conceptions and Historical Dynamics." *Comparative Politics* 16(2): 223-46.

Rothenberg, Jerome. 1993. "Economic Perspectives on Time Comparisons: An Evaluation of Time Discounting." Chapter 9 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 307-32.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapters 1, 3, 4, and 5.

Barzel, Yoram. 1997. *Economic Analysis of Property Rights*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1 and 2..

Daly, Herman E. 1993. "Sustainable Growth: An Impossibility Theorem." In Herman E. Daly and Kenneth N. Townsend, eds., *Valuing the Earth: Economics, Ecology, Ethics*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, pp. 267-73.

RELATED READING:

Dorfman, Robert. 1993. "Some Concepts from Welfare Economics." In Robert Dorfman and Nancy S. Dorfman, eds., *Economics of the Environment: Selected Readings*, (third edition), New York: W. W. Norton & Company, pp. 79-98.

Galtung, Johan. 1971. "A Structural Theory of Imperialism." *Journal of Peace Research* 8(2): 81-118
Klaassen, Ger A. J. and Johannes B. Opschoot. 1991. "Economics of Sustainability or the Sustainability of Economics: Different Paradigms." *Ecological Economics* 4: 93-115.

Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1979. *The Capitalist World Economy*. Cambridge. Chapters 1 and 4.

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September 23, 2003

3. Positive International Political Economy

REQUIRED READING:

Choucri Nazli, Robert C. North, and Susumu Yamakage. 1992. *The Challenge of Japan Before World War II and After*. New York: Routledge. Part I.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapter 6.

Ordeshook, Peter C. 1990. "The Emerging Discipline of Political Economy." In James E. Alt and Kenneth A. Shepsle, eds. *Perspectives on Positive Political Economy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 9-30.

Jones, Bryan D. 1999. "Bounded Rationality." in Nelson W. Polsby, ed., *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 297-321.

Przeworski, Adam and Fernando Limongi. 1993. "Political Regimes and Economic Growth." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 7(3): 51-69

North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W.W. Norton, Chapters 5 and 6.

Riker, William H. 1990. "Political Science and Rational Choice." In James E. Alt and Kenneth A. Shepsle, eds, *Perspectives on Positive Political Economy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 163-81.

RELATED READING:

Putnam, Robert D. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the Logic of Two-Level Games." *International Organization* 42(3): 427-60

Powell, Robert. 1994. "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate." *International Organization* 48(2): 313-44.

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September 30, 2003

4. New Institutionalism

REQUIRED READING:

March, James G. and Johan P. Olsen. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life." *The American Political Science Review* 78: 734-49.

North, Douglass C. 1990. "Institutions and a Transaction-Cost Theory of Exchange." In James E. Alt and Kenneth A. Shepsle, eds., *Perspectives on Positive Political Economy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 182-94.

North, Douglass C. 2000. "Institutions and Economic Growth: A Historical Introduction". Chapter 3 in in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 47-59.

Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1 and 6.

Shepsle, Kenneth A. 1989. "Studying Institutions: Some Lessons from the Rational Choice Approach." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1(2): 131-47.

RELATED READING:

Coase, Ronald. 1993. "The Problem of Social Cost." In Robert Dorfman and Nancy S. Dorfman, eds., *Economics of the Environment: Selected Readings*, (third edition), New York: W. W. Norton & Company, pp. 109-38.

Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 2 and pp. 91-101

Campbell, John L. and Pedersen, Ove K. 2001. *The Rise of Neoliberalism and Institutional Analysis*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, Chapters 1, 7, and 10.

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October 7, 2003

5. Growth, Complexity, Globalization

REQUIRED READING:

Choucri, Nazli 1993. "Introduction: Theoretical, Empirical, and Policy Perspectives." Chapter 1 in Nazli Choucri, ed. *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 1-40.

Choucri, Nazli and Robert C. North. 1993. "Profiles of Growth, Development, and Environmental Degradation." Chapter 3 in Nazli Choucri, ed. *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 67-132.

Cerny, Philip G. 1995. "Globalization and the Changing Logic of Collective Action." *International Organization* 49(4): 595-625.

Sagasti, Francisco R. and Michael E. Colby. 1993. "Eco-Development Perspectives on Global Change from Developing Countries." In Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 175-204

Axelrod, Robert and Michael D. Cohen, 1999. *Harnessing Complexity*, The Free Press, NY, Chapters 1 and 2.

North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W.W. Norton, Chapter 15.

RELATED READING:

Turner, R.K. 1993. "Sustainability: Principles and Practice." In R. Kerry Turner, ed., *Sustainable Environmental Economics and Management: Principles and Practice*, New York: Belhaven Press, pp. 3-36.

Garrett, Geoffrey and Peter Lange. 1995. "Internationalization, Institutions, and Political Change." *International Organization* 49(4): 627-55.

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October 14, 2003

6. Population, Labor, & Structures of Demand

REQUIRED READING:

Choucri, Nazli. 2002. "Migration and Security: Some Key Linkages", *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol 56, No. 1, pp. 97-122.

