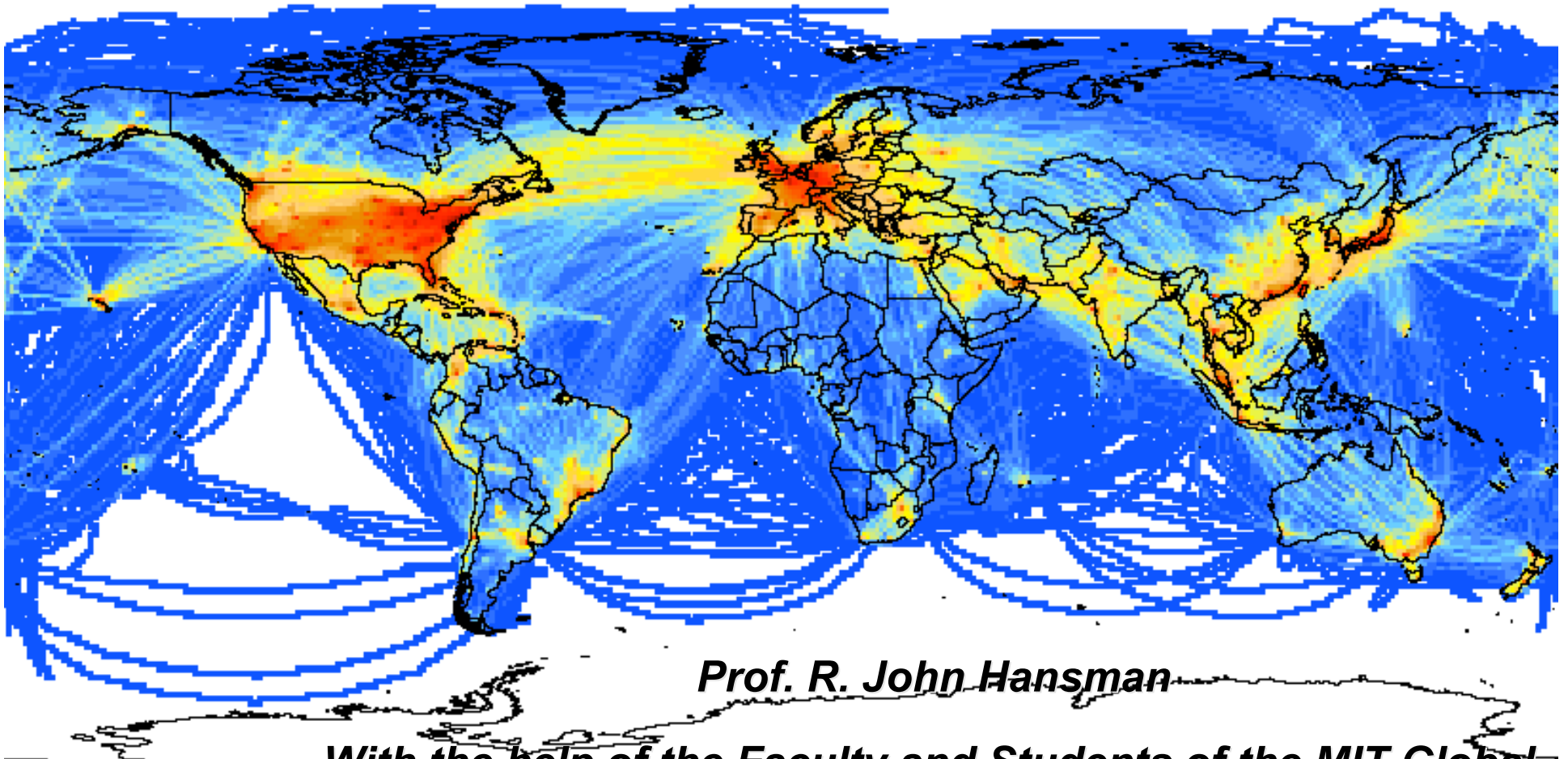




Overview of Recent Trends in the Airline Industry

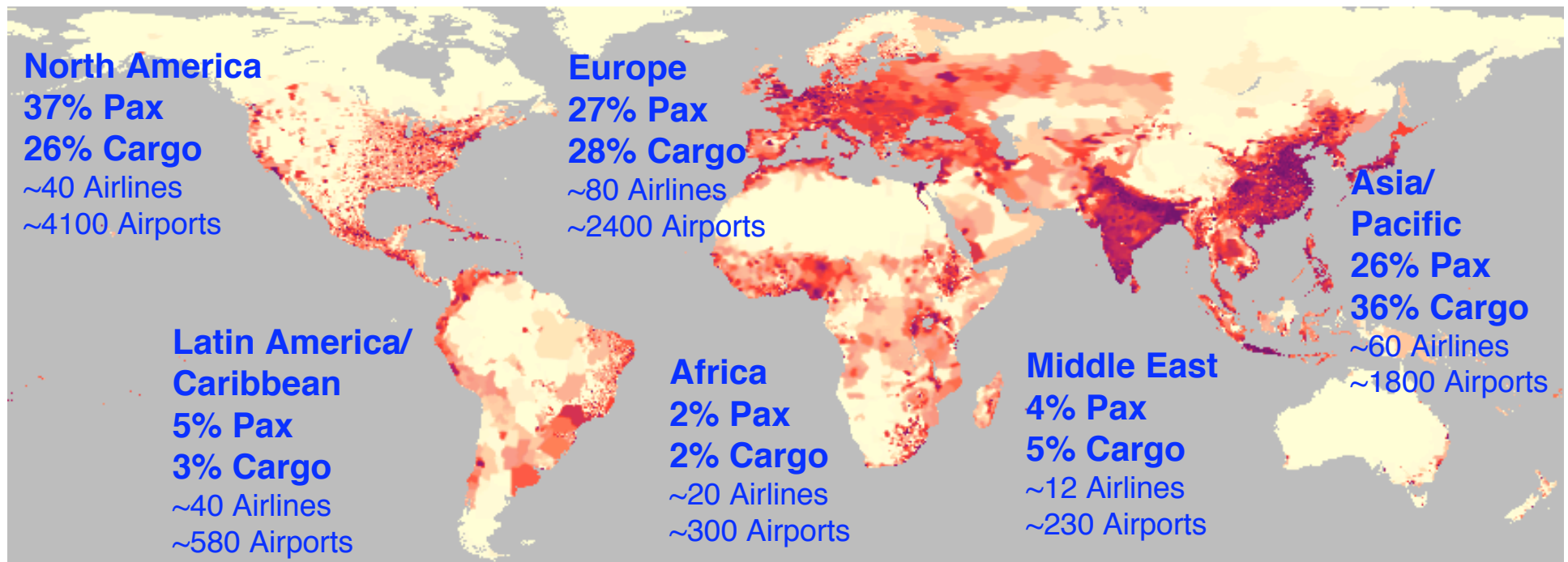


Prof. R. John Hansman

***With the help of the Faculty and Students of the MIT Global
Industry Study***



World Population Distribution & 2002 Air Transportation Activity



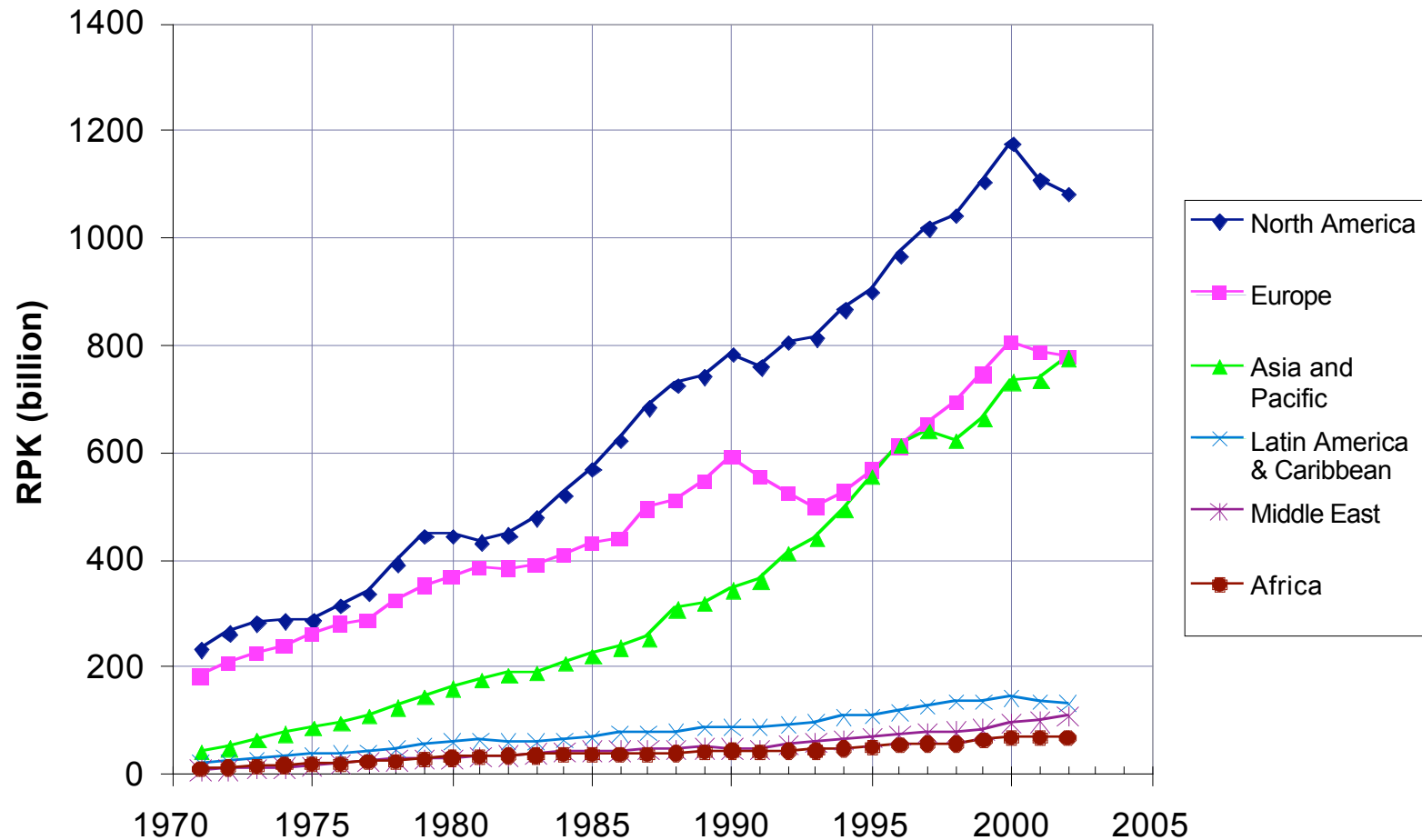
Population Source: <http://www.ciesin.org/datasets/gpw/globldem.doc.html>

