

CURRICULUM VITAE

ROBERT THOMAS SAUER

Born: 13 July, 1948, Cornwall, New York

EDUCATION

Amherst College	B.A.	1972	Biophysics
Harvard University	Ph.D.	1979	Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

PROFESSIONAL

Professor, Dept. of Biology, M.I.T. (1987-present)
 Associate Professor, M.I.T. (1982-1987)
 Assistant Professor, M.I.T. (1978-1982)
 Scientific Advisory Board, Phylos, Inc. (1998-2003)
 Scientific Advisory Board, Anadys, Inc. (2000-2002)
 Scientific Advisory Board, Scriptgen, Inc. (1993-2000)
 Consultant, Genentech, Inc. (1988-1995)
 Consultant, Collaborative Research (1981-1988)
 Consultant, Merck (1978-1980)
 Research Technician, Massachusetts General Hospital (1968-1970; 1972-1973)

HONORS

Hans Neurath Award (2007)
 Amgen Award of the Protein Society (2001)
 Salvador E. Luria Professorship (1999-present)
 MIT School of Science Prize for Excellence in Graduate Teaching (1998)
 National Academy of Sciences (elected 1996)
 American Academy of Microbiology (elected 1996)
 American Academy of Arts and Sciences (elected 1993)
 Edwin C. Whitehead Professorship (1991-1999)

SERVICE

Member, MIT Committee on Graduate Policy (2010-2013)
 Member, MIT Tenure Review Committee (2009)
 Chair, NIH Special Emphasis Study Section ZRG1 IDM-S Topics in Microbiology (2009)
 Member, MIT Faculty Committee on Open Access Publication (2008-2009)

Chair, Biochemistry Section, National Academy of Sciences (2008-2011)
Member, Editorial Board, *Molecular Microbiology* (2007-2009)
Member, Edgerton Award Committee, M.I.T. (2006)
Member, Visiting Committee, U. Pennsylvania Dept of Biochemistry & Biophysics (2006)
Chairman, M.I.T. Computational and Systems Biology Initiative Executive Committee (2004-2005)
Member, Review Committee for the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Harvard Medical School (2004)
Head, M.I.T. Dept. of Biology (1999-2004)
Member, NE-CAT Executive Committee (2002-present)
Member, Scientific Review Board, Structural Biology, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (1998-present)
Member-at-large, NAS Class Membership Committee (2002-2004)
Chairman, Argonne National Labs Biosciences Division Review (2002)
Member, NAS Nominating Committee (2001)
Member, Whitehead Director Search Committee (2001)
Member, NAS Molecular Biology Award Committee (2000)
President, Protein Society (1997-1999)
Member, Visiting Committee, Stanford University Dept. of Biological Sciences (1997)
Member, Visiting Committee, Vanderbilt University Dept. of Molecular Biology (1997)
Chairman, M.I.T. Outside Professional Activities Committee (1996-1998)
Member, Editorial Board, *Folding and Design* (1995-2000)
Member, Eli Lilly Award Microbiology & Immunology Selection Committee (1995-1998)
Member, Editorial Board, *Protein Science* (1992-1998; 2007-present)
Chairman, Board of Scientific Counselors, National Center for Biotechnology Information, National Library of Medicine (1990-1996)
Associate Head, M.I.T. Dept. of Biology (1989-1998)
Chairman, M.I.T. Graduate Program in Biology (1987-1991)
Member, Protein Society Nominating Committee (1987-1990)
Member, Editorial Board, *Proteins: Structure, Function, and Genetics* (1986-1999)
Member, Editorial Board, *Protein Engineering* (1986-present)
Member, Editorial Board, *Current Opinions in Structural Biology* (1990-1998)
Organizer, Protein Society Meeting (Seattle; 1989).
Co-chairman, Nucleic Acids Gordon Conference (1987)
Member, NAS Research Briefing Panel on Protein Structure & Function (1986)
Organizer, Banbury Meeting on Protein Structure and Stability (1983)

NAMED LECTURESHIPS

Axelrod Lectures, Purdue University (2010)
 Philip Handler Lecturer, Duke University (2009)
 Cecile Pickardt Lecturer, Johns Hopkins University (2008)
 Ernest C. Pollard Lecturer, Pennsylvania State University (2006)
 Helen Riaboff Whiteley Lecture in Regulatory Biology, U. Washington (1998)
 J.W. Pace Memorial Lecturer, University of Utah (1996)
 Everett H. Pryde Memorial Lecturer, Amherst College (1996)
 Jeanette Piperno Memorial Lecturer, Temple University (1992)
 Cynthia Ann Chan Memorial Lecturer, U.C. Berkeley (1992)

