

## **BARRY ROSS POSEN**

DEPARTMENT: Political Science  
DATE OF BIRTH: July 13, 1952  
CITIZENSHIP: United States

DATE: February 2009

### **EDUCATION**

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>DEGREE</u>	<u>DATE</u>
U.C. Berkeley	Ph.D.	1981
U.C. Berkeley	M.A.	1976
Occidental College	B.A.	1974

TITLE OF DOCTORAL THESIS: "The Systemic, Organizational and Technological Origins of Strategic Doctrine: France, Britain and Germany Between the World Wars"

TITLE OF M.A. THESIS: "Should Israel Deploy Nuclear Weapons?"

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

#### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Present	Ford International Professor of Political Science and MIT Security Studies Program Director <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
1987-91	Associate Professor of Political Science <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
1984	Assistant Professor of Politics and International Affairs <i>Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University</i>

### **FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS**

2008	Recipient of the "Noble Patron of Armor," a new award of the U.S. Armor Association.
2003	Ford Foundation International Professor
2002	Research Fellowship <i>German Marshall Fund of the United States</i>
1991	Levitan Prize in Humanities - MIT <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
1985	Woodrow Wilson Foundation Book Award <i>American Political Science Association</i>
1984	Edward J. Furniss, Jr. Book Award <i>Mershon Center, Ohio State University</i>
1983-84	Fellow <i>Rockefeller Foundation International Affairs</i>
1982-83	Fellow <i>Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs</i>

## GRADUATE SCHOOL

Institute for the Study of World Politics Fellow  
 U.C. Regents Travelling Fellow  
 Peter H. Odegaard Award

## UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOL

Phi Beta Kappa  
 Magna Cum Laude  
 Departmental Honors  
 Thomas J. Watson Fellow

**FIELDS OF INTEREST**

International Politics  
 Strategic Studies  
 Organizational Behavior

**NONACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2006	Director <i>MIT Security Studies Program</i>
2001	Member, Patterson School Board of Advisors <i>University of Kentucky</i>
1998-2001	Member, National Security Study Group <i>Department of Defense</i>
Fall 2000	Consultant <i>The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation</i>
1991	Military Affairs Consultant <i>Christian Science Monitor Television</i>
1986	Fellow <i>Woodrow Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institution</i>
1984	Consultant <i>RAND Corporation</i>
1983-84	Guest Scholar <i>Center for Strategic and International Studies (Rockefeller Foundation International Affairs Fellow)</i>
1982-83	Analyst <i>OSD/PAE-Europe Division, Department of Defense (Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow)</i>
1981-82	Post-Doctoral Fellow <i>Center for International Affairs, Harvard University</i>
1980-81	Consultant <i>The RAND Corporation</i>
1979-81	Graduate Student Fellow <i>Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University</i>