Air Transport Source: ICAO, R. Schild/Airbus

Passenger and freight traffic represent RPK and FTK share in 2002

RPK by Region

Scheduled Revenue Passenger-Kilometers by Region

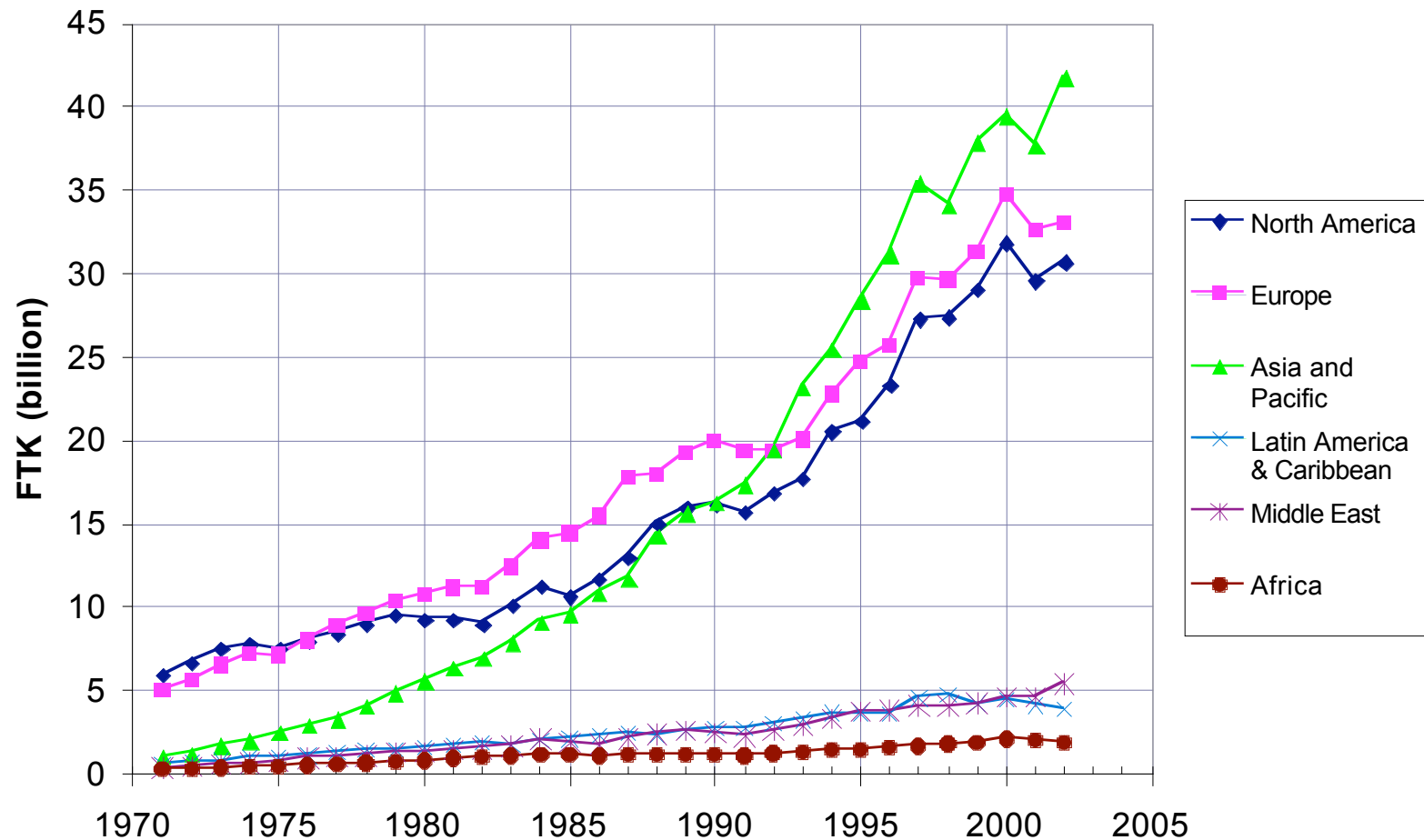


Source: ICAO, scheduled services of commercial air carriers



Freight Trends by Region

Freight Tonne-Kilometers by Region

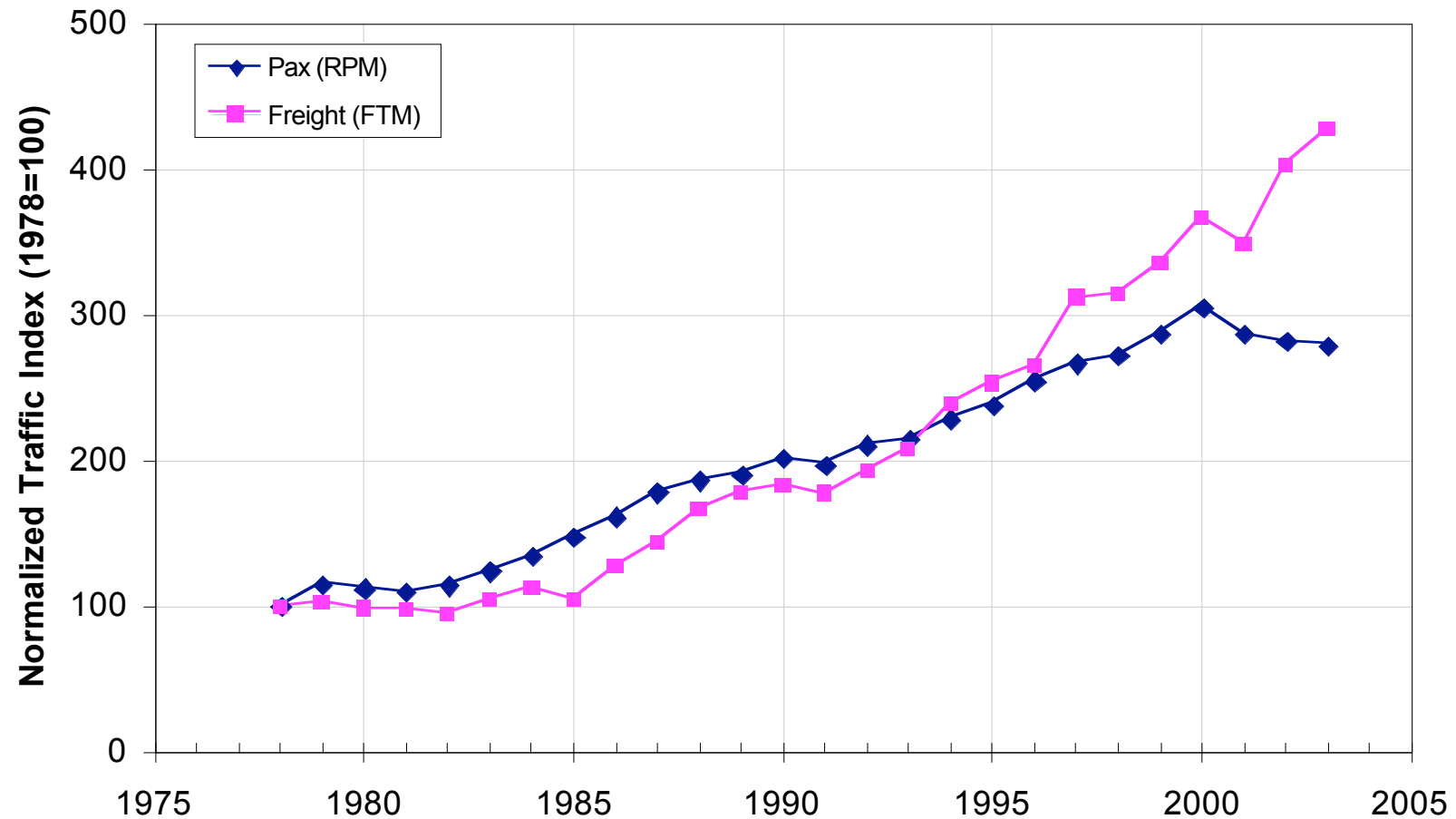


Source: ICAO, scheduled services of commercial air carriers



Rapid Cargo Growth since Mid 90s

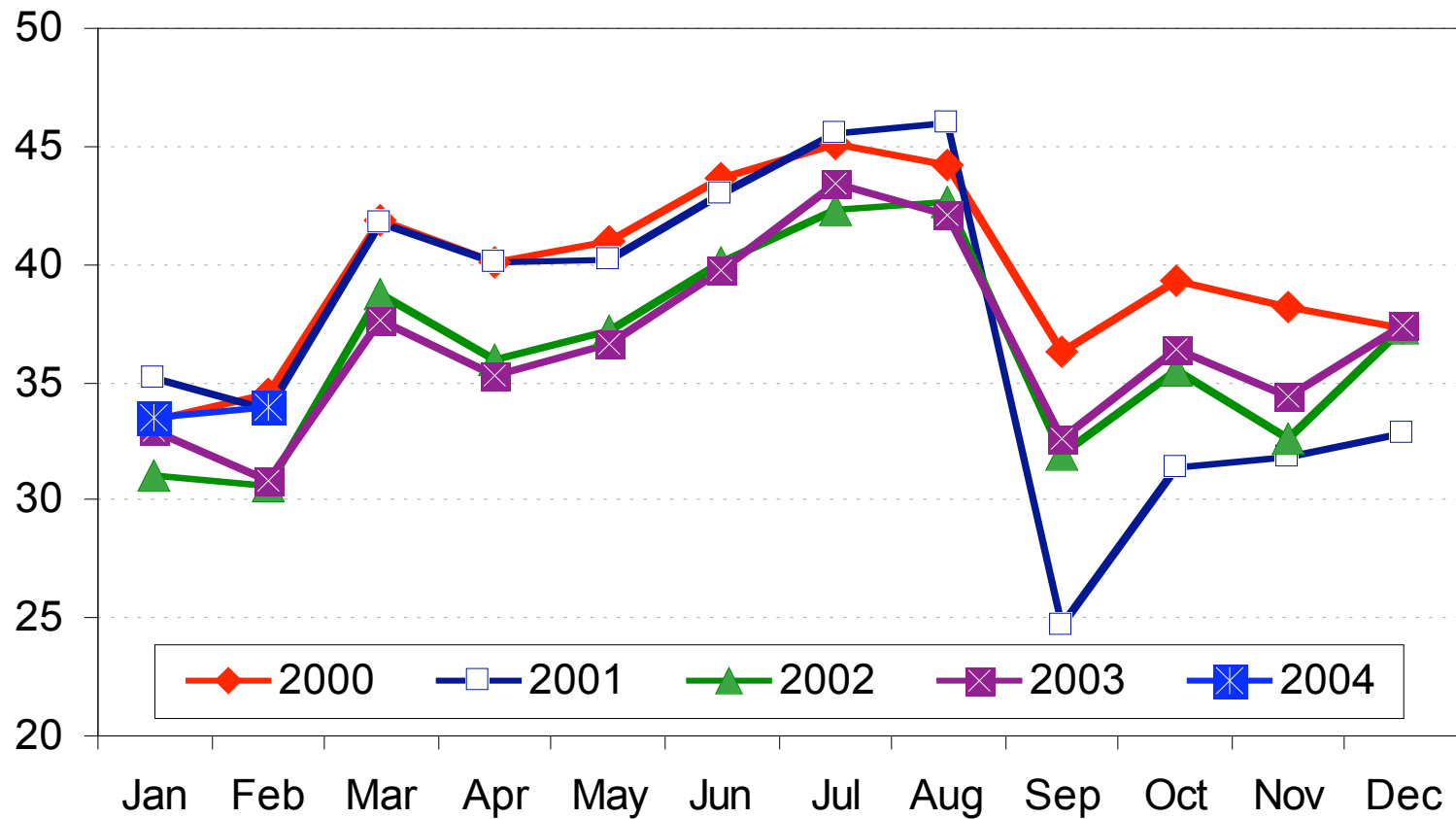
US Scheduled Pax Traffic vs. Cargo Traffic



Source: Form41 data, all US carriers

US Domestic RPMs

Domestic Traffic -- RPMs
(Billions)

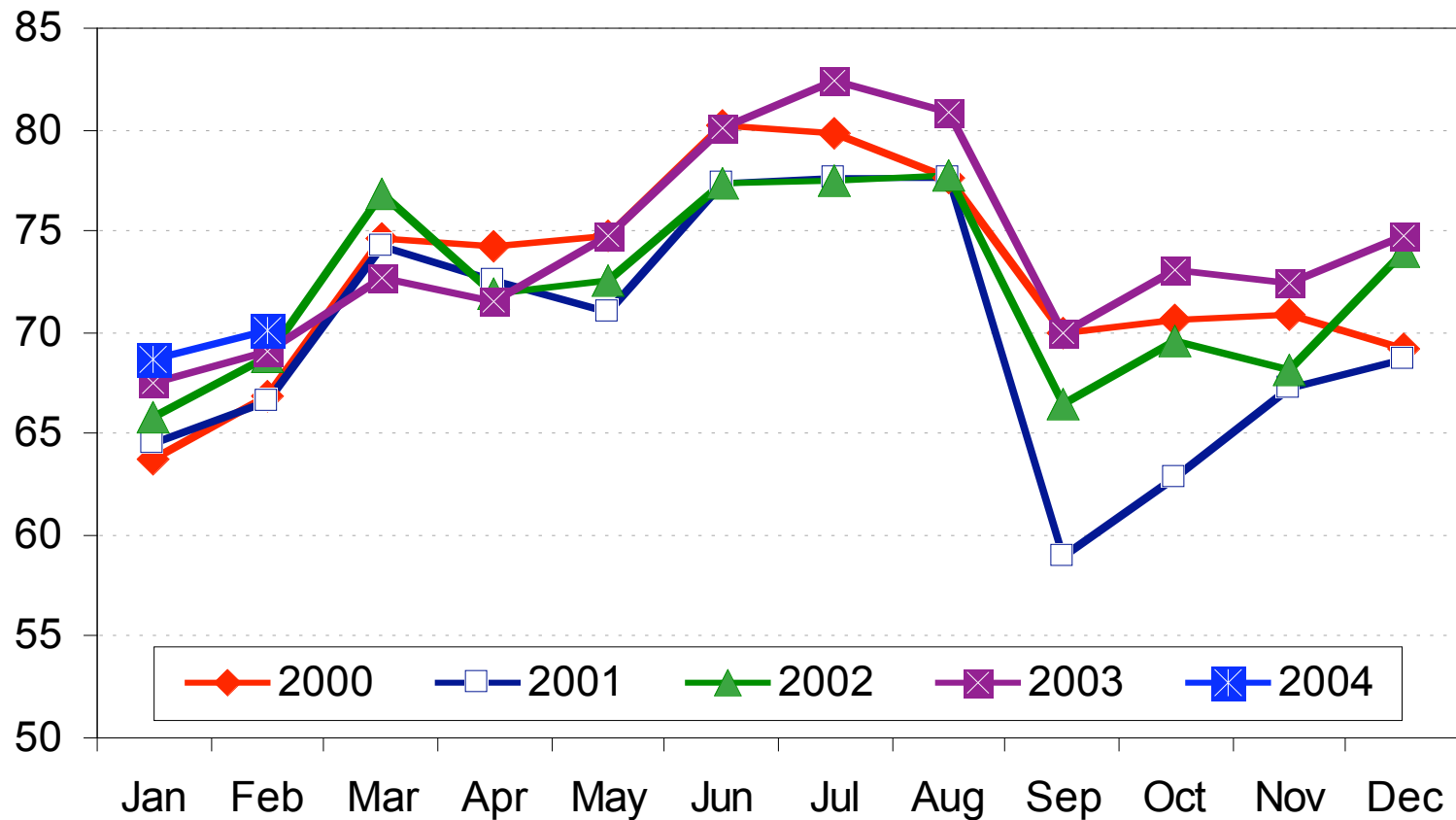


Source: ATA, US member airlines, scheduled mainline service



US Airline Load Factors 2000-2003

Monthly Load Factor -- System
(Percent)

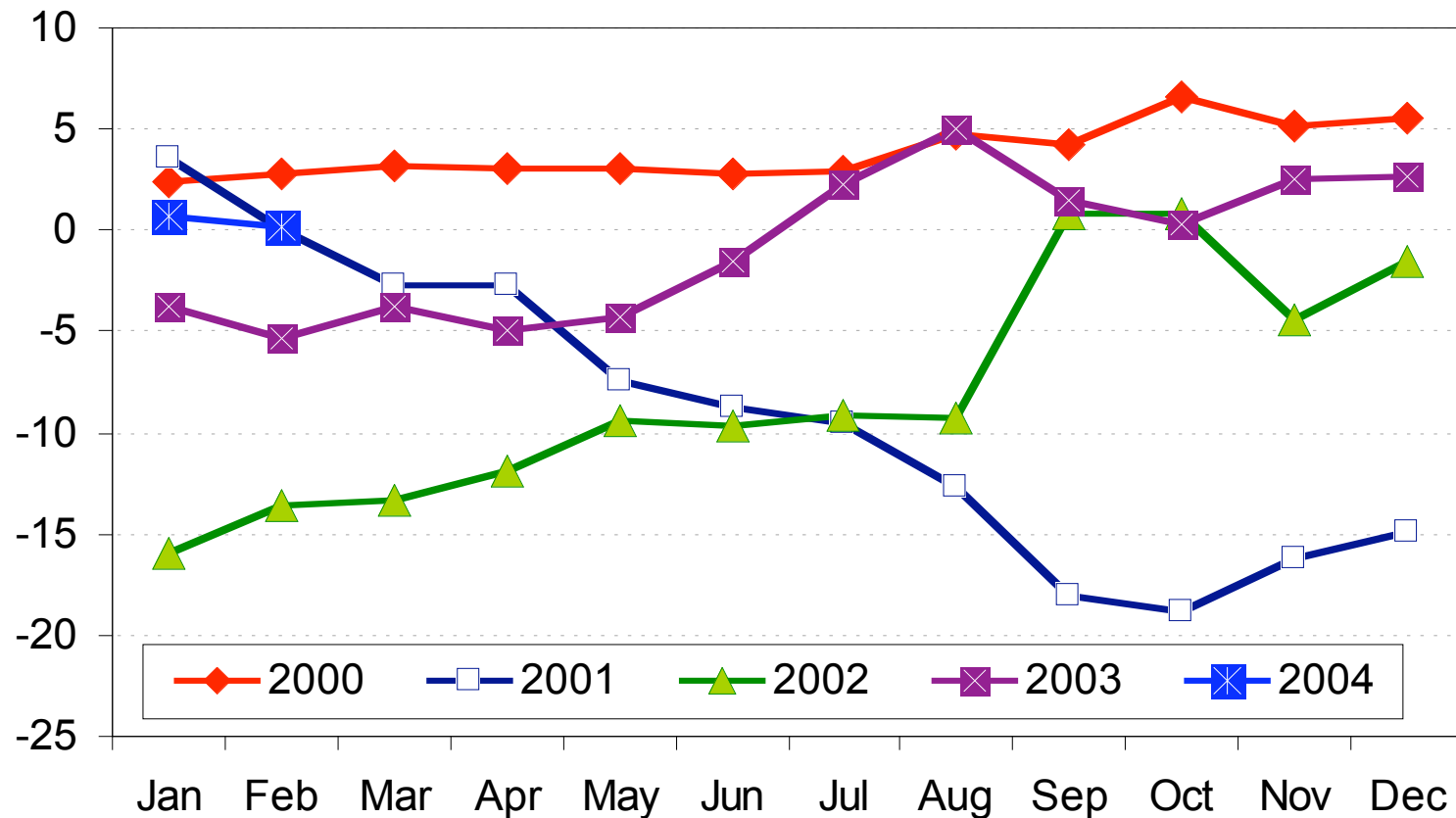


Source: ATA, US member airlines, scheduled mainline service



Annual Change in Average Domestic Fare (2000-2004)

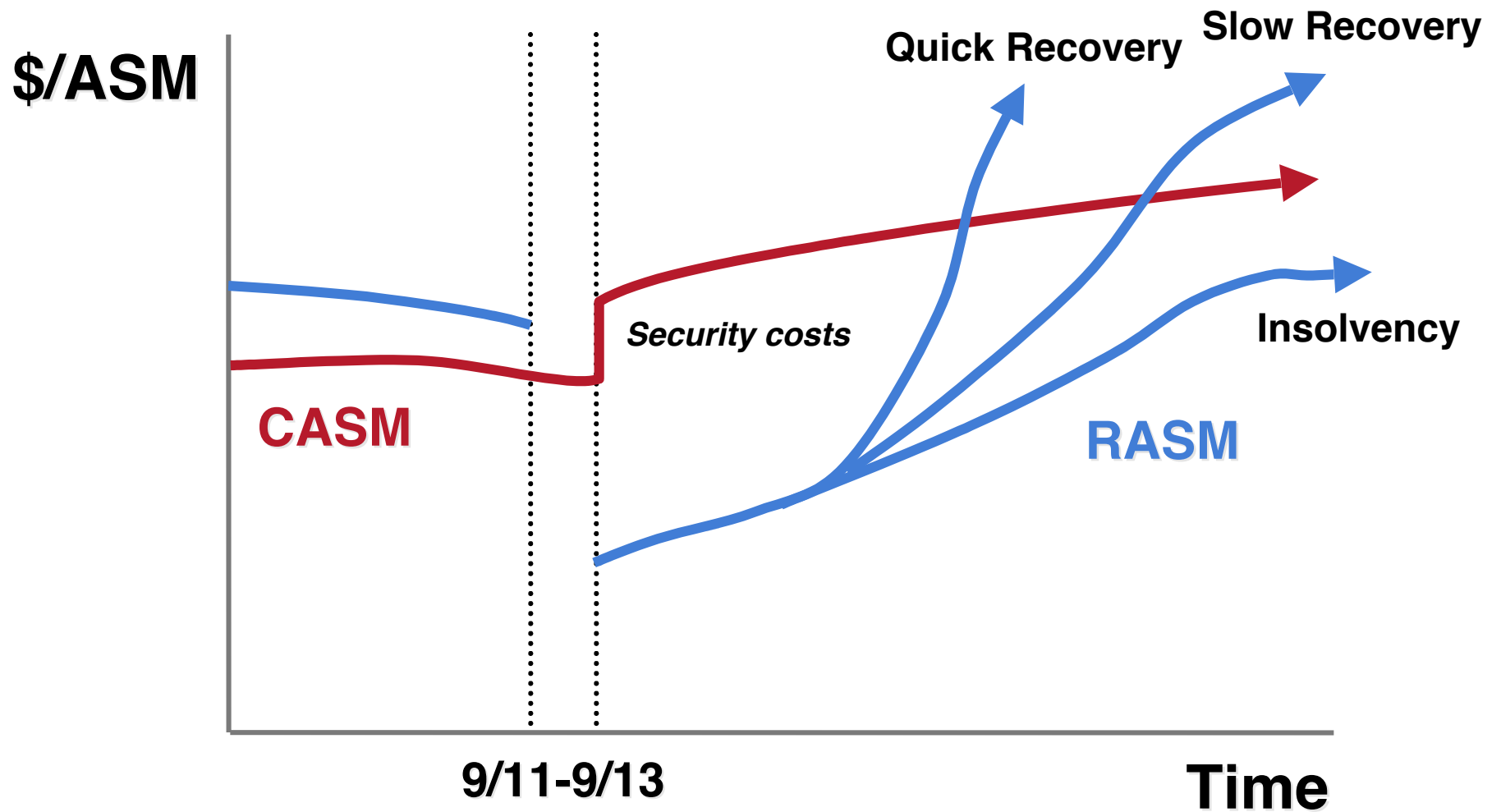
Average Domestic Air Fare
(Percent Change from Previous Year)



Source: ATA Monthly Airfare Report; eight US major airlines excluding Southwest (WN)