PUBLICATIONS:

295. Sundar, S., McGinness, K.E., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2010) Multiple sequence signals direct recognition and degradation of protein substrates by the AAA+ protease HslUV. (submitted).
294. Davis, J.H., Rubin, A.J. & Sauer, R.T. (2010) Design, Construction, and Characterization of a Set of Insulated Bacterial Promoters. *Nucleic Acids Res.* (in press).
293. Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2010) AAA+ proteases: ATP-fueled machines of destruction. *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* (in press).
292. Sohn, J., Grant, R.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2010) Allostery is an intrinsic property of the protease domain of DegS: implications for enzyme function and evolution. *J. Biol. Chem.* (in press).
291. Lee, M.E., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2010) Control of substrate gating and translocation into ClpP by channel residues and ClpX binding. *J. Mol. Biol.* **399**, 707-718.
290. Bissonnette, S.A., Rivera-Rivera, I., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2010) The IbpA and IbpB small heat-shock proteins are substrates of the AAA+ Lon protease. *Mol. Micro.* **75**, 1539-1549.

289. Abdelhakim, A., Sauer, R.T., & Baker, T.A. (2010) The AAA+ ClpX machine unfolds a keystone subunit to remodel the Mu transpososome. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **107**, 2437-2442.
288. Chowdhury, T., Chien, P., Ebrahim, S., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2010) Versatile modes of peptide recognition by the ClpX N domain mediate alternative adaptor-binding specificities in different bacterial species. *Protein Sci.* **19**, 242-254.
287. Shin, Y., Davis, J.H., Brau, R.R., Martin, A., Kenniston, J.A., Baker, T.A., Sauer, R.T. & Lang, M.J. (2009) Single-molecule denaturation and degradation of proteins by the AAA+ ClpXP protease. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **106**, 19340-19345.
286. Gur, E. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) Degrons in protein substrates program the speed and operating efficiency of the AAA+ Lon proteolytic machine. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **106**, 18503-18508.
285. Glynn, S.E., Martin, A., Nager, A.R., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) Crystal structures of asymmetric ClpX hexamers reveal nucleotide-dependent motions in a AAA+ protein-unfolding machine. *Cell* **139**, 744-756.
284. Sohn, J., Grant, R.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) OMP peptides activate the DegS stress-sensor protease by a relief of inhibition mechanism. *Structure* **17**, 1411-1421.
283. Davis, J.H., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) Engineering synthetic adaptors and substrates for controlled ClpXP degradation. *J. Biol. Chem.* **14**, 21848-21855.
282. Román-Hernández, G., Grant, R.A., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2009) Molecular basis of substrate selection by the N-end rule adaptor protein ClpS. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci USA* **106**, 8888-8893.
281. Barkow, S.R., Levchenko, I., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) Polypeptide translocation by the AAA+ ClpXP protease machine. *Chemistry & Biology* **16**, 605-612.
280. Cezairliyan, B.O. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) Control of *P. aeruginosa* AlgW protease cleavage of MucA by peptide signals and MucB. *Mol. Micro.* **72**, 368-379.
279. Ahuja, N., Korkin, D., Chaba, R., Cezairliyan, B.O., Sauer, R.T., Kim, K.K. and Gross, C.A. (2009) Analyzing the interaction of RseA and RseB, the two negative

- regulators of the σ^E envelope stress response, using a combined bioinformatic and experimental strategy. *J. Biol. Chem.* **284**, 5403-5413.
278. Sohn, J. & Sauer, R.T. (2009) OMP peptides modulate the activity of DegS protease by differential binding to active and inactive conformations. *Mol. Cell* **33**, 64-74.
277. Moore, S.D. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Revisiting the mechanism of macrolide-antibiotic resistance mediated by ribosomal protein L22. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **105**, 18261-18266.
276. Gur, E. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Reductive evolution of *Mycoplasma* forced a proteolytic specificity switch in degradation of ssrA-tagged proteins. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **105**, 16113-16118.
275. Wang, K.H., Román-Hernández, G., Grant, R.A., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2008) The molecular basis of N-end rule recognition. *Mol. Cell* **32**, 406-14.
274. Moore, S.D., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Forced extraction of targeted components from complex macromolecular assemblies. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **105**, 11685-11690.
273. Wang, K.H., Oakes, E.S.C., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2008) Tuning the strength of a bacterial N-end rule degradation signal. *J. Biol. Chem.* **283**, 24600-24607.
272. Yakamavich, J.A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Asymmetric nucleotide transactions of the HslUV protease. *J. Mol. Biol.* **380**, 946-957.
271. Martin, A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Pore loops of the AAA+ ClpX machine grip substrates to drive translocation and unfolding. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **15**, 1147-1151.
270. Gur, E. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Recognition of misfolded proteins by Lon, a AAA+ protease. *Genes Dev.* **22**, 2267-2277.
269. Martin, A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Diverse pore loops of the AAA+ ClpX machine mediate unassisted and adaptor-dependent recognition of ssrA-tagged substrates. *Mol. Cell* **29**, 441-450.

