



An Ecology of Technology Enhanced Education: Journeys between Informal and Formal Learning

19 April 2016

**Professor Sir Timothy O'Shea
Principal & Vice-Chancellor
University of Edinburgh**

**Professor Eileen Scanlon
Regius Professor of Open Education
The Open University**

Talk structure

- **Online Learning at Edinburgh**
- **Distance Education at the OU**
- **From informal to formal learning**
- **Citizen Science**
- **eLearning Ecology**
- **Data Science**
- **Learning Analytics**
- **Optimistic Conclusion**

Online education @ Edinburgh

- **Online & on-campus = ‘e-learning’**
- **Online & matriculated & distance learning = ‘ODL’**
- **Online & free access = MOOCs, OER, informal learning**

Progress from informal to formal learning



Sit Less, Get Active

The University of Edinburgh

Understanding the UK's 2015 General Election

Learn about the UK's 2015 general election: how does the system work, what is at stake, and how will it affect you? Whether or not you have a vote, if you want to gain a better understanding of UK polls and political issues, join us for discussion and up-to-date insight before and after polling day.



FREE ONLINE COURSE

Towards Scottish Independence? Understanding the Referendum

Understand the Scottish independence poll, and the pros and cons of a 'Yes' or 'No' vote, with The University of Edinburgh.

[Go to course – started 25 Aug](#)



THE UNIVERSITY
of EDINBURGH

Nudge-it: Understanding obesity

Nudge-it is an multi-disciplinary European research project studying new ways of establishing and reinforcing healthy eating habits. Join us to learn about eating, appetite and obesity.



Nudge-it.

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"Nudging" the consumer toward healthier choices

How can we guide better decision-making in the face of our "irrational" behaviour.

Read more



This project has received funding from the European Union's Seventh Framework Programme for research, technological development and demonstration under grant agreement n° 607310.

ESSQ attracts trainee surgeons from over 40 countries...



Online Distance Learning

MSc in Surgical Sciences

ESSQ A flexible part-time online Masters course designed to meet the needs of the modern surgeon in training



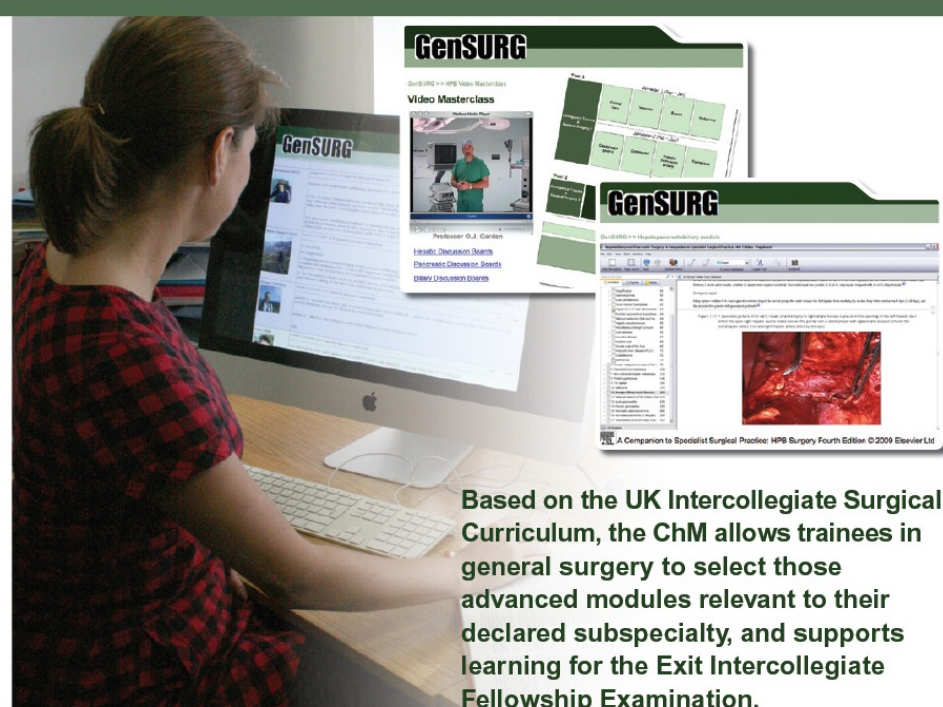
Edinburgh Surgical Sciences Qualification (ESSQ) students perform significantly better in the MRCS examination than other candidates

Source: Intercollegiate MRCS pass rates Jan 2008 – present

Online Distance Learning

ChM in General Surgery

GenSURG A two year part-time online Masters course providing advanced training for surgeons



Based on the UK Intercollegiate Surgical Curriculum, the ChM allows trainees in general surgery to select those advanced modules relevant to their declared subspecialty, and supports learning for the Exit Intercollegiate Fellowship Examination.



e learning
2010 awards
Winner - Education



Highly Commended



Course Accreditation

eeSURG: a fit-for-purpose VLE

- Complements traditional acquisition of clinical knowledge by trainee surgeons
- Aligned with the components of the MRCS professional surgical exam
- **MCQs** similar to MRCS exam format
- Labyrinth **case-scenarios** simulate real-life decision-making in a wide range of surgical specialties



Appropriate use of multimedia to deliver interactive content

eeSURG edinburgh surgical
sciences qualification

eeSURG >> Cardiovascular and Respiratory >> 3. Abdominal Pain and Collapse ***
3. Abdominal Pain and Collapse ***



Complete Case 3 and participate on the Discussion Boards.

[Case 3: Abdominal Pain and Collapse](#)

[Case 3: Discussion Boards](#)

There are

Clinical Cases

Anatomy

[Abdominal Pain and Collapse Anatomy](#)

Pathology

[Abdominal Pain and Collapse Pathology](#)

Physiology

[Abdominal Pain and Collapse Physiology](#)



The Edinburgh Surgical Sciences Qualification
Certificate, Diploma and MSc
in Surgical Sciences
Programme Handbook
2011-2012



The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh

Live Webinar

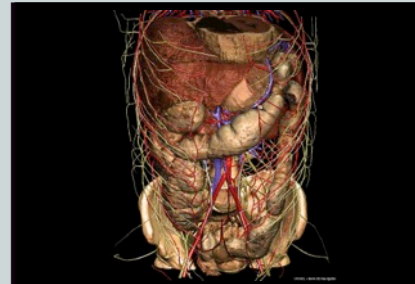
Adobe Connect Meeting Room

Listen to the
Podcasts

Body → Abdomen

Acland's Video Atlas of Human Anatomy

6.2.1 Introduction to section 6.2



eeSURG edinburgh surgical
sciences qualification

CVS_AAA_physiology_shock

Score so far: 2 out of 2, 100%

Following the rapid loss of 1.5 litres of blood which one of the following statements is true?

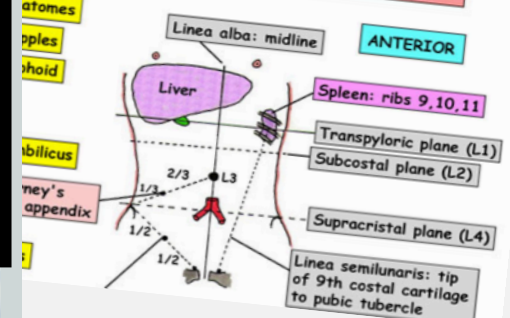
- ☐ there is increased impulse activity in the carotid sinus nerves.
- ☐ there will be an immediate reduction in haematocrit.
- ☐ arterial blood pressure will be approximately 100-80/60.
- ☐ angiotensin II causes the release of aldosterone from the zona fasciculata of the adrenal cortex.
- ☒ sympathetic stimulation causes strong contraction of the afferent arterioles of the juxtaglomerular apparatus.

out of 2

Correct. The correct answer is that in conditions of circulatory shock sympathetic activity will cause vasoconstriction of the afferent arterioles of the juxtaglomerular apparatus, not collapse. The haematocrit will reduce over a period of time and while it might be true arterial blood pressure will fall, it will not represent most of their circulatory volume.

Instant Anatomy

SURFACE ANATOMY OF ABDOMINAL WALL



Other Resources

- [Change my eeSurg password](#)
- [Programme Handbook](#)
- [Course Reading List](#)
- [External Resources](#)
- [PathCAL](#)
- [Acland's Anatomy](#)
- [Instant Anatomy](#)
- [STUDENT CONSULT](#)
- [MyEd](#)

ESSQ edinburgh surgical
sciences qualification



Learner collaboration is encouraged and facilitated

Assessed Discussion Boards and Helpdesks Personal Profile Pages



James EDWARDS

posted 10-11-2009 15:24

Report this Message if inappropriate

I agree with the general consensus regarding this patient's management, and that CT (especially given this acute presentation) is the most appropriate next investigation.

Regarding tumour markers: when is the most appropriate time to request these tests? Most texts I have read say that they are best used in monitoring after treatment. In a case such as this (where we strongly suspect cancer) should we be fishing for answers by requesting tumour markers or is there a formal role for them? Anyone with any thoughts?

Information giving - There are ways of avoiding questions that we don't want to answer or that we think would best be discussed at another time. For instance, the explanation/discussion about small bowel obstruction is relatively benign (pardon the pun!). We can give plenty of information (if requested) on that, especially as it is the acute presentation and we know what we are going to do. Questions regarding the underlying cause (cancer) can be defused somewhat by stating that you will be doing some investigations to identify the cause later on, but then returning the conversation to the present by saying what you are going to do now to relieve the patient's symptoms.



Deborah SANDHU

posted 09-11-2009 22:22

Report this Message if inappropriate

I agree with Karen's do a PV as gynae ma constipation? PV ble

From what's been de because she doesn't doctors. I would first explain the 'I have fo information I would o



Robert SMITH

posted 09-11-2009 22:10

Report this Message if inappropriate

I think something els probably means that

We have a diagnosis

You would be worrie

I think a CT would he would explain the dis this and we would re

Just something extra needs transfusion du



David SAMURA

posted 08-11-2009 16:49

Report this Message if inappropriate

A quick point about the staging systems before i read up on chemotherapy. They are also useful for communication between centers in audit and research. Results and treatments can be compared be units across the world and classification systems permit "standardisation" of disease.