**SELECTED SEMINARS, COLLOQUIA, ETC.**

- January 28, 2009 **Speaker** - round table discussion on “A Grand Strategy of Restraint,” organized by the University of Delaware, and sponsored by the U.S. Department of State, at MIT
- January 15, 2009 **Moderator**, panel discussion on “Key Issues in the Department of Defense for the Obama Administration,” at MIT
- December 9, 2008 **Speaker** - Global Security lecture series and the strategic review, the Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, Providence, RI. Title of talk “Continuity and Change in US Grand Strategy: A Critique,”
- December 6-5, 2008 **Speaker** – 10<sup>th</sup> Military Power Seminar “NATO at 60: Challenges Ahead – Implications for Norway,” Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) and The Norwegian Defence Education Command, Oslo, Norway
- November 14-16, 2008 **Chair** - panel on Energy Security at the Tobin Conference, “America and the World, National Security in the New Era,” Washington, DC
- November 11, 2008 **Speaker** - “Continuity and Change in the US National Security Policy: The New Administration,” at “Energy and Economy: New Dangers, New Opportunities,” a seminar at MIT with TOTAL Senior Managers
- October 7, 2008 **Speaker** - served as a panel member for the Alternative Strategic Environment Workshop Series, National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies, Washington DC
- September 18, 2008 **Speaker**, MIT CIS Starr Forum, round table discussion, “Foreign Policy and the Next U.S. Administration: America’s Defining Moment.”
- May 12, 2008 **Speaker** - Draper Laboratory, “A Nuclear Capable Iran: Containment or Preventative War?”
- May 8, 2008 **Speaker** - symposium titled “WMD Proliferation and Use: Have We Been Effective, Lucky or Overly Concerned?” at National Defense University’s Center for the Study of Weapons of Mass Destruction.
- April 25, 2008 **Speaker** - Lincoln Laboratory, “A Nuclear Capable Iran: Containment or Preventative War?”
- April 24, 2008 **Speaker** - lunch seminar, Belfer Center, John F. Kennedy School of Government. Topic: “The Case for Restraint.”
- April 3, 2008 **Speaker** - Lincoln Laboratory, “A Nuclear Capable Iran: Containment or Preventative War?”
- March 20, 2008 **Speaker** - "U.S. Grand Strategy, Consensus & Critique," at MIT. Lecture was part of the Sidney-Pacific Lecture Series.
- February 29, 2008 **Speaker** - MIT conference titled “US-Japan Relations and a Changing Asia.” Keynote speech: “US Grand Strategy-Consensus and Critique”

- February 22-23, 2008 **Chaired** - Organized and chaired a conference titled “Energy, National Security and the Persian Gulf.” The conference was sponsored by the MIT Security Studies Program and The MIT Center for International Studies.
- February 12, 2008 **Speaker** - “Iraq End-Game”  
World Boston, Boston Public Library
- February 5, 2008 **Speaker** - Université Total, Corporate Education & Social Responsibility  
Topic: “The American Strategy in the Middle East”
- January 10, 2008 **Speaker** – 22<sup>nd</sup> International Training Course in Security Policy, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Switzerland  
Topic: “The American Grand Strategy”
- November 13, 2007 **Speaker** – Seminar at MIT with Total Senior Managers  
Topic: “Iraq Update”
- November 10, 2007 **Speaker** – “Nuclear Proliferation to Iran: US Policy Options”  
Dartmouth's War and Peace Fellows Program, Dartmouth College
- November 2, 2007 **Speaker** – “U.S. Grand Strategy”  
Danske Capital Summit in New York
- September 1, 2007 **Speaker** – “Nuclear Proliferation, Deterrence and Preventive War”  
Roundtable at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting
- June 18, 2007 **Speaker** - “NATO’s New Strategic Concept: Setting the Stage”, conference sponsored by the NATO Defense College in Rome  
Topic: U.S. Grand Strategy Debate: Implications for a New NATO Strategic Concept
- June 12, 2007 **Speaker** - “The Future of the Middle East”, conference sponsored by the Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University, Tel-Aviv.  
Topic: The American Challenges in the Middle East
- May 14, 2007 **Speaker** – Charles Stark Draper Laboratory  
Topic: A New Strategy for Iraq
- April 17, 2007 **Speaker** – JHU Applied Physics Laboratory, Washington DC  
Topic: Drivers of Grand Strategies
- April 11, 2007 **Speaker** – Boston University Law School  
Topic: A Nuclear Armed Iran, A Difficult but Not Impossible Policy Problem
- March 26, 2007 **Speaker** - MIT Lincoln Laboratory, Defense Technology Seminar  
Topic: Exit Strategy from Iraq
- March 23, 2007 **Speaker** - Centre for Security and Defence Studies, Ottawa  
Topic: Exit Strategies: Iraq, Afghanistan and Beyond
- March 9, 2007 **Speaker** - Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, Harvard University  
Topic: Non-State Actors and the Challenges to International Security
- March 2, 2007 **Speaker** – MIT Lincoln Laboratory  
Topic: A new Strategy for Iraq
- November 9, 2006 **Speaker** – CIS Starr Forum, MIT  
Topic: “Iran, North Korea and the Second Nuclear Age”