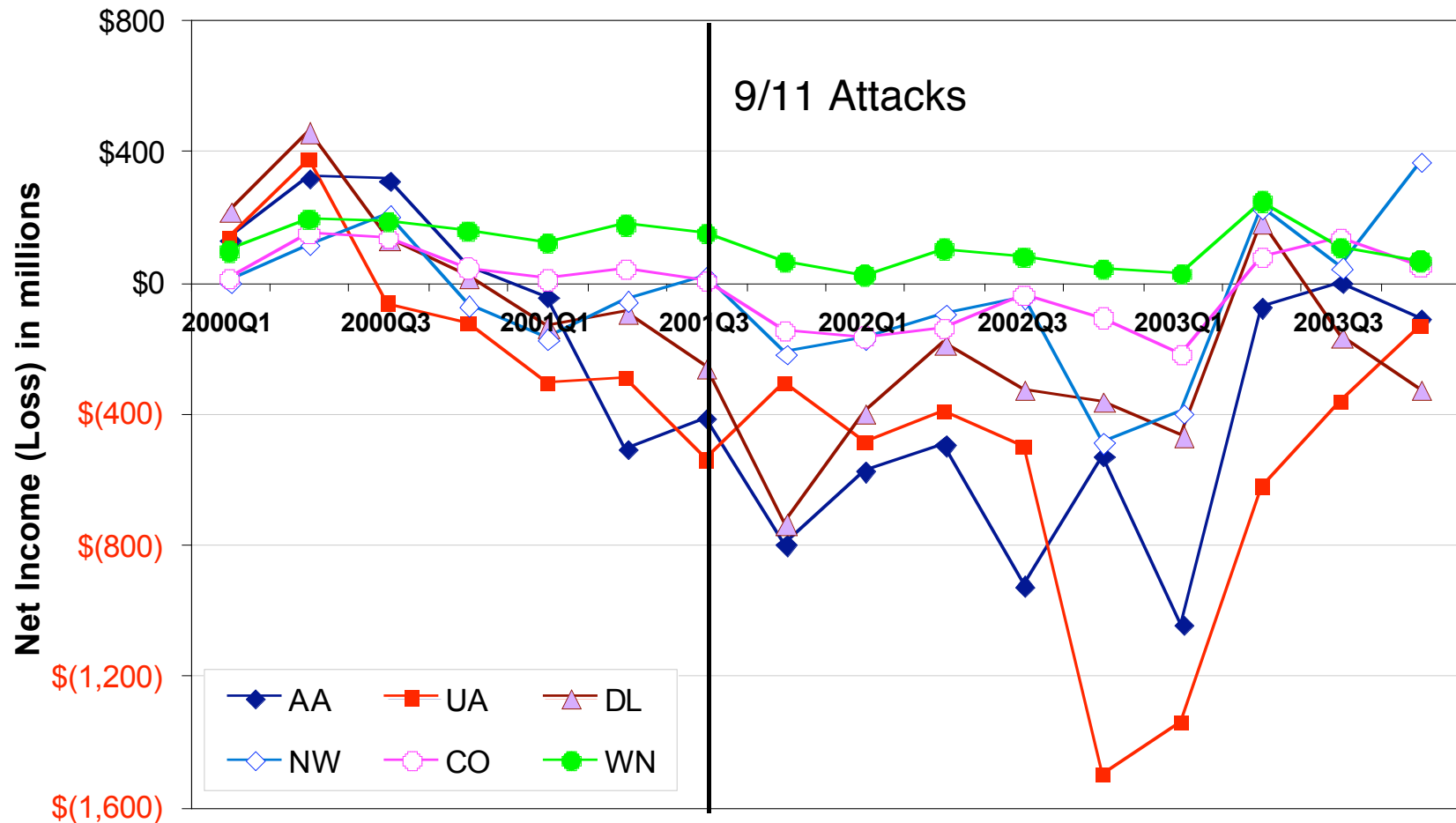


Airline Profitability Impact of Sept 11





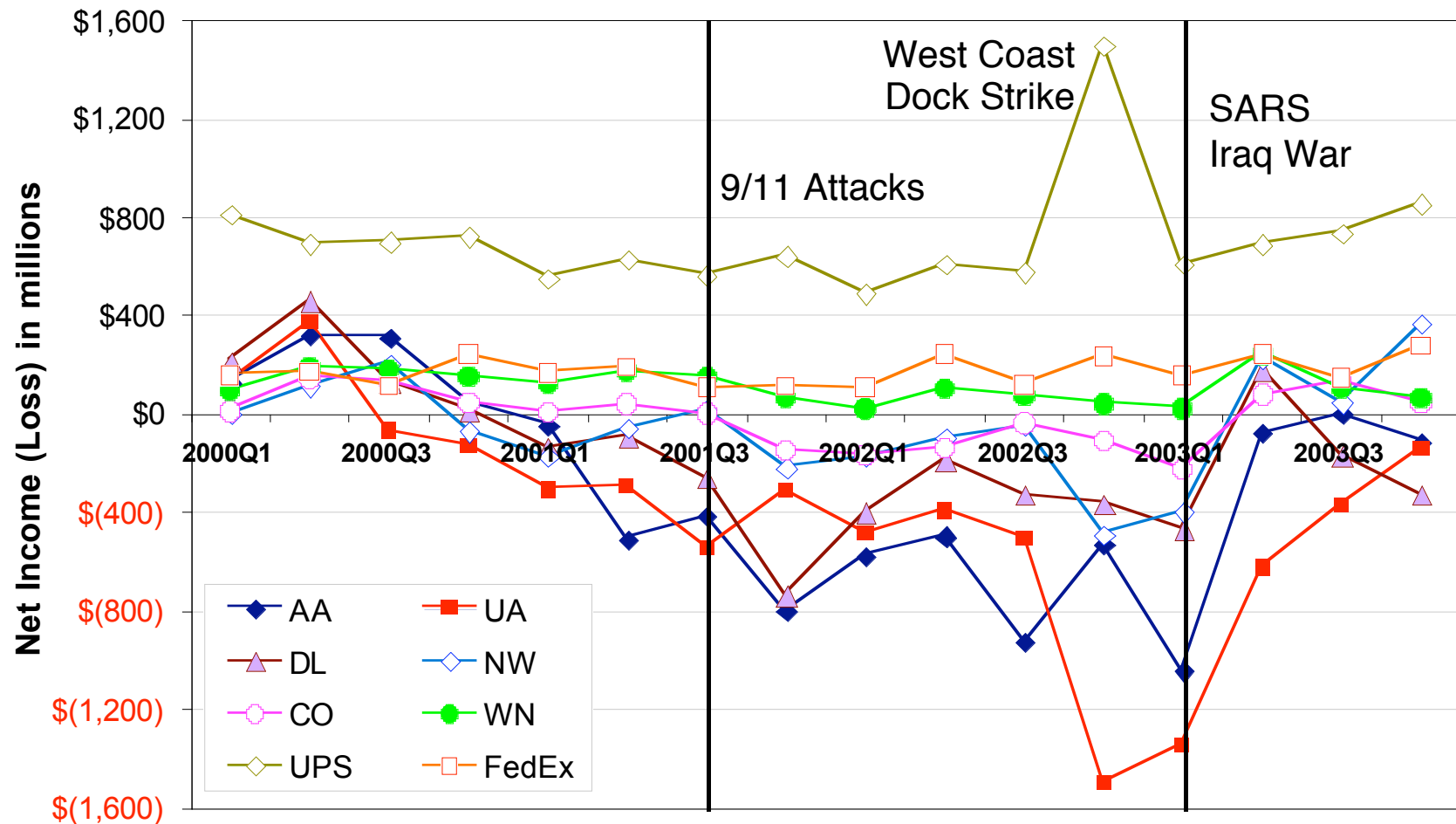
All Major Carriers On “Slow Recovery” Trajectory Except Southwest