Stephen Boyce

posted 09-11-2009 23:03

Report this Message if inappropriate


Excellent Ruth, you certainly got the main points, pre op radiotherapy can reduce rates of local recu and may improve survival.

Sexual dysfunction is also an im

OK, so you advise your patient o operative radiotherapy, then an

The patient does very well unde demonstrates a T3N1 tumour. H benefit from adjuvant chemothe

What are the potential benefits o commonest side effects?



Ruth CHAO

posted 05-11-2009 20:50

Report this Message if inappropriate

T3N1 - tumour invades subsero criteria this is IIIB is 3 or less ne

Radiation therapy in rectal canc through its effects on local and r Preoperative radiotherapy comb Journal of Medicine (2001) 345 recurrence was reduced from 8.2 allowing low anterior resection r planned).

Disadvantages: Proctitis with di urethra may be affected. Perianal skin may become red, dry, and tender. patients are usually fatigued. Dysmotility may occur, even leading to pseudobstruction and this may persist after treatment cea


eesURG edinburgh surgical sciences qualification

Masters Project Helpdesk

Reply to this topic

Select to see only messages made by:

We would encourage students to bring new material to the discussion boards. Plagiarism is a serious offence. For more information on avoiding plagiarism ple

Author	Topic: Masters Project Helpdesk
 <p>Steve Wigmore</p>	<p>posted 02-09-2010 16:11</p> <p>This helpdesk is open to all Year 3 student process. You might also post any tips and These discussions are not assessed; this is You are able to start new discussion threa We will be checking in regularly to answer</p>



Paula SMITH

posted 17-02-2012 11:42

Report this Message if inappropriate

Hi Chee Ching - if you save your ePoster as a PDF to upload you can insert multiple pages, thus creating a 2-page PDF document. This "insert pages" option may only be allowed if using Adobe Acrobat (which I use) rather than Adobe Reader? If you find this, then you can always create a 2-page Powerpoint file (poster on page 1 and references section on page 2) and save it as a PDF... should create 2 page document.

I don't want to complicate this for anyone! If you include a **table** of your methods and/or results, citing each paper included in your meta-analysis or systematic review (**first author** and **year of publication** only), this will provide sufficient information to allow readers to search for the original paper if desired. Two-three key references cited in the introduction can be listed at the end - see my examples below:

Examples of conference posters. Note: both are split into two columns, with clearly defined section headings for ease of delegates' reading and comprehension.






Paula Smith's Profile

About Me:
Role:
Academic Facilitator for ESSQ

Headline:
My role is to facilitate successful online learn supportive, and contextual. As Surgical Trainee strengthen your knowledge base and confidence

An online course is quite different from tradition: opportunities for students. Many online learners they can access the learning materials at a tim



CHEE CHING CHAN

posted 17-02-2012 10:30

Report this Message if inappropriate

Thank you Paula.

If I choose to use the second option, do I need to upload th

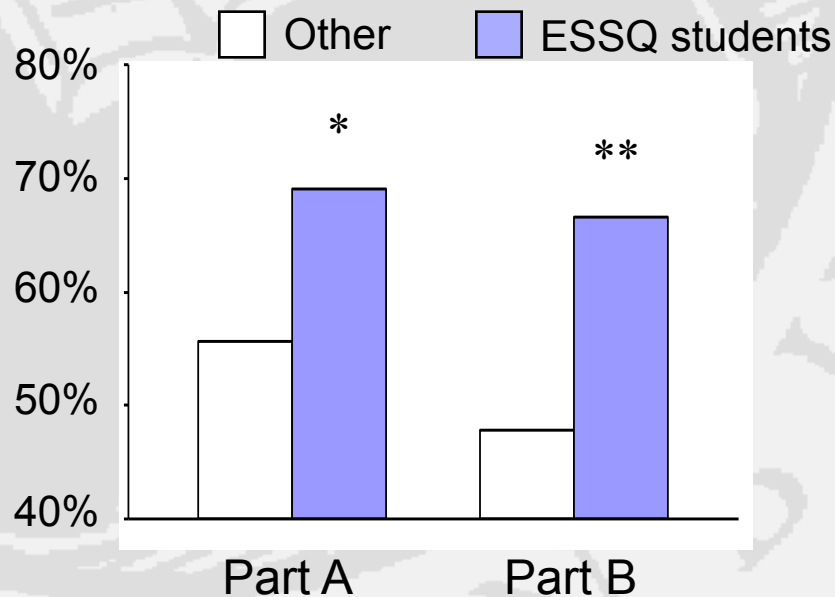
I am only allowed to upload a single file on submission.

ESSQ edinburgh surgical sciences qualification



ESSQ students perform significantly better in the Membership of Royal College of Surgeons (MRCS) examination

MRCS Exam pass-rates (2008-2011)



Global Health Academy

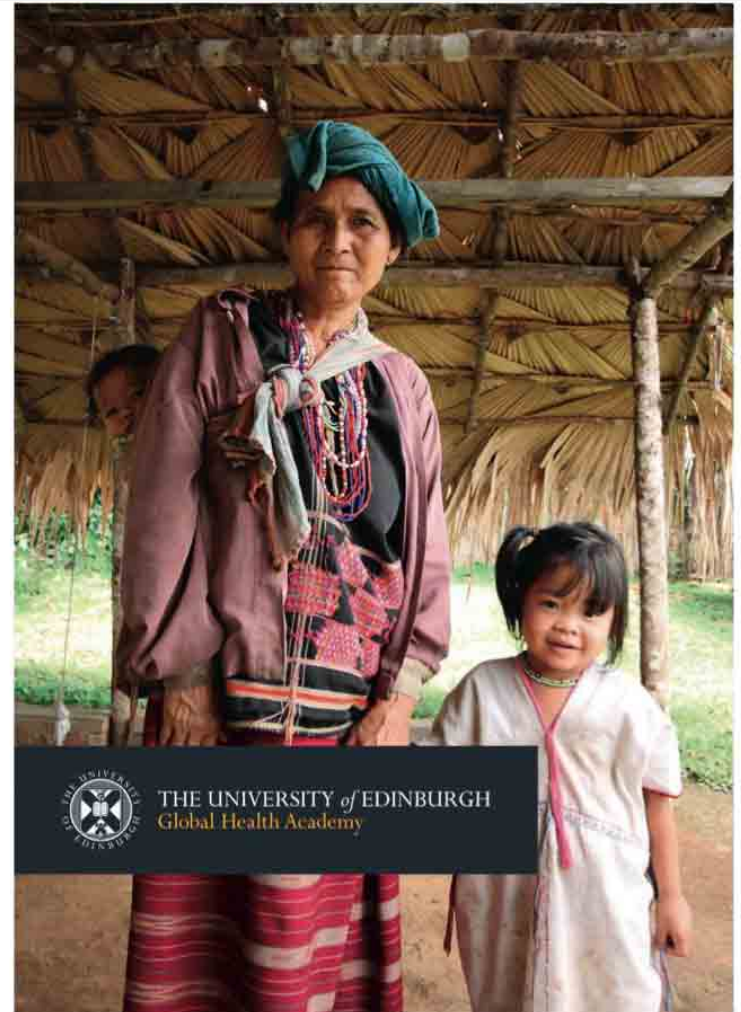
World leading interdisciplinary postgraduate degrees to help combat global challenges

Predominantly online distance learning

Optimised for 'narrow-band' delivery to reach developing nation participants

Enables participants from developing nations to simultaneously:

- Gain skills needed to make an impact on development in their country
- Maintain career and personal commitments - particularly crucial for women and rural participants.



THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH
Global Health Academy

An educational portfolio with technology:

2013

On-campus

30,000 students
all courses

Off-campus

2000 students
50 Masters
since ~2005

open

TECHNOLOGY

Open studies Extension

~17,000
learners
enrolled

LITTLE/NO
TECHNOLOGY

14 MOOCs
750k
learners
since 2012
~15
MOOCs
under
construction



2.2 million sign ups - **over 1.7 million** unique people enrolled

13.2 million video views

2.2 million quizzes submitted

1,433,374 active learners

408,833 forum posts made

114,541 completion certificates awarded

800+ videos made

200 countries represented

111 academics + **113** TAs involved

54 live course iterations

32 courses

15 academic schools

6 core staff

4 platforms

3 years

EDINBURGH

DATA

@ Feb 2016

The Open University

www.open.ac.uk

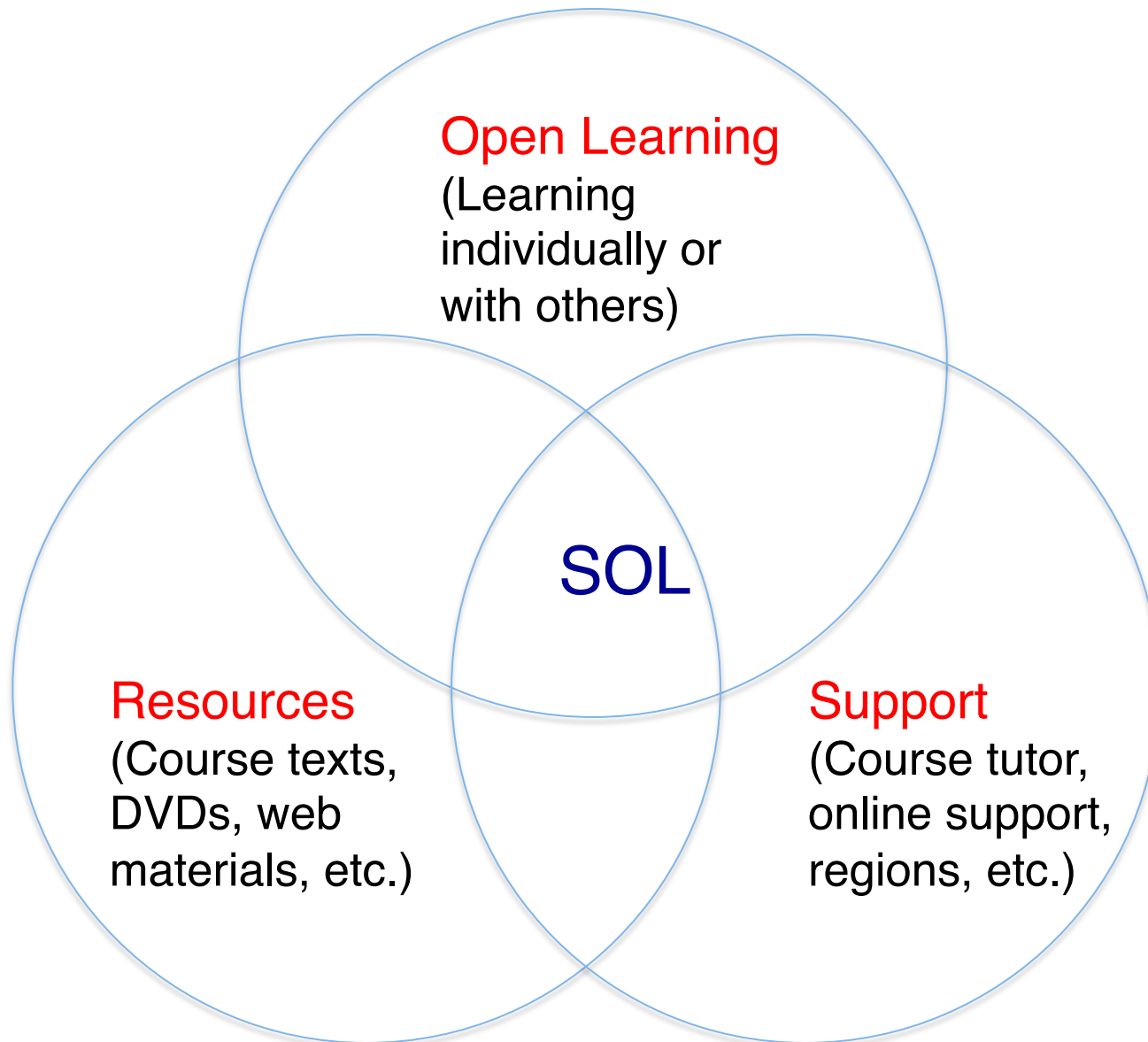
- Largest university in the UK
- Open admission
- Supported open learning
- 180,000 students
- 1,100 academic staff
- 7,000 Associate Lecturers (tutors)



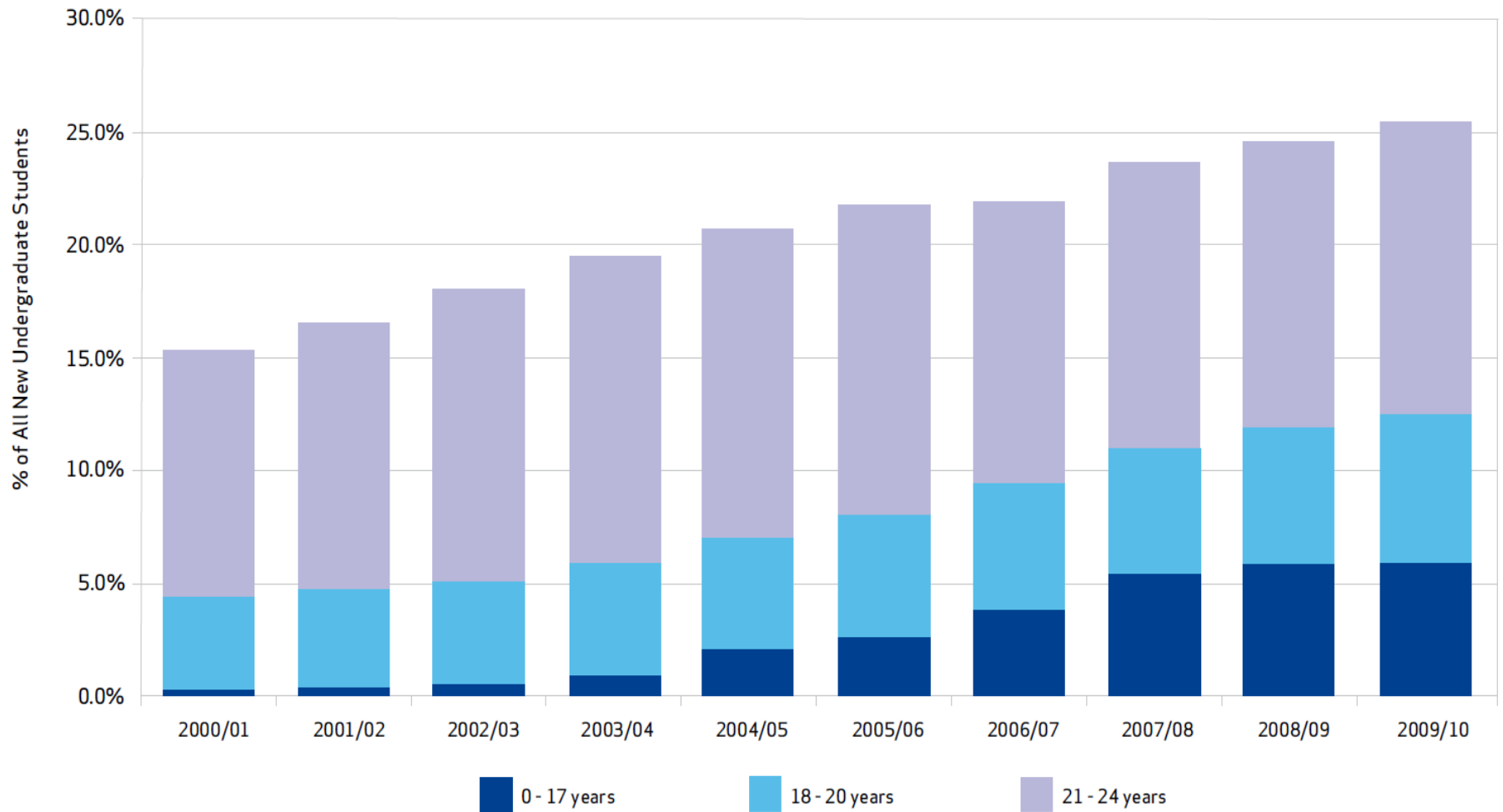
Milton Keynes



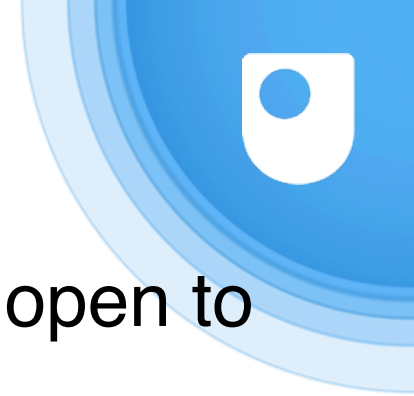
Supported Open Learning Model



Age on Entry of New Undergraduate Open University Students



25% of undergraduates aged under 25



Open Education

- The Open University's mission is to be open to people, places, methods and ideas”
- 44% of undergraduates start without qualifications needed for a conventional university
- 12,000 students with disabilities, 20,000 students outside the UK
- Free access to some learning materials online
- 20 million downloads from iTunesU
- OpenLearn 35m visitors worldwide and 4.5m new visitors each year gaining a free first taste of learning with the OU.



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ALDOUS HUXLEY

A bold new Brave New World

Eighty years on from Huxley's vision, how might a modern Brave New World look?

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A bold new Brave New World



Entering the Dragon



Silicone implants: should the NHS step...



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Dip into insights from OU academics. Watch, listen, debate, play and discover more about your passions.

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The EU has tried a tougher stance in climate negotiations - and game theory suggests it might just work. [Read more](#)

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Tag Clouds

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marketing
astronom
Charles I
evolution

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What are Tag Clouds?

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Ecosystems

Discover the beautiful and complex relationships present in ecosystems around the world.

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Do you want to learn some basics in Mandarin Chinese? The tracks presented here are designed to give you a taste of Mandarin Chinese language and cult...

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Six evidence based statements about distance learning

- Distance learning pedagogies work
- Support for students influences retention
- Assessment can be supported by online systems
- Quality process - don't do it on your own
- Authentic activities reward everyone
- Personalisation for accessibility



Four consequences

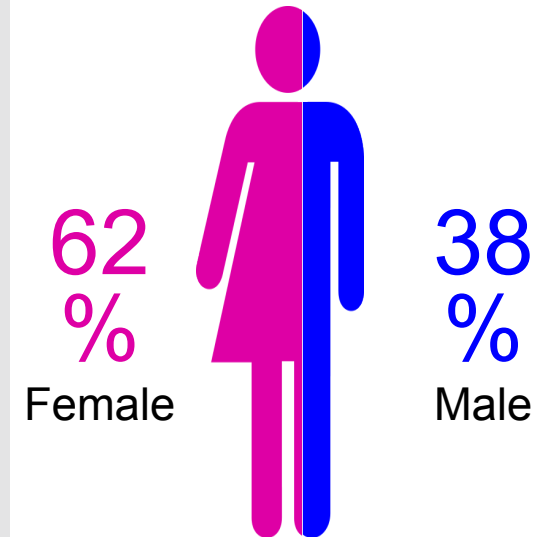
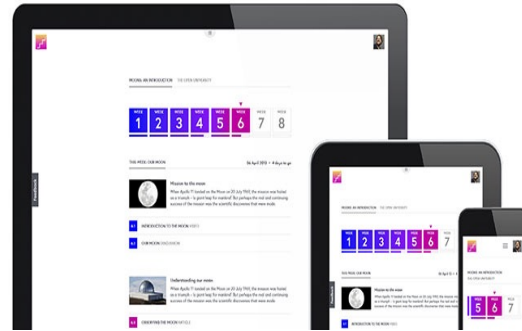
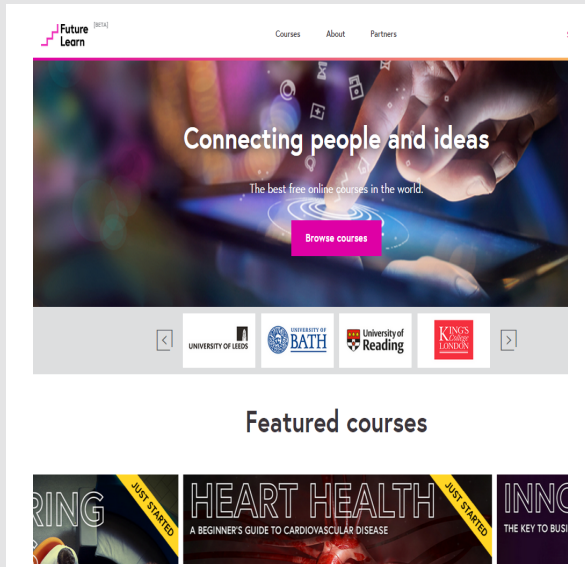
- Build on distance learning pedagogy. Starting from classroom experience misses on what we know about engaging learners at a distance.
- Plan to help learners who need support.
- Recognise the power of well-designed assessment.
- Ensure quality by working together