- November 6-8, 2006 **Speaker** – Naval War College, Economics and Maritime Strategy Workshop  
Topic: Maritime Strategy in a Globalizing World
- April 21, 2006 **Speaker** – Middle East Policy Council Conference  
Topic: “Is There a Responsible Exit from the Strategic Ambush in Iraq?”
- April 17-18, 2006 **Speaker** – University of Texas, Austin’s Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs  
Topic: “Iraq Exit Strategy”
- April 6, 2006 **Speaker** – MIT Lincoln Laboratory’s 2006 Defense Technology Seminar  
Topic: Iraq
- March 20, 2006 **Speaker** – Boston Committee on Foreign Relations  
Topic: Iraq Exit Strategy
- March 16, 2006 **Speaker** – Harvard Law School, Iran Nuclear Program Symposium  
Topic: “We Can Live with Nuclear Iran”
- October 2004 **Speaker** – US Army, Europe (USAREUR) 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of European Armies. Topic: “Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of US Hegemony.”
- April 2004 **Speaker** – Transatlantic security seminars in Prague, Rome, Madrid and Brussels, sponsored by the European Union and arranged by the German Marshall Fund of the United States.
- June 2003 **Testimony** - Defense Committee, British Parliament
- April 2003 **Testimony** - Defense Committee, Danish Parliament
- February 2003 **Speaker** - King's College, Center for Defence Studies, London, "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundations of U.S. Hegemony."
- December 2002 **Speaker** - German Council on Foreign Relations(DGAP), Berlin, "The New Grand Strategy of the Bush Administration."
- November 2002 **Speaker** - French Institute of International Relations (IFRI), Paris, "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundations of U.S. Hegemony."
- June 2002 **Speaker** - Current Strategy Forum, Naval War College, panel on "Redefining American Military Power in the New Security Environment."
- December 2000 **Speaker** - International Center for Ethics, Justice and Public Life, Brandeis University, seminar on "Intervention and Prevention: The Lessons of Kosovo."
- September 2000 **Speaker** - Fort Knox symposium on "Military Operations in an Urban Environment."
- September 1999 **Speaker** - FOA (Defense Research Establishment) agency in Stockholm, Sweden on innovation in the US Army after the war in Vietnam. Also participated in round-table discussion of the air war in Kosovo.
- March 1998 **Speaker** - Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University, on changes in the organization of modern military forces, and on the US Grand Strategy debate.
- March 1993 **Testimony** - before the U.S. House Armed Services Committee, on "Competing U.S. Grand Strategies"

**PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**Member**, Committee on International Security Studies, American Academy of Arts and Sciences

**Member**, International Institute for Strategic Studies

**Member**, Council on Foreign Relations

**Editorial Board**, Security Studies

**Editorial Board**, International Security

**M.I.T. ACTIVITIES AND COMMITTEES**

**Lincoln Laboratory Campus Interaction Committee**

**Political Science Department**

Security Studies Search Committee Chair 2006

Graduate Program Committee - chair (through 2001)

Civil Conflict Search Committee - chair (2000-01)

