1. Exercise 1 on Page 181 of Heim & Kratzer.

2. Exercise 2 on Page 181 of Heim & Kratzer.


4. Exercise on Page 197 of Heim & Kratzer.

5. Exercise on Page 198 of Heim & Kratzer.


7. Exercise on Page 204 of Heim & Kratzer.

8. Consider the following sentence.

(1) Some book [which every student read] is on sale.

Freely applying Quantifier Raising to (1) yields the syntactic representations in (2).

(2) a. No QR: 

[[some [book [which$_2$ [every student] read t$_2$]]] is on sale]

b. QR of $\textit{every student}$ out of the relative clause:

[every student]$_1$ [[some [book [which$_2$ t$_1$ read t$_2$]]] is on sale]

Compute the truth conditions of (2a, b). Which of the two representations corresponds to the actual truth conditions of (1)?