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scheduled to present on Thursday, but am requesting to present on Friday

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- scheduled to present on Friday, but am requesting to present on Thursday
- cancelling prior conflict request

Nature of conflict/reason for request:



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urse Info	Reviewer Name: First and last name
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rse Staff	A copy of the review will be emailed to you if an email address is provided.
Teams	See presentation videos and photos!
re Bears ortfolios	Concept I: Dodgeball-Cano
deshows	Dodge the balls that emerge from the volcano and return as many as you can before other playe
useum	Plays-Like
) (f	Was it clear what question(s) the plays-like model was addressing?
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	Comments. If the plays-like sketch model was or wasn't effective, why?

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Quiz!

I. What is your name?

2. Which are polymers? wood, skin (dermis), Jell-O, DNA

3. Where does almost all plastic come from?

4. Which requires more energy to produce: paper or plastic bags?



What are polymers?

Greek for many parts

long chains of repeating molecules (monomers)

natural polymers: proteins, starch, cellulose

synthetic polymers...





What is plastic?

synthetically polymerized material... typically from hydrocarbons

from crude

10 percent of U.S. oil consumption approximately 12 million barrels a year in US for plastic bags alone!





thermoplastic vs thermoset

THERMO (heat) PLASTIC (deform)

THERMO (heat) SET (permanent)





No NAL

thermosets

permanent, chemical reaction

usually two-part exothermic, or heat-cured

used in for high temp, high tolerance, or joining



thermosets

permanent, chemical reaction

usually two-part exothermic, or heat-cured

used in for high temp, high tolerance, or joining

not recyclable



easy to (re)shape with different processes

mostly recyclable

8 very common thermoplastics





opaque and translucent plastics



Physical Properties: feel, look, smell density, stiffness, opacity, surface finish

Manufacturing Properties: what are the processes used with this plastic? thickness, detail, size?

Design Considerations:

which types of products use this plastic? What is the cost of these products?





Acrlyonitrile Butadiene Styrene

hard with high impact resistance

takes color well with excellent surface finish. Can be very shiny!

good chemical resistance

consumer product cases



opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA





polyvinylchloride (PVC)

inexpensive, heavy, rigid, durable but brittle without plasticizers

environment concerns

outdoor/water products

characteristic smell

opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA





De polyethylene (PE)

most common plastic

HDPE, LDPE

inexpensive, very flexible, less dense than water

waxy feel, milky, slippery

highly resistant to food, water, salt, chemicals



opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA







VERY similar to PE but...

a bit more rigid

doesn't fatigue: hinges, snaps

shinier surface with better color acceptance

more scratch resistant






thermoplastics

opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA







clear, hard, inexpensive, brittle, tinny sound

often foamed into Styrofoam

good for lightweight insulation

cracks and scratches easily



crazing

strain whitening

network of small voids or cracks









thermoplastics

opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA







thermoplastics

opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA







polycarbonate

an "engineering" plastic

bullet proof

expensive, extremely tough and rigid...

and optically very clear

thermoplastics

opaque and translucent plastics







PE

ABS



PVC

clear plastics







PS

PMMA





POIJESTERS (PET)

inexpensive, transparent, easy to mold

food products, barrier to moisture

tough, able to withstand high pressures

recyclable, requires less energy than glass bottles



compare PC, PET, PMMA, Ps



thermo-plastic forming

Extrusion

Injection Molding

Thermoforming

Blow Molding

Rotational Molding





Extrusion

like a pasta extruder

constant profile extrusion (rods, straws, etc.)

high volume







Injection moulding

for thin, constant thickness parts

gate, parting lines, ejector pins

mass production, molds are expensive















blow molding

for open thin walled hollow, large parts

milk jugs, most bottles

pinched look on bottom





team quiz!

- I. For each part, what is it and what is it for?
- 2. Identify the type of plastic.

Bonus: How do you think the part was made? What's the evidence or reasoning?

until 4:34 please set your phone alarm!







polystyrene (PS)











polypropylene (PP)





Screw motions Screw Heaters Barrel Nozzle Sprue





PET



Ejector pins

Screw motions Screw Heaters Barrel Nozzle Sprue







PET preform







polyethylene (PE)







polyethylene (PE)



















ABS







polyethylene (PE) low density



polystyrene (Ps) two ways!





Screw motions Screw Heaters Barrel Nozzle Sprue









plastic recycling

not everything gets recycled (even if it's recyclable)

sorting, shredding, cleaning processing

30% of PET bottles recycled

130 million water bottles are discarded per day, in the US alone! 1500 per second!

10% of all plastics are recycled,15% is burned





energy in plastic

5 lbs of plastic



gallon of gasoline



 \sim



paper vs plastic

two plastic bags use ~10% less energy to make than one paper bag

and produce ~70% less pollutants than one paper bag

plastic doesn't degrade, comes from a non renewable resource, and is horrible for wildlife



* institute for lifecycle environmental assessment