Choucri, Nazli, ed. 1984. *Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Population and Conflict*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, Chapters 1 and 8.

Massey, Douglas S. et al. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19(3): 431-66.

Putnam, Robert D. 1995. "Tuning In, Tuning Out: The Strange Disappearance of Social Capital in America." *PS: Political Science & Politics* 28(4): 664-83.

Therborn, Goeran. 1987. "Migration and Western Europe: The Old World Turning New," *Science* 237, 4 September 1987, pp. 1183-87.

RELATED READING:

Choucri, Nazli. 1991. "Population and the Global Environment." In Jefferson W. Tester, David O. Wood, and Nancy A. Ferrari, eds., *Energy and the Environment in the 21st Century*, Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, pp. 91- 102.

Choucri, Nazli. 1986. "The Hidden Economy: A New View of Remittances in the Arab World." *World Development* 14(6): 697-712.

Hakovirta, Harto. 1993. "The Global Refugee Problem: A Model and Its Application." *International Political Science Review* 14(1): 35-57.

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October 21, 2003

7. Knowledge, Technology, & Competiveness

REQUIRED READING:

Skolnikoff, Eugene B. 1993. "Science and Technology: The Sources of Change." Chapter 7 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 255-80.

Neef, Dale. 1998. "Rethinking Economics in the Knowledge-Based Economy." Introduction in Dale Neef, G. Anthony Siesfeld and Jacquelyn Cefola, eds., *The Economic Impact of Knowledge*. Boston, Mass: Butterworth-Heinemann, pp. 3-16.

May, Robert M. 1998. "The Scientific Investments of Nations". *Science*. Vo. 281, 3 July, pp. 49-51

Barzel, Yoram (2nd. Ed) 1997. *Economic Analysis of Property Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 10 and 11.

RELATED READING:

Strange, Susan. 2000. "States, Firms and Diplomacy." Chapter 4 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 60-68.

Caves, Richard E. 2000. "The Multinational Enterprise as an Economic Organization." Chapter 9 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 145-155.

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October 28, 2003

8. Natural Resource & Environmental Assets

REQUIRED READING:

Clark, William C. 1991. "Energy and Environment: Strategic Perspectives on Policy Design." In Jefferson W. Tester, David O. Wood, and Nancy A. Ferrari, eds., *Energy and the Environment in the 21st Century*, Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, pp. 63-78.

Rothenberg, Jerome. 1993. "Economic Perspectives on Time Comparisons: Alternative Approaches to Time Comparisons." Chapter 11 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 355-98.

Haas, Peter M. with Jan Sundgren. 1993. "Evolving International Environmental Law." Chapter 12 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 401-30.

Solow, Robert M. 1993. "The Economics of Resources or the Resources of Economics." In Robert Dorfman and Nancy S. Dorfman, eds., *Economics of the Environment: Selected Readings*, (third edition), New York: W. W. Norton & Company, pp. 162-78.

Barzel, Yoram (2nd. Ed) 1997. *Economic Analysis of Property Rights*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 6.

Dolsak, Nives, and Ostrom, Elinor, Eds. 2003. *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptations*. The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, Chapters 1, 4, and 7.

RELATED READING:

Litfin, Karen T., Ed. 1998. *The Greening of Sovereignty in World Politics*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, Chapter 1.

Butler, Alison. "Environmental, Protection and Free Trade: Are they Mutually Exclusive?" 2000. Chapter 29 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 446-461.

Cleveland, Cutler J. 1991. 1991. "Natural Resource Scarcity and Economic Growth Revisited: Economic and Biophysical Perspectives." In Robert Costanza, ed., *Ecological Economics: The Science and Management of Sustainability*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 289-317.

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November 4, 2003

9. International Trade, Finance, & Capital Mobility

REQUIRED READING:

Cohen, Benjamin J. 1995. "A Brief History of International Monetary Relations." Chapter 14 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 209-29.

Krasner, Stephen D. 2000. "State Power and the Structure of International Trade. Chapter 1 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 19-36.

Rogowski, Ronald. 2000 "Commerce and Coalitions: How Trade Affects Domestic Political Alignments". Chapter 20 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 318-326.

Alt, James E. and Michael Gilligan. 2000. "The Political Economy of Trading States", Chapter 21 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp.327-342.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapters 8, 9, and 10.

Sideri, S. 1970. *Trade and Power*. Rotterdam University Press. Introduction

Campbell, John L. and Pedersen, Ove K. 2001. *The Rise of Neoliberalism and Institutional Analysis*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey, Chapter 5.

RELATED READING:

Sideri, S. 1970. *Trade and Power*. Rotterdam University Press. Chapters 1, 4, 6, 7, and 9.

Coughlin, Cletus C., K. Alec Chrystal, and Geoffrey E. Wood. 2000. "Protectionist Trade Policies: A Survey of Theory, Evidence, and Rationale." Chapter 19 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 303-317.

Eichengreen, Barry. 2000. "Hegemonic Stability: Theories of the International Monetary System." Chapter 14 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 220-244.