268. Abdelhakim, A.H., Oakes, E.S.C. Sauer, R.T., & Baker T.A. (2008) Unique contacts direct high-priority recognition of the tetrameric transposase-DNA complex by the AAA+ unfoldase ClpX. *Mol. Cell* **11**, 39-50.
267. Hou, J.Y., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2008) Distinct structural elements of the adaptor protein ClpS are required for activation and inhibition of degradation by the AAA+ protease ClpAP. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **15**, 288-294.
266. Martin, A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2008) Protein unfolding by a AAA+ protease: critical dependence on ATP-hydrolysis rates and energy landscapes. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **15**, 139-145.
265. Sohn, J., Grant, R.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) Allosteric activation of DegS, a stress sensor PDZ-protease. *Cell* **131**, 572-583.
264. Chien, P., Grant, R.A., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2007) Structure and substrate specificity of an SspB ortholog: design implications for AAA+ adaptors. *Structure* **15**, 1296-1305.
263. Martin, A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) Distinct static and dynamic interactions control ATPase-peptidase communication in a AAA+ protease. *Mol. Cell* **27**, 41-52.
262. Chien, P., Perchuk, B.S., Laub, M.T., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2007) Direct and adaptor-mediated substrate recognition by an essential AAA+ protease. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci USA* **104**, 6590-6595.
261. McGinness, K.E., Bolon, D.N., Kaganovich, M., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) Altered tethering of the SspB adaptor to the ClpXP protease causes changes in substrate delivery. *J. Biol. Chem.* **282**, 11465-11473.
260. Moore, S.E. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) The tmRNA system for translational surveillance and ribosome rescue. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* **76**, 101-124.
259. Cezairliyan, B.O. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) Inhibition of regulated proteolysis by RseB. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **10**, 3771-3776.
258. Wang, K.H., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2007) ClpS modulates but is not essential for bacterial N-end rule degradation. *Genes Dev.* **21**, 403-408.

257. Farrell, C.M., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2007) Altered specificity of a AAA+ protease. *Mol. Cell* **25**, 161-166.
256. Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2006) ATP-dependent proteases: recognition logic and operating principles. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **31**, 647-653.
255. McGinness, K.E., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2006) Engineering controllable protein degradation. *Mol. Cell* **22**, 701-707.
254. Neher, S.B., Villen, J., Oakes, E., Bakalarski, C. Sauer, R.T., Gygi, S.P. & Baker, T.A. (2006) Proteomic profiling of ClpXP substrates following DNA damage reveals extensive instability within SOS regulon. *Mol. Cell* **22**, 193-204.
253. Anderson, T.A., Cordes, M.H.J. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Sequence determinants of a conformational switch in a protein structure. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**, 18344-18349.
252. Bolon, D.N., Grant, R.A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Specificity versus stability in computational protein design. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**, 12724-12729.
251. Moore, S.D. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Ribosome rescue: tmRNA tagging activity and capacity in *Escherichia coli*. *Mol. Micro.* **58**, 456-466.
250. Martin, A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Rebuilt AAA+ motors reveal operating principles for ATP-fueled machines. *Nature* **437**, 1115-1120.
249. Farrell, C.M., Grossman, A.D. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Cytoplasmic degradation of ssrA-tagged proteins. *Mol. Micro.* **57**, 1750-1761.
248. Hersch, G.L., Burton, R.E., Bolon, D.N., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Asymmetric interactions of ATP with the AAA+ ClpX₆ unfoldase: allosteric control of a protein machine. *Cell* **121**, 1017-1027.
247. Levchenko, I. Grant, R.A., Flynn, J.M., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2005) Versatile modes of peptide recognition by the AAA+ adaptor protein SspB. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **12**, 520-525.