Learning for life

FUTURELEARN

Massive Open Online Courses



327 courses from 84 partners

Broad range of business, health, science, arts

Responsive platform

38% access on mobile devices

Over 3 million learners

6 million course sign-ups

Company formed by The Open University, launched in October 2013



FutureLearn conversations

- FutureLearn is founded on the idea of **learning through conversation**
- 400+ course runs that have finished on FutureLearn to date, an average of **24% of people who started courses, fully participated**
- **27% of our learners do not have a degree.** Our goal is to make higher education accessible to those who have traditionally found it too intimidating or expensive, or simply not right for them.
- **38% of learners take part in discussion on our courses.** On our record-breaking Understanding IELTS course, one step received over 15,000 comments

Thirty years ago

Home experiment kits



Journeys from informal to formal learning

Open Science Lab



The screenshot shows the homepage of The OpenScience Laboratory. At the top is the logo and navigation links (Home, About, Help). A large banner features a woman reading a book with a globe and gears, titled 'The OpenScience Laboratory' and 'An initiative of The Open University and The Wolfson Foundation'. Below this is a 'Lab tour' button. A sidebar on the right contains a search bar, filters for 'Display options', 'All experiments', and 'Show filter', and a 'News' section with a video about distant galaxies. The main content area is titled 'Popular experiments' and lists three items: 'Elementary flame test' (1 hour), 'Histology & histopathology' (1-15 hours), and 'A-level: virtual microscope' (1-2 hrs or more). Each item has a thumbnail image and a brief description. At the bottom, there's a 'Feedback' button and a note 'All experiments (random order, page 1 of 4)'.

The OpenScience Laboratory
An initiative of The Open University and The Wolfson Foundation

This online laboratory brings interactive practical science to students anywhere and anytime the internet is available. The laboratory features investigations based on on-screen instruments, remote access experiments and virtual scenarios using real data. Several activities are available to all, while others are available only to registered users.

Come in and look around.

[Lab tour](#)

If you close this box, you can still see it at any time by clicking [About](#) from the main header above.

[Close this box](#)

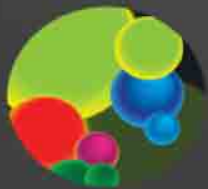
Popular experiments

- CHEM PHYS**
Elementary flame test
A simple demonstration of the characteristic colours produced by metallic salts in flames.
1 hour
- BIO HEALTH**
Histology & histopathology
A collection of 320 annotated slides covering basic histology and histopathology.
1-15 hours
- BIO**
A-level: virtual microscope
A collection of slides covering animal and plant tissues in the school curriculum.
1-2 hrs or more

All experiments (random order, page 1 of 4)

EARTH **ENV BIO** **ENV EARTH**





Last visited

EARTH



Virtual Skiddaw Field Trip (Beta Phase 1 Testing)

1 hour

Popular experiments

ENVIRONMENT



Maps and landforms

1 hour

ENVIRONMENT



iSpot

Learn about wildlife, share your observations and get help identifying what you have seen.

1-3 hours

All experiments (page 1 of 3)

BIOLOGY



Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Remote real-time access to a 7 day laboratory experiment at The Open University

2 min/day

EARTH



Chondrites

Classification of chondrites by determining components present and their abundances.

2 h

BIOLOGY



Cold Adaptation

An investigation based in a Virtual Research Facility for animal physiology.

5-10 h

Display options



All experiments shown.

Show filter settings

Editing



Add new experiment

Edit access groups

Settings



News (new)



Feedback

Add a block

Add...

Experiments include

Remote access to laboratories and observatories: students can operate real physical equipment controlled remotely

Virtual laboratories and instruments: interactive screen experiments, photo-realistic recordings of physical experiments

Online field investigations: these can involve electronic access to a conventional field trip or a virtual experience using remotely-operated sensors

Citizen science: a distributed way of gathering data, where non-professionals collect or process data as part of a scientific enquiry.





- Integrating teaching & learning with citizen science:

www.iSpotnature.org : species ID skills

www.Treezilla.org : ecosystem services, tree health

www.opensciencelab.ac.uk : practical science, online experiments etc.





Explore community -

Identify -

Help

Communities -

Communities - UK and Ireland

Sign up to iSpot

Welcome to iSpot

A friendly and free community helping to identify wildlife and share nature.



Personalise

Create filters and projects to view iSpot your way.



UK and Ireland latest observations



more »

Filter by group:



more »

Help confirm global observations



more »

Filter by group:



more »

Introduction to Ecosystems - free online course now open for registrations



What is an ecosystem? What is co-evolution? How do species interact with their habitat? How do we preserve ecosystems? These are some of the questions posed and

answered in The Open University's MOOC (Massive Open Online Course): **Introduction to Ecosystems**, which is currently in progress. Read on to find out more.

read more...

iSpot research paper published



A new paper describing iSpot's crowd-sourcing approach to species identification has been published in the open-access journal ZooKeys.

read more...

Search iSpot

Go

User login

Connect with Facebook

Username: *

Password: *

Log in

OU users log in here

Request new password

Create new account

Sign in using one of these accounts



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2 Feb

Latest news from @iSpotOU about iSpot technical developments
ispotnature.org/node/639520
Expand



iSpot
@iSpotnature

2 Feb

A thoughtful Jay ...
ispotnature.org/node/639493
great close-up by DD on iSpot
pic.twitter.com/Vj68QXY12

iSpot Project: Ecosystems MOOC



Summary Observation List Observation Gallery Observations Map Edit Delete

Introduction to Ecosystems with FutureLearn

9 February 2015 - 12:58pm Martin Harvey FSC

This project shows observations that have been added by students taking the **Introduction to Ecosystems** course, a free online course from The Open University via FutureLearn. This course starts on 16 February 2015.

Observations appearing here are those with the course tag:

Project filter
Tags: #FLeco15

Project area



Introduction to Ecosystems: using iSpot

Steps to using iSpot

Visit www.ispotnature.org to get started

- Browse observations:** Look at some of the latest observations. Anyone can see what's on the site without registering, just go to the home page, and click on the photos for the latest observations.
- Register:** To join in the activity you will need to register (it's free!). Click on the 'Sign up to iSpot' button and provide a user name, email address, and password.
- Add an observation:** Get outdoors and take a digital camera with you, if you can! Adding your own observations to iSpot allows you to get more out of the website and participate fully. It's easy to upload a photo or a description of the wildlife you have seen. Click 'Add observation', select and attach the photo then fill in the details.
- Provide a location:** Click on 'Use map' to select your location from the map (your camera may fill in this information for you). If you do not want to reveal the precise location of the observation, there is an option to hide it.
- Add a tag:** Tag your observations on iSpot with the descriptive tag '#FLeco15' to signify 'FutureLearn Ecosystems 2015'. This will connect your observations to the others made as part of the 'Introduction to ecosystems' course on FutureLearn.
- Add an identification:** If you think you know the name of what you have seen, you can say so! Add an English or scientific name, click on the 'Get recommended' button, and match the name. If you don't know the name, that's fine, leave it blank and others will help you identify it.

Once you are registered and have added an observation on iSpot you can also assist others by agreeing with or adding identifications to their observations.

Remember to tag your observations:
#FLeco15

By tagging observations #FLeco15 you can browse observations by others on the online Introduction to Ecosystems course. You can also keep track of any observations you make on iSpot as part of the course.

@iSpotnature



your project area























Report content as inappropriate 134 reads

Summary Observation List Observation Gallery Observations Map Edit Delete

1 next



Reputation in groups

Group	Reputation	Observations	Identifications	 Received	 Given
Other organisms		2	5	1	22
Birds	  	49	54	307	146
Invertebrates	   	232	290	437	359
Fish		2	1	2	6
Amphibians and Reptiles	 	5	7	28	16
Mammals	 	13	15	52	25
Plants	   	214	349	879	686
Fungi and Lichens	  	66	87	107	100

Brown Damselfly

Observed by [Solipsist](#) on 28th June 2009

(Added to iSpot on 11th May 2010)



The brown colour is throwing me. Might be a rather muted coloured female Common Blue damselfly, or maybe a female Azure damselfly.

Location: [West Stow Heath](#)

▼ Identification

▼ Identification

Azure Damselfly (*Coenagrion puella*) by [Solipsist](#) at 10:45 am
11/05/10

Confidence: It might be this.

👍 I agree!

🔍 Search Encyclopedia of Life for *Coenagrion puella*

📍 View NBN map for *Coenagrion puella*

Enallagma cyathigerum by [John Bratton](#) 🌿 at 4:15 pm 11/05/10 **likely ID** ?

Confidence: I'm as sure as I can be.

Notes: Based on the broad pale stripe on the thorax.

🗑 Remove your agreement

ID agreements (👍): 3 people agree with this identification.