Garrett, Geoffrey. 1995. "Capital Mobility, Trade, and the Domestic Politics of Economic Policy." *International Organization* 49(4): 657-87.

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November 18, 2003

10. Firms & Market Interactions

REQUIRED READING:

Choucri, Nazli. 1993. "Multinational Corporations and the Global Environment." Chapter 6 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 205-54.

Frieden, Jeffrey A. 1995. "Capital Politics: Creditors and the International Political Economy." Chapter 18 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 282-98.

Fieldhouse, David. 2000. "A New Imperial System" The Role of the Multinational Corporations Reconsidered" 2000. Chapter 11 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 180-192.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapters 11 and 12.

Barzel, Yoram. 1997. *Economic Analysis of Property Rights*. New York: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 5.

RELATED READING:

Goodman, John B. and Louis W. Pauly. 2000. "The Obsolescence of Capital Controls? Economic Management in an Age of Global Markets." Chapter 18 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 280-298.

Milner, Helen V. 1999. "The Political Economy of International Trade." in Nelson W. Polsby, ed., *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 91-114.

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November 25, 2003

11. e-Factors & the Internet

REQUIRED READING:

Choucri, Nazli. 2000. "Introduction: CyberPolitics in International Relations", *International Political Science Review*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 243-263.

Kaase, Max. 2000 "Political Science and the Internet", *International Political Science Review*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 265-282.

Lessig, Lawrence. 1999. *Code and Other Laws of Cyberspace*, New York: Basic Books, Chapters 1-4, and Ch. 14

Litfin, Karen T., Ed. 1998. *The Greening of Sovereignty in World Politics*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, Chapter 8.

Schiller, Dan. 1999. *Digital Capitalism: Networking the Global Market System*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, Chapter 1 and 2.

McKnight, Lee W., Paul M. Vaaler, and Raul L. Katz, Eds. 2001. *Creative Destruction: Business Survival Strategies in the Global Internet Economy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, Chapters 3 and 7.

RELATED READING:

Lessig, Lawrence. 1999. *Code and Other Laws of Cyberspace*, New York: Basic Books, Chapters 15 and 16.

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December 2, 2003

12. Complexity & Sustainability

REQUIRED READING:

Axelrod, Robert and Michael D. Cohen, 1999. *Harnessing Complexity*, The Free Press, NY, Chapters 3 and 4.

Broad, Robin, John Cavanagh, and Walden Bello. 2000. "Development: The Market Is Not Enough." Chapter 26 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp.392-403.

Solow, Robert M. 1993. "Sustainability: An Economist's Perspective." In Robert Dorfman and Nancy S. Dorfman, eds., *Economics of the Environment: Selected Readings*, (third edition), New York: W. W. Norton & Company, pp. 179-87.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapter 7.

Goodland, Robert and George Leдец. 1987. "Neoclassical Economics and Principles of Sustainable Development." *Ecological Modelling* 38: 19-46.

Garrett, Geoffrey and Peter Lange. 1995. "Internationalization, Institutions, and Political Change." *International Organization* 49(4): 627-55.

Dolsak, Nives, and Ostrom, Elinor, Eds. 2003. *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptations*. The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, Chapters 9 and 11.

Alker, Hayward R., Jr. and Peter M. Haas. 1993. "The Rise of Global Ecopolitics." Chapter 4 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 133-72.

RELATED READING:

Ostrom, Elinor. 1999. "Coping with Tragedies of the Commons." in Nelson W. Polsby, ed., *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 493-535.

Wyplosz, Charles. 2000 "EMU: Why and How It Might Happen", in Chapter 17 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 493-505.

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December 9, 2003

13. Globalization & Institutional Innovation

REQUIRED READING:

Axelrod, Robert and Michael D. Cohen, 1999. *Harnessing Complexity*, The Free Press, NY, Chapter 4.

Choucri, Nazli and Robert C. North. 1993. "Global Accord: Imperatives for the 21st Century." Chapter 15 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 477- 508.

Cerny, Philip N. "Globalization and the Changing Logic of Collective Action", 2000. Chapter 30 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 446-461.

Gilpin, Robert. 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, Chapters 13, 14, and 15.

Williamson, Jeffrey A. 2000. Chapter 27 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 405-416.

Rodrik, Dani. "Sense and Nonsense in the Globalization Debate" 2000. Chapter 31 in Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, eds., *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, third edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, pp. 461-470.

Weiss, Edith Brown. 1993. "Intergenerational Equity: Toward an International Legal Framework." Chapter 10 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 333- 54.

RELATED READING:

Charney, Jonathan I. 1993. "Universal International Law." *The American Journal of International Law* 87: 529-51.

Young, Oran R. 1993. "Negotiating an International Climate Regime: The Institutional Bargaining for Environmental Governance." Chapter 13 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 431-52.

Brewer, Garry D. 1993. "Environmental Challenges and Managerial Responses: A Decision Perspective." Chapter 8 in Nazli Choucri, ed., *Global Accord: Environmental Challenges and International Responses*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press; pp. 281-304.