246. Tabtiang, R.K., Cezairliyan, B.O., Grant, R.A., Cochrane, J.C. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Consolidating critical binding determinants by non-cyclic rearrangement of protein secondary structure. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**, 2305-2309.
245. Kenniston, J.A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Partitioning between unfolding and release of native domains during ClpXP degradation determines substrate selectivity and partial processing. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **102**, 1390-1395.
244. Burton, R.E., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2005) Nucleotide-dependent substrate recognition by the AAA+ HslUV protease. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **12**, 245-251.
243. Sauer, R.T., Bolon, D.N., Burton, B.M., Burton, R.E., Flynn, J.M., Grant, R.A., Hersch, G.L., Joshi, S.A., Kenniston, J.A., Levchenko, I., Neher, S.B., Oakes, E.S.C., Siddiqui, S.M., Wah, D.A. & Baker, T.A. (2004) Sculpting the proteome with AAA+ proteases and disassembly machines. *Cell* **119**, 9-18.
242. Kenniston, J.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Signaling degradation. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **11**, 800-802.
241. McGinness, K.E. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Ribosomal protein S1 binds tmRNA and mRNA similarly but plays distinct roles in translating these molecules. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **101**, 13454-13459.
240. Flynn, J.F., Levchenko, I., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2004) Modulating substrate choice: the SspB adaptor delivers a regulator of the extracytoplasmic-stress response to the AAA+ protease ClpXP for degradation. *Genes Dev.* **18**, 2292-2301.
239. Bolon, D.N., Grant, R.A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Nucleotide-dependent substrate handoff from the SspB adaptor to the AAA+ ClpXP protease. *Mol. Cell* **16**, 343-350.
238. Hersch, G.L., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) SspB delivery of substrates for ClpXP proteolysis probed by the design of improved degradation tags. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **101**, 12136-12141.
237. Spector, S., Sauer, R.T. & Tidor, B. (2004) Computational and experimental probes of symmetry mismatches in the Arc repressor-DNA complex. *J. Mol. Biol.* **340**, 253-261.

236. Joshi, S.A., Hersch, G.L., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Communication between ClpX and ClpP during substrate processing and degradation. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **11**, 404-411.
235. Siddiqui, S.M., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2004) Role of the protein-processing pore of ClpX, an AAA+ ATPase, in recognition and engagement of specific protein substrates. *Genes Dev.* **18**, 369-374.
234. Bolon, D.N., Wah, D.A., Hersch, G.L., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Bivalent tethering of SspB to ClpXP is required for efficient substrate delivery: a protein-design study. *Mol. Cell* **13**, 443-449.
233. Kenniston, J.A., Burton, R.E., Siddiqui, S.M., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2004) Effects of local protein stability and the geometric position of the substrate degradation tag on the efficiency of ClpXP denaturation and degradation. *J. Struct. Biol.* **146**, 130-140.
232. Neher, S.B., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2003) Distinct Peptide Signals in the UmuD and UmuD' Subunits of UmuD/D' Mediate Tethering and Substrate-Processing by the ClpXP Protease. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **100**, 13219-13224.
231. Spector, S., Flynn, J.M., Tidor, B., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Expression of N-formylated proteins in *Escherichia coli*. *Protein Expr. Purif.* **32**, 317-322.
230. Hayes, C.S. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Cleavage of the A-site mRNA codon during ribosome pausing provides a mechanism for translational quality control. *Mol. Cell* **12**, 903-911.
229. Schreiter, E.R., Sintchak, M.D., Yayi Guo, Y., Chivers, P.C, Sauer, R.T. & Drennan, C.L. (2003) Crystal structure of the nickel-responsive transcription factor NikR. *Nat. Struct. Biol.* **10**, 794-799.
228. Kenniston, J.A., Baker, T.A., Fernandez, J.M. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Linkage between ATP consumption and mechanical unfolding during the protein processing reactions of an AAA+ degradation machine. *Cell* **114**, 511-520.
227. Levchenko, I. Grant, R.A., Wah, D.A., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2003) Structure of a delivery protein for a AAA+ protease in complex with a peptide degradation tag. *Mol. Cell* **12**, 365-372.