Source: Airline reports



Operating Performance of Major Pax and Cargo Carriers

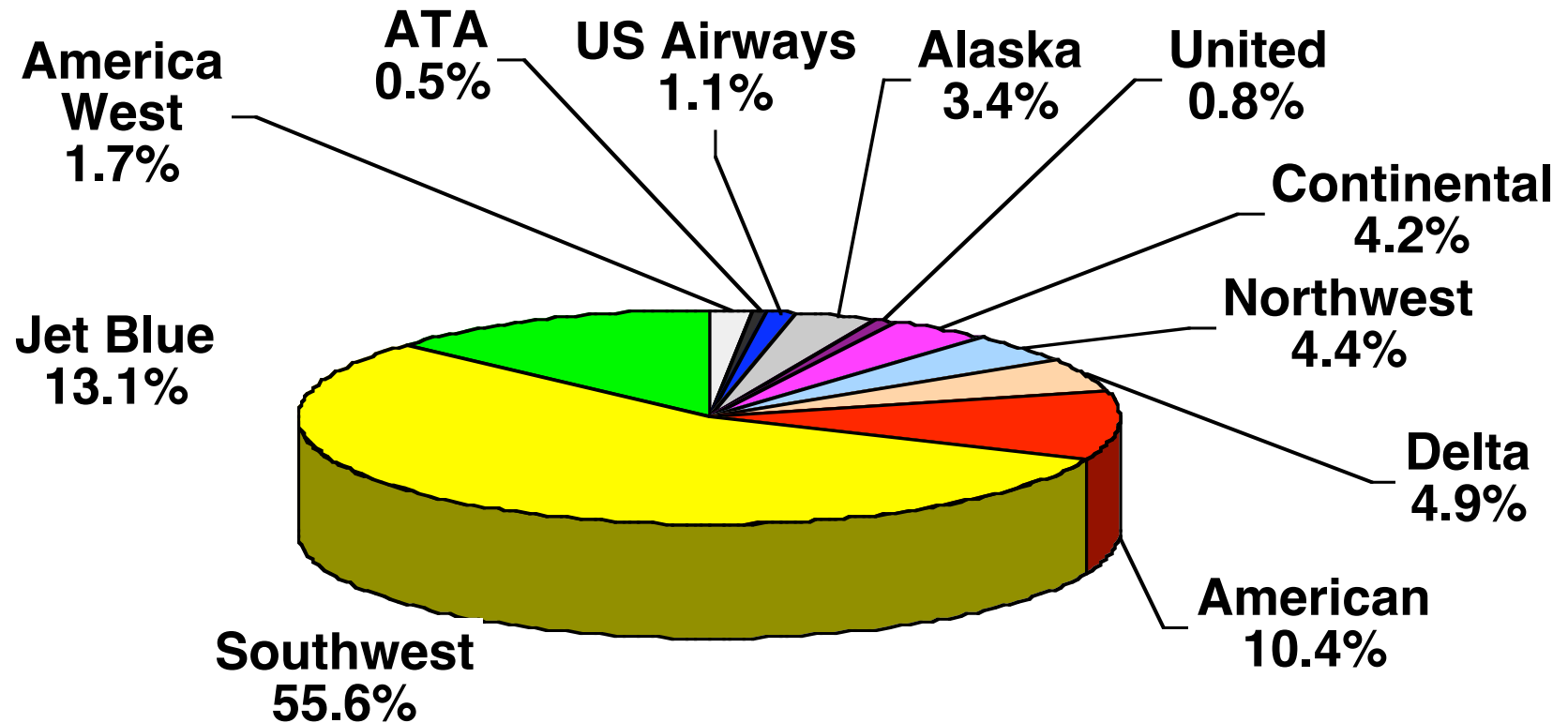


Source: companies' annual reports



Market Cap: US Majors, 4/7/04

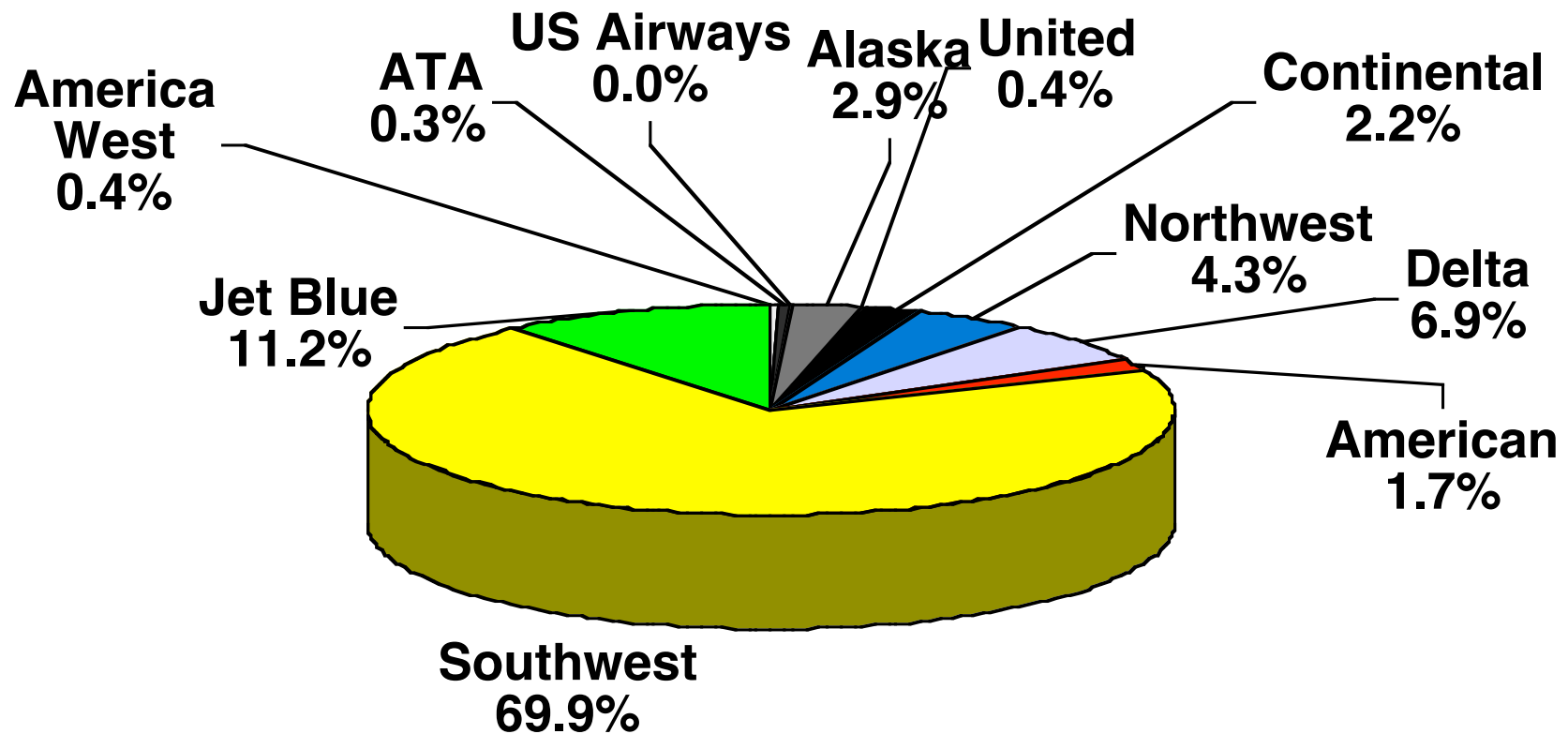
With Jet Blue



Total Market Cap: \$21.3 billion



Market Cap: US Majors, 3/18/03 With Jet Blue

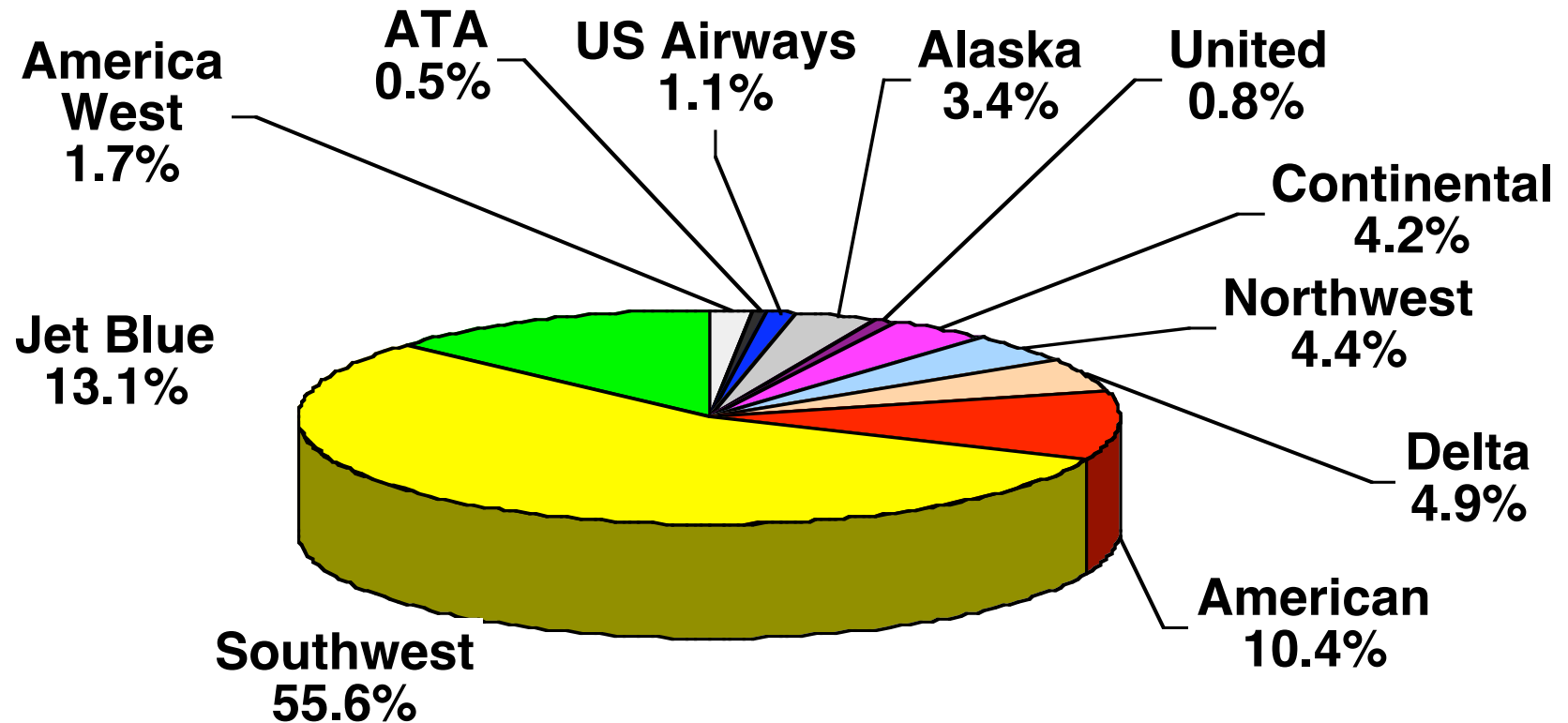


Total Market: \$15.7 billion



Market Cap: US Majors, 4/7/04

With Jet Blue

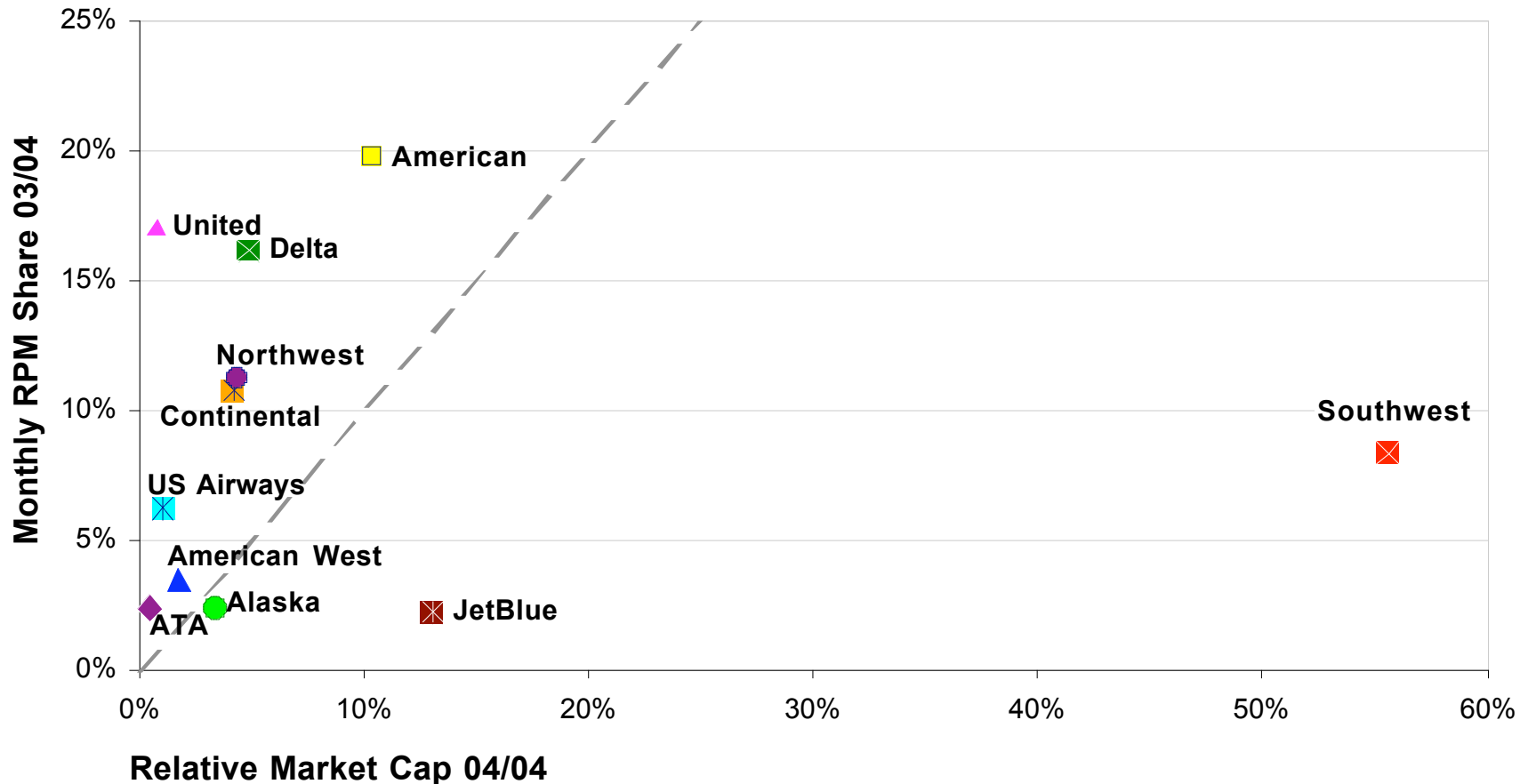


Total Market Cap: \$21.3 billion



Current Market Cap vs. RPM Share

US Majors and ATA



Network vs. Cost Efficiency Questions

Source: Yahoo! Finance and airline traffic reports



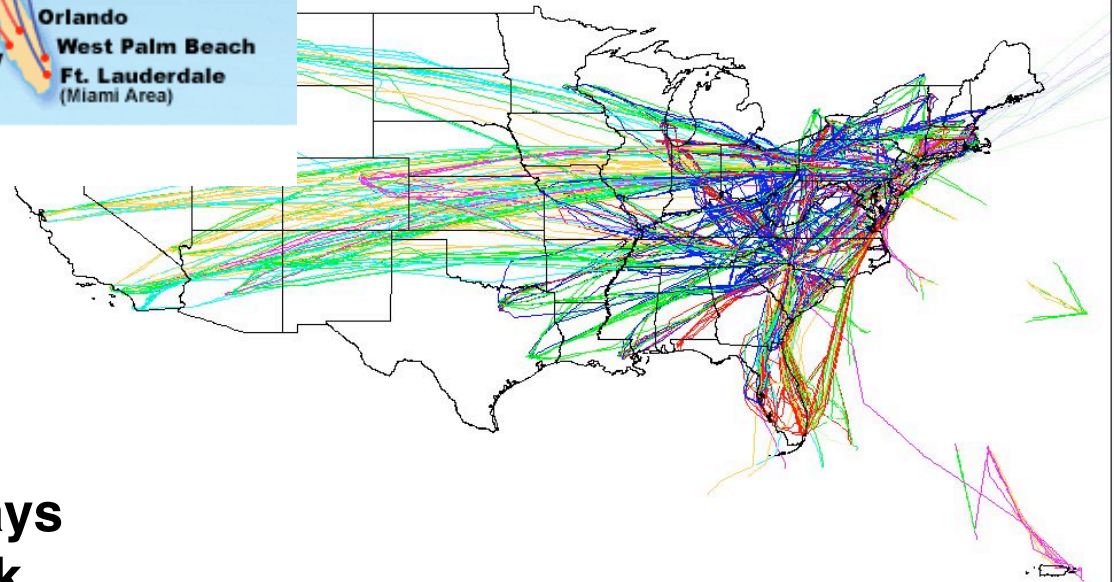
Weak Carriers Vulnerable to LCC Attack



DING™

**Southwest
PHL Entry**

**US Airways
Network**

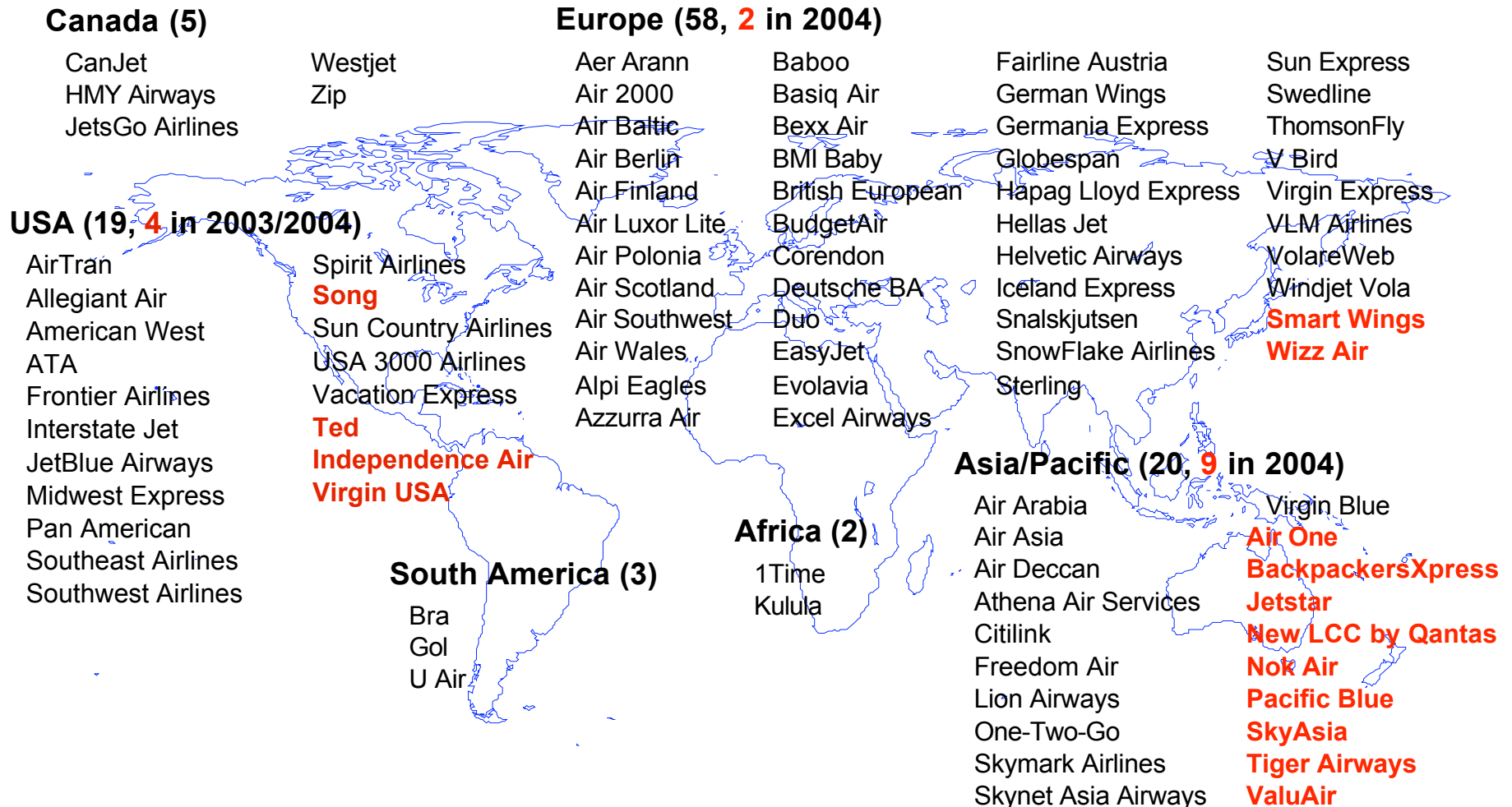


Sources: <http://www.southwest.com/cities/philadelphia.html>, ETMS Data Analysis

Traffic between 2002-08-07 00:00:00 Coordinated Universal Time and 2002-08-08 00:00:00 Coordinated Universal Time
 NW Corner: 6351N12642W / SE Corner: 1308N06317W
 Scale: 0.26277125 pixels / nautical mile
 Route lines colored by aircraft type
 Position report points colored by ring color scheme
 ISL: actualreport = 20020807 AND actualreport = 20020808 AND (aircraftfile, USA)



Global Emergence of Low-Cost Carriers



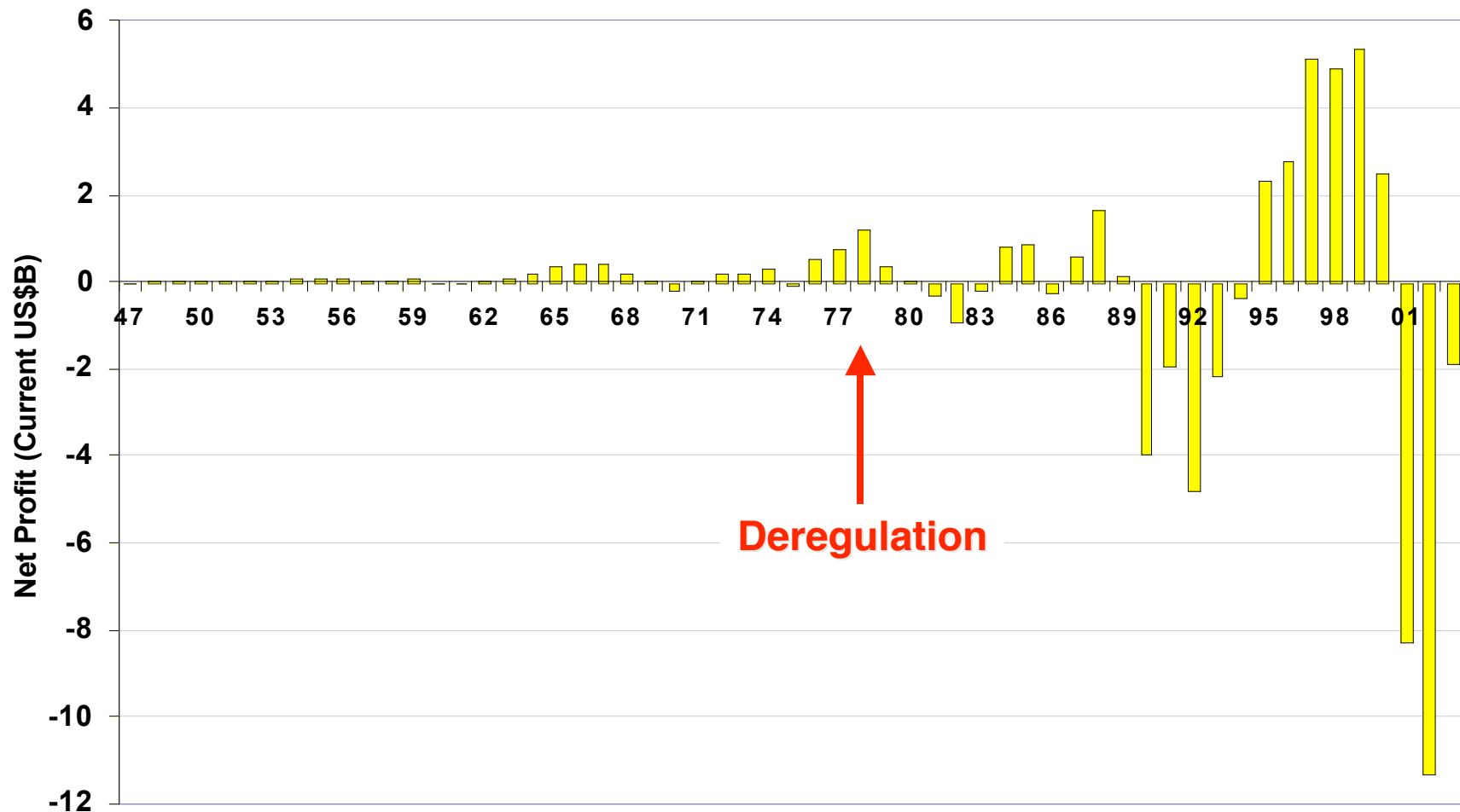
Source: <http://www.etn.nl/lcostair.htm>, airline news

Total 107 LCCs, 15 in 2003/2004



Macro Scale Drivers US Airline Net Profit

Cyclic Industry with Exponential Growth In Volatility Since Deregulation



Source: ATA, Form41, US Airlines all services

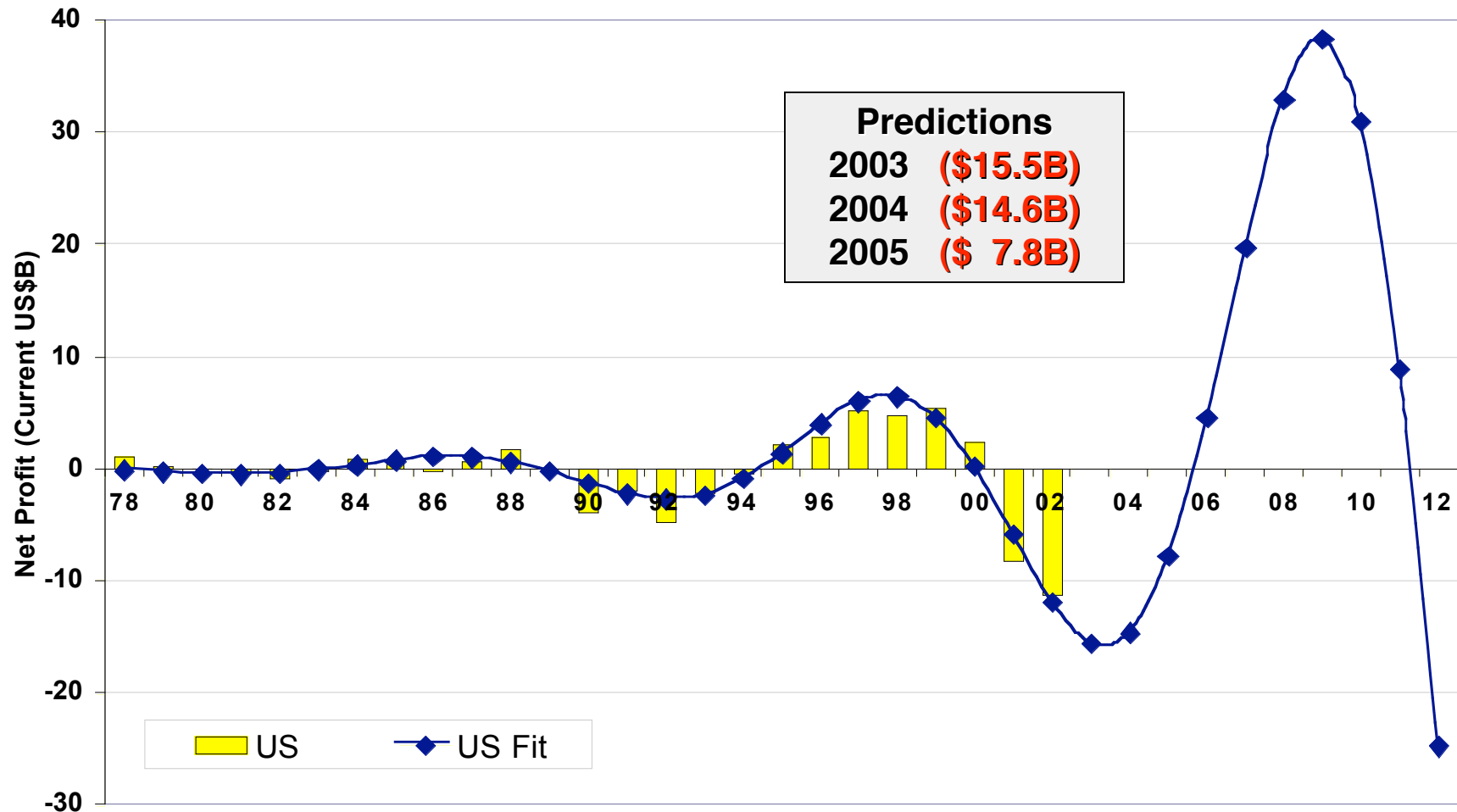
NB: 2001 data includes Air Trans Stabilization Act receipts