**Executive Committee, Seminar XXI Program**

**Co-Chair, Seminar XXI Program**

Fall 1993 - Spring 1998

**Security Studies Program**

**Committee on Graduate School Policy** (through 2001)

**M.I.T. ROTC Committee**

Fall 1991 - Spring 1997

**MEDIA**

- May 21, 2008 Chicago Public Radio. Topic: "A Realist Foreign Policy Prescription."
- May 13, 2008 Wisconsin Public Radio. Topic: recent increase in violence in Sadr City, Iraq.
- April 1, 2008 WBUR *On Point*, "Basra: Defining Moment?"
- November 5, 2007 a blog entry at [The Washington Note.com](http://The Washington Note.com), titled "The Case for Restraint -- and Disaggregation" discussed Barry Posen's November 2007 article in *The American Interest*.
- October 24, 2007 "Iran" *Open Source*, WGBH
- October 22, 2007 "The Iranian Nuclear Program: Policy Options" *Weekday*, KUOW
- September 11, 2007 "The Petraus-Crocker Hearings" *On Point*, WBUR
- February 23, 2007 "Another Cold War?" *Here and Now*, WBUR
- February 21, 2007 "Iran" The Century Foundation – Media Conference Call
- January 31, 2007 "Containing a Civil War in Iraq" *On Point*, WBUR
- January 15, 2007 "Next Stop Iran?" *Open Source*, WGBH
- January 10, 2007 "President Bush's Iraq Policy" NECN
- December 12, 2006 "U.S. Policy Toward Iran" *Century Foundation*, C-SPAN
- December 6, 2006 "The Iraq Study Group Report" NECN
- November 20, 2006 "Army Gives Rumsfeld Doctrine a Rewrite" BBC
- May 8, 2006 "Iran" Denmark's TV2
- April 27, 2006 "Iraq and Afghanistan" BBC, *The World*
- April 17, 2006 "Iraq" BBC, *The World*
- April 14, 2006 "Iran" Chicago Public Radio
- April 13, 2006 "Iran" BBC
- April 12, 2006 "Nuclear Iran" *Open Source*, WGBH
- April 11, 2006 "Iraq" Minnesota Public Radio
- April 6, 2006 "Iraq" New England Cable News, *Newsnight*
- March 8, 2006 "Nuclear Iran" CNN International
- November 30, 2005 "Will Bush Change Course in Iraq?" *Midmorning with Kerri Miller*, Minnesota Public Radio.
- November 21, 2005 "Withdraw from Iraq?" *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- November 9, 2005 "Stuck in the Pottery Barn," *Open Source*, a public radio show with Christopher Lydon. WGBH radio.
- October 26, 2005 "Iraq Death Toll Reaches 2000," *Here and Now*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- September 25, 2005 "Iraq: Chasing Ghosts?" *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- August 16, 2004 "Forces of Change," *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- March 17, 2004 "Blast in Baghdad," *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- June 28, 2004 "What the Handover Means for the Iraqis," *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- December 8, 2003 "Afghanistan: the Forgotten War," *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.
- August 15, 2003 "Who's Fighting Back in Iraq?" *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio.

February 14, 2003 “Blix at the U.N.” *On Point*, WBUR, National Public Radio

## PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

- 1991 Inadvertent Escalation: Conventional War and Nuclear Risks. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 279 pages.
- 1984 The Sources of Military Doctrine: France, Britain, and Germany Between the World Wars. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 283 pages.

### ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

- 2008 Barry R. Posen, "What's next for Iraq?" Op-Ed, *Boston Globe*, June 19, 2008.
- 2008 Barry R. Posen, "Restraining Order," *The American Interest*, Vol. 3, No. 3, January-February 2008, pp. 94-97.
- 2007 "The Case for Restraint," *The American Interest*, Vol. 3, No.1 (November/December) 2007
- 2007 "Stability and Change in U.S. Grand Strategy," *Orbis*, Vol. 51, No. 4, October 2007, pp. 561-567
- 2006 "European Union Security and Defense Policy: Response to Unipolarity?" *Security Studies*, 15, No. 2: 149-186.
- 2004 "ESDP and the Structure of World Power," *The International Spectator*, 39 (1): 5-17.
- 2003 "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony," *International Security*, 28 (1): 5-46
- 2001/02 "The Struggle Against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Tactics," *International Security*, 26 (3): 39-55
- 2000 "The War for Kosovo: Serbia's Political-Military Strategy," *International Security*, 24(4): 39-84.
- 1997 "U.S. Security Policy in a Nuclear-Armed World (Or: What if Iraq Had Had Nuclear Weapons?)," *Security Studies*. 6(3): 1-31.
- 1997 "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy," *International Security*. 21(3): 5-53.
- 1996 "Military Responses to Refugee Disasters," *International Security*. 21(1): 72-111.