🔍 Search Encyclopedia of Life for *Enallagma cyathigerum*

📍 View NBN map for *Enallagma cyathigerum*



Other observations of *Enallagma cyathigerum*



« more

more »

Comments

Identification features

12 May 2010 — [RoyW](#) 🌿 🐛 🌿 🌿 🌿

- This recently emerged female damselfly can be identified using a combination of the following features (it can be sexed as a female because the ovipositor is visible under the 10th abdominal segment at the tip of the abdomen);
- 1). The broad antehumeral stripes (the broad pale stripe mentioned by John in his identification above).
 - 2). There is only one partial black stripe, or 'spur', on the side of the thorax (all similar *Coenagrion* species, including Azure, have two spurs).
 - 3). There is a spine visible under the 8th abdomen segment (all dragonflies & damselflies have 10 segments to the abdomen - count back from the abdomen tip, ignoring the projections at the end of the 10th segment).

The first two points also apply to males.

[delete](#) | [edit](#) | [reply](#) | [Report content as inappropriate](#)

features

13 May 2010 — [kitenet](#) 🌿 🌿 🌿

Thanks for that detailed guide Roy, very helpful.

Martin Harvey
Open University - Biodiversity Observatory





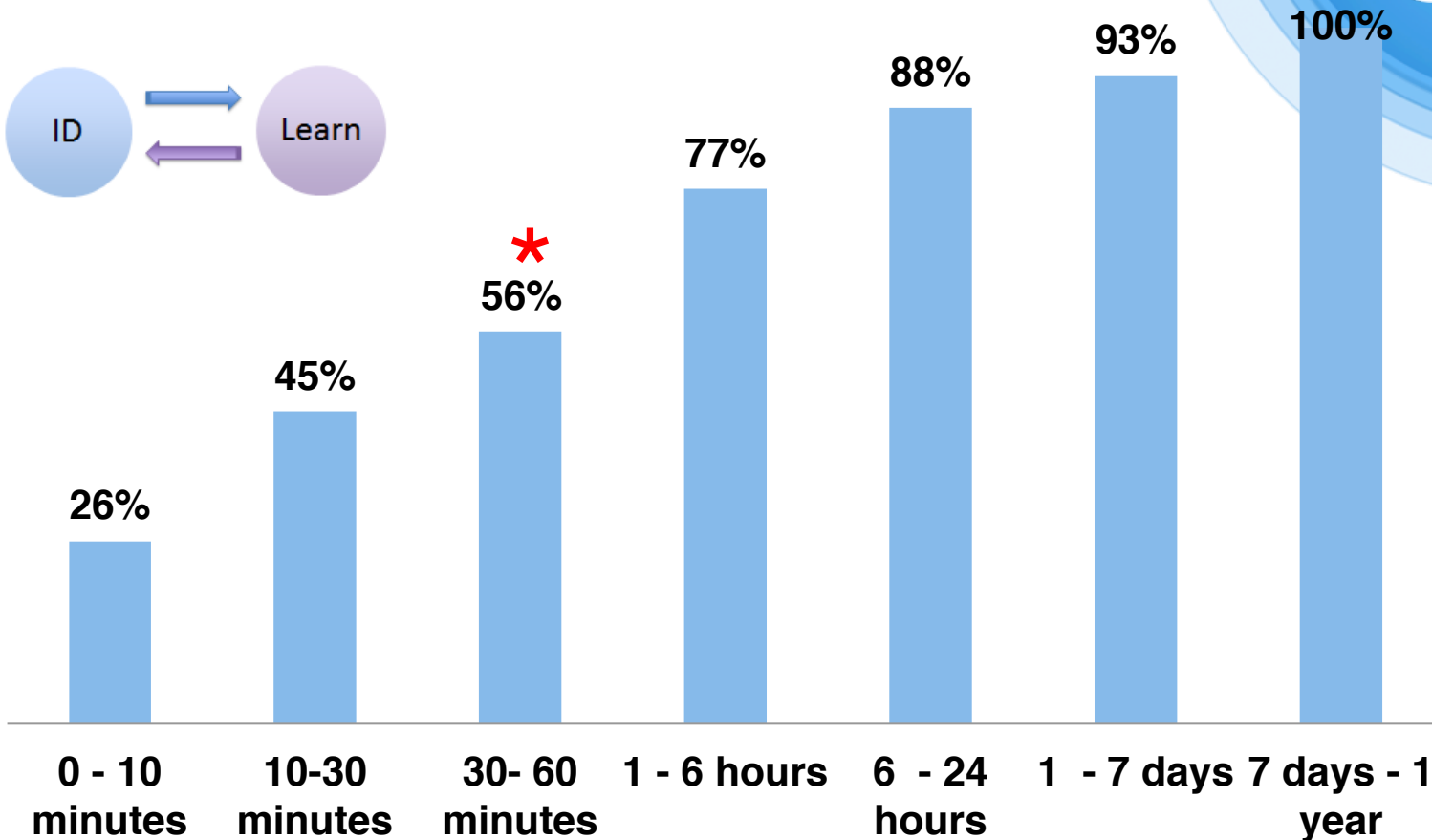
The OpenScience
Laboratory
An initiative of The Open University
and The Wolfson Foundation

iSpot ID



Cumulative %
identified

n = 100,703
Observations



iSpot social network species identification rate:

Time taken for the first ID to be offered

iSpot news stories'



Spotted in Britain for the first time, the voracious Asian moth

By DAVID DERBYSHIRE
Last updated at 2:05 AM on 13th October 2009

[Comments \(5\)](#) [Add to My Stories](#)

A voracious Asian moth that devours one of our most popular garden shrubs has been spotted in Britain for the first time.

The Euonymus Leaf Notcher - a distinctive pest whose large furry body has similar markings to a wasp - was spotted by a six-year-old on a windowsill of her Berkshire home.

Natural history experts warn it may herald the start of an invasion.



The pest from Asia: An Euonymus Leaf Notcher spotted in Britain

likely ID

ID agreements (👍): 4 people agree with this identification.

HOME > NEWS / SHOWBIZ > UK NEWS > Six-year-old finds UK's rarest moth

UK NEWS

SIX-YEAR-OLD FINDS UK'S RAREST MOTH

Tuesday October 13, 2009

By John Ingham



Katie's find will be passed to the Natural History Museum

THE INDEPENDENT

NATURE



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Six-year-old girl discovers Asian moth in UK

By Lauren Turner, Press Association

Tuesday, 13 October 2009

SHARE | PRINT | EMAIL | AAA TEXT SIZE

A shrub-eating moth has been discovered in the UK for the first time - thanks to the keen eye of a six-year-old girl.

Katie Dobbins' father Julian took a photograph of the furry moth after she found its body at their home in Upper Bucklebury, Berkshire.

He uploaded it onto a wildlife website run by the Open University with the message: "My daughter found this strange moth on our windowsill. Very keen to find out what it is... and why it is so furry."

To everyone's surprise, an Open University nature expert quickly identified the creature as an Euonymus Leaf Notcher, native to Asia.

An Open University spokeswoman said: "The UK moth fauna is very well-studied so it's unusual for brand new species to be found."



A photograph issued by Open University of an Euonymus Leaf Notcher - a rare shrub-eating moth never before seen in the UK. The moth was found by Katie Dobbins, 6, whose father Julian took a photograph of the furry moth after she found its body at their home in Upper Bucklebury, Berkshire.

ENLARGE

Results so far...



- ❖ >53,000 registered users
- ❖ >550,000 observations
- ❖ >1 million images
- ❖ >30,000 species identified globally
- ❖ 12,600 British species (9% of conservation listing)
- ❖ > 1 million users in >2.5 million sessions
- ❖ 24 million page views



Explore the world by scientific method



- question
- plan
- observe
- analyse
- discuss

People creating, imagining, investigating, learning together



Making change happen with
nominet trust



The OpenScience
Laboratory



The Open
University



A British Science Association programme

CREST Silver Awards

14 members.



Are birds scared by noise?

16 members.



Bumble bees in gardens

INQUIRING
ROCK HUNTERS

Rock Hunters Welcome

News

New nQuire website

You are visiting the new nQuire website (www.nquire.org.uk/).

You can access the previous version of the nQuire website at <http://pi.nquire.org.uk/>.

10/04/2014 - 12:35 [Read](#)

Authoring tool tutorial

We have posted a new tutorial about nQuire's authoring tool. [Check it out!](#)

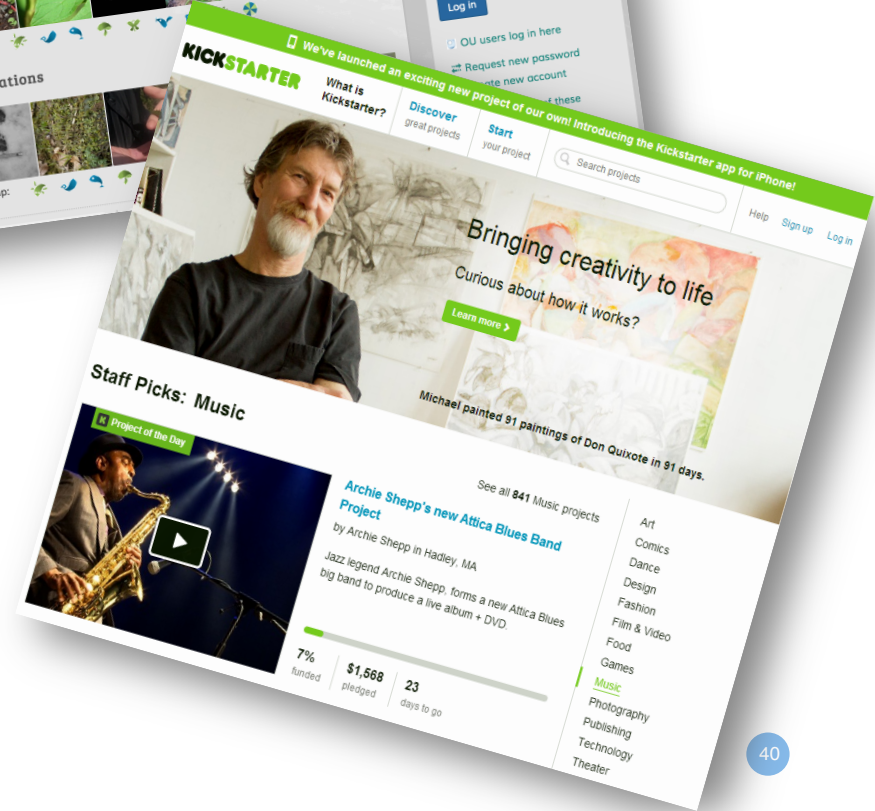
18/10/2013 - 15:03 [Read](#)