US Airlines Net Profit Model - 2002

Best Fit of Undamped Oscillation

Cycle Period = 11.3 yr eFolding Time = 6.3 yr

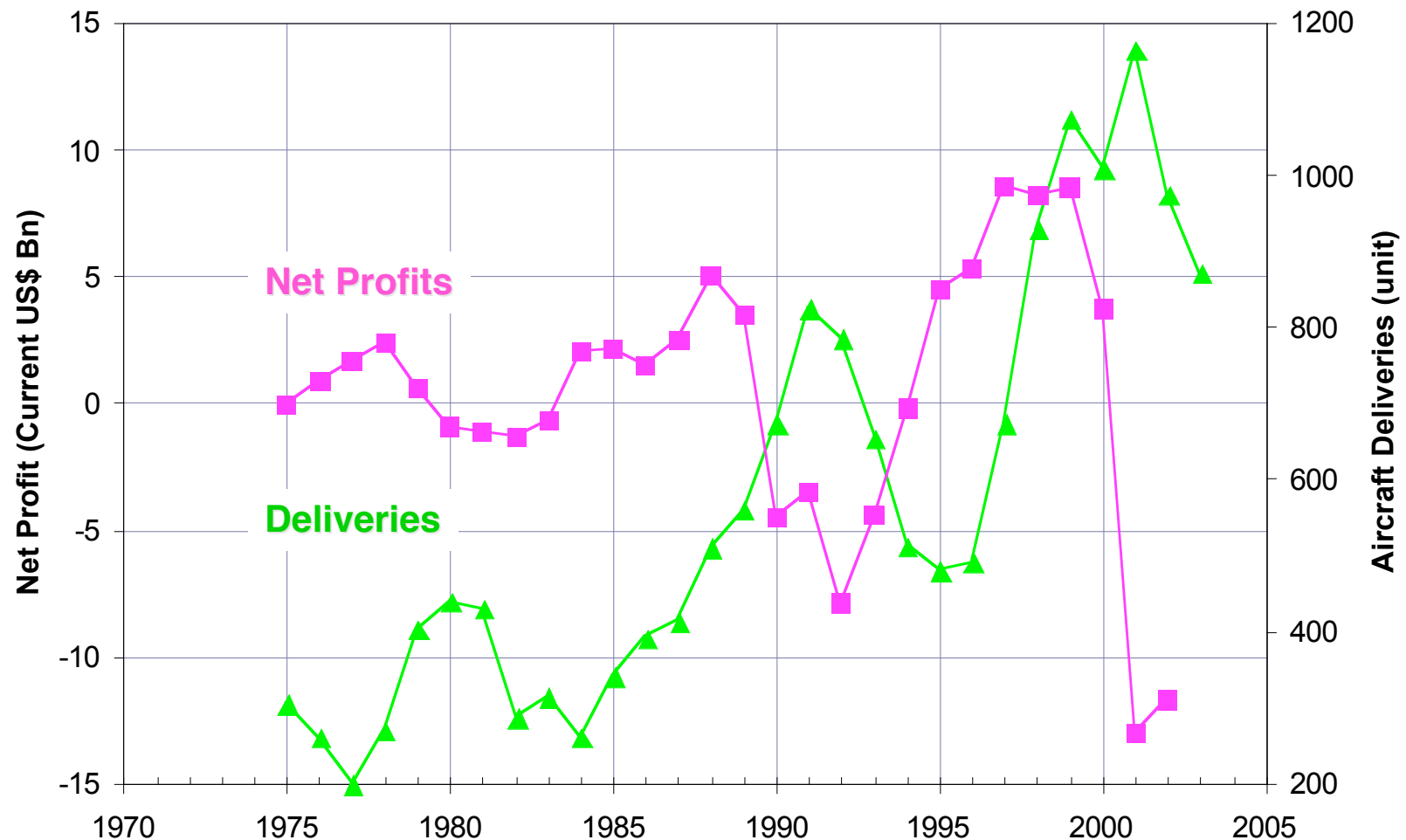




Net Profit and Aircraft Deliveries

Hypothesize that instability driven by capacity response phase lag

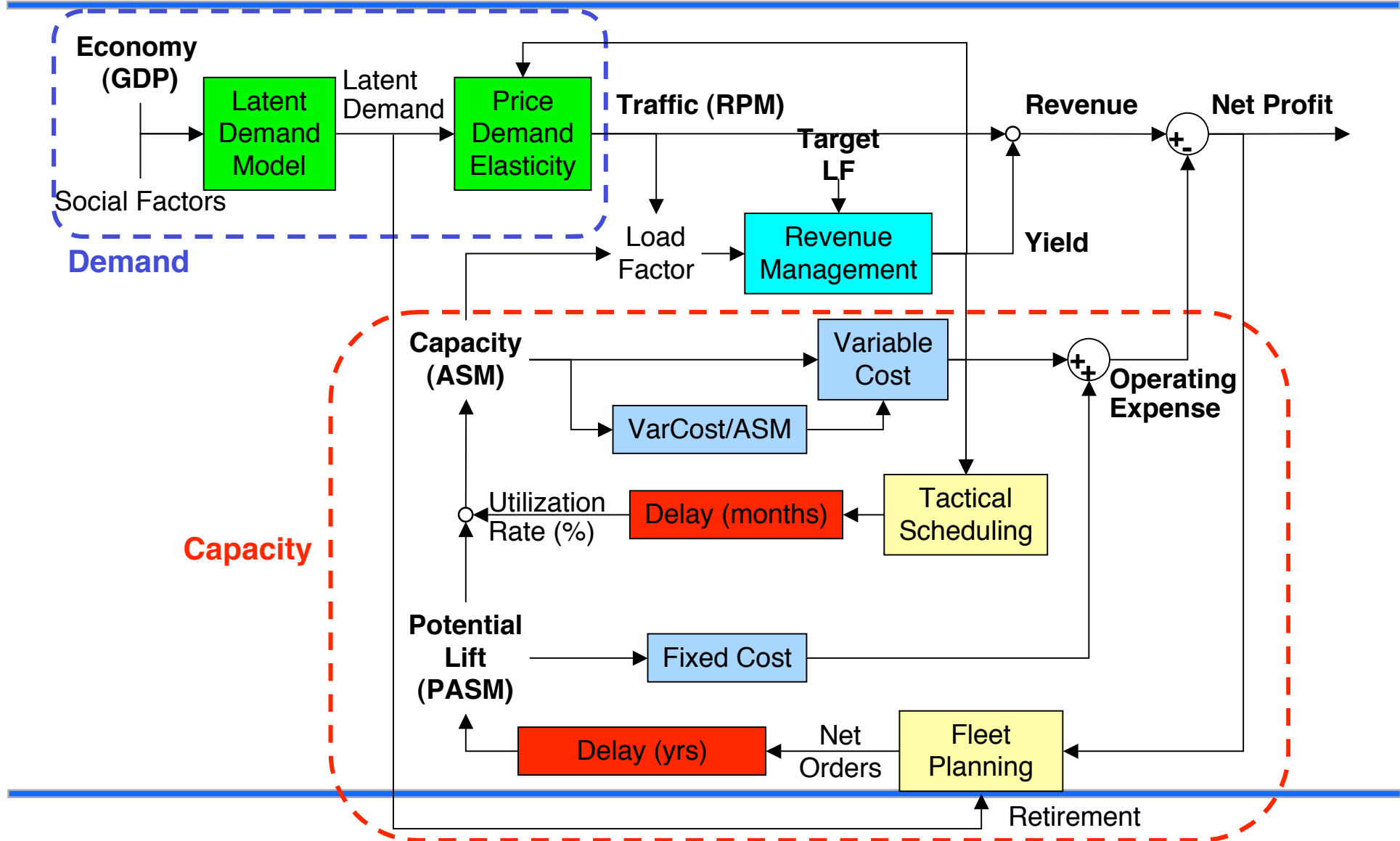
World Airlines Net Profits vs. Aircraft Deliveries



Source: ICAO data

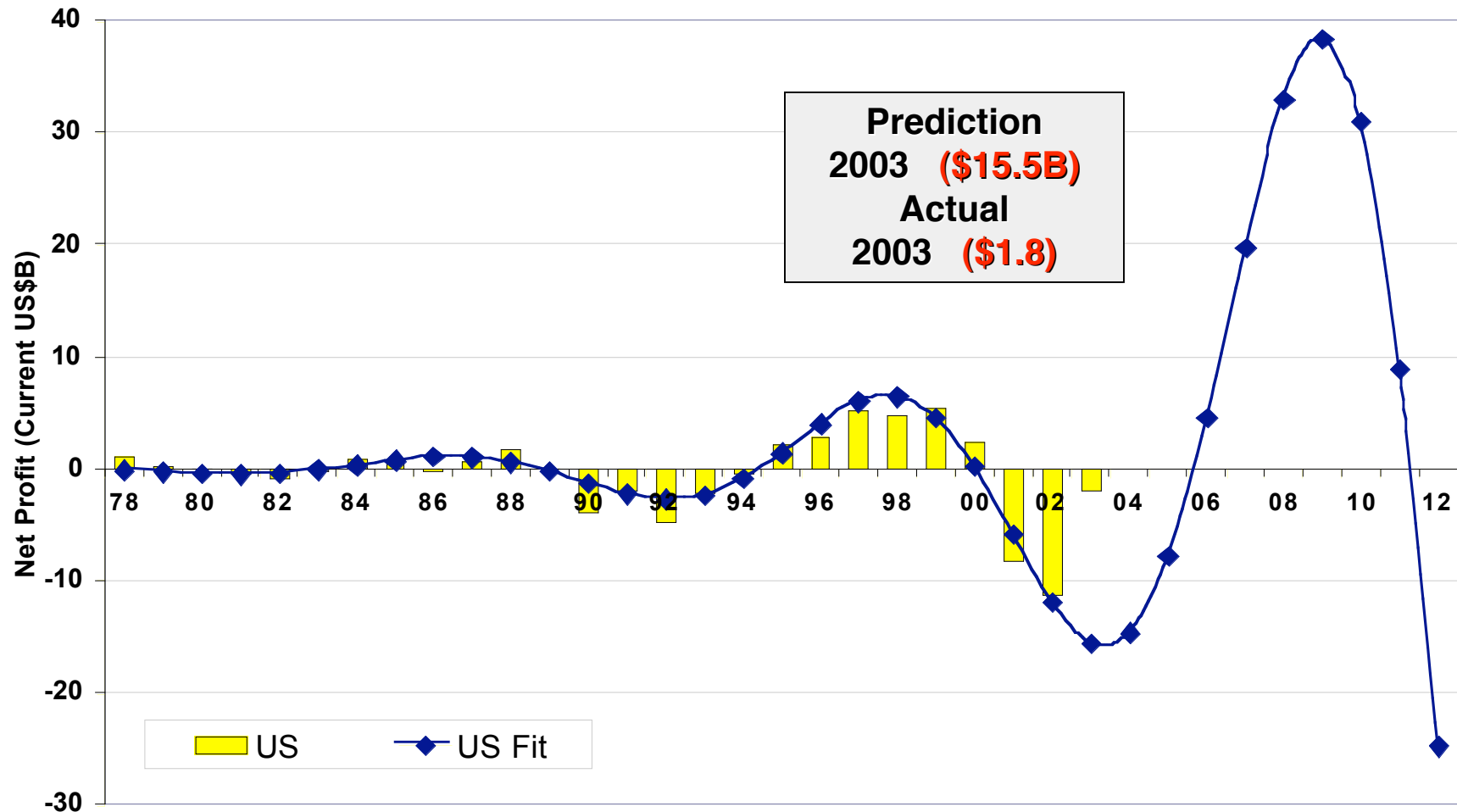


Simple Conceptual Model for Capacity Effects





US Airline Performance Cycling Up Faster Than Predicted





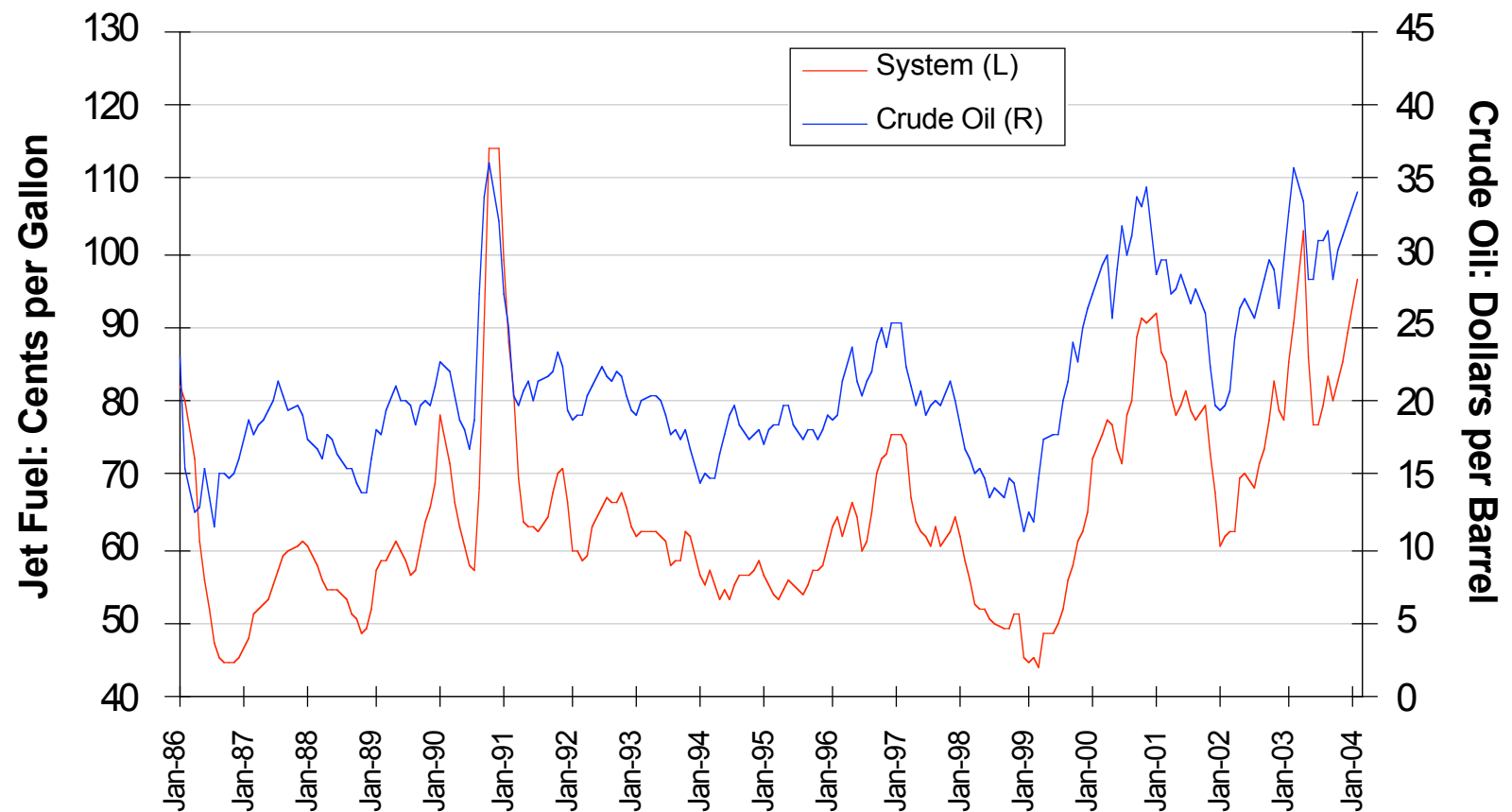
Profitability Improvement Factors

- **Cargo Airlines Profitable**
 - **Yields Turned the Corner**
 - **Wage Concessions**
 - ❑ US: \$1 billion
 - ❑ UA: \$2.56 billion
 - ❑ AA: \$2 billion
 - **Distribution Costs**
 - ❑ \$1 billion
 - **Operating Efficiencies**
 - ❑ \$4 billion
 - **Debt Restructuring & Chapter 11**
 - **Pensions**
 - ❑ (Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC))
 - **Security Costs and Insurance?**
-
- **Fuel**