226. Wah, D.A., Levchenko, I., Rieckhof, G.E., Bolon, D.N., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Flexible linkers leash the substrate-binding domain of SspB to a peptide module that stabilizes delivery complexes with the AAA+ ClpXP protease. *Mol. Cell* **12**, 355-363.
225. Moore, S.D., McGinness, K.E. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) A glimpse into tmRNA-mediated ribosome rescue. *Science* **300**, 72-73.
224. Anderson, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Role of an N_{cap} residue in determining the stability and operator-binding affinity of Arc repressor. *Biophys.Chem.* **100**, 341-350.
223. Neher, S.B., Flynn, J.M., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2003) Latent ClpX-recognition signals ensure LexA destruction after DNA damage. *Genes Dev.* **17**, 1084-1089.
222. Walsh, N.P., Alba, B.M., Bose, B., Gross, C.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) OMP peptide signals initiate the envelope-stress response by activating DegS protease through relief of inhibitory interactions mediated by its PDZ domain. *Cell* **113**, 61-71.
221. Cordes, M.H., Walsh, N.P., McKnight, C.J., & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Solution structure of switch Arc, a mutant with 3₁₀ helices replacing a wild-type beta-ribbon. *J. Mol. Biol.* **326**, 899-909.
220. Hayes, C.S., Sauer, R.T. (2003) Toxin-antitoxin pairs in bacteria. Killers or stress regulators? *Cell* **112**, 2-4.
219. Flynn, J.M., Neher, S.B., Kim, Y.I., Sauer, R.T. & Baker, T.A. (2003) Proteomic discovery of cellular substrates of the ClpXP protease reveals five classes of ClpX-recognition signals. *Mol. Cell* **11**, 671-683.
218. Burton, R.E., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) Energy-dependent degradation: Linkage between ClpXP-catalyzed nucleotide hydrolysis and protein-substrate processing. *Protein Science* **12**, 893-902.
217. Joshi, S.A., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2003) C-terminal domain mutations in ClpX uncouple substrate binding from an engagement step required for unfolding. *Mol. Micro.* **48**, 67-76.

216. Al-Mjeni, F., Chivers, P.T., Carrington, P.E., Sauer, R.T. & Maroney, M.J. (2003) Nickel coordination is regulated by the DNA-bound state of NikR. *Nat. Struct. Biol.* **10**, 126-130.
215. Wah, D.A., Levchenko, I., Baker, T.A. & Sauer, R.T. (2002) Characterization of a specificity factor for an AAA+ ATPase: Assembly of SspB dimers with ssrA-tagged proteins and the ClpX hexamer. *Chem. Biol.* **9**, 1237-1245.
214. Chivers, P.T. & Sauer, R.T. (2002) NikR repressor: high-affinity nickel binding to the C-terminal domain regulates binding to operator DNA. *Chem. Biol.* **9**, 1141-1148.
213. Krantz, B.A., Srivastava, A.K., Nauli, S., Baker, D., Sauer, R.T. & Sosnick, T.R. (2002) Understanding protein hydrogen bond formation with kinetic H/D amide isotope effects. *Nat. Struct. Biol.* **9**, 458-463.
212. Hayes, C.S., Bose, B. & Sauer, R.T. (2002) Proline residues at the C-terminus of nascent chains induce SsrA tagging during translation termination. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**, 33825-33832.
211. Srivastava, A.K., & Sauer, R.T. (2002) Mutational Studies of Protein Stability and Folding of the Hyperstable MYL Arc Repressor Variant. *Biophys.Chem.* **101-102**, 35-42.
210. Hayes, C.S., Bose, B. & Sauer, R.T. (2002) Stop codons preceded by rare arginine codons are efficient determinants of SsrA-tagging in *Escherichia coli*. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **99**, 344-3445.
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208. Barends, S., Karzai, A.W., Sauer, R.T., Wower, J. & Kraal, B. (2001) Simultaneous and Functional Binding of SmpB and EF-TU to the Alanyl Acceptor Arm of tmRNA. *J. Mol. Biol.* **314**, 9-21.
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205. Roche, E.D. & Sauer, R.T. (2001) Identification of endogenous SsrA-tagged proteins reveals tagging at positions corresponding to stop codons. *J. Biol Chem.* **276**, 28509-28515.
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202. Nohaile, M.J., Hendsch, Z.S., Tidor, B. & Sauer, R.T. (2001) Altering Dimerization Specificity by Changes in Surface Electrostatics. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **98**, 3109-3114.
201. Berggrun, A. & Sauer, R.T. (2001) Contributions of Distinct Quaternary Contacts to Cooperative Operator Binding by Mnt Repressor. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **98**, 2301-2305.
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195. Robinson, C.R. & Sauer, R.T. (2000) Striking Stabilization of Arc Repressor by an Engineered Disulfide Bond. *Biochemistry* **39**, 12494-502.
194. Cordes, M.H.J., Burton, R.E., Walsh, N.P., McKnight, C.J. & Sauer, R.T. (2000) An Evolutionary Bridge to a New Protein Fold. *Nature Structural Biology* **7**, 1129-1132.
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