Young Citizen Inquiry project

The Young Citizen Inquiry project has just

Citizen Inquiry

Citizen science
+ personal
inquiry
+ shared
creativity
= citizen inquiry



eLearning ecology

- **Multiple choice branching**
- **Drill and Practice**
- **Databases and Simulations**
- **Intelligent Tutors and Games**
- **Virtual Classrooms**
- **Mixed Realities**
- **And MOOCs as well**

Ecology

- **Everything surviving**
- **100 MOOCs = Honours Degree**
- **25/40 MOOCs = Masters Degree**
- **1 MOOC = 80 study hours**
- **1 MOOC = 1000 Minnows**
- **1 Minnow = 5 minute highlight**
- **100,000 Minnows = 1 baby killer whale**



**RESEARCH
IN DIGITAL
EDUCATION**

**DIGITAL
CULTURES**

**LEARNING
ANALYTICS**

POLICY

**CHILDREN &
TECHNOLOGY**

Interaction, Embodiment and Technologies
in Early Learning

Manifesto for Teaching
Online

The Changing Pedagogical
Landscape

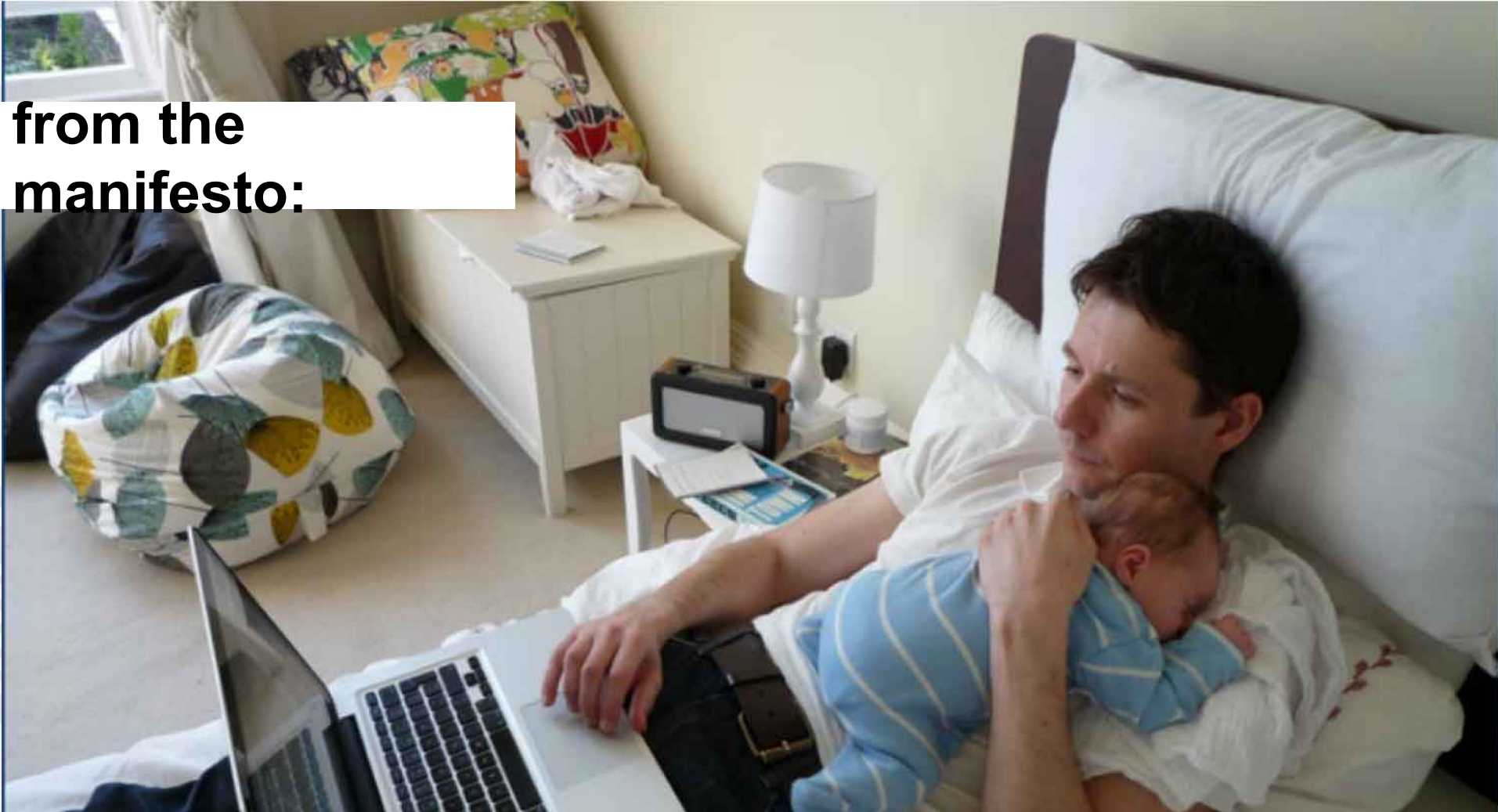
Artcasting

Supporting Higher
Education to Integrate
Learning Analytics (SHEILA)

How technology, culture, learning and policy intersect within research and practice
in digital education.

**www.de.ed.ac.
uk**

**from the
manifesto:**



Place is differently important online.

Distance is temporal, affective, political: not simply spatial.

Don't succumb to campus envy: we are the campus.

Teacherbot: making automated 'teaching assistants' easy to create



Ask teacherbot: are robots the answer?

A digital tool created by the University of Edinburgh uses Twitter to engage with Mooc learners

May 21, 2015

By [Chris Havergal](#) Twitter: [@CHavergalTHE](#)



Piloted in the E-learning and Digital Cultures MOOC
2015

Now being developed for use across the university



“Coding the teacher: teacherbot”

A sample of the sorts of automations we are building:

- **Automated twitter responses (*UoE ongoing*)**
- **Adaptive comparative judgement for peer assessment (*UoE ongoing*)**
- **Semantic analysis of discussion forums (TA dashboard)**
- **Group assigner (random, 1st come 1st served, learner choice, learner characteristics)**
- **Group dynamics visualiser (TA dashboard)**
- **Objective test harvesting & piloting**
- **Random question delivery & analysis for mastery**
- **Intelligent automated learner ‘prompter’ (TA dashboard)**
- **Simple A-B experiment management system**



THE UNIVERSITY *of* EDINBURGH

MSc in Digital Education



fully online, distance Masters programme

established in 2006

based in the School of Education

around 180 students

students are: digital education professionals, academics,
developers, researchers, teachers, training professionals, private
and public sector

participants from 40+ countries

40+ current and past participants are University of Edinburgh
colleagues

Courses in:

An introduction to digital environments for learning

Research methods for digital education

Assessment, learning and digital education

Course design for digital environments

Introduction to learning analytics

Digital education in the global context

Digital education: strategy and policy

Digital futures for learning

Education and digital culture

Information literacies for online learning

Introduction to digital game-based learning

The digital student experience

Understanding learning in the online environment

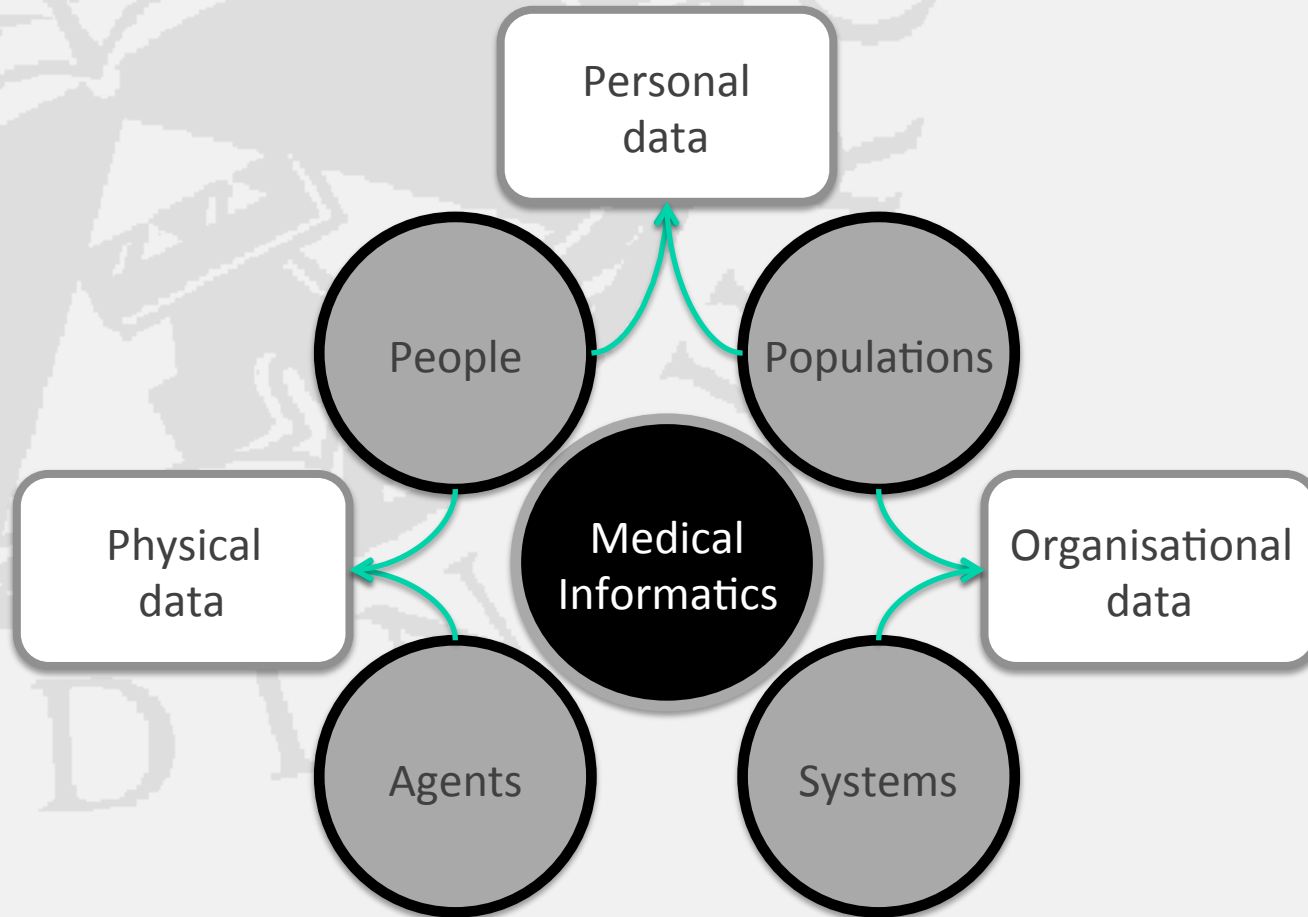


Recent Partnerships

- **Farr Institute**
 - Safe haven for all NHS Scotland data
- **European Institute of Technology, Digital**
 - Part of the UK node + UCL, Imperial
 - 8 European nodes, ~ €80M/pa spend
- **Design Informatics**
 - In partnership with Edinburgh College of Art
- **Digital Catapult**
 - UK “Digital Economy” push
- **Alan Turing Institute**
 - DataScience Centre of Excellence
 - Edinburgh, UCL, Cambridge, Oxford, Warwick
- **We connect globally with a wide group of orga**



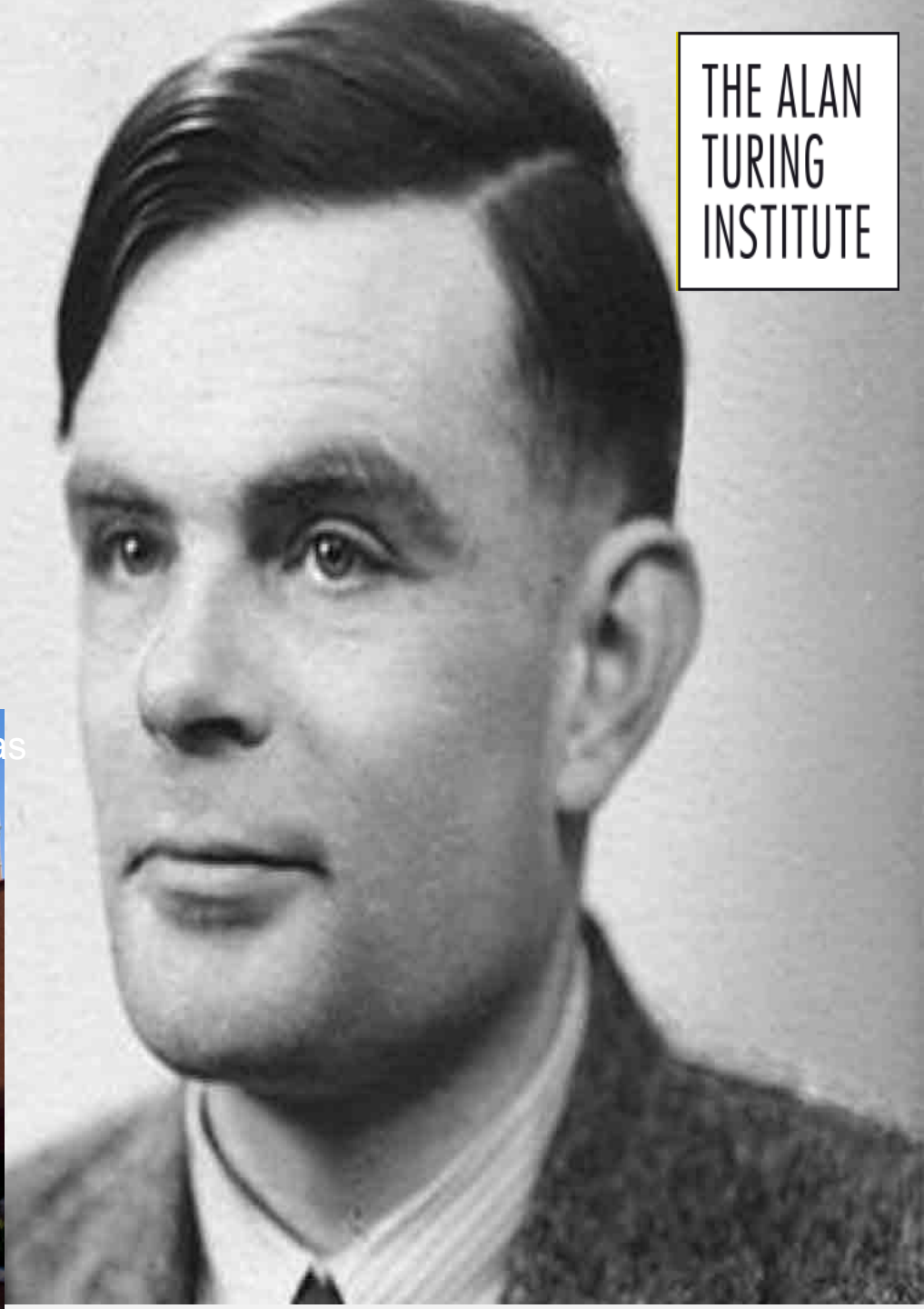
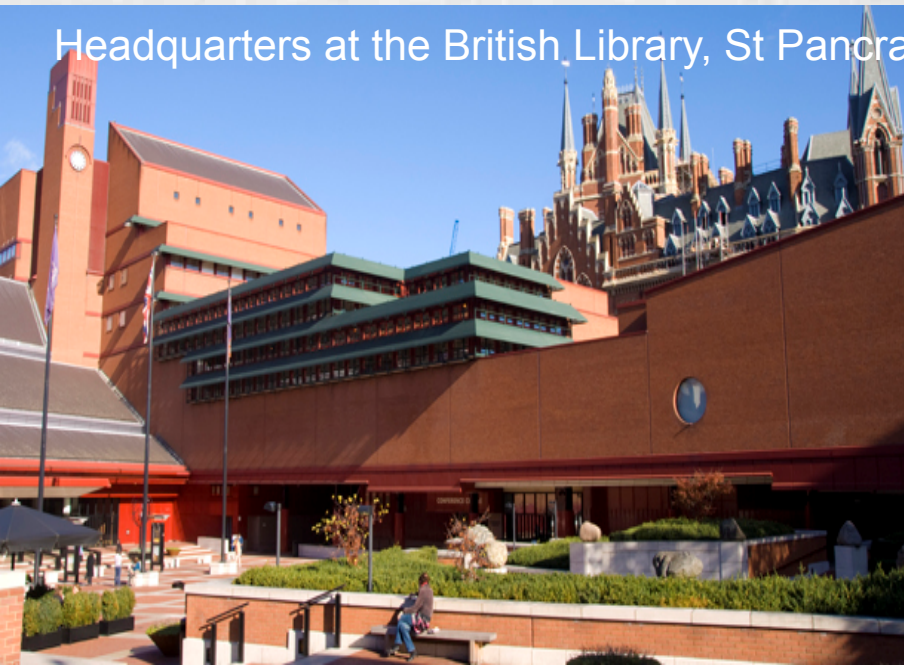
Data



“Headed by the universities of Cambridge, Edinburgh, Oxford, Warwick and UCL - the Alan Turing Institute will attract the best data scientists and mathematicians from the UK and across the globe to break new boundaries in how we use big data in a fast moving, competitive world.”