Trends in Fuel Price

Historical: Average Jet Fuel and Crude Oil Prices

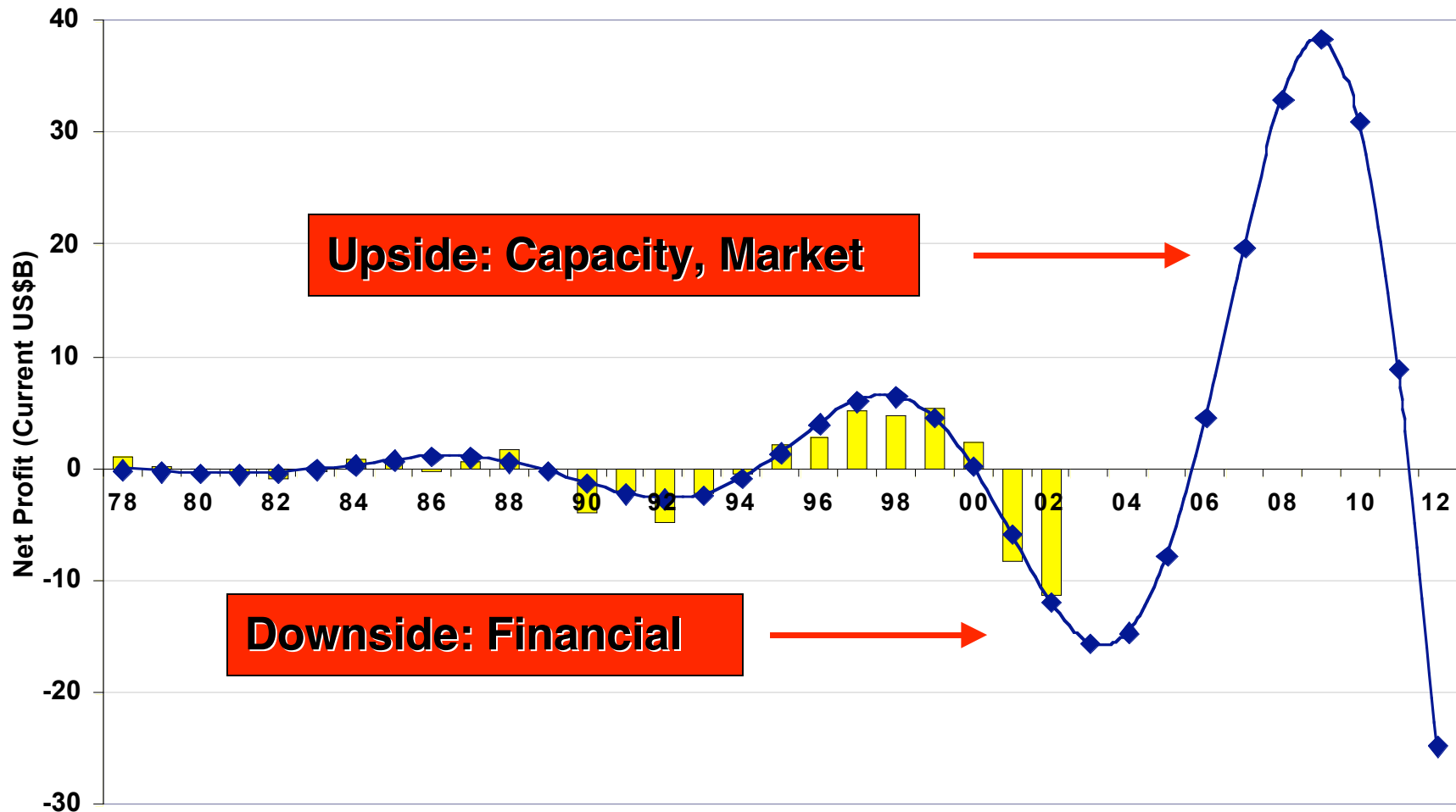


Source: ATA data; All US Majors, Nationals, Large Regional – All Services



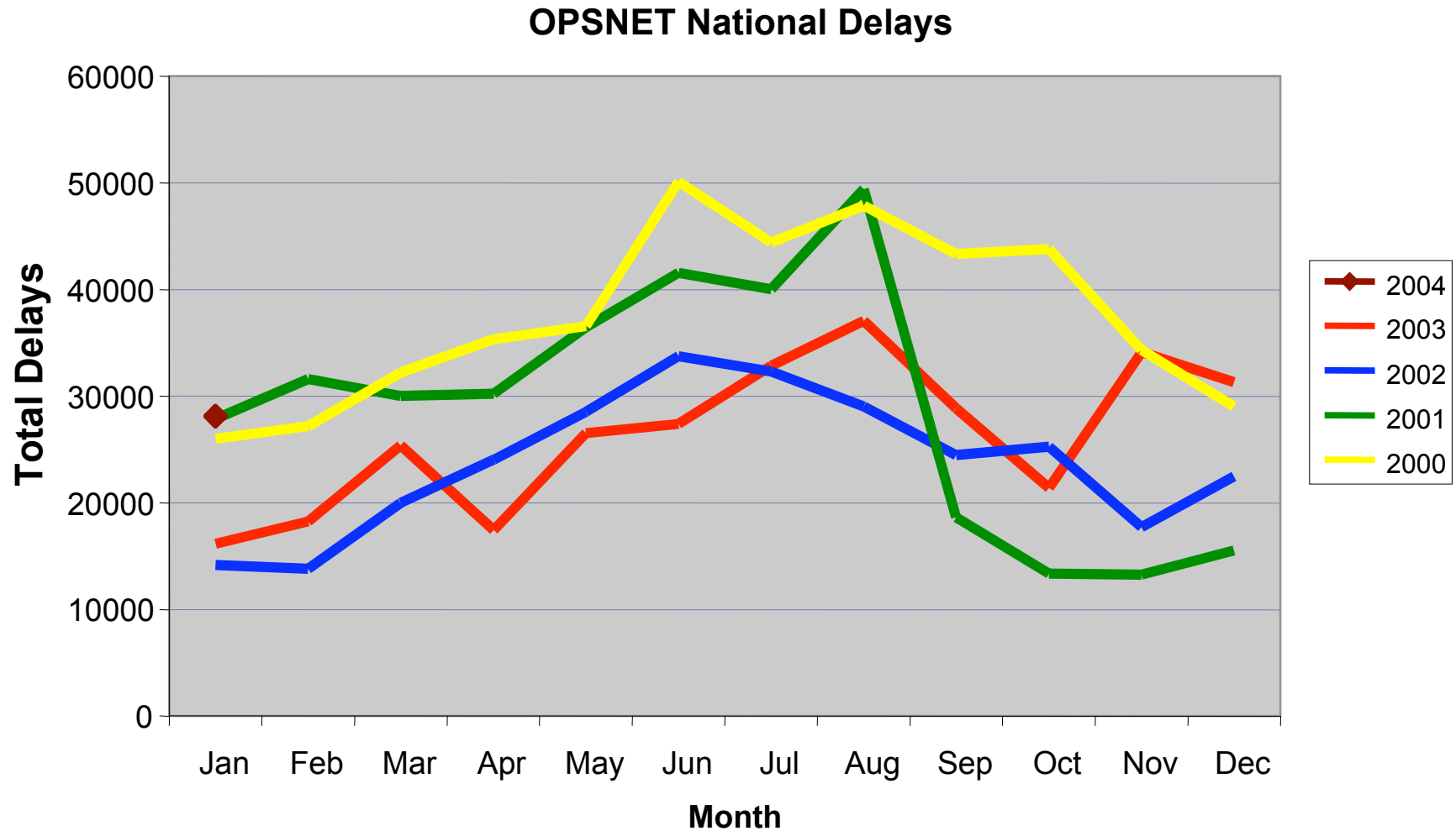
Growth Limits

Constraints vs Damping





Flight Delays Reemerging

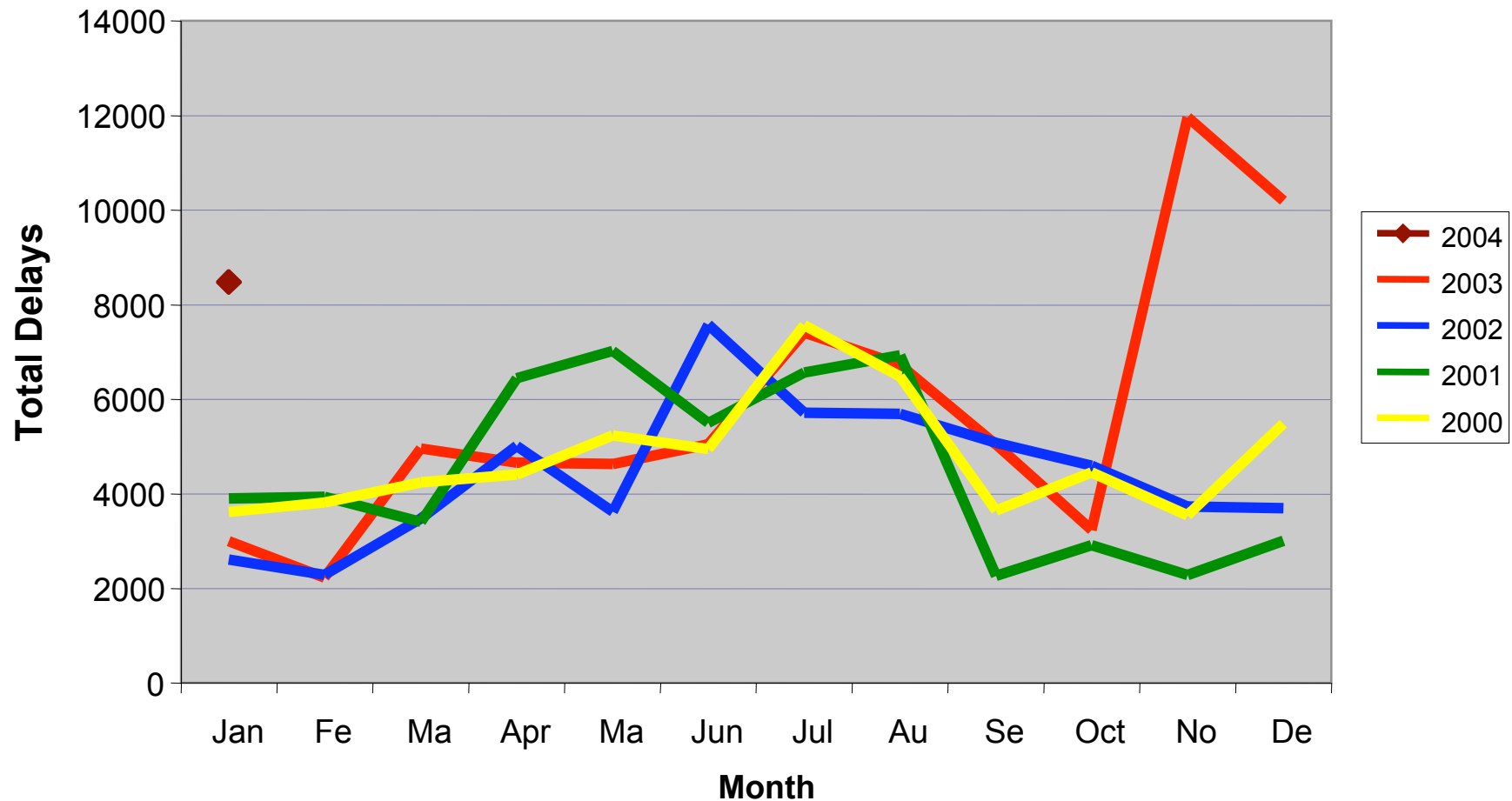


Source: FAA



Total Delays at Chicago O'Hare Intl

ORD: Total Delays



Source: FAA



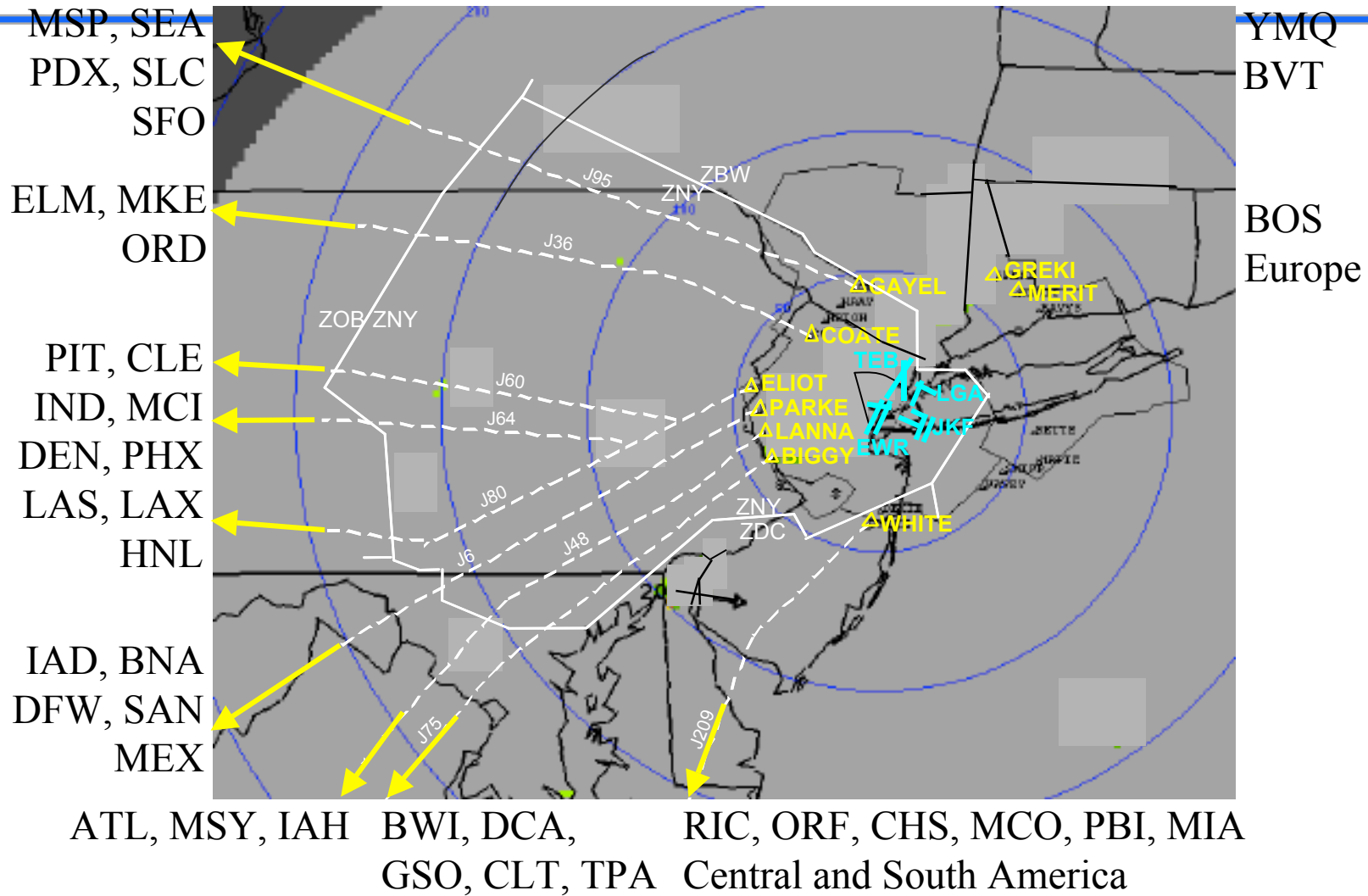
FAA Air Traffic Responses

- **Air Traffic Organization Stood Up**
 - ☐ Russ Chew COO
 - ☐ Performance Based Organization
 - ☐ In Transition
 - **Schedule Reductions at ORD**
 - ☐ “Voluntary” reduction
 - ☐ Collaborative Decision Making
 - ◆ Pilot Case
 - **“Express Lanes” from Congested Core Systems**
 - ☐ Delay “peripheral” airports
-



New York Center Airspace

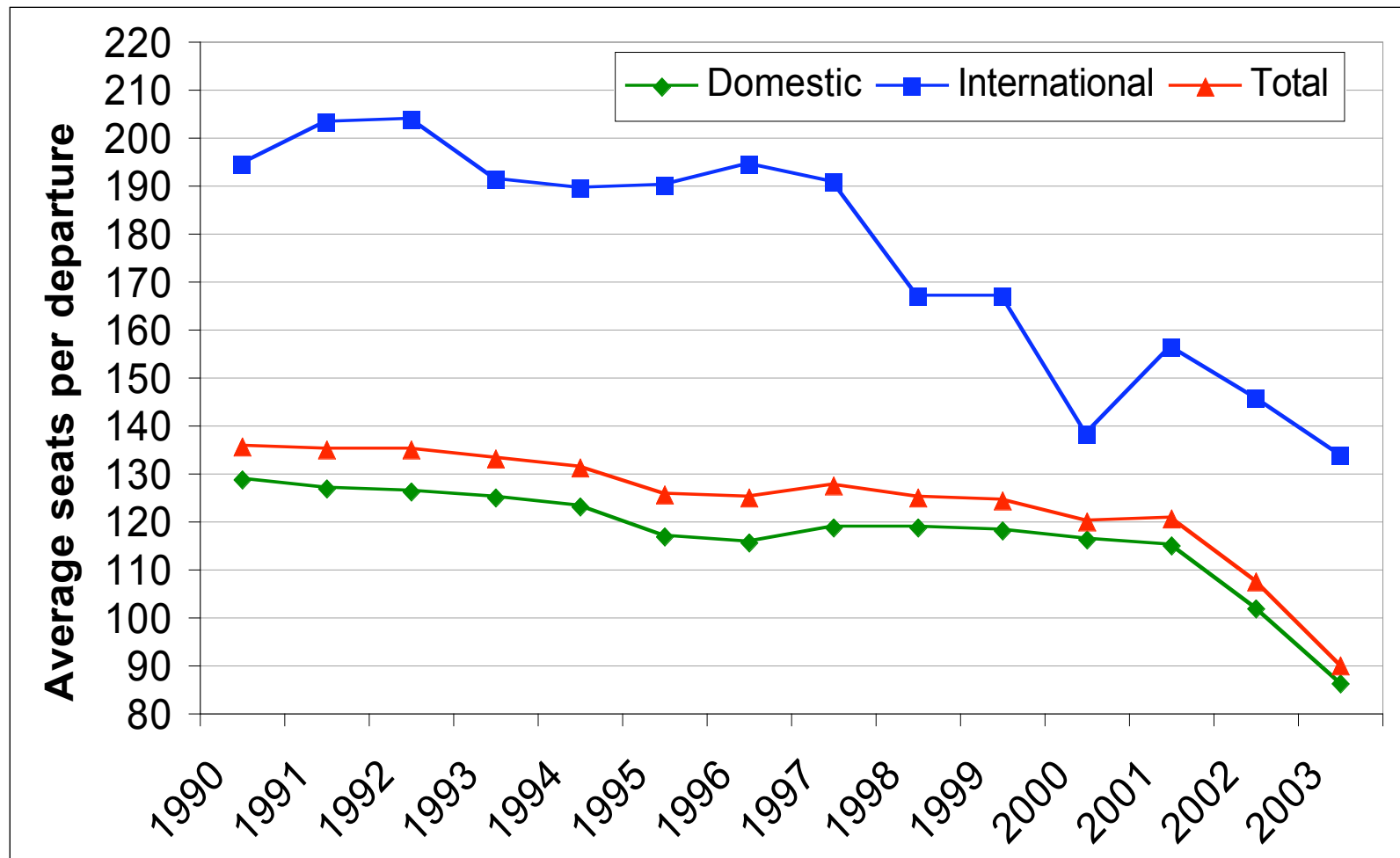
With Primary EWR Departure Fixes/Jet-routes



Based on Lincoln Laboratory ITWS Map



Trends in Aircraft Size



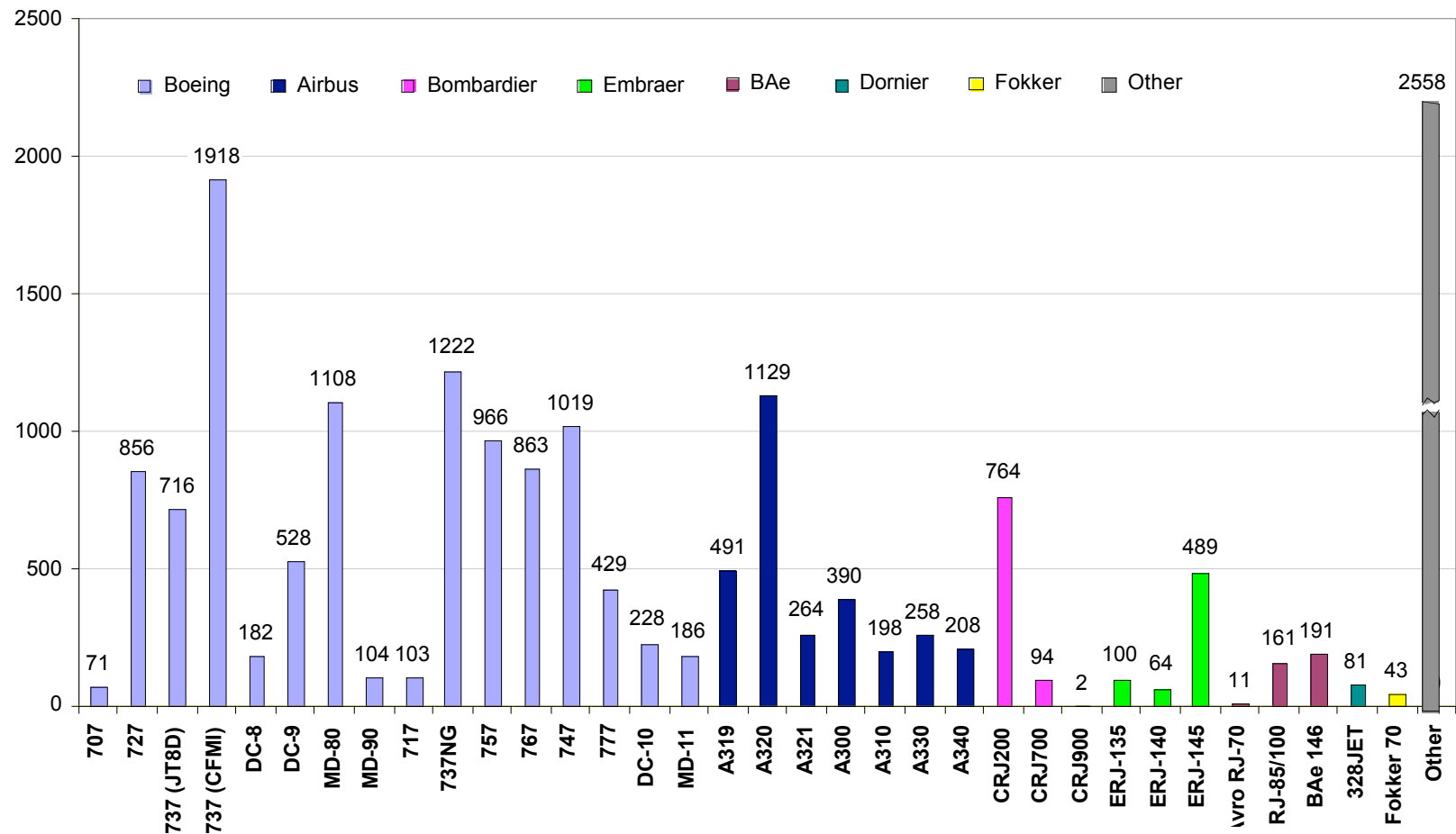
Data source: Form 41 Traffic data from Bureau of Transportation Statistics (includes Regional Jets and Turboprops)



World Jet Fleet Summary

(as of May 14, 2003)