- 1993 "Nationalism, the Mass Army and Military Power," International Security. 18(2): 80-124.
- 1991 "Crisis Stability and Conventional Arms Control," Daedalus. 120(1): 217-232.
- 1989 "Correspondence: Net Assessment," Letters to the Editors. International Security. 13(4): 144-160.
- 1988 "Is NATO Decisively Outnumbered?" International Security. 12(4): 186-202.
- 1987 "Competing Images of the Soviet Union," World Politics. 39(4): 579-597.
- 1985 "Measuring the European Conventional Balance," International Security. 9(3): 79-120.
- 1985 "Reorganizing the Joint Chiefs of Staff: The Case for JCS Reform," International Security. 10(3): 69-97 with William P. Lynn.
- 1983 "Reagan Administration Defense Policy: Departure From Containment," with Stephen Van Evera, International Security, Summer 1983, 75-114.
- 1982 "Inadvertent Nuclear War? Escalation and NATO's Northern Flank," International Security. 7(2): 28-54.
- 1980 "Overarming and Underwhelming," Foreign Policy. 40, Fall: 99-118 with Stephen Van Evera.

#### CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

- 2004 "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony," in New Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security, an *International Security* Reader, MIT Press, pp. 3-44. [Originally published in International Security, 28 (1): 5-46.]
- 2003 "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," in Perspectives on Structural Realism, Andrew K. Hanami, ed., New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 83-104. [originally published in Survival, 35:(1), Spring 1993, pp. 27-47]
- 2001 "Urban Operations: Tactical Realities and Strategic Ambiguities," in Soldiers in Cities: Military Operations on Urban Terrain, Michael C. Desch, ed., Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College
- 2000 "U.S. Security Policy in a Nuclear-Armed World, or What if Iraq Had Had Nuclear Weapons?" in The Coming Crisis: Nuclear Proliferation, U.S. Interests and World Order, Victor A. Utgoff, ed., Cambridge: MIT Press, 157-190.

- 1999 "Explaining Military Doctrine," in The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics, Fifth Edition, Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, eds. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 23-43. [from The Sources of Military Doctrine, Barry R. Posen, Cornell University Press, 1984, chapter 2.]
- 1998 "Grand Strategy and Naval Force Structure," in Strategic Transformation and Naval Power in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Pelham G. Boyer and Robert S. Wood, eds., Newport: Naval War College Press, 255-271.
- 1997 "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy," with Andrew L. Ross, in America's Strategic Choices, an International Security reader, MIT Press, pp. 1-49 [originally published in International Security, 21 (3): 5-53.]
- 1997 "Can Military Intervention Limit Refugee Flows?" in Migrants, Refugees, and Foreign Policy, Rainer Munz and Myron Weiner, eds., Oxford: Berghahn Books, 273-321.
- 1997 "Military Responses to Refugee Disasters," in Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict, an International Security Reader, Michael E. Brown, Owen R. Cote, Jr., Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., MIT Press, pp. 334-373 [Originally published in International Security. 21 (1): 72-111.]
- 1996 "Competing US Grand Strategies," with Andrew L. Ross, in Eagle Adrift: American Foreign Policy at the End of the Century, Robert J. Lieber, ed., New York: Harpercollins, 100-134.
- 1995 "Nationalism, the Mass Army and Military Power," in Perspectives on Nationalism and War, John L. Comaroff and Paul C. Stern, eds., Overseas Publishers Association, pp. 135-185. Also published in Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security, an International Security Reader, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., MIT Press, pp. 286-330 [Originally published in International Security. 18 (2): 80-124.]
- 1991 "Military Mobilization in the Persian Gulf Conflict," in SIPRI Yearbook 1991: World Armaments and Disarmament. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 639-654.
- 1990 "The Defense Resource Riddle," in The New Europe Asserts Itself: A Changing Role in International Relations, Beverly Crawford, ed. Institute for International Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 33-44.
- 1987 "Reagan Administration Defense Policy: Departure From Containment," in The Eagle Resurgent? The Reagan Era in American Foreign Policy. Little, Brown. Originally published in Eagle Defiant, Lieber, Oye, Rothchild, eds. Little, Brown, Fall 1983. Reprinted in International Security, with Stephen Van Evera, Summer 1983, 75-114.
- 1986 "The U.S. Military Response to Soviet Naval Developments in the High North," in The Military Buildup in the High North: American and Nordic Perspectives, Sverre Jervell and Kare Nyblom, eds. Lanham, Maryland: University Press of America, 45-59.