**Secretary of State for Business,
Innovation and Skills, 28 Jan 2015**

Headquarters at the British Library, St Pancras



SHEILA project: Supporting Higher Education to Integrate Learning Analytics

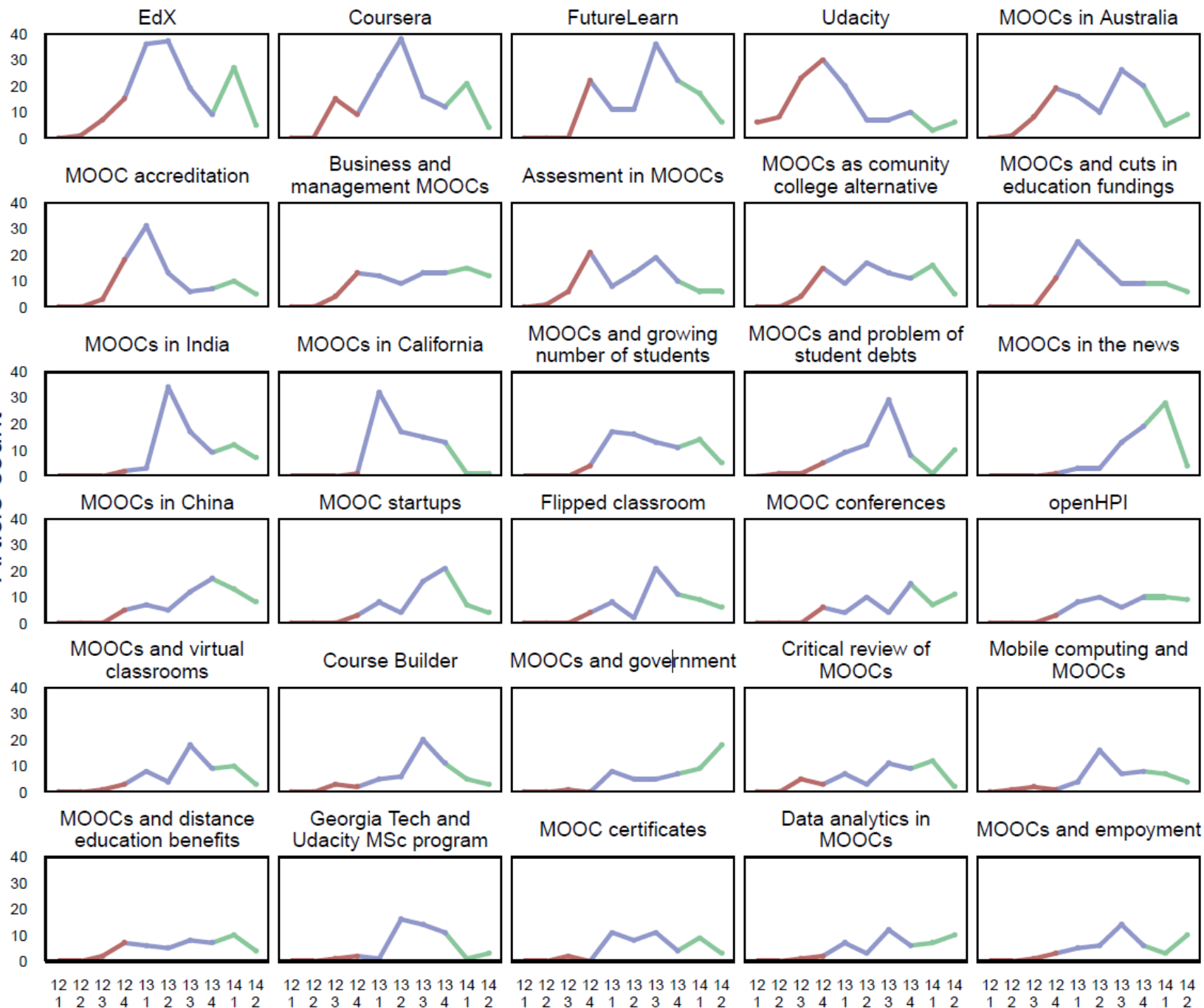
To assist European universities to become more mature users and custodians of digital data about their students as they learn online.

Funded by the European Commission, the SHEILA Project will build a policy development framework across Europe that promotes formative assessment and personalized learning.

Main public media outlets for MOOC coverage

#	Source	Article Count	#	Source	Article Count
1	U-Wire	281	11	The Australian	66
2	The Australian Financial Review	162	12	Business Wire	62
3	Chronicle of Higher Education	143	13	Associated Press Newswires	61
4	The Times Higher Education Supplement	125	14	Education Letter	60
5	PR Newswire (U.S.)	102	15	CMP TechWeb	54
6	The Conversation	83	16	theAustralian.com.au	51
7	Financial Times (FT.Com)	76	17	Financial Times	42
8	NYTimes.com Feed	76	18	The Wall Street Journal	38
9	The New York Times	75	19	The Wall Street Journal Online	38
10	Washington Post.com	69	20	Silicon Valley/San Jose Business Journal Online	37

Article count

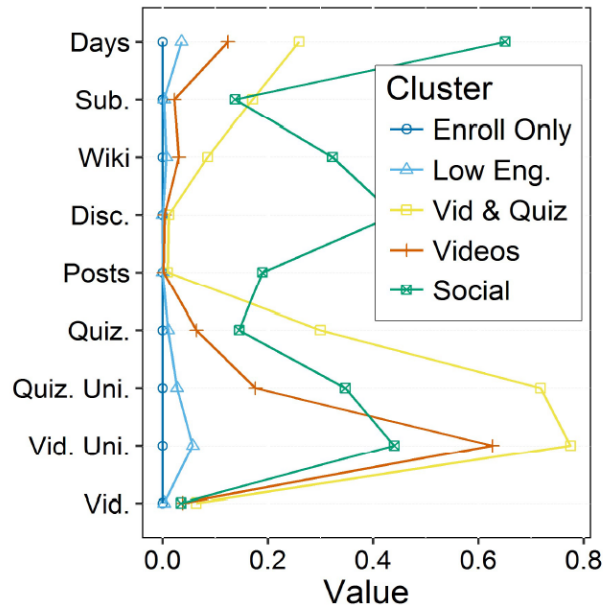


Trends of future research in MOOCs

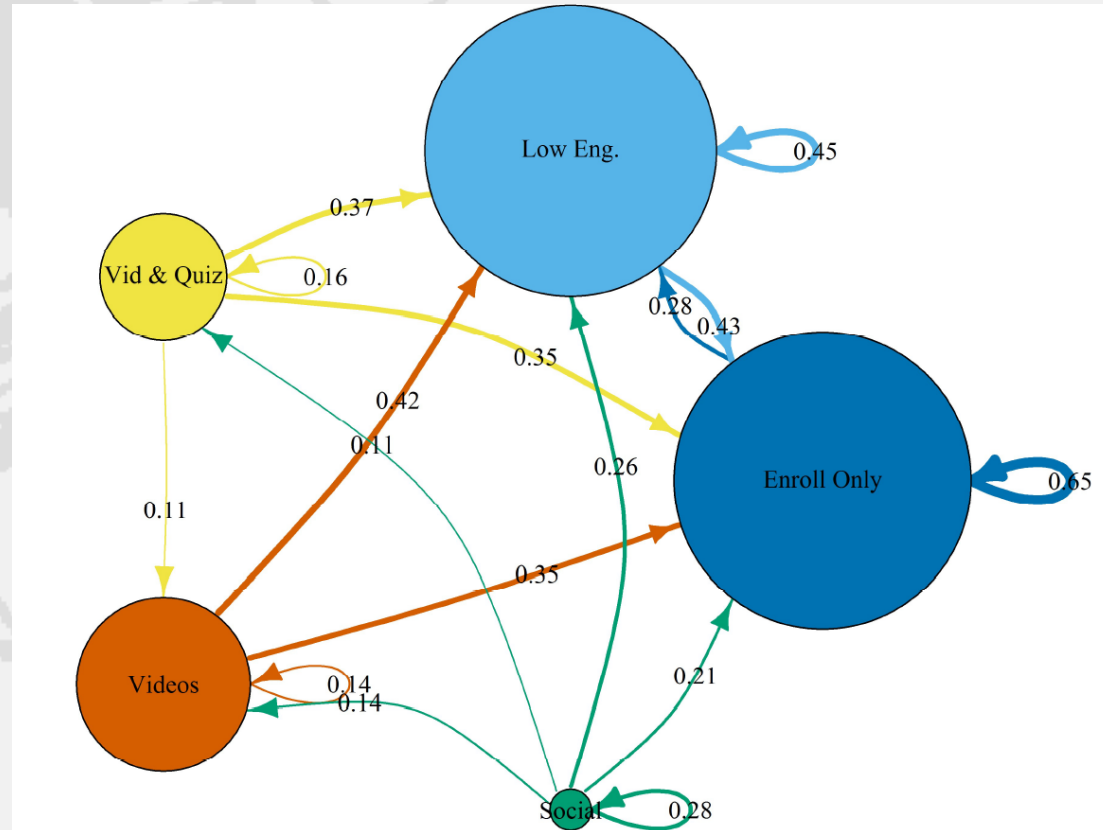
Theme	Size	Accepted funding	Authors avg. (SD)	Citations avg. (SD)	Major Fields	Qualitative	Mixed	Quantitative
Cluster 1 Engagement and Learning Success	14	6 (42.9 %)	2.2 (1.3)	15.0 (9.8)	Education (14) Computer Science (4) Engineering(3)	1	3	10
Cluster 2 MOOC Design and Curriculum	14	2 (14.3 %)	2.9 (2.1)	20.2 (13.7)	Education (19) Computer Science (7) Engineering(4)	3	5	6
Cluster 3 Self-Regulated Learning and Social Learning	15	6 (40.0 %)	2.3 (0.9)	21.7 (9.2)	Education(25) Computer Science (3)	8	6	1
Cluster 4 SNA and Networked Learning	19	9 (47.4 %)	2.1 (0.8)	20.7 (15.6)	Education (23) Computer Science (5)	2	12	5
Cluster 5 Motivation, Attitude and Success Criteria	16	5 (31.2 %)	2.8 (1.1)	23.1 (9.2)	Education (25) Engineering (5) Social Sciences(4)	5	7	4
Total	78	28 (35.8 %)						

Strategies of returners

Cluster centers



Cluster	Students	%
Enrolled only (E)	22,932	44.1
Low Engagement (LE)	21,776	41.8
Videos & Quizzes (VQ)	2,120	4.1
Videos (V)	5,128	9.9
Social (S)	94	0.2



AUTONOMOUS LEARNERS:

- **Identify and refine own goals**
- **Identify preferred learning partners**
- **Identify preferred teacher/mentor/guide**
- **Identify preferred language/visualisation**
- **Choose route to goals**
- **Define personal success criteria**
- **Have reflective metastrategies**

Informal to formal learning

- **Informal is Booming**
- **Technology supports Access**
- **Technology supports Reuse**
- **Barriers to Formal**
- **Increasing Learner Autonomy**
- **Increasing Learner Pathways**
- **HOW BEST TO BUILD BRIDGES?**

Optimistic Conclusion

- **Life Long Learning**
- **Learner Researchers**
- **MOOCs are Global**
- **Top Universities making MOOCs**
- **Increasing Learner Autonomy**
- **Enhancements via Analytics**
- **Peer and Self Assessment**

Credits

- **Jeff Haywood**
- **Sian Bayne**
- **Amy Woodgate**
- **Andrew Morris**
- **Richard Kenway**
- **Dragan Gasevic**
- **Jonathan Silvertown**
- **Nick Braithwaite**
- **Martin Harvey**
- **Doug Clow**
- **Richard Greenwood**
- **Mike Dodd**
- **Richard Lovelock**
- **Tony Rebelo (SANBI)**
- **Jon Rosewell**
- **Will Woods**
- **Kevin Mcleod**
- **Rachel Ward**
- **Biodiversity Mentors**
- **Denise Whitelock**
- **Mike Sharples**
- **Patrick McAndrew**
- **Janice Ansine**