Total 17,995 Jet Aircraft



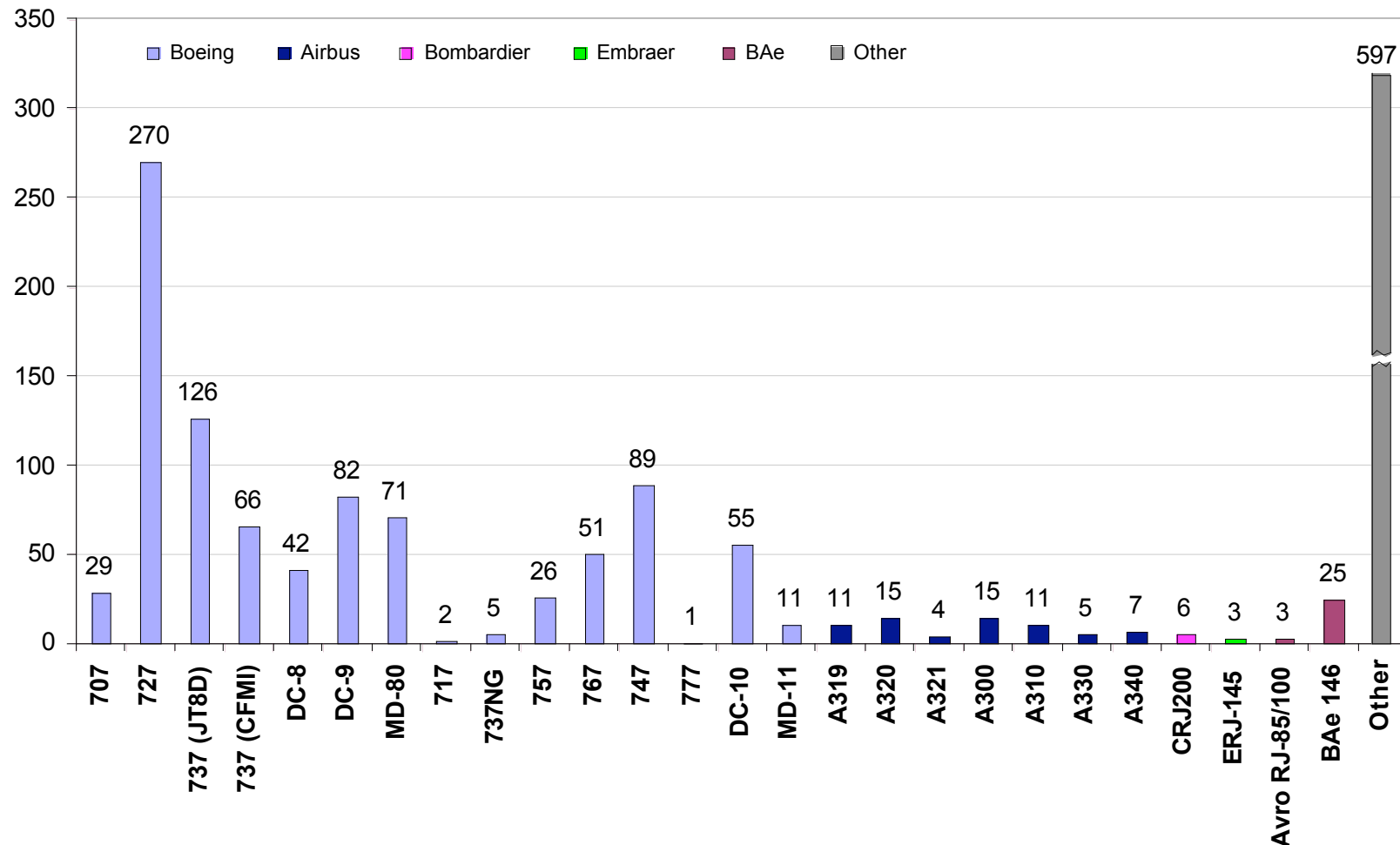
Others include L-1011, Fokker 100, and Russia/Ukraine a/c (Yak, IL, An, Tu).

Source: Airclaims, published by ATW, July 2003



Worldwide Stored Jet Aircraft (as of May 14, 2003)

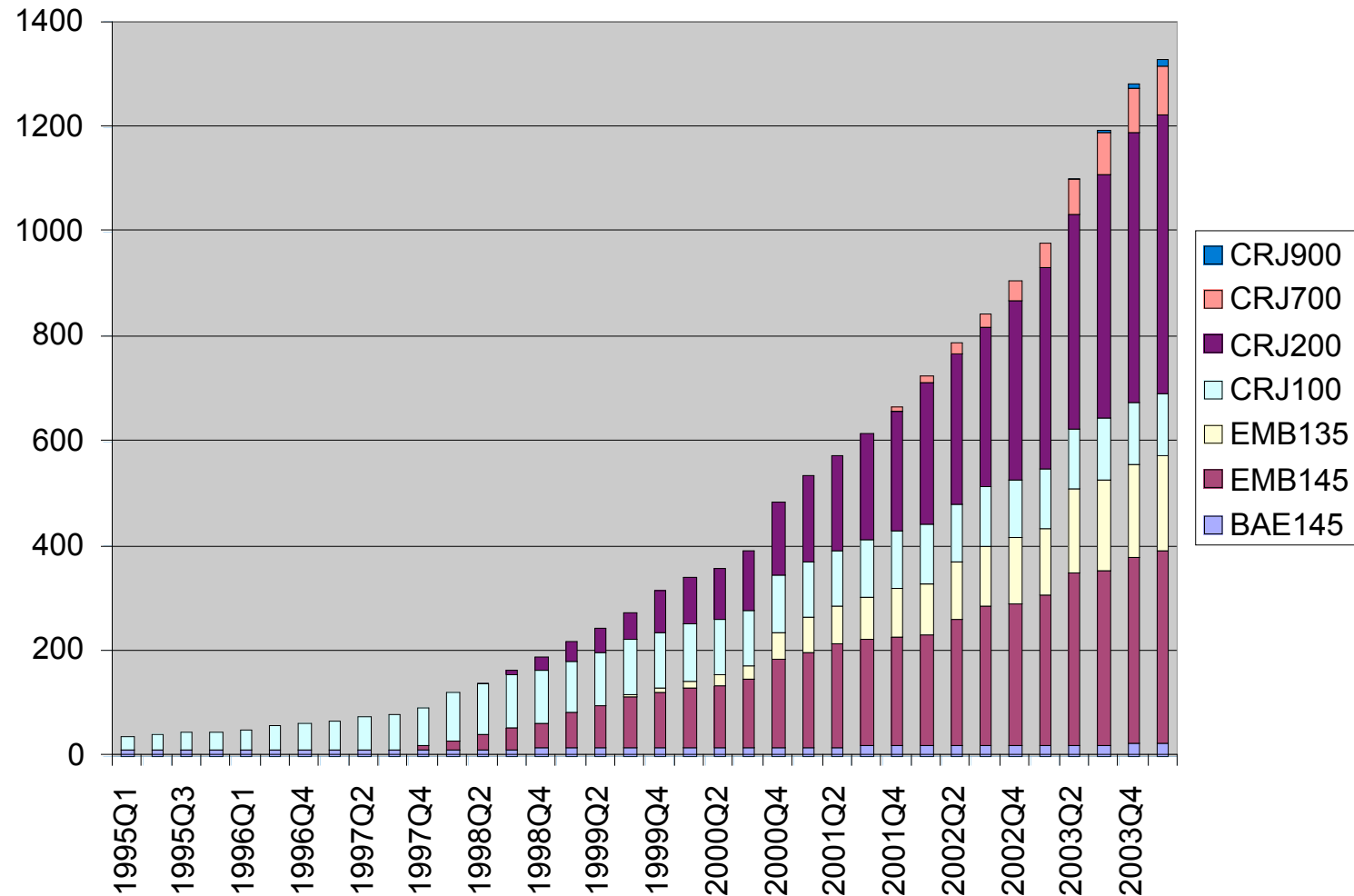
Total 1,610 Jet Aircraft Stored



Source: Airclaims, published by ATW, July 2003



U.S. Regional Jet Growth



Source: FAA registration data from 1995 until the present



Most Common Regional Jets

ERJ 145 (50 seats)



About 400 aircraft in national fleet
About 2000 daily flights in January 2003

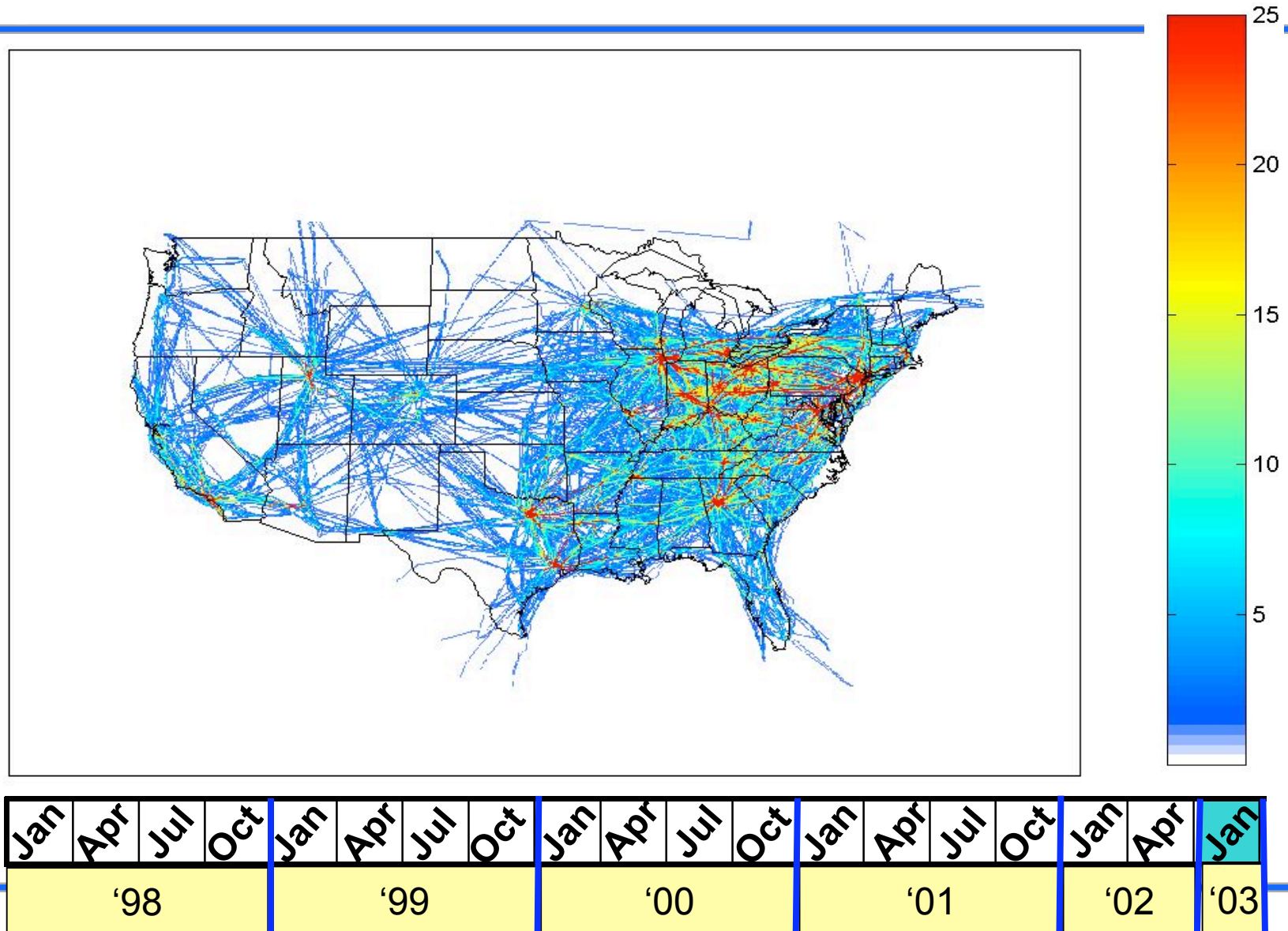
CRJ 200 (50 seats)



About 400 aircraft in national fleet
About 1500 daily flights in January 2003

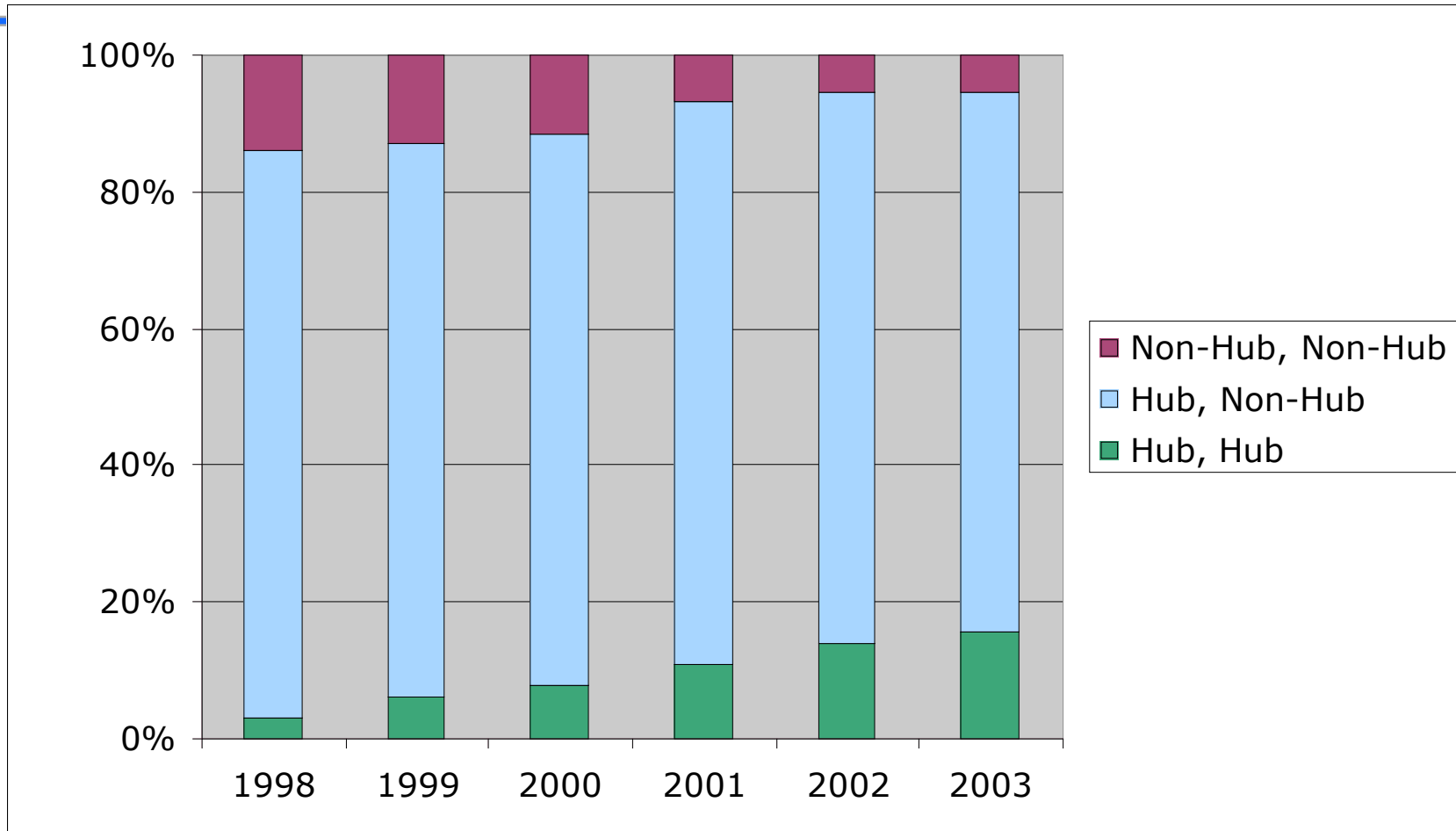


Regional Jet Density Growth





Significant Regional Jet Growth at Hub Airports



- About 90% of regional jet flights depart from or arrive at a hub airport

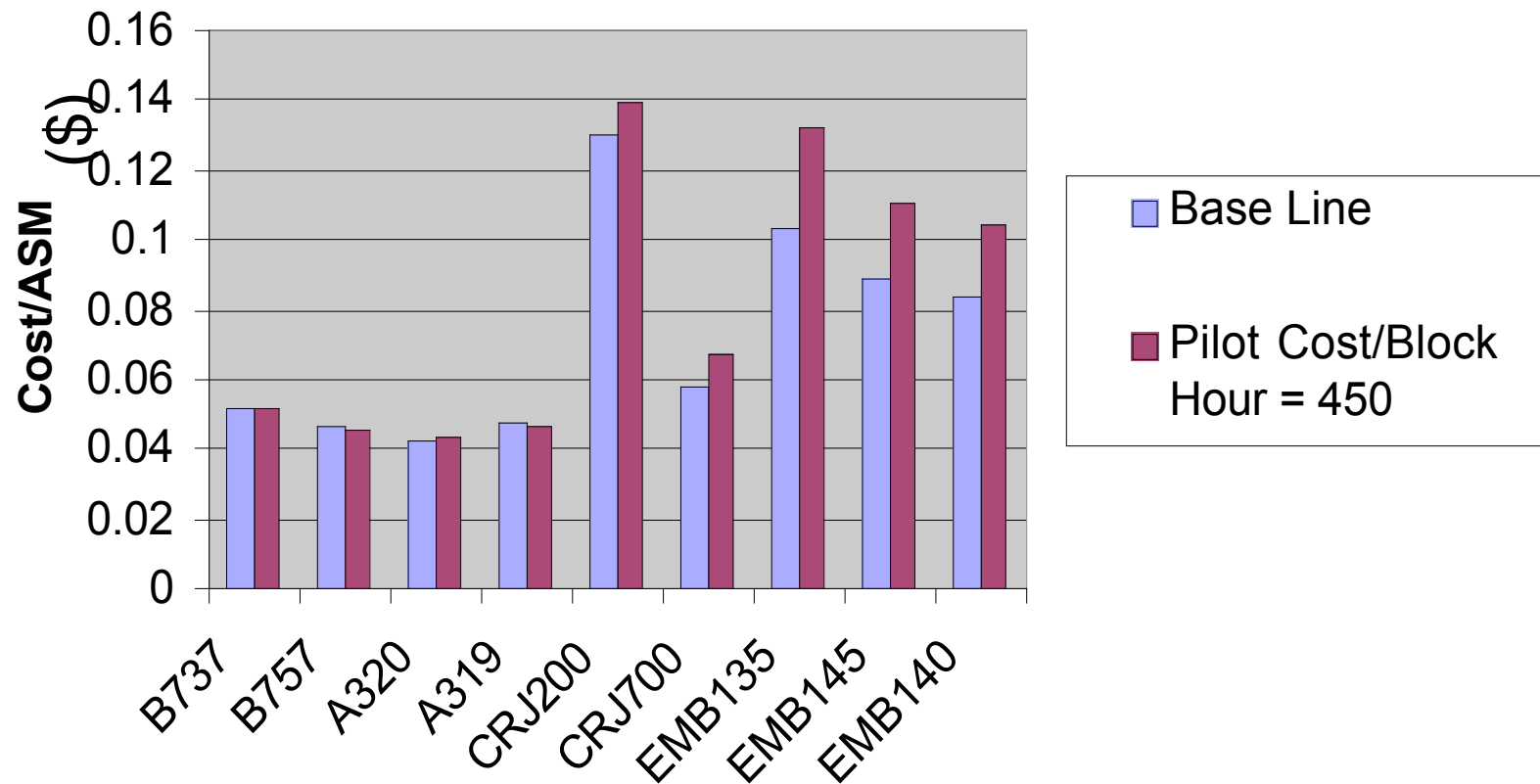


Form 41 Averages by Aircraft Type

Aircraft Type	Average Trip Length	Pilot Cost/Block Hour	Total Aircraft Operating Cost/ASM	Total Aircraft Operating Cost/Trip
B737	663	430	0.05	4505
B757	1236	547	0.05	10326
A320	1094	411	0.04	6836
A319	931	460	0.05	5359
CRJ200	459	287	0.13	2838
CRJ700	542	215	0.06	2214
EMB135	351	181	0.10	1341
EMB145	354	169	0.09	1572
EMB140	386	187	0.08	1412