- 1986 "Measuring the European Conventional Balance," Conventional Forces and American Defense Policy: an International Security Reader, Steven E. Miller, ed. Princeton University Press. [Originally published in International Security. 9(3), Winter, 1984-85: 79-120.]
- 1985 "Competing Views of the Central Region Conventional Balance." in Alternative Military Strategies For The Future, Keith A. Dunn and William O. Staudenmaier, eds. Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, US Army War College, 87-132.

## OTHER MAJOR PUBLICATIONS

- 2007 "Iraq's Political Factions: the Last Chance to Build a Governing Coalition?" CIS Audits of the Conventional Wisdom, January 2007
- 2006 "A Nuclear-Armed Iran: A Difficult But Not Impossible Policy," The Century Foundation, December 6, 2006.
- 2006 "Stability and Change in U.S. Grand Strategy," Economics and Maritime Strategy, William B. Ruger Chair of National Economics Papers, November 6, 2006.
- 2006 "Exit Strategy: How to Disengage from Iraq in 18 Months," Boston Review, January/February 2006.
- 2004 "The European Security Strategy: Practical Implications," Oxford Journal on Good Governance. 1 (1): 33-38.
- 2003 "La Maîtrise des espaces, fondement de l'hégémonie militaire des Etats-Unis," Politique Etrangere, Vol. 1, 2003.
- 1996 "A Defense Concept for Ukraine," in Ukraine: Issues of Security, Irina Kobrinskaya and Sherman Garnett, eds., Moscow: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 85-136. [in Russian]
- 1993 "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," Survival. 35(1): 27-47.
- 1990 "Political Objectives and Military Options in the Persian Gulf." A Defense and Arms Control Studies Working Paper, November 5, 1990.
- 1989 "NATO's Reinforcement Capability," Defense Analysis. 5(4): 327-339. [Also published in Naval Forces. 3(11): 38-44.]
- 1987 "US Maritime Strategy: A Dangerous Game." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists. 43(7): 24-28.
- 1981 "Israel's Strategic Doctrine." RAND Report, R 2845-NA, with Yoav Ben Horin.

**BOOK REVIEWS**

- 2002        "The Best Defense," review of The Tragedy of Great Power Politics, by John J. Mearsheimer, New York: W.W. Norton, 2001, in The National Interest, Spring 2002, 119-126.
- 1997        Review of Military Innovation in the Interwar Period, Williamson Murray and Allan R. Millett, eds., New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996, in Strategic Review, Winter 1997, 62-66.
- 1995        Review of Political Institutions and Military Change: Lessons from Peripheral Wars, by Deborah D. Avant, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1994, in Political Science Quarterly, Summer 1995, 319-320.

**OP-EDS**

- 2007        "The Risks of Staying vs. Leaving Iraq," Boston Globe, April 19, 2007. Reprinted in the International Herald Tribune, April 19, 2007. Posted as a spotlight on www.antiwar.com on April 20, 2007.
- 2006        "We Can Live With a Nuclear Iran," New York Times, February 27, 2006. Reprinted in the International Herald Tribune, February 28, 2006. Also reprinted in MIT Center for International Studies Audits of the Conventional Wisdom, March 2006.
- 2005        "Fighting Blind in Iraq," New York Times, June 7, 2005.
- 2003        "Europe Cannot Advance on Two Fronts," Financial Times, April 23, 2003.
- 2002        "Foreseeing a Bloody Siege in Baghdad," New York Times, October 13, 2002.

**UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS**

- 2001        "The New Model Army—Innovation in the US Army after Vietnam"
- 2000        "The Still Strange Defeat?: France 1940"
- 1994        "Breakthroughs: Armored Offensives in Western Europe 1944," with MIT/DACS Conventional Forces Working Group.