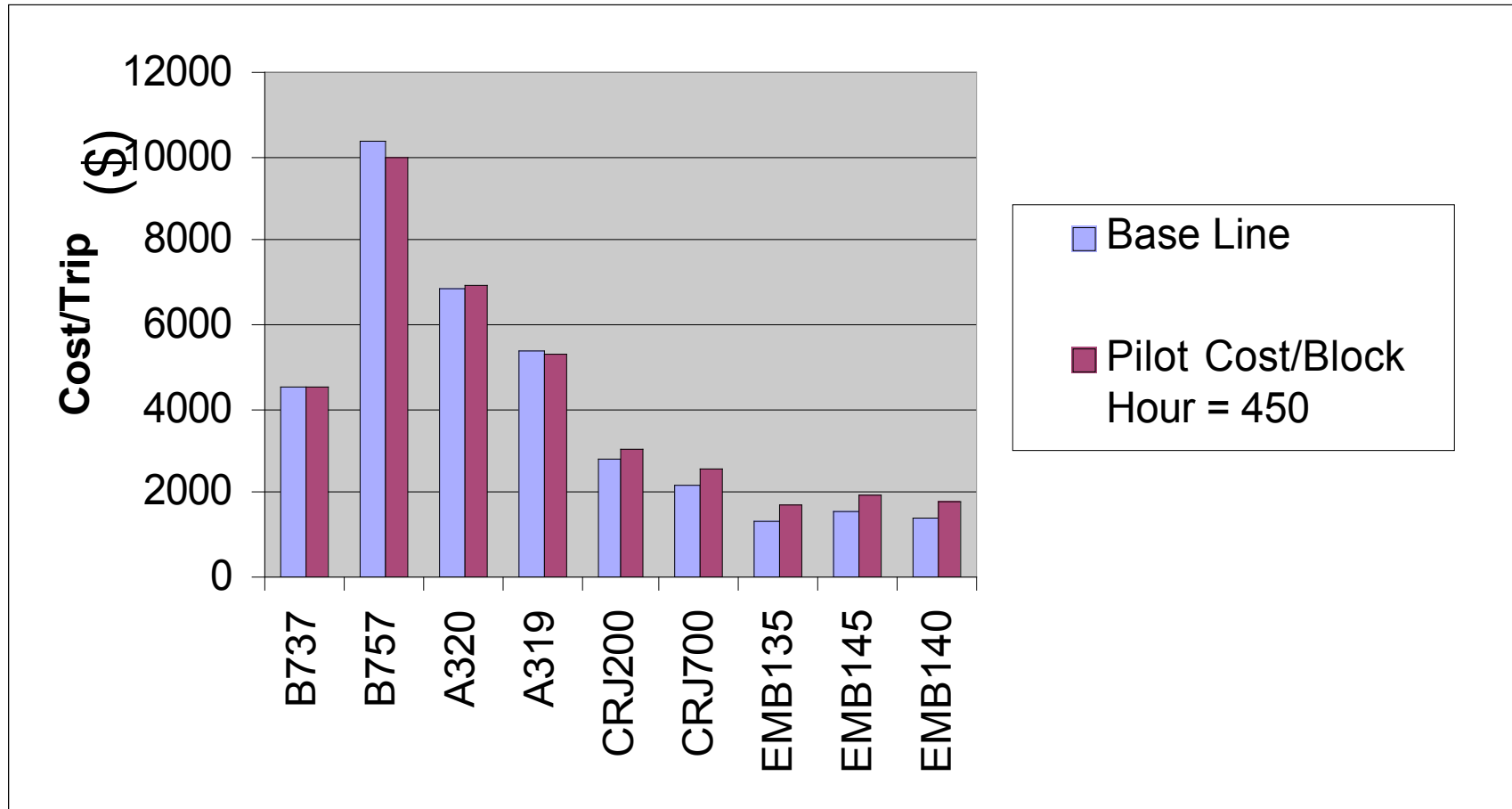


Total Operating Cost per ASM when Pilot Cost/Block Hour is Normalized to \$450

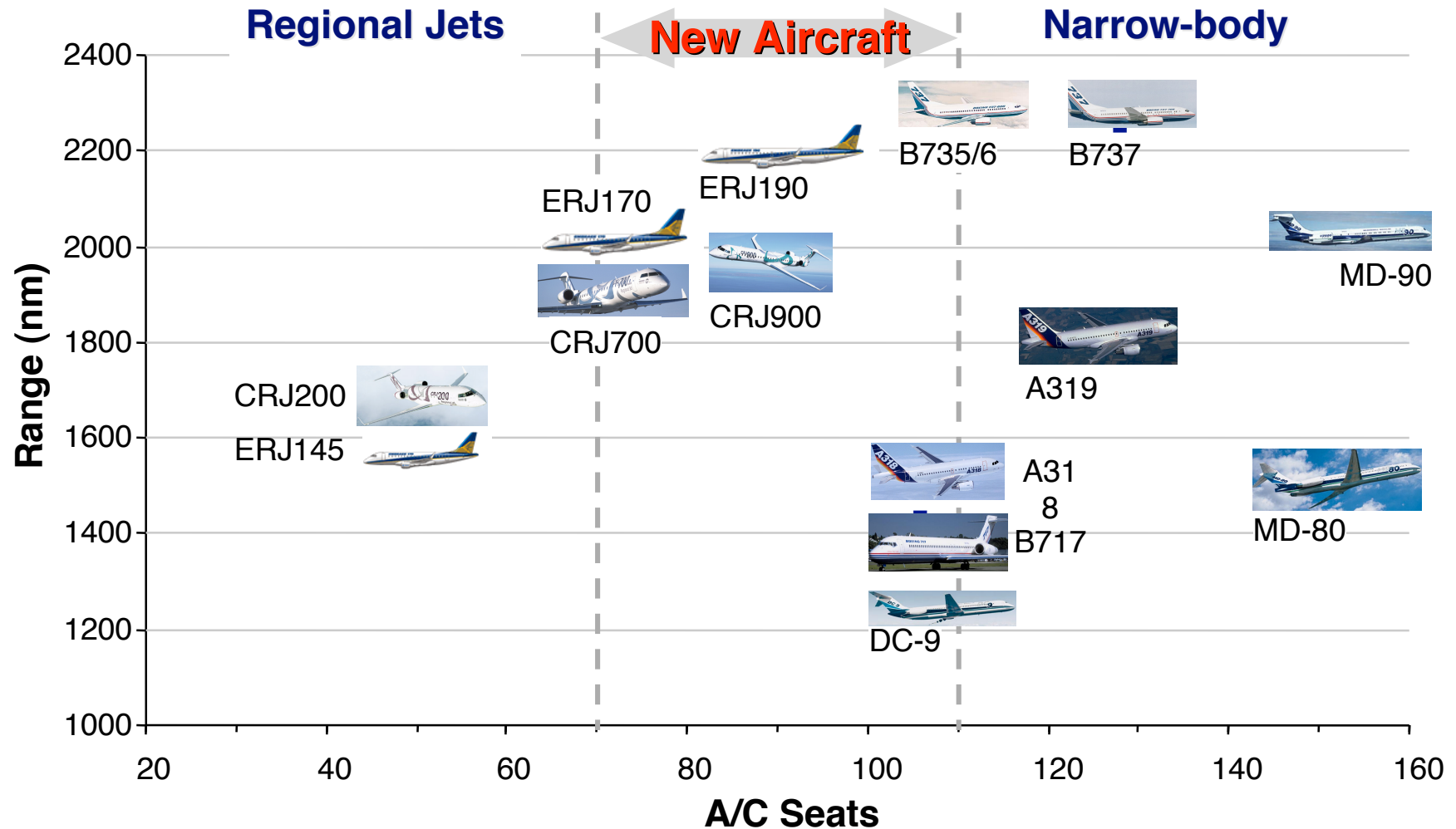




Total Operating Cost per Trip when Pilot Cost/Block Hour is Normalized to \$450



RJ-NB Boundary Blurred



Source: based on manufactures' a/c specifications. Full pax range of standard version



EMB 170

- **March Deliveries**

- ☐ Lot
- ☐ Alitalia
- ☐ US Airways

- **Orders**

- ☐ US Airways
 - ◆ 85





EMB 190

- **First Flight**
 - ❑ 3/12/04
- **Orders**
 - ❑ Jet Blue
 - ◆ 100
 - ❑ Air Canada
 - ◆ 45





A-380

- **A380 Baseline**
 - ❑ Shrink
 - ❑ Stretch
 - ❑ ER Variants
- **555 passengers (3 class)**
- **14,800km/8,000nm range**
- **Payload: 330,000lbs over 10,400km/5,600nm**
- **Rolls-Royce Trent 900 engines or GP7200 engines**

Boeing 7E7



- 200 pax
- 7800 nm range

•<http://www.boeing.com/commercial/7e7/k62790.html>



Small Turbofan Passenger Aircraft





Security?





Security?

- **Air Marshal Leaves Gun in Airport Restroom**
 - ❑ **Mon Apr 12, 2004 10:35 AM ET CHICAGO (Reuters) - A federal air marshal accidentally left her gun in a restroom beyond the security checkpoints at Cleveland Hopkins International Airport...the incident occurred about 4 p.m. on Thursday when the air marshal went to the restroom. While washing her hands, she placed her gun on a shelf, but forgot to take it with her when she left the room. Soon afterward, a passenger found the gun and informed an airline employee, who removed it and told police. The gun later was returned to the marshal.**
-



Immigration

- **US-VISIT System**

- ❑ Photo, Fingerprinting, Biometrics

- ❑ **Countries in the Visa Waiver Program:** Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brunei, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, San Marino, Singapore, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom

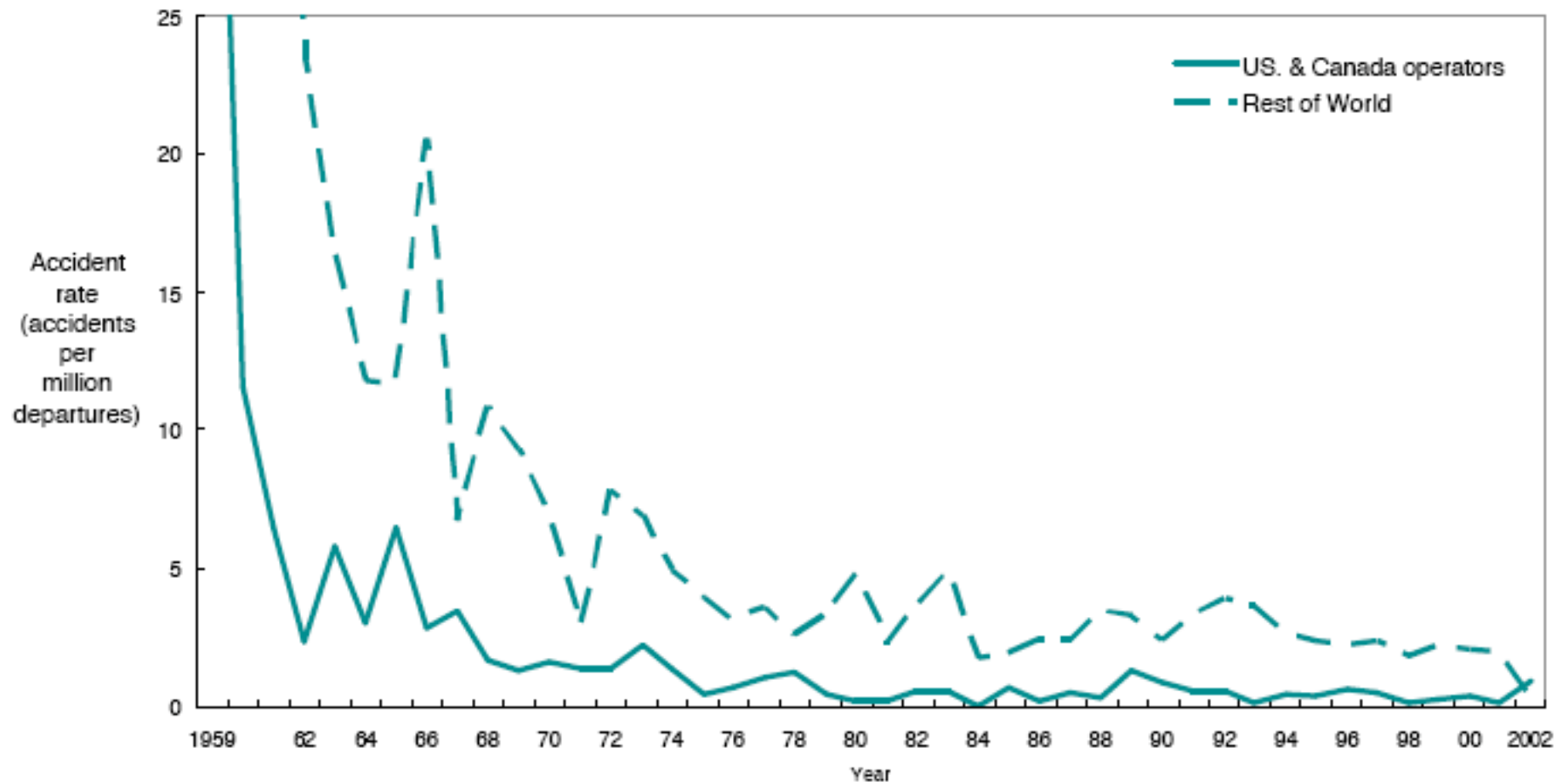
- **Parity Programs**

- ❑ Brazil, China

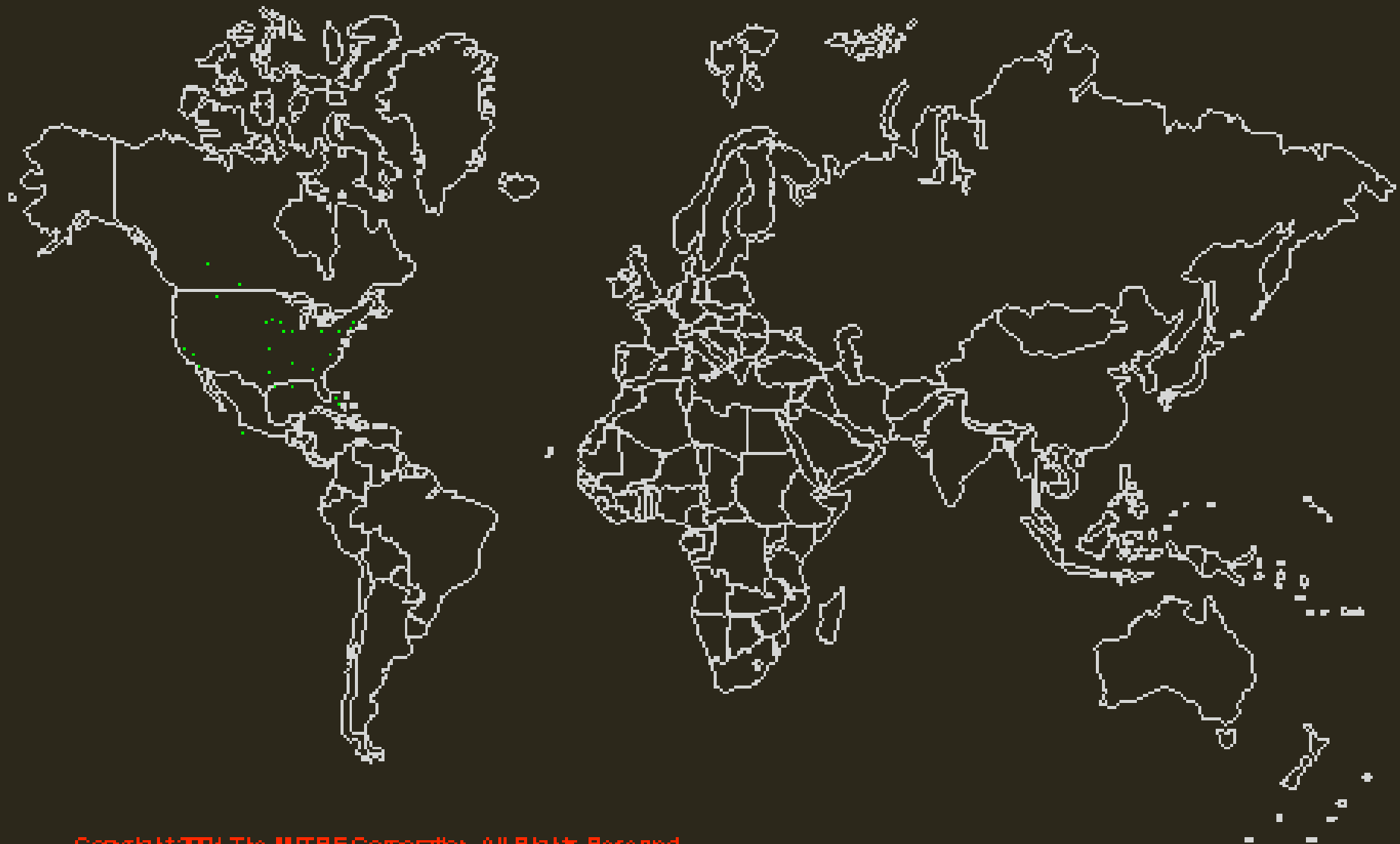


Safety Trend

Hull Loss and/or Fatal accidents - Worldwide Commercial Jet Fleet - 1959 through 2002



Source: Boeing 2001 Statistical Abstract



Copyright 2004 The MITRE Corporation, All Rights Reserved.